

Turn2Us Fuel Poverty Poll

METHODOLOGY NOTE

ComRes interviewed 2,014 British adults online between the 30th October and 1st November 2015. Data were weighted to be representative of all British adults aged 18+. ComRes is a member of the British Polling Council and abides by its rules.

All press releases or other publications must be checked with ComRes before use. ComRes requires 48 hours to check a press release unless otherwise agreed.

To commission a voting intention poll or a public opinion survey please contact Katharine Peacock: katharine.peacock@comres.co.uk

To register for Pollwatch, a monthly newsletter update on the polls, please email: pollwatch@comres.co.uk

Absolutes/col percents

<u>Charity Survey</u> <u>ONLINE Fieldwork: 30th October - 1st November 2015</u>

Table 7

Q.7 Fuel Poverty refers to households with low income and high fuel costs (a household with higher than average fuel costs, and which would fall below the poverty line by paying the amount necessary to keep their house warm). In 2012, the number of households in fuel poverty in England was estimated at around 2.28 million, or over 10 per cent of all English households. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Summary Table

			State	ments	
		the UK is unacceptable and the government should do more	Fuel Poverty in the UK is unacceptable and the energy sector should do more to	Fuel Poverty in the UK is unacceptable and the third sector (charities and voluntary organisations) should do more	Fuel Poverty is not a problem
The Salata Days		to tackle it	tackle it	to tackle it	in the UK
Unweighted base		2014	2014	2014	2014
Weighted base		2014	2014	2014	2014
NET: Agree		1628 81%	1642 82%	892 44%	214 11%
Strongly agree	(4)	996 49%	972 48%	225 11%	59 3%
Tend to agree	(3)	631 31%	669 33%	667 33%	154 8%
Tend to disagree	(2)	138 7%	124 6%	631 31%	632 31%
Strongly disagree	(1)	49 2%	44 2%	139 7%	867 43%
NET: Disagree		187 9%	168 8%	770 38%	1499 74%
Don't know		199 10%	204 10%	352 17%	301 15%
Mean		3.42	3.42	2.59	1.65
Standard deviation Standard error		0.75 0.02	0.73 0.02	0.83 0.02	0.78 0.02



Absolutes/col percents

Table 8

Q.7 Fuel Poverty refers to households with low income and high fuel costs (a household with higher than average fuel costs, and which would fall below the poverty line by paying the amount necessary to keep their house warm). In 2012, the number of households in fuel poverty in England was estimated at around 2.28 million, or over 10 per cent of all English households. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Fuel Poverty in the UK is unacceptable and the government should do more to tackle it

Base: All respondents

			Gender				Ąg	ge				Social	Grade		Employme	
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	Public	Pri- vate
Unweighted base		2014	1110	904	141	297	365	391	305	515	686	548	312	468	254	809
Weighted base		2014	981	1033	234	349	331	359	290	451	542	542	439	491	266	874
NET: Agree		1628 81%	801 82%	827 80%	159 68%	276 79%	279 84%	311 87%	244 84%	359 79%	438 81%	425 78%	364 83%	401 82%	208 78%	707 81%
Strongly agree	(4)	996 49%	488 50%	508 49%	91 39%	168 48%	170 51%	217 60%	175 60%	176 39%	237 44%	264 49%	214 49%	281 57%	139 52%	437 50%
Tend to agree	(3)	631 31%	312 32%	319 31%	68 29%	108 31%	109 33%	95 26%	69 24%	183 40%	201 37%	161 30%	150 34%	120 24%	70 26%	270 31%
Tend to disagree	(2)	138 7%	87 9%	51 5%	12 5%	17 5%	11 3%	25 7%	22 8%	51 11%	55 10%	37 7%	25 6%	22 4%	12 5%	63 7%
Strongly disagree	(1)	49 2%	35 4%	14 1%	3 1%	9 2%	10 3%	6 2%	7 2%	13 3%	12 2%	15 3%	11 2%	12 2%	8 3%	22 3%
NET: Disagree		187 9%	122 12%	65 6%	16 7%	26 7%	21 6%	31 9%	30 10%	64 14%	67 12%	52 10%	35 8%	34 7%	21 8%	85 10%
Don't know		199 10%	58 6%	141 14%	59 25%	47 13%	31 9%	17 5%	17 6%	29 6%	37 7%	65 12%	40 9%	57 12%	37 14%	82 9%
Mean		3.42	3.36	3.48	3.41	3.44	3.46	3.52	3.50	3.23	3.31	3.41	3.42	3.54	3.48	3.42
Standard deviation Standard error		0.75 0.02	0.80 0.02	0.68 0.02	0.71 0.07	0.73 0.05	0.73 0.04	0.71 0.04	0.76 0.04	0.78 0.04	0.76 0.03	0.76 0.03	0.73 0.04	0.72 0.04	0.76 0.05	0.76 0.03



Absolutes/col percents

Table 8

Q.7 Fuel Poverty refers to households with low income and high fuel costs (a household with higher than average fuel costs, and which would fall below the poverty line by paying the amount necessary to keep their house warm). In 2012, the number of households in fuel poverty in England was estimated at around 2.28 million, or over 10 per cent of all English households. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Fuel Poverty in the UK is unacceptable and the government should do more to tackle it

Base: All respondents

				Region													intention	
		<u>Total</u>	Scotland	Wales	NET: England	North East	North West	Yorkshire & Humberside	West Midlands	East Midlands	Eastern	London	South East	South West	Cons- ervative	Labour	LibDem	Other
Unweighted base		2014	191	112	1711	79	220	198	149	134	204	283	278	166	556	596	141	498
Weighted base		2014	175	103	1736	85	231	171	181	149	195	266	282	177	540	603	131	508
NET: Agree		1628 81%	160 92%	84 82%	1384 80%	69 82%	184 80%	141 83%	145 80%	122 82%	160 82%	211 80%	215 76%	136 77%	408 76%	517 86%	118 90%	420 83%
Strongly agree	(4)	996 49%	117 67%	58 57%	821 47%	41 48%	124 54%	81 47%	84 46%	67 45%	91 47%	131 49%	127 45%	76 43%	156 29%	396 66%	75 57%	285 56%
Tend to agree	(3)	631 31%	43 25%	25 25%	563 32%	29 34%	60 26%	60 35%	61 34%	55 37%	69 35%	81 30%	88 31%	61 34%	251 47%	121 20%	43 33%	135 27%
Tend to disagree	(2)	138 7%	4 2%	9 8%	126 7%	4 5%	14 6%	8 5%	11 6%	11 7%	16 8%	22 8%	25 9%	15 8%	68 13%	22 4%	6 5%	36 7%
Strongly disagree	(1)	49 2%	3 2%	3 3%	43 2%	1 1%	6 2%	5 3%	5 3%	3 2%	4 2%	7 3%	8 3%	4 2%	15 3%	7 1%	1 1%	21 4%
NET: Disagree		187 9%	7 4%	11 11%	168 10%	5 6%	19 8%	13 7%	17 9%	14 10%	21 11%	29 11%	33 12%	19 11%	83 15%	29 5%	8 6%	57 11%
Don't know		199 10%	7 4%	7 7%	184 11%	11 13%	28 12%	17 10%	19 11%	13 9%	14 7%	26 10%	34 12%	22 12%	49 9%	57 9%	6 4%	31 6%
Mean		3.42	3.63	3.46	3.39	3.48	3.49	3.42	3.38	3.36	3.37	3.39	3.35	3.34	3.12	3.66	3.52	3.43
Standard deviation Standard error		0.75 0.02	0.63 0.05	0.78 0.08	0.75 0.02	0.64 0.08	0.74 0.05	0.73 0.05	0.76 0.07	0.73 0.07	0.74 0.05	0.77 0.05	0.79 0.05	0.76 0.06	0.75 0.03	0.62 0.03	0.65 0.06	0.81 0.04



Absolutes/col percents

Table 9

Q.7 Fuel Poverty refers to households with low income and high fuel costs (a household with higher than average fuel costs, and which would fall below the poverty line by paying the amount necessary to keep their house warm). In 2012, the number of households in fuel poverty in England was estimated at around 2.28 million, or over 10 per cent of all English households. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Fuel Poverty in the UK is unacceptable and the energy sector should do more to tackle it

Base: All respondents

		_	Ger	nder			Ag	e				Social (<u>Grade</u>		Employme	
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	Public	Pri- vate
Unweighted base		2014	1110	904	141	297	365	391	305	515	686	548	312	468	254	809
Weighted base		2014	981	1033	234	349	331	359	290	451	542	542	439	491	266	874
NET: Agree		1642 82%	815 83%	826 80%	148 63%	280 80%	273 83%	314 87%	248 86%	378 84%	446 82%	437 81%	359 82%	400 81%	205 77%	714 82%
Strongly agree	(4)	972 48%	471 48%	502 49%	77 33%	159 46%	153 46%	220 61%	158 54%	206 46%	245 45%	241 44%	212 48%	275 56%	121 45%	414 47%
Tend to agree	(3)	669 33%	345 35%	324 31%	71 31%	121 35%	120 36%	94 26%	91 31%	172 38%	201 37%	197 36%	147 33%	125 25%	84 32%	300 34%
Tend to disagree	(2)	124 6%	77 8%	47 5%	19 8%	19 5%	14 4%	15 4%	20 7%	37 8%	45 8%	27 5%	32 7%	21 4%	20 8%	53 6%
Strongly disagree	(1)	44 2%	28 3%	17 2%	7 3%	4 1%	10 3%	6 2%	4 1%	13 3%	14 3%	10 2%	9 2%	11 2%	4 1%	21 2%
NET: Disagree		168 8%	105 11%	63 6%	26 11%	23 7%	24 7%	21 6%	24 8%	50 11%	58 11%	37 7%	41 9%	32 7%	24 9%	74 8%
Don't know		204 10%	61 6%	143 14%	60 26%	46 13%	33 10%	24 7%	18 6%	23 5%	38 7%	67 12%	40 9%	59 12%	37 14%	87 10%
Mean		3.42	3.37	3.47	3.25	3.44	3.40	3.58	3.47	3.33	3.34	3.41	3.41	3.54	3.41	3.41
Standard deviation Standard error		0.73 0.02	0.76 0.02	0.68 0.02	0.81 0.08	0.67 0.04	0.73 0.04	0.67 0.04	0.70 0.04	0.76 0.03	0.75 0.03	0.70 0.03	0.73 0.04	0.71 0.03	0.72 0.05	0.73 0.03



Absolutes/col percents

<u>Charity Survey</u> <u>ONLINE Fieldwork: 30th October - 1st November 2015</u>

Table 9

Q.7 Fuel Poverty refers to households with low income and high fuel costs (a household with higher than average fuel costs, and which would fall below the poverty line by paying the amount necessary to keep their house warm). In 2012, the number of households in fuel poverty in England was estimated at around 2.28 million, or over 10 per cent of all English households. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Fuel Poverty in the UK is unacceptable and the energy sector should do more to tackle it Base: All respondents

									Voting i	ntention								
		Total	Scotland	Wales	NET: England	North East	North West	Yorkshire & Humberside	West Midlands	East <u>Midlands</u>	Eastern	London	South East	South West	Cons- ervative	Labour	LibDem	Other
Unweighted base		2014	191	112	1711	79	220	198	149	134	204	283	278	166	556	596	141	498
Weighted base		2014	175	103	1736	85	231	171	181	149	195	266	282	177	540	603	131	508
NET: Agree		1642 82%	155 88%	88 86%	1399 81%	70 83%	190 82%	142 83%	147 81%	118 79%	167 86%	205 77%	226 80%	133 75%	432 80%	516 85%	111 84%	422 83%
Strongly agree	(4)	972 48%	99 56%	55 54%	819 47%	46 55%	117 51%	91 53%	84 47%	66 44%	90 46%	126 47%	126 45%	73 41%	212 39%	348 58%	58 44%	274 54%
Tend to agree	(3)	669 33%	56 32%	33 32%	580 33%	24 28%	72 31%	51 30%	63 35%	52 35%	78 40%	80 30%	100 35%	60 34%	220 41%	167 28%	52 40%	148 29%
Tend to disagree	(2)	124 6%	6 3%	7 7%	111 6%	3 4%	10 4%	11 6%	10 5%	13 9%	9 5%	23 9%	15 5%	16 9%	52 10%	23 4%	11 9%	30 6%
Strongly disagree	(1)	44 2%	5 3%	-	40 2%	2 2%	4 2%	2 1%	3 2%	5 3%	3 2%	9 3%	7 2%	6 3%	13 2%	9 2%	2 2%	15 3%
NET: Disagree		168 8%	11 6%	7 7%	150 9%	5 6%	14 6%	13 8%	12 7%	18 12%	12 6%	32 12%	22 8%	22 12%	66 12%	32 5%	13 10%	45 9%
Don't know		204 10%	10 6%	7 7%	187 11%	9 11%	28 12%	16 9%	21 12%	13 9%	16 8%	28 11%	33 12%	22 13%	43 8%	56 9%	7 5%	41 8%
Mean		3.42	3.50	3.50	3.41	3.53	3.49	3.49	3.43	3.32	3.41	3.36	3.39	3.29	3.27	3.56	3.35	3.46
Standard deviation Standard error		0.73 0.02	0.70 0.05	0.64 0.06	0.73 0.02	0.69 0.08	0.68 0.05	0.69 0.05	0.69 0.06	0.79 0.07	0.67 0.05	0.81 0.05	0.73 0.05	0.80 0.07	0.75 0.03	0.66 0.03	0.71 0.06	0.76 0.04



Absolutes/col percents

<u>Charity Survey</u> ONLINE Fieldwork: 30th October - 1st November 2015

Table 10

Q.7 Fuel Poverty refers to households with low income and high fuel costs (a household with higher than average fuel costs, and which would fall below the poverty line by paying the amount necessary to keep their house warm). In 2012, the number of households in fuel poverty in England was estimated at around 2.28 million, or over 10 per cent of all English households. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Fuel Poverty in the UK is unacceptable and the third sector (charities and voluntary organisations) should do more to tackle it Base: All respondents

		G	Gender			Ag	ge				Social	Grade		Employme	
	_Tota	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	Public	Pri- vate
Unweighted base	2014	1110	904	141	297	365	391	305	515	686	548	312	468	254	809
Weighted base	2014	981	1033	234	349	331	359	290	451	542	542	439	491	266	874
NET: Agree	892	461	431	90	151	151	155	140	205	245	228	202	216	98	388
	44	% 47%	42%	39%	43%	46%	43%	48%	45%	45%	42%	46%	44%	37%	44%
Strongly agree	(4) 225	110	115	22	35	44	48	32	45	51	62	41	71	27	103
	11	% 11%	11%	9%	10%	13%	13%	11%	10%	9%	11%	9%	14%	10%	12%
Tend to agree	(3) 667	351	316	69	116	107	108	108	159	195	166	161	145	71	284
	33	% 36%	31%	29%	33%	32%	30%	37%	35%	36%	31%	37%	30%	27%	33%
Tend to disagree	(2) 631	328	303	72	92	101	120	87	159	189	180	132	131	89	286
	31	% 33%	29%	31%	26%	31%	33%	30%	35%	35%	33%	30%	27%	34%	33%
Strongly disagree	(1) 139	73	66	5	30	21	32	24	27	39	30	25	45	19	64
	7	% 7%	6%	2%	9%	6%	9%	8%	6%	7%	5%	6%	9%	7%	7%
NET: Disagree	770	401	369	77	122	122	152	111	186	228	209	157	176	108	349
	38	% 41%	36%	33%	35%	37%	42%	38%	41%	42%	39%	36%	36%	41%	40%
Don't know	352	119	233	66	76	57	52	40	60	68	105	80	99	59	137
	17	% 12%	23%	28%	22%	17%	14%	14%	13%	13%	19%	18%	20%	22%	16%
Mean	2.59	2.58	2.60	2.64	2.57	2.64	2.56	2.59	2.57	2.54	2.60	2.61	2.62	2.51	2.58
Standard deviation	0.83	0.82	0.83	0.74	0.85	0.84	0.88	0.83	0.79	0.79	0.81	0.78	0.91	0.84	0.84
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.03



Absolutes/col percents

Table 10

Q.7 Fuel Poverty refers to households with low income and high fuel costs (a household with higher than average fuel costs, and which would fall below the poverty line by paying the amount necessary to keep their house warm). In 2012, the number of households in fuel poverty in England was estimated at around 2.28 million, or over 10 per cent of all English households. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Fuel Poverty in the UK is unacceptable and the third sector (charities and voluntary organisations) should do more to tackle it

Base: All respondents

									Voting	intention								
		<u>Total</u>	Scotland	Wales	NET: England	North East	North West	Yorkshire & Humberside	West Midlands	East Midlands	Eastern	London	South East	South West	Cons- ervative	Labour	LibDem	Other
Unweighted base		2014	191	112	1711	79	220	198	149	134	204	283	278	166	556	596	141	498
Weighted base		2014	175	103	1736	85	231	171	181	149	195	266	282	177	540	603	131	508
NET: Agree		892 44%	89 51%	34 33%	769 44%	38 44%	95 41%	78 46%	94 52%	55 37%	78 40%	128 48%	124 44%	80 45%	237 44%	275 46%	64 49%	229 45%
Strongly agree	(4)	225 11%	15 9%	7 7%	203 12%	8 10%	25 11%	17 10%	26 14%	15 10%	15 8%	46 17%	35 12%	16 9%	53 10%	82 14%	18 14%	50 10%
Tend to agree	(3)	667 33%	74 42%	27 26%	566 33%	29 35%	70 30%	61 36%	68 37%	40 27%	63 32%	82 31%	89 32%	63 36%	184 34%	192 32%	46 35%	179 35%
Tend to disagree	(2)	631 31%	59 33%	43 42%	530 31%	23 27%	69 30%	53 31%	51 28%	58 39%	68 35%	72 27%	80 29%	56 32%	190 35%	186 31%	44 34%	154 30%
Strongly disagree	(1)	139 7%	11 6%	11 11%	117 7%	5 6%	24 10%	13 8%	6 3%	13 9%	16 8%	17 6%	15 5%	9 5%	23 4%	40 7%	11 8%	55 11%
NET: Disagree		770 38%	70 40%	54 53%	647 37%	28 33%	93 40%	66 38%	57 31%	70 47%	84 43%	89 34%	95 34%	65 37%	213 39%	226 37%	55 42%	209 41%
Don't know		352 17%	17 9%	15 14%	320 18%	19 22%	43 19%	27 16%	31 17%	24 16%	33 17%	49 18%	63 22%	32 18%	90 17%	103 17%	12 9%	69 14%
Mean		2.59	2.59	2.34	2.60	2.62	2.51	2.57	2.76	2.45	2.48	2.72	2.66	2.60	2.59	2.63	2.60	2.51
Standard deviation Standard error		0.83 0.02	0.76 0.06	0.81 0.08	0.83 0.02	0.80 0.10	0.88 0.06	0.81 0.06	0.78 0.07	0.83 0.08	0.80 0.06	0.88 0.06	0.82 0.06	0.78 0.07	0.76 0.04	0.85 0.04	0.86 0.08	0.86 0.04



Absolutes/col percents

Table 11

Q.7 Fuel Poverty refers to households with low income and high fuel costs (a household with higher than average fuel costs, and which would fall below the poverty line by paying the amount necessary to keep their house warm). In 2012, the number of households in fuel poverty in England was estimated at around 2.28 million, or over 10 per cent of all English households. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Fuel Poverty is not a problem in the UK

Base: All respondents

		Ge	Gender			Ag	je				Social (Grade		Employme	
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	Public	Pri- vate
Unweighted base	2014	1110	904	141	297	365	391	305	515	686	548	312	468	254	809
Weighted base	2014	981	1033	234	349	331	359	290	451	542	542	439	491	266	874
NET: Agree	214	135	79	24	46	42	35	21	46	65	61	45	42	29	111
	11%	14%	8%	10%	13%	13%	10%	7%	10%	12%	11%	10%	9%	11%	13%
Strongly agree	(4) 59	40	19	10	8	14	8	9	10	16	17	15	11	7	33
	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%
Tend to agree	(3) 154	95	59	14	38	28	27	12	36	49	44	30	31	22	78
	8%	10%	6%	6%	11%	8%	8%	4%	8%	9%	8%	7%	6%	8%	9%
Tend to disagree	(2) 632	318	314	70	122	106	95	75	164	202	178	132	121	80	288
	31%	32%	30%	30%	35%	32%	26%	26%	36%	37%	33%	30%	25%	30%	33%
Strongly disagree	(1) 867	422	445	63	120	141	197	158	188	208	215	188	256	106	346
	43%	43%	43%	27%	34%	43%	55%	54%	42%	38%	40%	43%	52%	40%	40%
NET: Disagree	1499	740	759	133	241	247	292	233	352	410	393	320	377	187	634
	74%	75%	73%	57%	69%	75%	81%	80%	78%	76%	73%	73%	77%	70%	72%
Don't know	301	106	195	77	62	42	32	36	53	67	88	74	72	50	129
	15%	11%	19%	33%	18%	13%	9%	12%	12%	12%	16%	17%	15%	19%	15%
Mean	1.65	1.72	1.59	1.81	1.77	1.70	1.53	1.50	1.67	1.73	1.70	1.65	1.52	1.68	1.73
Standard deviation	0.78	0.83	0.72	0.84	0.78	0.83	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.78	0.80	0.80	0.75	0.79	0.82
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.03



Absolutes/col percents

Table 11

Q.7 Fuel Poverty refers to households with low income and high fuel costs (a household with higher than average fuel costs, and which would fall below the poverty line by paying the amount necessary to keep their house warm). In 2012, the number of households in fuel poverty in England was estimated at around 2.28 million, or over 10 per cent of all English households. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Fuel Poverty is not a problem in the UK

Base: All respondents

								Voting i	ntention									
		Total	Scotland	Wales	NET: England	North East	North West	Yorkshire & Humberside	West Midlands	East Midlands	Eastern	London	South East	South West	Cons- ervative	Labour	LibDem	Other_
Unweighted base		2014	191	112	1711	79	220	198	149	134	204	283	278	166	556	596	141	498
Weighted base		2014	175	103	1736	85	231	171	181	149	195	266	282	177	540	603	131	508
NET: Agree		214 11%	7 4%	15 14%	192 11%	5 6%	26 11%	18 10%	16 9%	22 15%	18 9%	32 12%	36 13%	18 10%	75 14%	47 8%	18 14%	57 11%
Strongly agree	(4)	59 3%	3 1%	*	56 3%	2 2%	12 5%	6 4%	4 2%	6 4%	5 2%	6 2%	11 4%	4 2%	15 3%	20 3%	5 4%	16 3%
Tend to agree	(3)	154 8%	4 3%	14 14%	136 8%	4 4%	13 6%	11 7%	12 7%	17 11%	14 7%	26 10%	24 9%	14 8%	60 11%	27 4%	13 10%	41 8%
Tend to disagree	(2)	632 31%	51 29%	31 30%	550 32%	20 24%	65 28%	61 36%	54 30%	54 36%	59 30%	90 34%	89 32%	58 33%	226 42%	137 23%	53 41%	142 28%
Strongly disagree	(1)	867 43%	106 60%	45 44%	716 41%	46 55%	105 45%	72 42%	81 45%	53 36%	82 42%	104 39%	105 37%	67 38%	143 26%	340 56%	52 40%	260 51%
NET: Disagree		1499 74%	157 89%	76 74%	1267 73%	67 79%	170 73%	133 78%	135 75%	107 72%	142 73%	193 73%	195 69%	126 71%	369 68%	477 79%	105 80%	402 79%
Don't know		301 15%	11 7%	12 12%	278 16%	13 15%	36 16%	21 12%	29 16%	19 13%	35 18%	40 15%	51 18%	33 19%	96 18%	80 13%	8 6%	48 10%
Mean		1.65	1.41	1.67	1.68	1.46	1.66	1.68	1.60	1.81	1.63	1.71	1.75	1.69	1.88	1.48	1.77	1.59
Standard deviation Standard error		0.78 0.02	0.63 0.05	0.76 0.08	0.80 0.02	0.71 0.09	0.86 0.06	0.79 0.06	0.76 0.07	0.82 0.08	0.77 0.06	0.77 0.05	0.84 0.06	0.77 0.06	0.76 0.04	0.76 0.03	0.81 0.07	0.80 0.04

