

Theos Religious London Research, January 2020

Methodology: Savanta ComRes interviewed 1,005 London adults aged 18+ online between 17th-23rd January 2020. Data were weighted to be representative of all London adults by key demographic categories including age, gender and social grade. Savanta ComRes is a member of the British Polling Council and abides by its rules.

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Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 1

D1. Which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?**Base: All respondents**

		Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)	
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229		
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261		
NET: Member of a religious group	623 62%	293 58%	330 66%a	75 49%	159 65% d	130 67% d	96 59%	66 59%	97 68% d	252 61%	167 58%	91 72% jk	113 64%	108 59%	192 61%	70 63%	112 61%	141 66%	320 56%	299 73% s	361 61%	263 64%	323 64% y	151 65% y	143 55%		
Christian	400 40%	180 36%	220 44%a	48 32%	84 35%	75 39%	62 38%	50 44%	81 57% def g	142 34%	116 41%	56 44%	86 49% j	76 41%	114 36%	43 38%	87 48% o	80 38%	274 48% t	124 30%	216 36%	184 45% u	196 39%	103 45%	100 38%		
NET: Member of non-Christian religious group	224 22%	113 22%	111 22%	27 18% i	75 31% dgh i	55 29% hi	34 21% i	17 15%	15 11%	111 27% km	51 18%	36 28% km	27 15%	32 18%	78 25% q	27 24% q	25 14%	61 29% nq	46 8%	176 43% s	145 24%	78 19%	128 25% y	48 21%	43 16%		
Muslim	96 10%	55 11%	42 8%	15 10% i	35 15% hi	29 15% hi	14 9% i	3 3% i	- -	42 10%	21 7%	24 19% jkm	10 6%	12 7%	52 17% npqr	9 8%	9 5%	14 7%	6 1%	90 22% s	74 13% v	22 5%	40 8%	34 15% wy	20 8%		
Hindu	56 6%	23 5%	33 7%	5 3%	21 9%	14 7%	6 3%	5 4%	6 4%	34 8% m	15 5% m	6 5%	1 1%	5 3%	9 3%	6 5%	8 4%	29 14% nopq	- -	56 14% s	36 6%	20 5%	43 9% xy	3 1%	9 4%		
Jewish	26 3%	12 2%	14 3%	5 3%	2 1%	1 1%	7 4% ef	4 4%	6 4% ef	13 3%	5 2%	2 2%	6 3%	1 1%	9 3%	10 9% noqr	1 1%	4 2%	25 4% t	* *	9 2%	17 4% u	22 4% xy	2 1%	2 1%		
Buddhist	13 1%	6 1%	7 1%	2 1%	3 1%	1 1%	3 2%	3 3%	1 1%	4 1%	4 1%	1 1%	4 2%	2 1%	3 1%	1 *	3 1%	5 2%	5 1%	9 2%	8 1%	5 1%	5 1%	5 2%	3 1%		
Sikh	12 1%	4 1%	8 2%	1 1%	2 1%	5 3%	4 2%	- -	- -	4 1%	1 *	2 1%	5 3%	3 2%	1 *	- -	1 *	7 3% o	- -	12 3% s	7 1%	5 1%	9 2%	- -	3 1%		
Other	20 2%	12 2%	8 2%	- -	11 5% dg	5 3% g	- -	1 *	3 2%	13 3%	5 2%	1 *	* *	9 5% r	5 1%	1 1%	3 2%	2 1%	10 2%	8 2%	10 2%	9 2%	9 2%	5 2%	6 2%		
None	336 33%	188 37% b	149 30%	63 41% e	66 27%	57 30%	63 39% e	43 39% e	45 31%	147 35% l	99 35% l	29 23%	62 35% l	62 34%	109 35%	36 33%	69 38%	60 28%	241 42% t	91 22%	203 34%	133 32%	162 32%	72 31%	98 37%		
Prefer not to say	46 5%	22 4%	24 5%	15 10% ghi	19 8% ghi	6 3%	3 2%	2 2%	1 1%	17 4%	21 7% m	6 5% m	1 1%	13 7% q	14 4%	5 5%	2 1%	11 5%	9 2%	22 5% s	29 5%	16 4%	17 3%	8 3%	21 8% w		

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 2

D1. Which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?**Base: All respondents**

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
NET: Member of a religious group	623 62%	400 100%k	224 100%k	96 100%k	56 100%k	26 100%	12 100%	13 100%	20 100%	623 100%k	-	-	132 100%	139 100%	4 100%	12 100%	8 100%	8 100%	9 100%	24 100%	28 100%	15 100%	17 100%	45 100%	120 100%	121 100%
Christian	400 40%	400 100%bcdik	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	400 64%bcdik	-	-	132 100%	139 100%	4 100%	12 100%	8 100%	8 100%	9 100%	24 100%	28 100%	15 100%	17 100%	45 100%	120 100%	121 100%
NET: Member of non-Christian religious group	224 22%	-	224 100%aik	96 100%aik	56 100%aik	26 100%	12 100%	13 100%	20 100%	224 36%ak	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Muslim	96 10%	-	96 43%adi k	96 100%abdik	-	-	-	-	-	96 15%adk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hindu	56 6%	-	56 25%acik	-	56 100%abcik	-	-	-	-	56 9%ack	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jewish	26 3%	-	26 12%acdik	-	-	26 100%	-	-	-	26 4%ak	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buddhist	13 1%	-	13 6%acik	-	-	-	-	13 100%	-	13 2%ak	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sikh	12 1%	-	12 5%acik	-	-	-	12 100%	-	-	12 2%ak	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	20 2%	-	20 9%acdik	-	-	-	-	-	20 100%	20 3%ak	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None	336 33%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	336 100%abcdi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prefer not to say	46 5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46 100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

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Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 3

D1. Which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?**Base: All respondents**

	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Member of a religious group	623 62%	451 88%jk	194 96%acjk	257 84%k	9 82%	24 96%	136 96%acjk	26 100%	43 90%	67 91%jk	147 79%k	133 31%	467 92%nvw	368 95%nvw	98 83%w	144 95%nvw	107 91%w	49 97%nvw	55 99%nvw	12 100%	17 87%	22 85%	59 81%w	103 25%
Christian	400 40%	277 54%k	128 63%ckj	149 48%k	3 29%	11 45%	101 71%acjk	12 49%	23 49%	35 48%k	91 49%k	100 23%	296 58%w	225 58%w	70 59%w	75 49%w	71 61%w	40 78%lmno rvw	29 52%w	10 84%	15 73%	15 60%	41 55%w	78 19%
NET: Member of non-Christian religious group	224 22%	174 34%k	67 33%k	108 35%k	6 53%	13 51%	35 25%k	13 51%	20 42%	32 44%fk	56 30%k	33 8%	171 34%w	143 37%nw	28 23%w	69 46%lnpq vw	36 31%w	10 19%w	27 47%nw	2 16%	3 14%	6 25%	19 25%w	26 6%
Muslim	96 10%	78 15%ik	44 22%ckj	34 11%k	4 33%	10 41%	25 18%ik	5 20%	12 25%	4 5%	18 10%k	13 3%	81 16%npqw	72 18%npqw	9 8%w	51 34%lmnpq vw	7 6%w	* 1%	12 22%npqw	1 8%	- -	2 9%	7 9%w	3 1%
Hindu	56 6%	51 10%fk	13 6%k	38 12%bfk	2 19%	- -	5 3%	6 23%	4 8%	14 19%bfk	20 11%fk	4 1%	48 10%ow	38 10%ow	11 9%w	5 3%	23 19%lmor w	7 14%ow	3 5%w	- -	3 14%	2 8%	6 8%w	5 1%
Jewish	26 3%	12 2%	1 *	12 4%b	- -	- -	1 *	- -	1 2%	3 4%	8 4%b	12 3%	12 2%	6 1%	6 5%p	3 2%	- -	- -	2 3%	1 8%	- -	2 8%	4 5%p	13 3%
Buddhist	13 1%	11 2%	2 1%	9 3%k	- -	1 4%	1 1%	- -	2 4%	2 3%	4 2%	2 1%	10 2%	8 2%	2 2%	3 2%	1 1%	1 2%	2 3%	- -	- -	- -	2 3%	3 1%
Sikh	12 1%	8 2%k	5 3%k	3 1%	- -	- -	3 2%k	2 7%	- -	2 3%k	1 *	- -	9 2%w	9 2%w	- -	1 1%	5 4%w	1 1%	2 3%w	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *
Other	20 2%	14 3%k	2 1%	12 4%fk	- -	1 6%	- -	* 2%	1 2%	7 10%abfjk	4 2%k	2 *	11 2%w	11 3%w	- -	5 4%w	- -	* 1%	6 10%lmnpv w	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *
None	336 33%	36 7%bf	1 1%	35 11%bfi	- -	1 4%	- -	- -	2 4%	1 1%	32 17%abfi	292 67%abcfi j	22 4%	7 2%	15 13%lmoqr	1 1%	5 4%	- -	1 1%	- -	1 3%	2 6%	13 17%lmop qr	299 72%lmnopqr v
Prefer not to say	46 5%	23 5%	8 4%	16 5%	2 18%	- -	6 4%	- -	3 6%	5 7%	8 4%	11 2%	20 4%	14 4%	6 5%	7 5%	5 4%	2 3%	- -	- -	2 10%	2 9%	2 2%	13 3%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

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Savanta:

ComRes

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 4

D2. To which of the following denominations do you belong to?**Base: All Christian respondents**

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	410	158	252	33	80	81	67	60	89	151	125	60	74	68	124	41	94	83	297	111	269	141	219	98	90
Weighted base	400	180	220	48**	84*	75*	62*	50*	81*	142	116*	56*	86*	76*	114	43*	87*	80*	274	124*	216	184	196	103*	100*
Church of England	132 33%	61 34%	71 32%	5 11%	15 18%	16 22%	27 43%ef	23 46%ef	45 55%ef	49 35%	35 30%	16 28%	32 37%	19 25%	40 35%	10 24%	37 43%h	25 31%	111 41%t	20 16%	50 23%	82 44%u	74 38%	29 28%	27 27%
Roman Catholic	139 35%	60 33%	79 36%	29 60%	28 33%	33 44%hi	19 30%	13 26%	19 23%	48 34%	47 41%	15 27%	29 34%	35 46%oq	29 25%	21 48%oq	25 28%	30 38%	92 34%	47 38%	83 39%	56 31%	67 34%	37 36%	35 35%
Church of Scotland	4 1%	3 1%	1 1%	-	-	-	-	1 3%	3 3%	2 1%	1 1%	-	1 1%	3 4%	-	-	-	1 1%	4 1%	-	1 *	3 2%	-	4 4%w	-
Baptist	12 3%	9 5%	3 1%	-	5 6%	-	2 3%	2 4%	3 3%	3 2%	3 3%	4 8%	1 1%	1 2%	6 5%	-	1 2%	3 4%	8 3%	4 3%	9 4%	3 2%	10 5%y	2 2%	-
Independent	8 2%	4 2%	4 2%	-	2 3%	3 5%	2 3%	* 1%	1 3%	4 3%	1 1%	1 3%	2 2%	-	4 4%	-	4 4%	1 1%	3 1%	6 5%z	4 2%	5 3%	4 2%	2 2%	3 3%
Methodist	8 2%	4 2%	4 2%	-	2 3%	-	1 1%	2 3%	4 4%	4 3%	2 2%	1 2%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	1 2%	1 1%	4 5%	6 2%	3 2%	5 2%	4 2%	7 4%	-	1 1%
New churches/ charismatic/ non-denominational (e.g. Vineyard, Pioneer, New Frontiers etc.)	9 2%	4 2%	4 2%	-	3 3%	3 4%	1 1%	2 4%	-	4 2%	-	1 1%	4 5%k	2 2%	1 1%	-	3 4%	3 3%	3 1%	6 5%l	2 1%	6 3%	4 2%	4 4%	-
Orthodox	24 6%	8 4%	16 7%	2 4%	10 11%i	6 9%i	3 5%	2 5%	-	4 3%	4 4%	12 21%jkm	4 4%	5 6%	10 9%	2 4%	4 5%	3 4%	24 9%t	-	18 8%	6 3%	4 2%	6 6%	13 13%w
Pentecostal (e.g. AOG, Elim, RCCG, Hillsong etc.)	28 7%	11 6%	17 8%	7 15%	8 10%i	6 8%	2 4%	3 6%	1 1%	13 9%	12 10%	1 2%	3 3%	5 7%	9 8%	5 12%	5 6%	4 4%	2 1%	24 20%l	21 10%v	7 4%	12 6%	7 7%	9 9%
United Reformed (URC)/ Congregational	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	15 4%	7 4%	8 4%	2 3%	5 6%	4 6%	3 5%	* 1%	1 1%	6 4%	5 4%	1 2%	4 4%	3 4%	5 4%	2 4%	3 3%	3 3%	7 3%	8 6%	13 6%v	2 1%	6 3%	3 2%	6 6%
None	17 4%	8 5%	9 4%	3 7%	4 4%	1 2%	3 4%	1 2%	5 6%	2 1%	5 4%	4 7%j	6 8%j	1 1%	8 7%	3 6%	3 3%	3 4%	14 5%	3 3%	8 4%	9 5%	5 2%	8 8%	4 4%
Prefer not to say	4 1%	1 1%	3 1%	-	3 3%	1 1%	-	-	1 1%	3 2%	1 1%	-	-	1 1%	2 2%	-	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	3 2%	4 2%	1 *	2 1%	1 1%	1 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

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Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 5

D2. To which of the following denominations do you belong to?

Base: All Christian respondents

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?												Nominal/ Practising Christians		
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)	
Unweighted base	410	410	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	410	-	-	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128	
Weighted base	400	400	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	400	**	**	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121	
Church of England	132	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	132	-	-	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	18	71	
	33%	33%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33%	-	-	100% ^m	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36% ^y	15%	59% ^{xy}	
Roman Catholic	139	139	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	139	-	-	-	139	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	48	26	
	35%	35%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35%	-	-	-	100% ^l	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38% ^z	40% ^z	21%	
Church of Scotland	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	
	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	2%	
Baptist	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	
	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	1%	
Independent	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	
	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4% ^z	-	
Methodist	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	
	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	1%	1%	
New churches/ charismatic/ non-denominational (e.g. Vineyard, Pioneer, New Frontiers etc.)	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	
	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	7% ^z	1%	
Orthodox	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	4	2	6	
	6%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	8%	2%	5%	
Pentecostal (e.g. AOG, Elim, RCCG, Hillsong etc.)	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	3	18	1	
	7%	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	7% ^z	15% ^z	1%	
United Reformed (URC)/ Congregational	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	1	9	2	
	4%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	3%	7% ^z	1%	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

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Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 5

D2. To which of the following denominations do you belong to?

Base: All Christian respondents

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?										Nominal/ Practising Christians				
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Weighted base	400	400	..**	..**	..**	..**	..**	..**	..**	400	..**	..**	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
None	17 4%	17 4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 100%	1 2%	5 4%	8 7%
Prefer not to say	4 1%	4 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1%	1 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 6

D2. To which of the following denominations do you belong to?**Base: All Christian respondents**

	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	410	285	124	161	3	11	96	14	22	35	104	104	295	224	71	75	65	40	35	9	14	17	40	84
Weighted base	400	277	128*	149	3**	11**	101*	12**	23**	35**	91*	100*	296	225	70*	75*	71*	40*	29**	10**	15**	15**	41*	78*
Church of England	132 33%	65 24%	22 17%	43 29%b	- -	1 11%	17 17%	3 26%	4 16%	9 27%	30 33%bf	59 j	73 abcf	40 25%p	33 18%	19 q	8 25%	9 22%	5 17%	- -	3 20%	7 46%	23 56%lmopq	48 62%lmopq
Roman Catholic	139 35%	110 40%k	49 39%k	61 41%k	2 57%	4 37%	36 36%k	7 58%	14 59%	10 29%	37 41%k	21 21%	116 39%w	91 41%ow	24 34%	19 26%	37 52%ow	13 32%	13 44%	10 93%	7 48%	4 29%	13 31%	15 19%
Church of Scotland	4 1%	2 1%	- -	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 3%	1 4%	- -	2 2%	2 1%	1 *	1 2%	- -	- -	- -	1 2%	- -	- -	1 8%	- -	2 2%
Baptist	12 3%	11 4%	7 6%	4 2%	- -	1 9%	5 5%	1 9%	- -	2 7%	1 1%	1 1%	12 4%	10 4%	2 3%	5 7%w	3 4%	* 1%	1 2%	- -	1 7%	- -	1 2%	- -
Independent	8 2%	8 3%	6 4%	2 1%	- -	- -	6 6%k	- -	* 2%	- -	2 2%	- -	8 3%	8 3%	- -	- -	2 3%	5 12%lmnopw	* 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Methodist	8 2%	6 2%	1 1%	5 3%	- -	- -	* 8%	1 8%	- -	2 6%	3 3%	2 2%	6 2%	5 2%	1 2%	1 1%	1 1%	2 6%	1 3%	- -	- -	- -	1 3%	1 1%
New churches/ charismatic/ non-denominational (e.g. Vineyard, Pioneer, New Frontiers etc.)	9 2%	8 3%	8 6%cj	- -	- -	3 23%	5 5%cj	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	8 3%	8 4%	- -	8 11%lmnpw	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1%
Orthodox	24 6%	18 6%	2 2%	16 10%bf	- -	- -	2 2%	- -	3 12%	6 18%	7 7%	4 4%	19 6%	15 7%	4 5%	1 2%	6 9%	4 9%	3 11%	1 7%	1 7%	2 14%	1 2%	4 6%
Pentecostal (e.g. AOG, Elim, RCCG, Hillsong etc.)	28 7%	25 9%k	18 14%cjk	7 5%	- -	1 7%	17 17%cjk	- -	2 10%	3 8%	2 3%	1 1%	27 9%w	24 11%w	3 5%	10 14%w	9 12%w	3 8%w	2 6%	- -	3 18%	- -	1 2%	- -
United Reformed (URC)/ Congregational	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Other	15 4%	13 5%	9 7%	4 3%	- -	1 13%	8 7%	- -	- -	- -	4 5%	2 2%	12 4%	11 5%	1 2%	6 9%	4 6%	- -	1 2%	- -	- -	* 3%	1 2%	1 1%
None	17 4%	7 3%	5 4%	3 2%	1 43%	- -	3 3%	- -	- -	1 3%	2 2%	8 8%ac	10 4%	10 4%	1 1%	3 4%	1 1%	2 5%	4 12%	- -	- -	- -	1 2%	5 7%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:

ComRes

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 6

D2. To which of the following denominations do you belong to?**Base: All Christian respondents**

	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fort- night (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnig ht (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Weighted base	400	277	128*	149	3**	11**	101*	12**	23**	35**	91*	100*	296	225	70*	75*	71*	40*	29**	10**	15**	15**	41*	78*
Prefer not to say	4 1%	4 1%	1 1%	3 2%	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	3 3%	- -	3 1%	3 1%	- -	1 2%	- -	1 4%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 7

Q1. On average, how often, if at all, do you attend a religious service (excluding special occasions such as marriages, funerals, baptisms etc.)?**Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)	
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229	
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261	
Every day	11 1%	6 1%	5 1%	3 2%	8 3%g	1 1%	-	-	-	5 1%	2 1%	2 2%	1 1%	2 1%	3 1%	1 1%	1 *	5 2%	3 1%	7 2%	10 2%	1 *	5 1%	4 2%	2 1%	
Three or four times a week	25 2%	14 3%	11 2%	2 1%	12 5%hi	7 4%	2 1%	* *	1 1%	8 2%	7 2%	5 4%	5 3%	6 3%	8 2%	2 2%	3 2%	6 3%	9 2%	15 4%	18 3%	7 2%	8 2%	10 4%	8 3%	
Once a week	141 14%	82 16%	59 12%	22 15%	34 14%	37 19%h	22 14%	9 8%	16 12%	67 16%	36 13%	21 17%	17 10%	26 14%	46 15%	14 13%	32 18%	23 11%	47 8%	91 22% s	100 17% v	41 10%	79 16% x	22 9%	39 15%	
Every fortnight	26 3%	15 3%	11 2%	2 1%	10 4%	7 4%	3 2%	1 1%	2 2%	10 3%	8 3%	5 4%	1 1%	7 4%	4 1%	1 1%	5 3%	8 4%	9 2%	16 4%	23 4% v	3 1%	14 3%	4 2%	8 3%	
Once a month	48 5%	26 5%	22 4%	15 10%i	10 4%	9 5%	6 4%	4 3%	4 3%	27 7% m	14 5%	4 3%	2 1%	10 6%	17 5%	5 5%	5 3%	11 5%	16 3%	32 8% s	31 5%	17 4%	27 5%	11 5%	10 4%	
Every two or three months	73 7%	25 5%	48 10% a	7 5%	20 8%	12 6%	17 11%	6 5%	12 8%	28 7%	23 8%	9 7%	14 8%	10 6%	22 7%	12 11%	12 7%	17 8%	35 6%	37 9%	38 6%	35 9%	40 8%	15 7%	17 6%	
Once or twice a year	186 19%	67 13%	120 24% a	25 17%	57 24%	35 18%	25 15%	21 19%	23 16%	82 20%	55 19%	21 17%	29 16%	42 23%	53 17%	20 18%	26 14%	46 22%	109 19%	74 18%	110 19%	77 19%	98 19%	39 17%	47 18%	
NET: Regular	203 20%	117 23% b	86 17%	29 19%	64 26% hi	52 27% ghi	28 17%	10 9%	20 14%	91 22%	54 19%	34 27% m	25 14%	41 22%	61 19%	19 17%	41 22%	42 20%	69 12%	129 31% s	151 25% v	52 13%	106 21%	39 17%	57 22%	
NET: Irregular	308 31%	118 23%	190 38% a	48 31%	87 36%	55 29%	49 30%	30 27%	39 27%	137 33%	92 32%	34 27%	45 26%	62 34%	91 29%	37 33%	43 24%	74 35% q	160 28%	143 35%	179 30%	129 31%	165 33%	65 28%	74 28%	
Never	436 43%	245 49% b	191 38%	69 45% e	74 30%	68 36%	81 50% ef	66 59% ef	78 54% ef	172 41%	125 44%	51 40%	88 50%	66 36%	144 46%	53 47%	90 49% nr	82 38%	317 56% t	112 27%	236 40%	200 49% u	211 42%	112 48%	109 42%	
Prefer not to say	39 4%	16 3%	22 4%	6 4%	13 5%	11 6% g	2 2%	2 2%	3 2%	11 3%	12 4%	7 6%	8 5%	7 4%	12 4%	3 3%	4 2%	12 5%	13 2%	19 5%	20 3%	19 5%	13 3%	8 4%	17 6% w	
Don't know	20 2%	6 1%	13 3%	1 1%	5 2%	5 3%	3 2%	3 3%	3 2%	6 2%	4 1%	* *	9 5% jl	6 3%	6 2%	- -	4 2%	4 2%	10 2%	9 2%	8 1%	12 3%	8 2%	6 3%	5 2%	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 8

Q1. On average, how often, if at all, do you attend a religious service (excluding special occasions such as marriages, funerals, baptisms etc.)?

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?												Nominal/ Practising Christians		
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)	
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128	
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121	
Every day	11 1%	3 1%	6 3%k	4 4%ak	2 4%k	-	-	-	-	9 1%k	2 4%	-	-	2 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 8%	-	3 3%	-	
Three or four times a week	25 2%	11 3%k	13 6%k	10 11%adik	-	-	-	1 8%	1 7%	24 4%k	-	1 *	1 1%	4 3%	-	1 9%	-	-	3 30%	-	1 3%	1 10%	-	-	11 9%z	-	
Once a week	141 14%	101 25%bdk	35 16%k	25 26%dk	5 9%k	1 2%	3 29%	1 8%	-	136 22%dk	6 12%	-	17 13%	36 26%l	-	5 42%	6 67%	* 5%	5 63%	2 9%	17 61%	8 50%	3 20%	-	98 81%xz	-	
Every fortnight	26 3%	12 3%k	13 6%k	5 5%k	6 10%ak	-	2 14%	-	*	26 4%k	-	-	3 2%	7 5%	-	1 9%	-	1 12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 7%	2 1%	
Once a month	48 5%	23 6%k	20 9%k	12 13%ak	4 7%k	1 4%	-	2 16%	1 4%	43 7%k	3 6%	2 1%	4 3%	14 10%l	1 17%	-	* 4%	-	-	3 12%	2 8%	-	-	6 13%yz	-	-	
Every two or three months	73 7%	35 9%k	32 14%ck	4 4%k	14 25%acik	3 10%	2 20%	2 17%	7 36%	67 11%k	5 12%	1 *	9 7%	10 7%	1 33%	2 20%	-	2 26%	-	6 26%	3 10%	-	1 6%	8 19%yz	-	1 1%	
Once or twice a year	186 19%	91 23%k	56 25%k	18 18%k	20 36%ck	8 31%	1 7%	4 32%	4 22%	147 24%k	8 17%	32 9%	30 23%	37 27%	-	1 11%	2 19%	3 36%	-	7 28%	2 9%	4 28%	2 9%	31 68%yz	-	16 13%y	
NET: Regular	203 20%	128 32%k	67 30%k	44 46%abdk	13 23%k	1 2%	5 43%	2 16%	2 10%	194 31%k	8 17%	1 *	22 16%	49 35%l	-	7 61%	6 67%	1 17%	8 92%	2 9%	18 64%	9 60%	5 28%	-	120 100%xz	2 1%	
NET: Irregular	308 31%	149 37%k	108 48%ak	34 35%k	38 68%abck	12 46%	3 27%	9 65%	12 61%	257 41%k	16 35%	35 10%	43 33%	61 44%	2 49%	4 31%	2 24%	5 62%	-	16 66%	7 26%	4 28%	3 15%	45 100%yz	-	17 14%y	
Never	436 43%	100 25%bcd	33 15%	13 14%	4 6%	12 46%	-	2 19%	2 9%	133 21%cd	11 24%	292 87%abcd i	59 45%cd	21 15%	2 51%	1 9%	-	2 21%	1 8%	4 16%	1 4%	2 12%	8 50%	-	-	100 83%xy	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 8

Q1. On average, how often, if at all, do you attend a religious service (excluding special occasions such as marriages, funerals, baptisms etc.)?

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
Prefer not to say	39 4%	16 4%k	8 4%	4 4%	1 3%	-	2 19%	-	-	23 4%k	11 25%	4 1%	5 4%	6 4%	-	-	1 10%	-	-	2 9%	-	-	1 7%	-	-	2 2%
Don't know	20 2%	7 2%	8 4%	1 1%	-	2 6%	1 11%	-	4 20%	15 2%	-	5 1%	2 2%	3 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 6%	-	-	-	-	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 9

Q1. On average, how often, if at all, do you attend a religious service (excluding special occasions such as marriages, funerals, baptisms etc.)?**Base: All respondents**

	Frequency of attending a religious service												Frequency of praying											
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
Every day	11 1%	11 2%ck	11 6%acfkj	-	11 100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 2%w	11 3%w	-	7 4%nw	3 3%w	-	1 2%w	-	-	-	-	-
Three or four times a week	25 2%	25 5%cfjk	25 12%acfi	-	-	25 100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	25 5%nw	25 6%nw	-	17 11%lnvw	5 4%w	3 5%nw	1 2%w	-	-	-	-	-
Once a week	141 14%	141 28%cijk	141 70%acijk	-	-	-	141 100%abcijk	-	-	-	-	-	136 27%nvw	136 35%lnvw	-	69 46%lmnpqvw	37 31%nvw	14 27%nvw	17 30%nvw	-	-	-	-	1 *
Every fortnight	26 3%	26 5%cfjk	26 13%acfi	-	-	-	-	26 100%	-	-	-	-	21 4%w	20 5%w	1 1%	2 1%	8 7%now	2 5%w	5 9%novw	2 18%	1 5%	-	-	2 *
Once a month	48 5%	48 9%bfijk	-	48 16%abfijk	-	-	-	-	48 100%	-	-	-	46 9%w	39 10%w	8 7%w	12 8%w	10 9%w	5 10%w	8 14%vw	3 27%	5 24%	1 4%	2 2%w	1 *
Every two or three months	73 7%	73 14%bfjk	-	73 24%abfjk	-	-	-	-	-	73 100%abcjk	-	-	62 12%w	50 13%vw	13 11%w	9 6%w	20 17%ovw	11 22%ovw	7 12%w	2 19%	1 6%	9 35%	3 4%	3 1%
Once or twice a year	186 19%	186 37%bfik	-	186 61%abfik	-	-	-	-	-	-	186 100%abcfik	-	119 24%mw	66 17%w	54 45%lmopqrw	23 15%	20 17%	11 21%	8 14%	4 31%	9 47%	11 42%	34 46%lmopqrw	46 11%
NET: Regular	203 20%	203 40%cij	203 100%acijk	-	11 100%	25 100%	141 100%acijk	26 100%	-	-	-	-	193 38%nvw	192 49%lnvw	1 1%	94 62%lmnpqrwv	53 45%nvw	19 37%nvw	24 43%nvw	2 18%	1 5%	-	-	2 1%
NET: Irregular	308 31%	308 60%bfk	-	308 100%abfk	-	-	-	48 100%	73 100%abfk	186 100%abfk	-	-	228 45%ow	154 40%ow	74 62%lmoprw	44 29%w	51 43%ow	27 53%ow	22 40%w	10 76%	15 77%	21 81%	38 52%ow	49 12%
Never	436 43%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	436 100%abcfij	64 13%mp	23 6%	41 35%lmopqr	7 5%	5 5%	4 7%	6 11%	-	2 12%	5 19%	34 46%lmopqr	351 85%lmnopqrw

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 9

Q1. On average, how often, if at all, do you attend a religious service (excluding special occasions such as marriages, funerals, baptisms etc.)?

Base: All respondents

	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irreg- ular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fort- night (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irreg- ular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnig ht (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
Prefer not to say	39 4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 2%	10 3%	3 2%	1 1%	7 6%	1 2%	-	1 6%	1 5%	-	1 2%	9 2%
Don't know	20 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 2%	10 3%	-	5 3%	2 2%	-	3 5%nw	-	-	-	-	3 1%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 10

Q2. On average how often, if at all, do you pray?**Base: All respondents**

		Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)	
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229	
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261	
NET: Pray	508	231	277	77	142	106	76	41	66	215	144	69	80	99	158	60	82	109	226	274	315	192	257	121	126	
	51%	46%	55%a	51%	58%ghi	55%h	47%	37%	46%	52%	50%	55%	45%	54%	50%	53%	45%	51%	40%	67% ^s	53%	47%	51%	52%	48%	
More than once a day	152	73	79	20	41	33	26	13	18	72	32	21	26	32	49	17	27	27	52	95	92	60	65	46	39	
	15%	14%	16%	13%	17%	17%	16%	12%	13%	17%	11%	17%	15%	18%	16%	15%	15%	13%	9%	23% ^s	15%	15%	13%	20% ^w	15%	
Once every day	118	54	64	23	33	26	22	6	9	43	39	22	14	22	29	16	15	35	37	80	75	43	73	17	27	
	12%	11%	13%	15% ^h	14% ^{hi}	13% ^{hi}	13% ^h	5%	6%	10%	14%	17% ^m	8%	12%	9%	14%	8%	16% ^{oq}	7%	19% ^s	13%	10%	15% ^x	8%	10%	
Three or four times a week	51	15	36	6	20	12	4	3	6	21	16	6	8	11	20	3	6	11	25	26	33	17	21	15	15	
	5%	3%	7% ^a	4%	8% ^g	6%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	6%	3%	3%	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%	4%	6%	6%	
Once a week	56	36	20	6	17	12	7	5	10	23	15	8	10	11	18	5	12	10	27	29	40	17	30	18	8	
	6%	7%	4%	4%	7%	6%	4%	5%	7%	5%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	4%	7%	5%	5%	7%	7%	4%	6%	8%	3%	
Every fortnight	12	4	9	4	5	3	1	*	-	5	5	*	3	3	2	3	3	1	11	2	8	5	7	2	4	
	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	*	*	-	1%	2%	*	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
Once a month	20	8	11	3	9	1	6	-	1	9	6	2	3	1	4	6	2	7	8	11	15	5	10	3	7	
	2%	2%	2%	2%	4% ^f	*	4% ^f	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5% ^{no}	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	
Every two or three months	25	10	15	4	5	3	4	4	5	7	7	3	9	3	9	3	5	5	19	6	16	10	12	6	7	
	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	19%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	
Once or twice a year	74	31	42	12	12	16	8	9	17	35	23	7	8	16	26	8	11	13	48	26	38	36	40	14	19	
	7%	6%	8%	8%	5%	8%	5%	8%	12% ^{eg}	8%	8%	6%	5%	9%	8%	7%	6%	6%	8%	6%	6%	9%	8%	6%	7%	
NET: Regular	389	181	208	58	115	86	59	28	43	164	107	57	60	79	119	44	63	84	151	232	247	142	195	98	93	
	39%	36%	41%	38%	47% ^{ghi}	44% ^{hi}	36%	25%	30%	39%	37%	45%	34%	43%	38%	39%	35%	39%	26%	56% ^s	42%	34%	39%	42%	36%	
NET: Irregular	119	50	69	19	26	20	18	13	23	51	36	12	19	20	39	16	18	25	75	42	68	51	62	23	33	
	12%	10%	14%	13%	11%	10%	11%	12%	16%	12%	13%	10%	11%	11%	12%	14%	10%	12%	13%	10%	12%	12%	12%	10%	13%	
Never	415	236	179	70	74	70	78	61	63	168	124	43	81	71	128	42	85	89	304	98	231	184	197	96	116	
	41%	47% ^b	36%	46% ^e	30%	36%	48% ^{ef}	54% ^{ef}	44% ^e	40%	43%	34%	46%	39%	41%	38%	46%	42%	54% ^t	24%	39%	45%	39%	42%	44%	
Prefer not to say	55	28	27	3	25	13	2	4	8	24	12	11	8	11	17	9	8	10	18	35	35	21	30	10	14	
	5%	6%	5%	2%	10% ^{dgh}	7% ^g	1%	4%	6% ^g	6%	4%	9%	5%	6%	5%	8%	4%	5%	3%	8% ^s	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y

* small base

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 10

Q2. On average how often, if at all, do you pray?**Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
Don't know	27 3%	8 2%	19 4%a	2 1%	3 1%	4 2%	6 4%	6 5%e	6 4%	10 2%	7 3%	3 2%	7 4%	1 *	12 4%	1 1%	9 5% n	4 2%	21 4%	5 1%	12 2%	15 4%	18 4%	4 2%	5 2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y

*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 11

Q2. On average how often, if at all, do you pray?

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?										Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
NET: Pray	508	296	171	81	48	12	9	10	11	467	20	22	73	116	2	12	8	6	8	19	27	12	10	45	120	40
	51%	74%k	77%k	84%k	86%k	44%	74%	76%	59%	75%k	43%	6%	55%	83%l	49%	100%	91%	75%	92%	79%	98%	83%	61%	100%z	100%z	33%
More than once a day	152	75	69	51	5	3	1	3	5	144	7	1	19	19	-	5	-	1	8	1	10	6	3	-	57	6
	15%	19%k	31%adik	53%abdik	9%k	12%	12%	26%	27%	23%dk	15%	*	14%	14%	-	46%	-	10%	92%	6%	37%	42%	17%	-	48%xz	5%
Once every day	118	71	36	7	23	-	5	1	-	107	5	5	8	37	-	3	2	1	-	6	9	4	1	-	34	3
	12%	18%ck	16%k	7%k	40%abcik	-	42%	11%	-	17%ck	11%	2%	6%	27%l	-	27%	29%	12%	-	26%	32%	26%	5%	-	28%xz	3%
Three or four times a week	51	40	10	*	7	-	1	1	*	49	2	-	9	13	-	*	5	2	-	4	3	-	2	-	14	3
	5%	10%bck	4%k	*	13%bck	-	6%	8%	2%	8%ck	3%	-	7%	9%	-	4%	58%	31%	-	15%	12%	-	12%	-	12%xz	3%
Once a week	56	29	27	12	3	2	2	2	6	55	-	1	5	13	1	1	*	1	-	3	2	1	4	-	12	5
	6%	7%k	12%k	13%k	5%k	6%	14%	15%	29%	9%k	-	*	4%	9%	17%	6%	4%	9%	-	13%	6%	4%	21%	-	10%x	4%
Every fortnight	12	10	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
	1%	3%k	1%	1%	-	4%	-	-	-	2%k	-	-	-	7%l	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	2%	-
Once a month	20	15	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	17	2	1	3	7	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	12	-	1
	2%	4%k	1%	-	5%k	-	-	-	-	3%k	5%	*	2%	5%	-	9%	-	-	-	4%	9%	-	-	27%yz	-	1%
Every two or three months	25	15	6	2	2	2	-	-	-	22	2	2	7	4	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	*	-	14	-	1
	3%	4%k	3%k	2%	4%	8%	-	-	-	3%k	5%	*	5%	3%	33%	-	-	-	-	9%	-	3%	-	31%yz	-	1%
Once or twice a year	74	41	19	7	6	4	-	2	-	59	2	13	23	13	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	19	-	20
	7%	10%k	8%k	7%	10%	14%	-	17%	-	10%k	4%	4%	17%	9%	-	9%	-	14%	-	3%	3%	7%	5%	42%yz	-	17%y
NET: Regular	389	225	143	72	38	6	9	8	11	368	14	7	40	91	1	10	8	5	8	15	24	11	10	-	120	17
	39%	56%k	64%k	74%aik	67%k	22%	74%	59%	59%	59%k	30%	2%	31%	66%l	17%	82%	91%	61%	92%	63%	86%	73%	56%	-	100%xz	14%x
NET: Irregular	119	70	28	9	11	6	-	2	-	98	6	15	33	24	1	2	-	1	-	4	3	1	1	45	-	23
	12%	18%k	12%k	9%	19%k	22%	-	17%	-	16%k	13%	4%	25%	17%	33%	18%	-	14%	-	16%	12%	10%	5%	100%yz	-	19%y

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 11

Q2. On average how often, if at all, do you pray?**Base: All respondents**

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians		
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
Never	415 41%	78 19%bc	26 11% ^c	3 3%	5 8%	13 48%	1 7%	3 24%	1 7%	103 17% ^c	13 28%	299 89% ^{abcd} ⁱ	48 36% ^m	15 11%	2 51%	-	-	1 9%	1 8%	4 18%	-	1 7%	5 32%	-	-	78 64% ^{xy}
Prefer not to say	55 5%	13 3%	20 9% ^{ak}	10 11% ^{ak}	3 6%	-	2 19%	-	4 21%	33 5%	13 28%	10 3%	7 5%	2 1%	-	-	1 9%	-	-	-	1 2%	1 10%	1 7%	-	-	-
Don't know	27 3%	14 3%	7 3%	2 2%	-	2 7%	-	-	3 14%	21 3%	1 1%	6 2%	4 3%	7 5%	-	-	-	1 16%	-	1 3%	-	-	-	-	-	3 3%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 12

Q2. On average how often, if at all, do you pray?**Base: All respondents**

	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irreg- ular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fort- night (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irreg- ular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnig ht (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Pray	508 51%	421 82%cjk	193 95%acjk	228 74%jk	11 100%	25 100%	136 96%acjk	21 81%	46 97%	62 85%jk	119 64%k	64 15%	508 100%w	389 100%w	119 100%w	152 100%w	118 100%w	51 100%w	56 100%w	12 100%	20 100%	25 100%	74 100%w	- -
More than once a day	152 15%	138 27%cijk	94 46%acjk	44 14%k	7 59%	17 66%	69 49%acjk	2 6%	12 25%	9 12%k	23 12%k	7 2%	152 30%npqr vw	152 39%lnpqr vw	- -	152 100%lmnpq rvw	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Once every day	118 12%	103 20%jk	53 26%cjk	51 17%k	3 28%	5 19%	37 26%cjk	8 32%	10 22%	20 27%jk	20 11%k	5 1%	118 23%noqr vw	118 30%lnoqr vw	- -	- -	118 100%lmnoq rvw	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Three or four times a week	51 5%	46 9%k	19 9%k	27 9%k	- -	3 11%	14 10%k	2 9%	5 10%	11 15%jk	11 6%k	4 1%	51 10%nopr vw	51 13%noprv w	- -	- -	- -	51 100%lmnop rvw	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Once a week	56 6%	47 9%k	24 12%jk	22 7%k	1 12%	1 4%	17 12%jk	5 20%	8 16%	7 10%k	8 4%	6 1%	56 11%nopq vw	56 14%nopqv w	- -	- -	- -	56 100%lmnop qvw	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Every fortnight	12 1%	12 2%k	2 1%k	10 3%k	- -	- -	- -	2 9%	3 7%	2 3%k	4 2%k	- -	12 2%w	12 3%w	- -	- -	- -	- -	- 100%	12 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -
Once a month	20 2%	16 3%k	1 1%	15 5%bfk	- -	- -	- -	1 4%	5 10%	1 2%	9 5%bfk	2 1%	20 4%mo	- -	20 17%lmopq rvw	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	20 100%	- -	- -	- -
Every two or three months	25 3%	21 4%bfk	- -	21 7%bfk	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 2%	9 12%abfk	11 6%bfk	5 1%	25 5%mo	- -	25 21%lmopq rvw	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	25 100%	- -	- -
Once or twice a year	74 7%	38 7%bf	- -	38 12%abf	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 4%	3 4%b	34 18%abfk	34 8%bf	74 15%mo	- -	74 62%lmopq rw	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	74 100%lmnop qrw	- -
NET: Regular	389 39%	346 68%cjk	192 95%acjk	154 50%jk	11 100%	25 100%	136 96%acjk	20 77%	39 80%	50 68%cjk	66 35%k	23 5%	389 77%nv	389 100%lnv	- -	152 100%lnv w	118 100%lnv w	51 100%lnv w	56 100%lnv w	12 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 12

Q2. On average how often, if at all, do you pray?**Base: All respondents**

	Frequency of attending a religious service												Frequency of praying											
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irreg- ular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fort- night (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irreg- ular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnig ht (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Weighted base	1005				11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Irregular	119 12%	75 15%bfbk	1 1%	74 24%abfbk	-	-	-	1 4%	8 16%	13 17%bf	54 29%abfbk	41 9%bf	119 23%lmopqrw	-	119 100%lmopqrw	-	-	-	-	-	20 100%	25 100%	74 100%lmopqrw	-
Never	415 41%	52 10%bf	2 1%	49 16%abfi	-	-	1 *	2 7%	1 2%	3 4%	46 25%abcfi	351 81%abcfij	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	415 100%lmnopqrv
Prefer not to say	55 5%	26 5%	7 4%	19 6%k	-	-	5 3%	3 10%	* 1%	6 8%	13 7%k	12 3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know	27 3%	12 2%	* *	12 4%bf	-	-	-	* 2%	* 1%	3 4%b	9 5%bf	8 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 13
Q1/Q2. Summary table
Base: All Christian respondents

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)	
Unweighted base	410	158	252	33	80	81	67	60	89	151	125	60	74	68	124	41	94	83	297	111	269	141	219	98	90	
Weighted base	400	180	220	48**	84*	75*	62*	50*	81*	142	116*	56*	86*	76*	114	43*	87*	80*	274	124*	216	184	196	103*	100*	
Nominal Christian	45 11%	19 10%	26 12%	6 13%	11 13%	7 9%	7 12%	4 9%	9 11%	19 13%	15 13%	5 9%	6 7%	14 18%	9 8%	6 14%	8 9%	8 10%	36 13%	9 8%	31 14%	14 8%	21 10%	5 5%	19 19% _x	
Practising Christian	120 30%	60 33%	61 28%	22 45%	31 37% _{gh}	28 37% _{gh}	12 20%	9 18%	19 23%	46 33%	37 32%	17 30%	21 24%	24 32%	34 30%	12 29%	29 33%	21 26%	59 22%	59 48% _s	74 34%	47 25%	58 29%	22 22%	40 40% _x	
Non-attending/ non-praying Christian	121 30%	65 36% _b	56 26%	8 16%	15 18%	17 22%	24 38% _e	21 42% _{ef}	36 45% _{ef}	40 28%	30 26%	19 35%	32 37%	17 22%	36 31%	13 30%	29 34%	26 32%	105 38% _t	16 13%	50 23%	71 38% _u	61 31% _y	41 40% _y	18 18%	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 14
Q1/Q2. Summary table
Base: All Christian respondents

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	410	410	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	410	-	-	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	400	400	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	400	**	**	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
Nominal Christian	45 11%	45 11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45 11%	-	-	16 12%	17 12%	1 33%	-	-	1 14%	-	4 16%	3 12%	1 10%	1 5%	45 100%yz	-	-
Practising Christian	120 30%	120 30%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120 30%	-	-	18 14%	48 34%l	-	6 51%	5 58%	1 17%	8 92%	2 9%	18 64%	9 60%	5 28%	-	120 100%xz	-
Non-attending/ non-praying Christian	121 30%	121 30%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121 30%	-	-	71 54% ^m	26 19%	2 51%	1 9%	-	2 21%	1 8%	6 26%	1 4%	2 12%	8 50%	-	-	121 100% ^{xy}

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 15
Q1/Q2. Summary table
Base: All Christian respondents

	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irreg- ular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fort- night (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irreg- ular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnig ht (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	410	285	124	161	3	11	96	14	22	35	104	104	295	224	71	75	65	40	35	9	14	17	40	84
Weighted base	400	277	128*	149	3**	11**	101*	12**	23**	35**	91*	100*	296	225	70*	75*	71*	40*	29**	10**	15**	15**	41*	78*
Nominal Christian	45 11%	45 16%bfbk	-	45 30%abfk	-	-	-	-	6 26%	8 24%	31 34%abfk	-	45 15%lmopqw	-	45 64%lmopqw	-	-	-	-	-	12 83%	14 93%	19 46%lmopqw	-
Practising Christian	120 30%	120 43%cjk	120 94%acjk	-	3 100%	11 100%	98 97%acjk	8 67%	-	-	-	-	120 41%nvw	120 53%lnvw	-	57 77%lmnpqvw	34 48%nvw	14 35%nvw	12 43%	2 22%	-	-	-	-
Non-attending/ non-praying Christian	121 30%	18 7%bf	2 1%	17 11%bf	-	-	-	2 13%	-	1 2%	16 17%abfj	100 100%abcf	40 14%	17 8%	23 33%lmopq	6 7%	3 4%	3 9%	5 17%	-	1 10%	1 7%	20 50%lmopq	78 100%lmnopqv

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 16

Q3. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Summary table

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Tend to agree</u>	<u>Tend to disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>NET: Agree</u>	<u>NET: Disagree</u>
Unweighted base	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005
Weighted base	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005
Big business generally benefits owners at the expense of workers	335 33%	441 44%	87 9%	22 2%	120 12%	776 77%	109 11%
Government should redistribute income from the better off to those who are less well off	268 27%	353 35%	189 19%	71 7%	125 12%	621 62%	259 26%
Utilities like water, gas and rail would be better off in public ownership	260 26%	298 30%	142 14%	65 6%	240 24%	558 56%	207 21%
The best way to tackle poverty is by generating wealth through strong businesses and private enterprises	145 14%	388 39%	175 17%	71 7%	226 22%	533 53%	246 24%
Businesses are currently restricted with too much regulation	89 9%	242 24%	317 32%	139 14%	218 22%	331 33%	456 45%

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 17

Q3. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Agree**

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not work-ing (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
Government should redistribute income from the better off to those who are less well off	621 62%	317 63%	304 60%	95 62%	157 64%i	123 64%i	105 65%i	70 63%i	71 50%	241 58%	177 62%	83 66%	119 68%j	116 64%	195 62%	66 59%	107 59%	136 64%	352 62%	258 63%	375 63%	245 60%	284 56%	148 64%	184 70%w
The best way to tackle poverty is by generating wealth through strong businesses and private enterprises	533 53%	309 62%b	224 45%	53 35%	143 59%d	113 58%d	81 50%d	58 52%d	86 60%d	225 54%	160 56%	68 54%	81 46%	103 56%	158 50%	54 48%	100 55%	118 55%	284 50%	238 58% s	338 57%v	195 47%	282 56%	112 48%	137 52%
Big business generally benefits owners at the expense of workers	776 77%	398 79%	378 75%	120 79%	178 73%	153 79%	132 82%	91 81%	102 72%	313 75%	223 78%	93 74%	147 84%	136 75%	241 76%	96 86% nq	136 74%	167 78%	426 75%	332 81%	461 78%	315 76%	385 77%	177 77%	207 79%
Utilities like water, gas and rail would be better off in public ownership	558 56%	311 62%b	248 49%	83 54%	142 58%	101 52%	87 54%	69 62%	76 54%	230 55%	161 56%	64 51%	103 59%	111 61%	161 51%	65 58%	107 59%	115 54%	301 53%	245 59%	336 57%	223 54%	274 54%	123 53%	157 60%
Businesses are currently restricted with too much regulation	331 33%	177 35%	154 31%	40 26%	84 35%	66 34%	52 32%	33 30%	56 39%	135 32%	95 33%	46 37%	55 31%	68 37%	97 31%	34 30%	60 33%	72 34%	174 31%	147 36%	202 34%	129 31%	172 34%	76 33%	81 31%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y

* small base

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 18

Q3. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Agree**

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?										Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
Government should redistribute income from the better off to those who are less well off	621 62%	231 58%	135 61%	62 65%	31 54%	12 46%	7 61%	13 96%	10 53%	366 59%	32 70%	223 66%ai	78 59%	88 63%	1 33%	7 58%	5 63%	3 41%	3 30%	12 51%	16 56%	8 57%	8 49%	18 40%	73 61% x	69 57%
The best way to tackle poverty is by generating wealth through strong businesses and private enterprises	533 53%	242 61% k	132 59% k	58 60% k	33 60% k	13 49%	7 61%	7 55%	13 66%	374 60% k	26 58%	133 40%	82 62%	82 59%	3 67%	9 74%	7 86%	6 79%	6 69%	16 69%	15 53%	6 37%	8 48%	30 66%	75 62%	72 60%
Big business generally benefits owners at the expense of workers	776 77%	294 73%	168 75%	79 82% d	36 64%	14 56%	10 80%	12 90%	17 86%	462 74%	39 86%	275 82% adi	94 71%	109 78%	1 33%	9 79%	7 78%	5 59%	6 69%	15 64%	21 77%	10 67%	14 82%	32 72%	89 74%	87 72%
Utilities like water, gas and rail would be better off in public ownership	558 56%	202 51%	121 54%	55 57%	34 61%	8 32%	3 27%	9 70%	11 54%	323 52%	26 58%	209 62% ai	56 42%	77 55%	1 33%	6 50%	8 100%	3 34%	6 69%	14 61%	11 39%	10 65%	8 48%	22 48%	71 59%	56 47%
Businesses are currently restricted with too much regulation	331 33%	155 39% k	91 41% k	36 37% k	23 41% k	9 34%	6 49%	5 40%	12 63%	246 39% k	22 47%	63 19%	57 43%	53 38%	3 67%	2 19%	6 73%	2 25%	1 8%	9 40%	5 18%	5 31%	9 54%	11 24%	47 39%	57 47% x

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 19

Q3. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Agree**

	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
Government should redistribute income from the better off to those who are less well off	621 62%	310 61%	127 63%	183 60%	10 86%	17 70%	84 59%	16 64%	28 58%	52 70%	103 56%	274 63%	321 63%	257 66% _n	64 54%	100 66%	83 71% _n	32 63%	31 56%	10 79%	8 39%	15 58%	42 56%	261 63%
The best way to tackle poverty is by generating wealth through strong businesses and private enterprises	533 53%	318 62% _k	139 68% _{cjk}	180 58% _k	9 84%	20 80%	95 67% _k	14 56%	26 54%	48 65% _k	106 57% _k	199 46%	307 60% _w	242 62% _w	64 54%	85 56%	78 66% _w	31 60%	46 82% _{lmno} qvw	3 26%	9 46%	18 71%	37 50%	190 46%
Big business generally benefits owners at the expense of workers	776 77%	391 77%	155 77%	236 77%	10 86%	20 81%	105 74%	20 80%	34 71%	66 90% _{abcf} j	136 73%	345 79%	395 78%	301 77%	94 79%	111 73%	100 85% _{or}	41 80%	39 70%	10 77%	15 77%	21 84%	57 78%	323 78%
Utilities like water, gas and rail would be better off in public ownership	558 56%	286 56%	123 61%	163 53%	9 84%	20 79%	78 55%	16 63%	22 46%	47 64%	94 51%	243 56%	281 55%	221 57%	59 50%	94 62%	60 51%	34 66%	28 49%	6 47%	9 47%	10 41%	40 54%	238 57%
Businesses are currently restricted with too much regulation	331 33%	197 38% _k	93 46% _{cjk}	103 34%	9 79%	13 51%	59 42% _k	12 48%	16 33%	23 32%	64 34%	116 27%	207 41% _{nw}	173 44% _{nw}	35 29%	61 40% _w	53 45% _{nw}	27 52% _{nw}	30 53% _{nw}	3 21%	5 26%	3 13%	26 35%	97 23%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 20

Q3. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Disagree**

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
Government should redistribute income from the better off to those who are less well off	259 26%	145 29% ^b	114 23%	42 27%	53 22%	41 21%	41 25%	26 23%	56 39% ^{efg} ^h	120 29% ^l	82 28% ^l	21 17%	36 20%	44 24%	77 25%	32 29%	52 28%	54 25%	157 28%	96 23%	148 25%	112 27%	168 34% ^{xy}	38 16%	51 19%
The best way to tackle poverty is by generating wealth through strong businesses and private enterprises	246 24%	124 25%	122 24%	60 40% ^{efg} ⁱ	49 20%	37 19%	41 25%	28 25%	30 21%	109 26%	67 23%	24 19%	46 26%	53 29% ^q	78 25%	31 28%	34 18%	51 24%	149 26%	92 22%	135 23%	111 27%	123 24%	53 23%	66 25%
Big business generally benefits owners at the expense of workers	109 11%	62 12%	47 9%	16 11%	27 11%	18 9%	14 9%	7 6%	27 19% ^{efg} ^h	58 14% ^m	34 12% ^m	12 10% ^m	6 3%	24 13% ^p	34 11%	5 4%	25 14% ^p	21 10%	78 14% ^t	30 7%	66 11%	44 11%	58 12%	18 8%	31 12%
Utilities like water, gas and rail would be better off in public ownership	207 21%	134 27% ^b	73 15%	31 21%	37 15%	40 21%	34 21%	24 22%	40 28% ^e	95 23%	60 21%	23 18%	30 17%	40 22%	70 22%	17 15%	36 20%	44 21%	139 24% ^t	64 15%	126 21%	81 20%	127 25% ^{xy}	34 15%	45 17%
Businesses are currently restricted with too much regulation	456 45%	255 51% ^b	201 40%	73 48%	106 44%	79 41%	82 51%	50 44%	65 46%	193 46%	142 50%	49 39%	71 40%	81 44%	138 44%	47 42%	93 51%	97 45%	276 48%	170 41%	272 46%	184 45%	230 46%	90 39%	130 50% ^x

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 21

Q3. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Disagree**

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?												Nominal/ Practising Christians		
	Total	Chris- tian (a)	NET: Member of non- Christ- ian relig- ious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Budd- hist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Relig- ious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Cath- olic (m)	Church of Scot- land (n)	Baptist (o)	Indep- endent (p)	Metho- dist (q)	New chur- ches (r)	Ortho- dox (s)	Pente- costal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Chris- tian (x)	Prac- tising Chris- tian (v)	Non- atten- ding/ non- praying Chris- tian (z)	
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128	
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121	
Government should redistribute income from the better off to those who are less well off	259 26%	125 31%bck	49 22%	15 15%	19 34%c	9 34%	3 25%	- -	3 16%	173 28%c	7 15%	79 24%	42 32%	42 30%	3 67%	3 25%	3 37%	4 50%	2 28%	6 24%	6 22%	5 30%	6 37%	23 52%y	34 28%	42 35%	
The best way to tackle poverty is by generating wealth through strong businesses and private enterprises	246 24%	73 18%	49 22%	20 21%	12 22%	7 25%	2 20%	5 36%	3 13%	122 20%	10 23%	114 34%abci	21 16%	29 21%	1 33%	1 9%	1 14%	1 12%	1 11%	2 8%	6 22%	5 31%	5 31%	9 20%	21 18%	22 18%	
Big business generally benefits owners at the expense of workers	109 11%	52 13%	28 12%	8 8%	11 20%k	6 24%	1 6%	1 4%	1 5%	80 13%	1 2%	29 8%	20 15%	17 12%	3 67%	- -	1 13%	2 30%	1 10%	3 12%	2 7%	2 13%	1 5%	8 18%	13 11%	19 15%	
Utilities like water, gas and rail would be better off in public ownership	207 21%	93 23%k	50 22%	19 20%	11 19%	10 37%	3 25%	1 4%	6 33%	143 23%k	9 19%	55 16%	44 33% m	21 15%	3 67%	2 18%	- -	5 57%	1 10%	4 17%	8 28%	2 11%	2 11%	13 30%	21 17%	39 32%y	
Businesses are currently restricted with too much regulation	456 45%	157 39%	85 38%	41 42%	21 36%	11 41%	2 20%	6 46%	4 23%	242 39%	17 38%	196 58%abcd i	50 38%	58 41%	- -	7 56%	2 27%	4 44%	6 72%	6 27%	11 40%	10 64%	3 19%	24 53%z	52 43%	37 30%	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 22

Q3. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Disagree**

	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irreg-ular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irreg-ular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
Government should redistribute income from the better off to those who are less well off	259 26%	133 26%	50 25%	83 27%	2 14%	4 16%	39 28%	6 22%	14 30%	13 18%	55 30%	115 26%	122 24%	84 22%	38 32%mo	27 18%	28 24%	14 27%	13 24%	2 14%	10 49%	7 29%	21 28%	115 28%o
The best way to tackle poverty is by generating wealth through strong businesses and private enterprises	246 24%	105 21%	34 17%	71 23%	2 16%	3 11%	21 15%	8 31%	15 32%	21 28%	35 19%	126 29%abfj	104 20%r	75 19%r	29 24%r	28 19%r	28 24%r	12 24%r	3 5%	4 29%	2 8%	4 18%	23 31%r	125 30%lmor
Big business generally benefits owners at the expense of workers	109 11%	63 12%	21 10%	42 14%	2 14%	4 15%	15 11%	1 4%	11 24%	4 5%	27 15%	43 10%	55 11%	43 11%	12 10%	18 12%	9 8%	8 16%	7 12%	1 7%	- -	2 7%	10 14%	45 11%
Utilities like water, gas and rail would be better off in public ownership	207 21%	109 21%	41 20%	69 22%	2 16%	3 10%	30 21%	6 24%	16 33%	18 25%	35 19%	94 22%	105 21%	76 19%	29 25%	24 16%	28 24%	8 16%	14 26%	1 5%	1 3%	8 33%	20 28%	86 21%
Businesses are currently restricted with too much regulation	456 45%	215 42%	77 38%	138 45%	2 21%	10 40%	54 39%	10 39%	21 44%	41 56%bfj	75 40%	223 51%abfj	197 39%	140 36%	56 47%r	58 38%	44 37%	18 36%	16 28%	5 39%	7 35%	14 57%	35 47%r	227 55%lmopqr

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 23

Q3. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Government should redistribute income from the better off to those who are less well off**

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
NET: Agree	621 62%	317 63%	304 60%	95 62%	157 64%i	123 64%i	105 65%i	70 63%i	71 50%	241 58%	177 62%	83 66%	119 68%j	116 64%	195 62%	66 59%	107 59%	136 64%	352 62%	258 63%	375 63%	245 60%	284 56%	148 64%	184 70%w
Strongly agree	(4) 268 27%	142 28%	126 25%	49 32%	60 25%	56 29%	48 29%	28 25%	28 19%	99 24%	76 26%	34 27%	59 34%j	58 32%	81 26%	26 23%	39 21%	64 30%	151 26%	116 28%	157 26%	111 27%	116 23%	71 31%	79 30%
Tend to agree	(3) 353 35%	176 35%	177 35%	46 30%	97 40%	66 34%	58 35%	42 38%	43 31%	142 34%	101 35%	49 39%	60 34%	59 32%	114 36%	40 36%	68 37%	72 34%	201 35%	141 34%	219 37%	134 33%	168 33%	77 33%	105 40%
Tend to disagree	(2) 189 19%	106 21%	82 16%	37 24%	39 16%	28 14%	31 19%	18 16%	36 25%ef	89 21%lm	58 20%	19 15%	22 13%	31 17%	53 17%	28 25%	37 20%	39 18%	108 19%	75 18%	109 18%	80 19%	120 24%xy	28 12%	39 15%
Strongly disagree	(1) 71 7%	39 8%	32 6%	5 3%	13 5%	14 7%	10 6%	8 7%	20 14%defg	31 8%l	24 8%l	2 2%	13 8%	14 7%	24 8%	4 3%	15 8%	15 7%	49 9%	22 5%	39 7%	32 8%	48 10%xy	10 4%	12 4%
NET: Disagree	259 26%	145 29%b	114 23%	42 27%	53 22%	41 21%	41 25%	26 23%	56 39%efg	120 29%l	82 28%l	21 17%	36 20%	44 24%	77 25%	32 29%	52 28%	54 25%	157 28%	96 23%	148 25%	112 27%	168 34%xy	38 16%	51 19%
Don't know	125 12%	40 8%	85 17%a	16 10%	34 14%	28 15%	16 10%	15 14%	15 11%	55 13%	28 10%	22 17%k	20 11%	22 12%	43 14%	13 12%	24 13%	23 11%	60 11%	58 14%	70 12%	55 13%	51 10%	45 20%wy	27 10%
Mean	2.93	2.91	2.95	3.01i	2.97i	3.01i	2.97i	2.93i	2.61	2.85	2.89	3.10j	3.06j	3.00	2.93	2.90	2.82	2.97	2.89	3.00	2.94	2.91	2.78	3.12w	3.07w
Standard deviation	0.91	0.93	0.90	0.88	0.85	0.92	0.91	0.90	1.00	0.92	0.93	0.77	0.93	0.95	0.92	0.83	0.91	0.93	0.94	0.89	0.90	0.94	0.95	0.86	0.84
Standard error	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 24

Q3. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Government should redistribute income from the better off to those who are less well off**

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?												Nominal/ Practising Christians		
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)	
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128	
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121	
NET: Agree	621 62%	231 58%	135 61%	62 65%	31 54%	12 46%	7 61%	13 96%	10 53%	366 59%	32 70%	223 66%ai	78 59%	88 63%	1 33%	7 58%	5 63%	3 41%	3 30%	12 51%	16 56%	8 57%	8 49%	18 40%	73 61%x	69 57%	
Strongly agree	(4)	268 27%	83 21%	61 27%	33 34%ai	13 24%	2 8%	6 50%	4 30%	144 23%	16 34%	108 32%ai	26 20%	35 25%	-	1 11%	2 24%	3 32%	3 30%	3 14%	4 14%	4 25%	2 14%	4 9%	22 18%	29 24%	
Tend to agree	(3)	353 35%	148 37%	74 33%	30 31%	17 31%	10 38%	1 11%	9 66%	7 36%	222 36%	16 36%	115 34%	52 39%	53 38%	1 33%	6 47%	3 40%	1 8%	-	9 37%	12 42%	5 31%	6 34%	14 31%	52 43%	41 34%
Tend to disagree	(2)	189 19%	94 24%bck	34 15%	9 10%	12 21%	6 24%	3 25%	-	3 16%	128 21%c	5 10%	56 17%	29 22%	33 24%	2 51%	2 16%	1 9%	4 50%	2 28%	4 17%	6 22%	4 26%	5 28%	20 44%yz	28 23%	26 21%
Strongly disagree	(1)	71 7%	30 8%	15 7%	5 6%	7 12%	3 10%	-	-	-	45 7%	3 6%	23 7%	13 10%	9 7%	1 17%	1 9%	2 28%	-	-	2 7%	-	1 4%	1 9%	3 8%	6 5%	16 14%y
NET: Disagree	259 26%	125 31%bck	49 22%	15 15%	19 34%c	9 34%	3 25%	-	3 16%	173 28%c	7 15%	79 24%	42 32%	42 30%	3 67%	3 25%	3 37%	4 50%	2 28%	6 24%	6 22%	5 30%	6 37%	23 52%y	34 28%	42 35%	
Don't know	125 12%	45 11%	40 18%ak	19 20%ak	7 12%	5 20%	2 14%	1 4%	6 31%	84 13%	7 15%	34 10%	12 9%	9 7%	-	2 17%	-	1 10%	4 42%	6 25%	6 22%	2 13%	3 15%	4 8%	14 11%	9 8%	
Mean	2.93	2.80	2.99a	3.16adi	2.74	2.54	3.29	3.31	3.01	2.86	3.15	3.02ai	2.75	2.87	2.16	2.72	2.60	2.80	3.03	2.78	2.89	2.90	2.64	2.46	2.83x	2.74	
Standard deviation	0.91	0.89	0.92	0.90	1.01	0.86	0.93	0.48	0.72	0.91	0.88	0.92	0.92	0.89	0.80	0.86	1.20	1.00	1.12	0.88	0.69	0.91	0.91	0.80	0.81	1.01	
Standard error	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.11	0.15	0.18	0.35	0.14	0.22	0.04	0.14	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.46	0.27	0.42	0.33	0.56	0.20	0.16	0.24	0.23	0.12	0.08	0.09	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Savanta:
ComRes

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 25

Q3. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Government should redistribute income from the better off to those who are less well off**

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Agree		621 62%	310 61%	127 63%	183 60%	10 86%	17 70%	84 59%	16 64%	28 58%	52 70%	103 56%	274 63%	321 63%	257 66% n	64 54%	100 66%	83 71% n	32 63%	31 56%	10 79%	8 39%	15 58%	42 56%	261 63%
Strongly agree	(4)	268 27%	116 23%	44 22%	72 23%	5 42%	9 36%	22 15%	9 34%	13 27%	21 29% f	37 20%	132 30% abfj	132 26%	102 26%	29 25%	40 27%	35 29%	12 24%	12 21%	4 29%	1 7%	5 20%	23 31%	119 29%
Tend to agree	(3)	353 35%	194 38%	83 41%	111 36%	5 44%	8 33%	62 44% k	8 30%	15 31%	30 42%	66 35%	143 33%	189 37%	154 40% v	35 29%	59 39%	49 42%	20 39%	20 35%	6 50%	6 32%	10 39%	19 26%	142 34%
Tend to disagree	(2)	189 19%	101 20%	36 18%	65 21%	2 14%	2 9%	27 19%	5 20%	12 25%	12 17%	40 21%	81 18%	93 18%	62 16%	31 26% mo	21 14%	22 19%	9 18%	8 14%	1 10%	9 44%	7 26%	16 21%	83 20%
Strongly disagree	(1)	71 7%	32 6%	14 7%	18 6%	- -	2 7%	12 8%	1 2%	2 5%	1 1%	15 8%	34 8%	29 6%	23 6%	7 6%	6 4%	6 5%	4 9%	6 10%	1 5%	1 5%	1 3%	5 7%	32 8%
NET: Disagree		259 26%	133 26%	50 25%	83 27%	2 14%	4 16%	39 28%	6 22%	14 30%	13 18%	55 30%	115 26%	122 24%	84 22%	38 32% mo	27 18%	28 24%	14 27%	13 24%	2 14%	10 49%	7 29%	21 28%	115 28% o
Don't know		125 12%	68 13%	25 13%	42 14%	- -	3 14%	19 13%	4 14%	6 12%	9 12%	28 15%	47 11%	65 13% p	48 12%	17 14% p	25 16% pw	6 5%	5 10%	11 20% pw	1 7%	2 12%	3 13%	11 15% p	39 9%
Mean		2.93	2.89	2.88	2.89	3.29	3.15	2.76	3.12	2.92	3.12 fj	2.79	2.96	2.95	2.99	2.85	3.06	3.00	2.87	2.84	3.10	2.47	2.86	2.95	2.92
Standard deviation		0.91	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.72	0.94	0.86	0.86	0.90	0.74	0.91	0.95	0.88	0.86	0.92	0.82	0.86	0.93	0.97	0.81	0.74	0.82	0.98	0.94
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.23	0.21	0.08	0.18	0.15	0.10	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.13	0.14	0.26	0.19	0.16	0.12	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 26

Q3. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****The best way to tackle poverty is by generating wealth through strong businesses and private enterprises**

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
NET: Agree	533 53%	309 62%b	224 45%	53 35%	143 59%d	113 58%d	81 50%d	58 52%d	86 60%d	225 54%	160 56%	68 54%	81 46%	103 56%	158 50%	54 48%	100 55%	118 55%	284 50%	238 58% _s	338 57% _v	195 47%	282 56%	112 48%	137 52%
Strongly agree	(4) 145 14%	83 16%	62 12%	16 11%	40 16%	28 14%	26 16%	12 11%	23 16%	69 17%	40 14%	15 12%	21 12%	29 16%	46 15%	12 11%	22 12%	36 17%	77 14%	65 16%	94 16%	51 12%	73 14%	36 16%	35 13%
Tend to agree	(3) 388 39%	227 45% _b	161 32%	37 24%	104 43% _d	85 44% _d	54 34%	46 41% _d	62 44% _d	155 37%	120 42%	53 42%	60 34%	73 40%	112 36%	42 37%	79 43%	82 39%	207 36%	173 42%	244 41%	144 35%	209 42% _x	76 33%	102 39%
Tend to disagree	(2) 175 17%	85 17%	90 18%	41 27% _{ef}	32 13%	28 14%	32 20%	21 19%	21 15%	83 20% _l	49 17% _l	11 9%	32 18% _l	34 19%	62 20%	19 17%	25 14%	35 16%	100 18%	72 17%	99 17%	76 19%	97 19%	33 14%	43 17%
Strongly disagree	(1) 71 7%	39 8%	32 6%	20 13% _f	17 7%	9 5%	9 6%	7 6%	9 6%	26 6%	18 6%	13 10%	13 8%	19 10%	16 5%	12 10%	8 5%	16 8%	49 9% _t	20 5%	36 6%	34 8%	26 5%	20 9%	23 9%
NET: Disagree	246 24%	124 25%	122 24%	60 40% _{efg} _i	49 20%	37 19%	41 25%	28 25%	30 21%	109 26%	67 23%	24 19%	46 26%	53 29% _q	78 25%	31 28%	34 18%	51 24%	149 26%	92 22%	135 23%	111 27%	123 24%	53 23%	66 25%
Don't know	226 22%	69 14%	157 31% _a	39 25%	51 21%	43 22%	41 25%	26 23%	27 19%	83 20%	61 21%	34 27%	49 28%	27 15%	79 25% _n	27 24%	49 27% _n	44 21%	135 24%	82 20%	120 20%	106 26%	98 20%	66 29% _w	58 22%
Mean	2.78	2.81	2.74	2.44	2.86 _d	2.88 _d	2.80 _d	2.72	2.87 _d	2.80	2.80	2.75	2.70	2.73	2.80	2.64	2.85	2.81	2.72	2.86	2.84	2.69	2.81	2.77	2.73
Standard deviation	0.85	0.84	0.86	0.94	0.84	0.78	0.86	0.80	0.82	0.86	0.82	0.89	0.87	0.91	0.83	0.90	0.76	0.88	0.89	0.80	0.83	0.88	0.80	0.93	0.88
Standard error	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.11	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.10	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 27

Q3. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****The best way to tackle poverty is by generating wealth through strong businesses and private enterprises**

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?										Nominal/ Practising Christians				
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)	
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128	
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121	
NET: Agree	533 53%	242 61%k	132 59%k	58 60%k	33 60%k	13 49%	7 61%	7 55%	13 66%	374 60%k	26 58%	133 40%	82 62%	82 59%	3 67%	9 74%	7 86%	6 79%	6 69%	16 69%	15 53%	6 37%	8 48%	30 66%	75 62%	72 60%	
Strongly agree	(4) 14%	145 17%k	66 19%k	42 24%k	23 20%k	11 20%k	2 8%	3 22%	1 9%	2 9%	108 17%k	6 14%	30 9%	23 18%	22 16%	1 17%	- 72%	6 13%	- 20%	5 14%	4 14%	1 6%	2 13%	9 20%	20 17%	19 16%	
Tend to agree	(3) 39%	388 44%k	176 44%k	90 40%k	35 36%	22 39%	11 41%	5 39%	6 46%	11 57%	266 43%k	20 44%	103 31%	58 44%	60 43%	2 51%	9 74%	1 13%	5 66%	6 69%	12 49%	11 39%	5 31%	6 34%	21 46%	54 45%	53 44%
Tend to disagree	(2) 17%	175 13%	53 15%	35 15%	14 15%	11 19%	4 14%	- 19%	4 27%	3 13%	88 14%	9 20%	78 23%ai	17 13%	21 15%	- -	1 9%	1 14%	- 12%	1 11%	2 8%	3 12%	2 14%	4 25%	7 15%	14 11%	15 12%
Strongly disagree	(1) 7%	71 5%	20 6%	14 6%	6 6%	2 3%	3 11%	2 20%	1 10%	- 5%	34 5%	1 2%	35 11%ai	4 3%	7 5%	1 33%	- -	- 12%	1 -	- -	3 10%	3 18%	1 6%	2 5%	7 6%	7 6%	
NET: Disagree	246 24%	73 18%	49 22%	20 21%	12 22%	7 25%	2 20%	5 36%	3 13%	122 20%	10 23%	114 34%abci	21 16%	29 21%	1 33%	1 9%	1 14%	1 12%	1 11%	2 8%	6 22%	5 31%	5 31%	9 20%	21 18%	22 18%	
Don't know	226 22%	85 21%	43 19%	18 19%	11 19%	7 26%	2 19%	1 8%	4 21%	128 20%	9 20%	90 27%	29 22%	29 21%	- -	2 17%	- -	1 10%	2 21%	5 23%	7 25%	5 31%	4 21%	6 14%	25 20%	26 22%	
Mean	2.78	2.92k	2.88k	2.95k	2.95k	2.61	2.77	2.60	2.94	2.90k	2.86	2.52	2.99	2.87	2.51	2.89	3.58	2.88	2.87	3.15	2.77	2.38	2.69	2.95	2.92	2.89	
Standard deviation	0.85	0.79	0.85	0.89	0.79	0.88	1.16	0.85	0.54	0.81	0.73	0.89	0.74	0.81	1.29	0.33	0.78	0.87	0.37	0.60	0.92	1.01	0.88	0.81	0.82	0.81	
Standard error	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.10	0.12	0.19	0.44	0.25	0.15	0.04	0.13	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.75	0.11	0.27	0.29	0.16	0.13	0.22	0.30	0.24	0.13	0.08	0.08	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 28

Q3. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****The best way to tackle poverty is by generating wealth through strong businesses and private enterprises**

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Agree		533 53%	318 62%k	139 68%ckj	180 58%k	9 84%	20 80%	95 67%k	14 56%	26 54%	48 65%k	106 57%k	199 46%	307 60%w	242 62%w	64 54%	85 56%	78 66%w	31 60%	46 82%lmno qv	3 26%	9 46%	18 71%	37 50%	190 46%
Strongly agree	(4)	145 14%	93 18%k	40 20%k	53 17%k	6 52%	5 19%	25 18%	4 14%	9 19%	10 13%	35 19%k	48 11%	99 19%w	77 20%w	22 19%w	28 18%w	23 20%w	11 22%w	14 24%w	1 5%	2 9%	5 20%	15 21%w	37 9%
Tend to agree	(3)	388 39%	226 44%k	99 49%k	127 41%	3 31%	15 61%	70 50%k	11 41%	17 36%	38 52%k	71 38%	151 35%	208 41%	166 43%	42 36%	57 38%	55 47%	19 38%	32 57%lmno w	3 21%	7 37%	13 51%	22 30%	153 37%
Tend to disagree	(2)	175 17%	79 15%	23 11%	56 18%	2 16%	* 1%	16 12%	4 16%	15 32%	12 17%	28 15%	86 20%b	77 15%r	56 14%r	21 17%r	22 15%r	19 16%r	10 19%r	2 3%	4 29%	2 8%	2 6%	17 24%r	86 21%mr
Strongly disagree	(1)	71 7%	26 5%	11 6%	15 5%	- -	3 10%	5 3%	4 15%	- -	8 11%j	7 4%	40 9%afj	27 5%	19 5%	8 7%	6 4%	9 8%	2 4%	1 2%	- -	- -	3 12%	5 7%	39 9%lm
NET: Disagree		246 24%	105 21%	34 17%	71 23%	2 16%	3 11%	21 15%	8 31%	15 32%	21 28%	35 19%	126 29%abfj	104 20%r	75 19%r	29 24%r	28 19%r	28 24%r	12 24%r	3 5%	4 29%	2 8%	4 18%	23 31%r	125 30%lmor
Don't know		226 22%	87 17%	30 15%	57 19%i	- -	2 8%	25 18%	3 13%	7 14%	5 7%	45 24%bi	111 25%abi	97 19%	71 18%	26 22%p	38 25%p	12 10%	8 16%	7 13%	6 45%	9 46%	3 11%	14 19%	100 24%p
Mean		2.78	2.91k	2.97k	2.87k	3.36	2.97	2.99k	2.63	2.85	2.72	2.95k	2.63	2.92w	2.95w	2.84w	2.94w	2.86w	2.94w	3.20lnp vw	2.55	3.02	2.90	2.79	2.60
Standard deviation		0.85	0.80	0.79	0.81	0.78	0.84	0.73	0.98	0.76	0.85	0.80	0.88	0.83	0.81	0.89	0.81	0.86	0.85	0.61	0.70	0.58	0.92	0.93	0.85
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.25	0.19	0.07	0.20	0.13	0.11	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.09	0.29	0.18	0.18	0.12	0.05

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 29

Q3. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Big business generally benefits owners at the expense of workers**

		Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base		1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base		1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
NET: Agree		776 77%	398 79%	378 75%	120 79%	178 73%	153 79%	132 82%	91 81%	102 72%	313 75%	223 78%	93 74%	147 84%	136 75%	241 76%	96 86%	136 nq	167 78%	426 75%	332 81%	461 78%	315 76%	385 77%	177 77%	207 79%
Strongly agree	(4)	335 33%	176 35%	158 31%	57 37% i	77 32%	66 34% i	63 39% i	38 34%	33 23%	124 30%	97 34%	49 39%	65 37%	57 31%	95 30%	40 36%	53 29%	89 42% oq	175 31%	156 38% s	205 35%	130 32%	153 30%	91 39% w	89 34%
Tend to agree	(3)	441 44%	221 44%	220 44%	63 41%	101 41%	87 45%	69 43%	53 47%	68 48%	189 45%	126 44%	45 35%	82 46%	79 43%	146 46% r	56 50% r	83 46%	77 36%	250 44%	176 43%	256 43%	185 45%	233 46% x	86 37%	118 45%
Tend to disagree	(2)	87 9%	50 10%	38 7%	9 6%	21 9%	16 8%	11 7%	5 5%	25 18% def gh	51 12% m	21 7%	11 9% m	4 2%	16 9%	27 9%	4 4%	22 12% p	17 8%	62 11% t	24 6%	50 8%	38 9%	48 10%	13 6%	24 9%
Strongly disagree	(1)	22 2%	12 2%	10 2%	8 5%	6 2%	2 1%	3 2%	1 1%	2 1%	7 2%	13 4% j	1 1%	1 1%	8 5%	7 2%	1 *	3 2%	3 2%	16 3%	6 1%	16 3%	6 1%	10 2%	5 2%	7 3%
NET: Disagree		109 11%	62 12%	47 9%	16 11%	27 11%	18 9%	14 9%	7 6%	27 19% efg h	58 14% m	34 12% m	12 10% m	6 3%	24 13% p	34 11%	5 4%	25 14% p	21 10%	78 14% t	30 7%	66 11%	44 11%	58 12%	18 8%	31 12%
Don't know		120 12%	43 8%	77 15% a	16 10%	39 16%	22 11%	16 10%	14 13%	13 9%	46 11%	31 11%	21 17%	23 13%	22 12%	40 13%	11 10%	21 12%	26 12%	65 11%	49 12%	67 11%	53 13%	59 12%	36 16% y	23 9%
Mean		3.23	3.22	3.24	3.24	3.22i	3.27i	3.32i	3.31i	3.03	3.16	3.20	3.34j	3.38jk	3.15	3.20	3.35q	3.15	3.35q	3.16	3.33s	3.23	3.22	3.19	3.35w	3.22
Standard deviation		0.72	0.74	0.70	0.81	0.74	0.67	0.70	0.64	0.72	0.72	0.79	0.71	0.59	0.80	0.71	0.59	0.72	0.72	0.76	0.68	0.74	0.70	0.71	0.72	0.74
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.05

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 30

Q3. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Big business generally benefits owners at the expense of workers**

		To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
		Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base		1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base		1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
NET: Agree		776	294	168	79	36	14	10	12	17	462	39	275	94	109	1	9	7	5	6	15	21	10	14	32	89	87
		77%	73%	75%	82%d	64%	56%	80%	90%	86%	74%	86%	82%adi	71%	78%	33%	79%	78%	59%	69%	64%	77%	67%	82%	72%	74%	72%
Strongly agree	(4)	335	107	81	38	21	4	9	6	4	189	11	135	36	31	-	3	3	3	6	6	11	4	5	9	36	36
		33%	27%	36%a	39%a	37%	17%	73%	42%	19%	30%	24%	40%ai	27%	22%	-	26%	33%	36%	69%	24%	39%	30%	30%	19%	30%	29%
Tend to agree	(3)	441	186	87	41	15	10	1	6	13	273	28	140	58	78	1	6	4	2	-	10	10	6	9	23	53	52
		44%	47%d	39%	43%	26%	39%	7%	48%	67%	44%d	62%	42%	44%	56%	33%	53%	45%	24%	-	41%	37%	38%	52%	52%	44%	43%
Tend to disagree	(2)	87	46	22	7	8	6	1	1	1	69	-	19	16	15	3	-	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	7	11	18
		9%	12%k	10%	7%	14%k	21%	6%	4%	5%	11%k	-	6%	12%	11%	67%	-	13%	30%	10%	10%	7%	9%	5%	16%	9%	15%
Strongly disagree	(1)	22	6	5	1	3	1	-	-	-	11	1	10	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	1
		2%	2%	2%	1%	6%	3%	-	-	-	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	4%	-	2%	2%	1%
NET: Disagree		109	52	28	8	11	6	1	1	1	80	1	29	20	17	3	-	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	8	13	19
		11%	13%	12%	8%	20%k	24%	6%	4%	5%	13%	2%	8%	15%	12%	67%	-	13%	30%	10%	12%	7%	13%	5%	18%	11%	15%
Don't know		120	54	28	9	9	5	2	1	2	82	6	33	18	14	-	2	1	1	2	6	5	3	2	5	18	15
		12%	13%	13%	10%	16%	20%	14%	6%	9%	13%	13%	10%	14%	10%	-	21%	9%	11%	21%	24%	16%	20%	13%	10%	15%	12%
Mean		3.23	3.14	3.25	3.34a	3.14	2.87	3.78	3.40	3.16	3.18	3.24	3.32ai	3.11	3.10	2.33	3.33	3.23	3.07	3.75	3.12	3.39	3.17	3.28	3.00	3.20	3.15
Standard deviation		0.72	0.71	0.76	0.67	0.95	0.80	0.59	0.60	0.51	0.73	0.54	0.73	0.76	0.64	0.55	0.50	0.72	0.92	0.72	0.76	0.65	0.84	0.59	0.70	0.71	0.72
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.14	0.17	0.22	0.17	0.13	0.03	0.09	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.32	0.16	0.27	0.31	0.32	0.17	0.15	0.23	0.15	0.11	0.07	0.07

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 31

Q3. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Big business generally benefits owners at the expense of workers**

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Agree		776	391	155	236	10	20	105	20	34	66	136	345	395	301	94	111	100	41	39	10	15	21	57	323
		77%	77%	77%	77%	86%	81%	74%	80%	71%	90% j	abcf	79%	78%	77%	79%	73%	85% or	80%	70%	77%	77%	84%	78%	78%
Strongly agree	(4)	335	146	63	82	5	11	37	10	12	25	46	169	166	125	42	44	52	16	12	1	6	5	30	151
		33%	29%	31%	27%	41%	45%	27%	39%	24%	34%	24%	39% acfj	33%	32%	35%	29%	44% or	31%	22%	5%	29%	21%	41% r	36% r
Tend to agree	(3)	441	246	92	154	5	9	68	10	22	41	91	176	229	176	52	67	49	25	27	9	10	16	27	172
		44%	48% k	45%	50% k	46%	36%	48%	41%	46%	56% k	49%	40%	45%	45%	44%	44%	41%	48%	48%	72%	48%	63%	36%	41%
Tend to disagree	(2)	87	52	15	37	-	2	12	1	10	2	25	32	46	35	11	16	7	7	5	1	-	1	10	34
		9%	10%	8%	12%	-	8%	9%	4%	22%	3%	13% ik	7%	9%	9%	10%	6%	13%	8%	7%	7%	-	4%	14%	8%
Strongly disagree	(1)	22	11	6	5	2	2	3	-	1	1	3	11	10	9	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	1	*	12
		2%	2%	3%	2%	14%	6%	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%	-	-	3%	*	3%
NET: Disagree		109	63	21	42	2	4	15	1	11	4	27	43	55	43	12	18	9	8	7	1	-	2	10	45
		11%	12%	10%	14%	14%	15%	11%	4%	24%	5%	15%	10%	11%	11%	10%	12%	8%	16%	12%	7%	-	7%	14%	11%
Don't know		120	56	27	29	-	1	21	4	3	4	23	47	58	45	13	23	8	2	10	2	5	2	6	47
		12%	11%	13%	10%	-	5%	15%	16%	6%	5%	12%	11%	11%	12%	11%	15%	7%	4%	18% pq	16%	23%	9%	8%	11%
Mean		3.23	3.16	3.21	3.13	3.14	3.25	3.17	3.43	2.98	3.29	3.10	3.29 acj	3.23	3.21	3.27	3.19	3.36 r	3.13	3.06	2.97	3.38	3.12	3.29	3.26
Standard deviation		0.72	0.71	0.73	0.70	1.01	0.89	0.69	0.59	0.77	0.63	0.70	0.74	0.71	0.72	0.68	0.71	0.70	0.76	0.76	0.39	0.50	0.64	0.73	0.75
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.32	0.19	0.06	0.12	0.12	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.09	0.04

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 32

Q3. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Utilities like water, gas and rail would be better off in public ownership**

		Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base		1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base		1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
NET: Agree		558 56%	311 62%b	248 49%	83 54%	142 58%	101 52%	87 54%	69 62%	76 54%	230 55%	161 56%	64 51%	103 59%	111 61%	161 51%	65 58%	107 59%	115 54%	301 53%	245 59%	336 57%	223 54%	274 54%	123 53%	157 60%
Strongly agree	(4)	260 26%	152 30%b	108 22%	36 24%	54 22%	43 22%	50 31%	41 37%ef	36 25%	105 25%	68 24%	33 26%	54 31%	48 26%	81 26%	25 22%	44 24%	62 29%	151 27%	107 26%	154 26%	107 26%	128 25%	69 30%	62 24%
Tend to agree	(3)	298 30%	158 32%	140 28%	46 30%	89 36%gh	58 30%	37 23%	28 25%	40 28%	124 30%	93 32%	31 24%	50 28%	63 34%	79 25%	40 36%	63 35%o	53 25%	150 26%	137 33%st	182 31%	116 28%	146 29%	55 24%	95 36%x
Tend to disagree	(2)	142 14%	88 18%b	54 11%	24 15%	23 10%	31 16%	24 15%	18 16%	23 16%	66 16%	37 13%	16 13%	23 13%	28 15%	50 16%	12 11%	22 12%	30 14%	91 16%	48 12%	80 13%	62 15%	86 17%y	26 11%	28 11%
Strongly disagree	(1)	65 6%	46 9%b	19 4%	8 5%	14 6%	9 5%	11 7%	7 6%	17 12%ef	29 7%	23 8%	6 5%	7 4%	13 7%	20 6%	4 4%	14 8%	14 6%	48 8%t	16 4%	46 8%	19 5%	40 8%xx	8 4%	16 6%
NET: Disagree		207 21%	134 27%b	73 15%	31 21%	37 15%	40 21%	34 21%	24 22%	40 28%e	95 23%	60 21%	23 18%	30 17%	40 22%	70 22%	17 15%	36 20%	44 21%	139 24%t	64 15%	126 21%	81 20%	127 25%xy	34 15%	45 17%
Don't know		240 24%	58 12%	182 36%a	38 25%	64 26%	52 27%	41 25%	19 17%	26 18%	92 22%	66 23%	40 32%j	42 24%	31 17%	84 27%n	31 27%	39 21%	54 26%	129 23%	104 25%	131 22%	109 26%	102 20%	74 32%w	60 23%
Mean		2.98	2.94	3.05	2.97	3.02	2.95	3.04	3.11	2.82	2.94	2.94	3.05	3.12	2.97	2.96	3.05	2.95	3.03	2.92	3.09s	2.96	3.02	2.90	3.17w	3.00
Standard deviation		0.93	0.98	0.86	0.90	0.86	0.89	0.98	0.96	1.03	0.94	0.94	0.93	0.89	0.92	0.96	0.82	0.93	0.97	0.99	0.84	0.95	0.90	0.96	0.89	0.88
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 33

Q3. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Utilities like water, gas and rail would be better off in public ownership**

		To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
		Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base		1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base		1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
NET: Agree		558 56%	202 51%	121 54%	55 57%	34 61%	8 32%	3 27%	9 70%	11 54%	323 52%	26 58%	209 62%ai	56 42%	77 55%	1 33%	6 50%	8 100%	3 34%	6 69%	14 61%	11 39%	10 65%	8 48%	22 48%	71 59%	56 47%
Strongly agree	(4)	260 26%	71 18%	59 27%a	30 31%a	18 32%a	3 12%	- -	6 44%	3 14%	130 21%	11 24%	119 35%ai	24 18%	22 15%	- -	1 7%	3 33%	2 24%	5 62%	4 18%	3 11%	2 16%	4 24%	5 11%	29 24%	18 15%
Tend to agree	(3)	298 30%	131 33%	62 28%	26 27%	17 29%	5 20%	3 27%	3 25%	8 39%	193 31%	15 34%	90 27%	32 24%	56 40%l	1 33%	5 43%	6 67%	1 10%	1 8%	10 43%	8 28%	7 48%	4 24%	17 38%	42 35%	38 31%
Tend to disagree	(2)	142 14%	61 15%	40 18%	17 18%	6 11%	8 29%	2 14%	1 4%	6 31%	100 16%	5 10%	37 11%	30 23%mi	14 10%	2 51%	- -	- -	4 44%	1 10%	1 3%	6 20%	1 7%	2 11%	7 14%	14 12%	27 23%y
Strongly disagree	(1)	65 6%	33 8%	10 5%	2 2%	4 7%	2 8%	1 11%	- -	* 1%	43 7%	4 9%	18 5%	14 11%	7 5%	1 17%	2 18%	- -	1 12%	- -	3 14%	2 8%	1 4%	- -	7 15%	7 6%	11 9%
NET: Disagree		207 21%	93 23%k	50 22%	19 20%	11 19%	10 37%	3 25%	1 4%	6 33%	143 23%k	9 19%	55 16%	44 33%mi	21 15%	3 67%	2 18%	- -	5 57%	1 10%	4 17%	8 28%	2 11%	2 11%	13 30%	21 17%	39 32%y
Don't know		240 24%	105 26%	53 24%	22 22%	11 20%	8 30%	6 47%	3 26%	3 13%	157 25%	10 23%	72 21%	32 24%	41 29%	- -	4 32%	- -	1 9%	2 21%	5 22%	9 33%	4 24%	7 41%	10 22%	29 24%	26 22%
Mean		2.98	2.81	3.00	3.11a	3.07	2.52	2.31	3.55	2.77	2.88	2.95	3.17ai	2.66	2.93	2.16	2.58	3.33	2.51	3.65	2.84	2.62	3.02	3.21	2.56	3.02xz	2.67
Standard deviation		0.93	0.92	0.91	0.86	0.96	0.94	0.87	0.63	0.76	0.92	0.97	0.92	1.00	0.81	0.80	1.05	0.50	1.11	0.75	1.00	0.91	0.75	0.78	0.97	0.88	0.92
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.14	0.22	0.43	0.21	0.21	0.04	0.17	0.06	0.10	0.08	0.46	0.37	0.18	0.37	0.33	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.25	0.16	0.09	0.09

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 34

Q3. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Utilities like water, gas and rail would be better off in public ownership**

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irreg- ular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fort- night (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irreg- ular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnig ht (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Agree		558 56%	286 56%	123 61%	163 53%	9 84%	20 79%	78 55%	16 63%	22 46%	47 64%	94 51%	243 56%	281 55%	221 57%	59 50%	94 62%	60 51%	34 66%	28 49%	6 47%	9 47%	10 41%	40 54%	238 57%
Strongly agree	(4)	260 26%	117 23%	53 26%	64 21%	3 30%	9 36%	33 24%	7 28%	8 16%	16 22%	41 22%	131 30%ac	110 22%	90 23%	19 16%	42 28%	24 21%	8 15%	15 27%	1 7%	3 14%	2 9%	15 20%	132 32%lmnq
Tend to agree	(3)	298 30%	169 33%k	70 35%k	99 32%	6 53%	11 43%	44 31%	9 35%	15 30%	31 42%k	54 29%	112 26%	171 34%w	131 34%w	40 34%	52 34%	36 31%	26 51%lmpr	12 22%	5 41%	7 33%	8 32%	25 34%	106 26%
Tend to disagree	(2)	142 14%	75 15%	30 15%	45 15%	1 9%	1 4%	21 15%	6 24%	11 23%	13 17%	21 11%	65 15%	70 14%	53 14%	17 14%	17 11%	22 19%	5 10%	10 17%	- -	- -	6 23%	11 15%	60 14%
Strongly disagree	(1)	65 6%	35 7%	11 5%	24 8%	1 7%	2 6%	9 6%	- -	5 10%	6 8%	13 7%	29 7%	35 7%	22 6%	12 11%	7 5%	6 6%	3 6%	5 8%	1 5%	1 3%	3 10%	9 13%	26 6%
NET: Disagree		207 21%	109 21%	41 20%	69 22%	2 16%	3 10%	30 21%	6 24%	16 33%	18 25%	35 19%	94 22%	105 21%	76 19%	29 25%	24 16%	28 24%	8 16%	14 26%	1 5%	1 3%	8 33%	20 28%	86 21%
Don't know		240 24%	115 23%	39 19%	76 25%i	- -	3 10%	34 24%	3 12%	10 21%	8 11%	58 31%abi	99 23%	122 24%	92 24%	30 25%	34 22%	29 24%	9 18%	14 25%	6 48%	10 50%	6 25%	14 18%	91 22%
Mean		2.98	2.93	3.01	2.88	3.07	3.21	2.95	3.04	2.66	2.88	2.95	3.02	2.92	2.98	2.75	3.09nv	2.88	2.91	2.91	2.95	3.14	2.53	2.75	3.06nv
Standard deviation		0.93	0.91	0.88	0.93	0.86	0.85	0.91	0.79	0.95	0.89	0.95	0.96	0.91	0.89	0.96	0.86	0.90	0.79	1.03	0.76	0.76	0.90	1.00	0.96
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.27	0.19	0.09	0.16	0.17	0.11	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.16	0.31	0.24	0.20	0.13	0.05

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 35

Q3. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Businesses are currently restricted with too much regulation**

		Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	Central	East	North	South	West	White	Non-White	Work FT/PT	Not working	Own home	Rented council/HA	Rented private
			(a)	(b)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
Unweighted base		1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base		1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
NET: Agree		331 33%	177 35%	154 31%	40 26%	84 35%	66 34%	52 32%	33 30%	56 39%	135 32%	95 33%	46 37%	55 31%	68 37%	97 31%	34 30%	60 33%	72 34%	174 31%	147 36%	202 34%	129 31%	172 34%	76 33%	81 31%
Strongly agree	(4)	89 9%	55 11%b	34 7%	12 8%	28 12%	17 9%	11 7%	11 10%	10 7%	33 8%	25 9%	17 13%	15 8%	24 13%q	24 8%	8 7%	11 6%	22 10%	41 7%	47 11% ^s	59 10%	30 7%	45 9%	25 11%	19 7%
Tend to agree	(3)	242 24%	122 24%	120 24%	27 18%	56 23%	50 26%	40 25%	23 20%	46 32% ^{dh}	103 25%	69 24%	30 23%	40 23%	44 24%	73 23%	26 23%	50 27%	50 23%	133 23%	100 24%	143 24%	99 24%	128 25%	51 22%	62 24%
Tend to disagree	(2)	317 32%	168 33%	149 30%	46 30%	75 31%	55 29%	60 37%	36 32%	45 31%	141 34%	96 33%	32 26%	48 27%	53 29%	97 31%	35 31%	71 39% ^r	60 28%	184 32%	126 31%	196 33%	121 29%	169 34% ^x	59 25%	84 32%
Strongly disagree	(1)	139 14%	87 17% ^b	52 10%	27 18%	31 13%	24 12%	22 13%	14 12%	21 15%	53 13%	46 16%	17 13%	23 13%	28 15%	41 13%	13 11%	21 12%	36 17%	91 16% ^t	44 11%	76 13%	63 15%	60 12%	31 13%	46 18%
NET: Disagree		456 45%	255 51% ^b	201 40%	73 48%	106 44%	79 41%	82 51%	50 44%	65 46%	193 46%	142 50%	49 39%	71 40%	81 44%	138 44%	47 42%	93 51%	97 45%	276 48%	170 41%	272 46%	184 45%	230 46%	90 39%	130 50% ^x
Don't know		218 22%	71 14%	147 29% ^a	40 26%	53 22%	47 25% ⁱ	28 18%	29 26% ⁱ	21 15%	88 21%	50 17%	31 24%	50 28% ^k	33 18%	80 25% ^q	30 27% ^q	30 16%	45 21%	119 21%	95 23%	119 20%	99 24%	100 20%	65 28% ^{wy}	51 19%
Mean		2.36	2.33	2.39	2.22	2.43	2.41	2.31	2.36	2.37	2.35	2.31	2.49	2.37	2.43	2.34	2.37	2.33	2.34	2.27	2.48 ^s	2.39	2.31	2.39	2.42	2.26
Standard deviation		0.90	0.94	0.85	0.94	0.93	0.90	0.84	0.91	0.87	0.87	0.91	0.98	0.92	0.97	0.88	0.87	0.80	0.96	0.89	0.91	0.90	0.90	0.87	0.96	0.90
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.04	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 36

Q3. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Businesses are currently restricted with too much regulation**

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?												Nominal/ Practising Christians		
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)	
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128	
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121	
NET: Agree	331 33%	155 39%k	91 41%k	36 37%k	23 41%k	9 34%	6 49%	5 40%	12 63%	246 39%k	22 47%	63 19%	57 43%	53 38%	3 67%	2 19%	6 73%	2 25%	1 8%	9 40%	5 18%	5 31%	9 54%	11 24%	47 39%	57 47%x	
Strongly agree	(4) 89 9%	39 10%k	29 13%k	16 17%k	4 7%	1 3%	3 22%	1 4%	5 23%	68 11%k	8 18%	13 4%	12 9%	12 8%	- -	1 9%	5 60%	1 11%	- -	3 11%	3 11%	- -	3 18%	2 5%	15 12%	15 12%	
Tend to agree	(3) 242 24%	116 29%k	62 28%k	20 20%	19 34%k	8 31%	3 27%	5 35%	8 39%	178 29%k	13 29%	51 15%	45 34%	41 29%	3 67%	1 9%	1 13%	1 14%	1 8%	7 29%	2 6%	5 31%	6 36%	8 19%	32 27%	42 35%	
Tend to disagree	(2) 317 32%	125 31%	55 25%	28 29%	12 22%	5 19%	2 20%	4 33%	3 17%	180 29%	14 30%	123 37%bi	40 30%	47 34%	- -	5 40%	2 27%	2 27%	4 50%	4 18%	10 36%	7 46%	3 19%	19 43%z	40 33%	30 25%	
Strongly disagree	(1) 139 14%	33 8%	29 13%	13 13%	8 15%	6 22%	- -	2 12%	1 6%	62 10%	4 8%	73 22%abi	11 8%	11 8%	- -	2 16%	- -	1 17%	2 22%	2 9%	1 4%	3 18%	- -	5 10%	12 10%	7 6%	
NET: Disagree	456 45%	157 39%	85 38%	41 42%	21 36%	11 41%	2 20%	6 46%	4 23%	242 39%	17 38%	196 58%abcd i	50 38%	58 41%	- -	7 56%	2 27%	4 44%	6 72%	6 27%	11 40%	10 64%	3 19%	24 53%z	52 43%	37 30%	
Don't know	218 22%	87 22%	48 21%	20 21%	13 23%	6 24%	4 30%	2 15%	3 15%	135 22%	7 15%	76 23%	25 19%	29 21%	1 33%	3 25%	- -	3 31%	2 21%	8 33%	12 42%	1 5%	5 27%	11 24%	22 18%	27 22%	
Mean	2.36	2.52k	2.51k	2.52k	2.43k	2.20	3.03	2.37	2.94	2.52k	2.67	2.01	2.54	2.49	3.00	2.16	3.32	2.28	1.82	2.62	2.43	2.14	2.98	2.24	2.51	2.70x	
Standard deviation	0.90	0.84	0.96	1.01	0.91	0.94	0.83	0.83	0.89	0.89	0.93	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.00	0.96	0.93	1.11	0.63	0.93	0.91	0.73	0.74	0.77	0.89	0.83	
Standard error	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.12	0.14	0.21	0.34	0.25	0.25	0.04	0.16	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.32	0.33	0.42	0.28	0.23	0.24	0.19	0.21	0.13	0.09	0.08	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 37

Q3. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Businesses are currently restricted with too much regulation

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Agree		331 33%	197 38%k	93 46%ckj	103 34%	9 79%	13 51%	59 42%k	12 48%	16 33%	23 32%	64 34%	116 27%	207 41%nw	173 44%nw	35 29%	61 40%w	53 45%nw	27 52%nw	30 53%nw	3 21%	5 26%	3 13%	26 35%	97 23%
Strongly agree	(4)	89 9%	53 10%	33 16%ckij	20 6%	6 56%	7 27%	18 13%ck	2 7%	4 9%	3 4%	13 7%	29 7%	64 13%w	56 14%nw	8 7%	25 16%nw	17 14%w	7 15%w	7 13%w	- -	1 4%	1 3%	6 9%	17 4%
Tend to agree	(3)	242 24%	143 28%k	60 30%k	83 27%	3 23%	6 25%	41 29%	10 41%	12 24%	20 27%	52 28%	88 20%	143 28%w	116 30%w	27 23%	36 24%	36 30%w	19 38%w	23 41%now	3 21%	4 22%	3 10%	20 27%	80 19%
Tend to disagree	(2)	317 32%	160 31%	57 28%	103 33%	2 21%	8 33%	42 30%	5 19%	17 35%	35 48%abcfjk	51 27%	143 33%	147 29%	107 28%	40 34%	43 29%	37 31%	11 21%	11 20%	5 39%	7 33%	9 35%	25 33%	149 36%lmr
Strongly disagree	(1)	139 14%	54 11%	20 10%	35 11%	- -	2 8%	13 9%	5 20%	5 10%	6 8%	24 13%	80 18%abcf	50 10%	33 9%	16 14%	14 9%	7 6%	8 15%	4 7%	- -	* 2%	6 22%	10 14%	78 19%lmopr
NET: Disagree		456 45%	215 42%	77 38%	138 45%	2 21%	10 40%	54 39%	10 39%	21 44%	41 56%bfj	75 40%	223 51%abfj	197 39%	140 36%	56 47%r	58 38%	44 37%	18 36%	16 28%	5 39%	7 35%	14 57%	35 47%r	227 55%lmopqr
Don't know		218 22%	100 19%	33 16%	67 22%	- -	2 8%	27 19%	3 13%	11 23%	9 12%	47 25%bi	96 22%	104 20%	76 19%	28 24%	33 22%	21 18%	6 12%	11 19%	5 40%	8 39%	8 30%	13 17%	91 22%
Mean		2.36	2.48k	2.63cij	2.37k	3.35	2.76	2.57k	2.41	2.42	2.31	2.38	2.19	2.55nw	2.63nw	2.29	2.60nw	2.65nw	2.58w	2.72nw	2.35	2.45	1.92	2.36	2.11
Standard deviation		0.90	0.88	0.93	0.83	0.84	0.99	0.89	0.95	0.86	0.71	0.87	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.86	0.95	0.86	0.97	0.84	0.51	0.70	0.81	0.89	0.83
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.27	0.22	0.08	0.20	0.15	0.09	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.15	0.13	0.19	0.20	0.18	0.11	0.05

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 38

Q4. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? By political correctness we mean the avoidance of forms of expression or action that are perceived to exclude, marginalise, or insult vulnerable groups or minorities.

Base: All respondents

Summary table

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Tend to agree</u>	<u>Tend to disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>NET: Agree</u>	<u>NET: Disagree</u>
Unweighted base	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005
Weighted base	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005
Governments should make environmentally harmful habits more expensive for citizens	300 30%	432 43%	103 10%	34 3%	136 14%	732 73%	137 14%
Schools should teach children to obey authority	273 27%	434 43%	147 15%	49 5%	102 10%	707 70%	196 19%
Political correctness has gone too far	291 29%	344 34%	143 14%	96 10%	132 13%	635 63%	239 24%
Censorship of explicit content (e.g. films, magazines or websites involving nudity, violence etc.) is necessary to uphold moral standards	216 21%	348 35%	220 22%	104 10%	117 12%	564 56%	324 32%
No crime deserves the death penalty	256 25%	219 22%	213 21%	207 21%	111 11%	475 47%	419 42%
The traditional roles of men as the main earner and women as the primary carer for children should be upheld	94 9%	184 18%	288 29%	350 35%	89 9%	277 28%	638 64%

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 39

Q4. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? By political correctness we mean the avoidance of forms of expression or action that are perceived to exclude, marginalise, or insult vulnerable groups or minorities.

Base: All respondents

Summary table - NET: Agree

	Total	Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)	
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229	
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261	
No crime deserves the death penalty	475 47%	252 50%	222 44%	85 56%f	111 46%	73 38%	77 47%	56 50%f	73 51%f	194 47%	140 49%	57 45%	84 48%	94 51%	135 43%	58 52%	84 46%	104 49%	300 53%t	161 39%	278 47%	197 48%	242 48%	95 41%	132 50%	
Schools should teach children to obey authority	707 70%	360 72%	347 69%	69 45%	170 70%d	142 74%d	122 75%d	87 77%d	118 83%de	291 70%	193 67%	95 76%	127 73%	112 61%	207 66%	79 70%	145 79%no	164 77%no	394 69%	305 74%	411 69%	296 72%	379 75%y	165 71%y	158 60%	
Censorship of explicit content (e.g. films, magazines or websites involving nudity, violence etc.) is necessary to uphold moral standards	564 56%	244 48%	320 64%a	51 34%	136 56%d	121 63%d	102 63%d	69 61%d	85 60%d	237 57%	142 49%	82 65%k	102 58%	71 39%	197 63%n	57 51%	106 58%n	133 62%n	294 52%	264 64%st	338 57%	225 55%	298 59%y	133 57%	130 50%	
The traditional roles of men as the main earner and women as the primary carer for children should be upheld	277 28%	152 30%	126 25%	31 21%	81 33%dh	57 29%	42 26%	22 20%	45 32%h	102 25%	67 23%	48 38%jk	60 34%jk	49 27%	84 27%	31 28%	48 26%	65 31%	122 22%	144 35%st	159 27%	119 29%	129 26%	74 32%	73 28%	
Governments should make environmentally harmful habits more expensive for citizens	732 73%	375 75%	357 71%	125 82%efg	170 70%	134 69%	113 69%	82 73%	108 76%	318 76%lm	221 77%lm	80 63%	112 64%	131 72%	222 71%	70 62%	144 79%p	165 78%p	420 74%	296 72%	439 74%	293 71%	385 77%x	148 64%	193 74%xy	
Political correctness has gone too far	635 63%	327 65%	308 61%	69 45%	139 57%	132 68%de	112 69%de	75 67%d	108 76%de	260 62%	186 65%	79 62%	110 63%	99 54%	196 62%	73 65%	127 70%n	140 66%	388 68%t	235 57%	377 64%	258 62%	354 70%xy	133 58%	144 55%	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y

*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 40

Q4. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? By political correctness we mean the avoidance of forms of expression or action that are perceived to exclude, marginalise, or insult vulnerable groups or minorities.

Base: All respondents

Summary table - NET: Agree

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
No crime deserves the death penalty	475 47%	169 42%d	83 37%	34 35%	13 24%	14 55%	7 55%	7 50%	7 38%	251 40%d	29 63%	195 58% i	57 43%	59 43%	1 33%	6 53%	3 31%	3 38%	4 50%	6 27%	10 35%	9 63%	6 38%	21 48%	60 50% z	42 35%
Schools should teach children to obey authority	707 70%	326 81% k	169 76% k	70 72% k	49 88% k	18 69%	9 74%	9 66%	15 75%	495 79% k	25 55%	187 56%	112 85%	114 82%	3 67%	10 85%	7 83%	7 91%	8 89%	14 61%	23 81%	13 89%	12 68%	35 78%	101 84%	107 88%
Censorship of explicit content (e.g. films, magazines or websites involving nudity, violence etc.) is necessary to uphold moral standards	564 56%	260 65% k	137 61% k	63 66% k	40 71% k	10 39%	9 79%	8 59%	6 33%	397 64% k	24 53%	142 42%	88 67%	80 57%	2 51%	10 83%	7 87%	7 91%	9 100%	18 74%	18 64%	9 59%	12 68%	23 52%	91 76% x	76 63%
The traditional roles of men as the main earner and women as the primary carer for children should be upheld	277 28%	136 34% k	76 34% k	41 43% k	15 27% k	5 19%	3 22%	4 32%	8 40%	213 34% k	19 41%	46 14%	40 31%	40 29%	- -	6 50%	5 64%	2 23%	5 61%	13 55%	16 57%	5 30%	4 26%	14 31%	54 45% z	33 28%
Governments should make environmentally harmful habits more expensive for citizens	732 73%	288 72%	147 66%	62 64%	40 71%	15 56%	8 66%	11 80%	12 60%	435 70%	34 74%	264 78% bci	99 75%	103 74%	2 51%	9 81%	7 78%	6 75%	7 78%	15 62%	19 68%	9 59%	11 64%	35 78%	93 77%	86 71%
Political correctness has gone too far	635 63%	303 76% bck	135 60%	53 55%	37 67%	17 65%	8 67%	6 43%	14 73%	438 70% bck	24 52%	173 52%	109 83%	101 72%	3 67%	6 54%	7 81%	7 91%	6 70%	19 81%	18 65%	9 59%	14 81%	34 76%	83 69%	106 88% y

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 41

Q4. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? By political correctness we mean the avoidance of forms of expression or action that are perceived to exclude, marginalise, or insult vulnerable groups or minorities.

Base: All respondents

Summary table - NET: Agree

	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irreg-ular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fort-night (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irreg-ular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
No crime deserves the death penalty	475 47%	216 42%	99 49%ci	117 38%	8 69%	12 48%	70 49%ci	10 38%	17 36%	24 32%	76 41%	231 53%acij	205 40%	157 40%	48 41%	70 46%	48 41%	16 32%	18 33%	5 40%	6 28%	10 38%	33 45%	230 55%lmnpqr
Schools should teach children to obey authority	707 70%	385 75%k	165 82%ckj	219 71%	11 100%	21 85%	115 81%k	19 73%	35 72%	51 70%	133 71%	287 66%	394 78%rw	306 79%rw	88 74%w	125 83%rvw	97 82%rvw	41 81%rw	34 61%	8 67%	17 86%	21 84%	50 68%	258 62%
Censorship of explicit content (e.g. films, magazines or websites involving nudity, violence etc.) is necessary to uphold moral standards	564 56%	326 64%jk	151 74%acjk	175 57%k	9 80%	20 81%	105 74%acjk	17 66%	28 58%	46 62%k	102 55%	206 47%	332 65%nvw	267 69%nvw	65 55%	111 73%nvw	80 68%w	33 65%w	38 68%w	6 48%	14 69%	13 52%	38 51%	185 44%
The traditional roles of men as the main earner and women as the primary carer for children should be upheld	277 28%	182 36%ckj	99 49%acij	83 27%k	7 65%	15 61%	70 50%acij	7 26%	15 31%	24 33%k	44 24%	79 18%	189 37%nvw	158 41%nvw	30 25%w	73 48%lnqv	49 41%nvw	13 26%	20 35%w	4 31%	8 41%	5 18%	17 24%	67 16%
Governments should make environmentally harmful habits more expensive for citizens	732 73%	373 73%	150 74%	223 72%	7 66%	20 81%	103 73%	20 77%	38 79%	49 66%	136 73%	322 74%	355 70%	274 70%	81 68%	113 74%	81 69%	37 72%	35 62%	8 67%	15 77%	19 75%	47 64%	323 78%lmrv
Political correctness has gone too far	635 63%	339 66%	137 68%	202 66%	10 89%	14 58%	95 67%	17 68%	30 63%	48 66%	123 66%	262 60%	344 68%w	260 67%w	83 70%	94 62%	79 67%	38 75%w	42 74%w	7 59%	16 78%	20 78%	48 65%	245 59%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 42

Q4. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? By political correctness we mean the avoidance of forms of expression or action that are perceived to exclude, marginalise, or insult vulnerable groups or minorities.

Base: All respondents

Summary table - NET: Disagree

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)	
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229	
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261	
No crime deserves the death penalty	419 42%	213 42%	206 41%	45 30%	106 44% ^d	95 49% ^d	70 43%	45 41%	59 41%	171 41%	119 41%	59 46%	71 40%	68 37%	143 45%	43 39%	80 44%	86 40%	218 38%	195 47% ^s	250 42%	170 41%	216 43%	99 43%	103 39%	
Schools should teach children to obey authority	196 19%	101 20%	95 19%	49 32% ^{efh} ⁱ	48 20% ⁱ	34 18%	33 20%	16 14%	16 11%	87 21%	63 22%	22 17%	24 14%	51 28% ^{qr}	72 23% ^{qr}	19 17%	23 13%	31 14%	118 21%	66 16%	125 21%	71 17%	77 15%	46 20%	70 27% ^w	
Censorship of explicit content (e.g. films, magazines or websites involving nudity, violence etc.) is necessary to uphold moral standards	324 32%	219 44% ^b	105 21%	80 53% ^{efg} ^{hi}	75 31%	45 24%	49 30%	29 26%	46 32%	148 36% ^{lm}	101 35% ^l	30 24%	45 26%	81 44% ^{or}	87 28%	36 32%	64 35%	57 27%	208 37% ^t	104 25%	191 32%	133 32%	159 32%	65 28%	97 37%	
The traditional roles of men as the main earner and women as the primary carer for children should be upheld	638 64%	312 62%	326 65%	108 71% ^e	137 56%	114 59%	108 66%	79 71% ^e	92 65%	279 67% ^{lm}	200 70% ^{lm}	66 52%	94 53%	116 64%	195 62%	70 63%	123 67%	135 63%	405 71% ^t	225 55%	383 65%	256 62%	343 68% ^x	130 56%	157 60%	
Governments should make environmentally harmful habits more expensive for citizens	137 14%	74 15%	63 12%	8 5%	36 15% ^d	27 14% ^d	30 18% ^d	13 12%	23 16% ^d	57 14%	27 9%	26 21% ^k	27 15%	24 13%	51 16%	16 14%	19 11%	27 13%	83 15%	51 12%	79 13%	58 14%	64 13%	36 15%	37 14%	
Political correctness has gone too far	239 24%	123 24%	116 23%	53 35% ^{fi}	59 24%	36 19%	39 24%	24 21%	28 20%	104 25%	63 22%	27 21%	45 26%	53 29%	70 22%	27 25%	42 23%	46 22%	141 25%	91 22%	136 23%	103 25%	101 20%	56 24%	77 29% ^w	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y

*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 43

Q4. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? By political correctness we mean the avoidance of forms of expression or action that are perceived to exclude, marginalise, or insult vulnerable groups or minorities.

Base: All respondents

Summary table - NET: Disagree

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
No crime deserves the death penalty	419 42%	188 47%k	116 52%k	51 53%k	37 66%aik	7 27%	5 45%	5 37%	11 53%	304 49%k	10 23%	105 31%	68 51%	64 46%	1 17%	4 34%	3 37%	5 62%	-	14 59%	14 51%	5 33%	11 62%	22 49%	46 38%	68 56%y
Schools should teach children to obey authority	196 19%	41 10%	35 16%	17 17%	3 6%	4 16%	3 26%	3 25%	5 25%	76 12%	10 22%	109 32%abcd i	13 10%	14 10%	-	1 9%	1 17%	-	1 11%	5 23%	-	1 7%	3 20%	6 14%	11 9%	12 10%
Censorship of explicit content (e.g. films, magazines or websites involving nudity, violence etc.) is necessary to uphold moral standards	324 32%	101 25%	55 25%	17 17%	11 19%	12 46%	2 14%	4 31%	10 52%	157 25%	17 37%	151 45%abcd i	33 25%	44 31%	1 17%	2 17%	1 13%	-	-	5 20%	7 26%	3 23%	3 19%	17 37%y	20 17%	34 28%
The traditional roles of men as the main earner and women as the primary carer for children should be upheld	638 64%	228 57%c	117 52%	38 39%	36 65%c	18 70%	9 78%	8 62%	7 38%	345 55%c	23 51%	269 80%abcd i	80 60%	87 62%	4 100%	6 50%	2 23%	6 77%	2 18%	9 36%	10 37%	10 70%	9 51%	30 67%y	52 43%	80 67%y
Governments should make environmentally harmful habits more expensive for citizens	137 14%	60 15%	38 17%	17 17%	7 13%	7 27%	-	2 14%	5 26%	98 16%	3 6%	36 11%	18 14%	14 10%	2 49%	1 9%	1 13%	2 25%	-	8 32%	5 18%	5 31%	3 15%	5 12%	13 11%	20 16%
Political correctness has gone too far	239 24%	60 15%	36 16%	14 14%	8 13%	6 24%	-	7 51%	2 9%	96 15%	17 37%	126 37%abcd i	17 13%	19 14%	1 33%	3 29%	2 19%	1 9%	3 30%	2 7%	5 19%	5 35%	2 13%	9 21%	19 16%	11 9%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 44

Q4. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? By political correctness we mean the avoidance of forms of expression or action that are perceived to exclude, marginalise, or insult vulnerable groups or minorities.

Base: All respondents

Summary table - NET: Disagree

	Frequency of attending a religious service												Frequency of praying											
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
No crime deserves the death penalty	419 42%	233 46%k	82 40%	151 49%k	4 31%	8 33%	58 41%	12 49%	26 55%	40 55%k	84 45%	162 37%	246 48%w	186 48%w	59 50%w	59 39%	62 53%w	31 61%ow	27 48%	7 60%	12 61%	14 53%	34 46%	145 35%
Schools should teach children to obey authority	196 19%	77 15%	22 11%	55 18%f	- -	3 11%	12 9%	7 27%	8 17%	16 22%bf	31 17%	108 25%abfj	60 12%	45 11%	15 13%	14 9%	9 8%	9 17%	12 22%lmop	1 5%	2 8%	1 4%	13 17%	123 30%lmnop
Censorship of explicit content (e.g. films, magazines or websites involving nudity, violence etc.) is necessary to uphold moral standards	324 32%	134 26%	38 19%	96 31%bf	2 20%	4 15%	25 18%	6 25%	19 39%	20 28%	57 31%bfj	176 40%abcfj	124 24%o	86 22%	38 32%mo	24 16%	32 27%	14 27%	13 23%	3 25%	4 22%	7 27%	27 37%lmo	182 44%lmnopqr
The traditional roles of men as the main earner and women as the primary carer for children should be upheld	638 64%	283 56%bf	82 41%	201 65%abf	4 35%	8 32%	54 38%	17 65%	31 64%	41 56%f	130 69%abfi	326 75%abcfi	268 53%o	191 49%	77 65%lmor	58 39%	64 55%o	32 64%o	27 47%	9 69%	10 50%	19 75%	48 65%mo	324 78%lmnopqrv
Governments should make environmentally harmful habits more expensive for citizens	137 14%	69 14%	24 12%	45 15%	2 20%	2 8%	18 13%	2 6%	3 6%	16 22%	26 14%	60 14%	73 14%	54 14%	20 16%	15 10%	16 13%	9 19%	12 21%	1 6%	- -	4 16%	16 21%	54 13%
Political correctness has gone too far	239 24%	105 21%	33 16%	72 23%	1 11%	5 19%	22 15%	5 20%	13 27%	18 25%	41 22%	129 30%abf	91 18%r	67 17%r	24 20%r	31 20%r	21 18%	9 18%	3 6%	3 26%	2 10%	3 13%	18 25%r	133 32%lmnopr

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 45

Q4. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? By political correctness we mean the avoidance of forms of expression or action that are perceived to exclude, marginalise, or insult vulnerable groups or minorities.

Base: All respondents

No crime deserves the death penalty

		Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base		1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base		1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
NET: Agree		475	252	222	85	111	73	77	56	73	194	140	57	84	94	135	58	84	104	300	161	278	197	242	95	132
		47%	50%	44%	56%f	46%	38%	47%	50%f	51%f	47%	49%	45%	48%	51%	43%	52%	46%	49%	53%t	39%	47%	48%	48%	41%	50%
Strongly agree	(4)	256	127	129	46	52	42	47	28	41	111	66	31	47	53	74	18	42	68	190	63	144	112	127	58	67
		25%	25%	26%	30%	21%	22%	29%	25%	28%	27%	23%	25%	27%	29%p	24%	16%	23%	32%p	33%t	15%	24%	27%	25%	25%	26%
Tend to agree	(3)	219	125	94	39	59	31	30	27	32	83	74	25	37	41	61	40	42	36	110	97	134	85	114	37	65
		22%	25%b	19%	26%	24%	16%	18%	25%	23%	20%	26%	20%	21%	22%	19%	35%noq	23%	17%	19%	24%	23%	21%	23%	16%	25%xr
Tend to disagree	(2)	213	105	107	33	51	48	33	18	29	91	65	25	31	43	70	18	43	39	104	105	123	90	107	48	56
		21%	21%	21%	22%	21%	25%	20%	16%	21%	22%	23%	20%	18%	23%	22%	16%	24%	18%	18%	26%st	21%	22%	21%	21%	21%
Strongly disagree	(1)	207	108	99	12	55	47	36	27	29	80	53	33	39	25	72	25	37	47	114	90	127	80	109	51	47
		21%	21%	20%	8%	23%d	24%d	22%d	24%d	21%d	19%	19%	27%	22%	14%	23%no	23%	20%	22%	20%	22%	21%	19%	22%	22%	18%
NET: Disagree		419	213	206	45	106	95	70	45	59	171	119	59	71	68	143	43	80	86	218	195	250	170	216	99	103
		42%	42%	41%	30%	44%d	49%d	43%	41%	41%	41%	41%	46%	40%	37%	45%	39%	44%	40%	38%	47%st	42%	41%	43%	43%	39%
Don't know		111	37	74	23	26	25	16	11	11	51	28	11	21	21	37	11	19	24	51	56	65	46	45	38	27
		11%	7%	15%a	15%	11%	13%	10%	9%	8%	12%	10%	9%	12%	11%	12%	10%	10%	11%	9%	14%st	11%	11%	9%	16%w	10%
Mean		2.59	2.58	2.59	2.91ef	2.50	2.41	2.60	2.56	2.64	2.61	2.59	2.47	2.59	2.75	2.49	2.50	2.55	2.66	2.73t	2.37	2.56	2.62	2.57	2.53	2.65
Standard deviation		1.13	1.12	1.14	0.99	1.11	1.14	1.18	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.08	1.18	1.17	1.08	1.14	1.06	1.11	1.20	1.17	1.05	1.13	1.13	1.17	1.10	
Standard error		0.04	0.06	0.05	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.06	0.07	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.09	0.08

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y

*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 46

Q4. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? By political correctness we mean the avoidance of forms of expression or action that are perceived to exclude, marginalise, or insult vulnerable groups or minorities.

Base: All respondents

No crime deserves the death penalty

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?												Nominal/ Practising Christians		
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)	
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128	
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121	
NET: Agree	475 47%	169 42% ^d	83 37%	34 35%	13 24%	14 55%	7 55%	7 50%	7 38%	251 40% ^d	29 63%	195 58% ^{abcd} ⁱ	57 43%	59 43%	1 33%	6 53%	3 31%	3 38%	4 50%	6 27%	10 35%	9 63%	6 38%	21 48%	60 50% ^z	42 35%	
Strongly agree	(4) 25%	256 21% ^{bc}	31 14%	8 8%	6 11%	6 22%	5 41%	5 35%	2 8%	117 19% ^c	7 16%	132 39% ^{abcd} ⁱ	29 22%	31 22%	1 33%	1 9%	1 17%	2 28%	4 50%	4 17%	3 9%	6 38%	2 12%	13 30% ^z	33 27% ^z	18 15%	
Tend to agree	(3) 22%	219 21%	83 23%	52 27%	26 13%	7 33%	9 14%	2 15%	6 30%	134 22%	21 47%	63 19%	28 21%	29 21%	- -	5 44%	1 13%	1 10%	- -	2 9%	7 26%	4 26%	4 25%	8 18%	27 23%	24 19%	
Tend to disagree	(2) 21%	213 23% ^k	93 26% ^k	59 24%	23 30% ^k	17 30% ^k	3 11%	3 27%	10 51%	151 24% ^k	6 13%	55 16%	25 19%	37 27%	- -	3 25%	- -	4 47%	- -	6 27%	8 28%	2 15%	7 42%	7 15%	29 24%	26 21%	
Strongly disagree	(1) 21%	207 24% ^k	96 25% ^k	57 28% ^k	27 36% ^k	20 36% ^k	4 16%	2 17%	3 19%	* 24% ^k	153 4 9%	50 15%	43 32% ^m	26 19%	1 17%	1 9%	3 37%	1 15%	- -	7 32%	6 23%	3 18%	4 21%	15 34% ^y	17 14%	42 35% ^y	
NET: Disagree	419 42%	188 47% ^k	116 52% ^k	51 53% ^k	37 66% ^{aik}	7 27%	5 45%	5 37%	11 53%	304 49% ^k	10 23%	105 31%	68 51%	64 46%	1 17%	4 34%	3 37%	5 62%	- -	14 59%	14 51%	5 33%	11 62%	22 49%	46 38%	68 56% ^y	
Don't know	111 11%	43 11%	25 11%	12 12%	6 10%	5 18%	- -	2 13%	2 9%	68 11%	7 15%	36 11%	7 6%	16 12%	2 51%	2 13%	3 32%	- -	4 50%	3 14%	4 14%	1 4%	- -	1 3%	15 12%	11 9%	
Mean	2.59	2.44 ^d	2.29	2.17	1.98	2.75	2.80	2.75	2.48	2.39 ^d	2.81	2.92 ^{abc} ^{di}	2.35	2.52	2.99	2.62	2.16	2.51	4.00	2.14	2.25	2.86	2.29	2.45	2.72 ^z	2.16	
Standard deviation	1.13	1.13	1.05	0.99	1.03	1.08	1.20	1.25	0.71	1.10	0.87	1.13	1.18	1.09	-	0.84	1.45	1.13	0.00	1.15	0.98	1.17	0.96	1.26	1.08	1.12	
Standard error	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.15	0.22	0.43	0.38	0.18	0.05	0.15	0.06	0.10	0.10	-	0.27	0.59	0.36	0.00	0.25	0.21	0.30	0.23	0.19	0.11	0.10	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 47

Q4. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? By political correctness we mean the avoidance of forms of expression or action that are perceived to exclude, marginalise, or insult vulnerable groups or minorities.

Base: All respondents

No crime deserves the death penalty

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)	
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Agree		475 47%	216 42%	99 49%ci	117 38%	8 69%	12 48%	70 49%ci	10 38%	17 36%	24 32%	76 41%	231 53%acij	205 40%	157 40%	48 41%	70 46%	48 41%	16 32%	18 33%	5 40%	6 28%	10 38%	33 45%	230 55%lmnpqr
Strongly agree	(4)	256 25%	103 20%	43 21%	60 19%	4 33%	2 9%	32 23%	6 22%	7 16%	12 16%	41 22%	139 32%abcij	96 19%	71 18%	25 21%	30 20%	25 22%	6 12%	9 16%	1 6%	2 10%	4 16%	19 26%	141 34%lmnopqr
Tend to agree	(3)	219 22%	113 22%	56 27%ci	57 19%	4 35%	10 39%	38 27%	4 16%	10 21%	12 16%	35 19%	92 21%	109 22%	86 22%	24 20%	40 26%	23 19%	10 19%	9 16%	4 34%	4 19%	6 22%	14 20%	89 21%
Tend to disagree	(2)	213 21%	122 24%k	40 20%	81 26%k	2 20%	5 18%	28 20%	5 21%	15 32%	27 36%bfjk	40 21%	77 18%	125 25%w	97 25%w	28 24%	32 21%	28 24%	16 31%w	15 27%	6 47%	3 17%	3 13%	21 29%w	73 17%
Strongly disagree	(1)	207 21%	111 22%	42 21%	70 23%	1 11%	4 15%	30 21%	7 28%	11 23%	14 19%	45 24%	84 19%	120 24%w	89 23%	31 26%	26 17%	34 29%w	15 30%w	12 21%	2 13%	9 44%	10 41%	12 17%	72 17%
NET: Disagree		419 42%	233 46%k	82 40%	151 49%k	4 31%	8 33%	58 41%	12 49%	26 55%	40 55%k	84 45%	162 37%	246 48%w	186 48%w	59 50%w	59 39%	62 53%w	31 61%ow	27 48%	7 60%	12 61%	14 53%	34 46%	145 35%
Don't know		111 11%	62 12%	22 11%	40 13%	- -	5 19%	14 10%	3 13%	4 9%	9 13%	26 14%	43 10%	57 11%	46 12%	11 9%	24 16%	7 6%	3 7%	11 20%pw	- -	2 11%	2 9%	7 9%	41 10%
Mean		2.59	2.46	2.55	2.40	2.91	2.52	2.56	2.37	2.32	2.33	2.45	2.73acij	2.40	2.41	2.39	2.57q	2.36	2.15	2.35	2.33	1.93	2.14	2.60	2.80lmnpqr
Standard deviation		1.13	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.04	0.93	1.11	1.20	1.04	1.02	1.15	1.16	1.10	1.09	1.13	1.06	1.15	1.03	1.09	0.80	1.09	1.19	1.09	1.14
Standard error		0.04	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.33	0.22	0.10	0.25	0.17	0.13	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.11	0.09	0.12	0.15	0.16	0.23	0.27	0.24	0.13	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 48

Q4. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? By political correctness we mean the avoidance of forms of expression or action that are perceived to exclude, marginalise, or insult vulnerable groups or minorities.

Base: All respondents

Schools should teach children to obey authority

		Gender			Age						Social Grade					Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)		
Unweighted base		1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229		
Weighted base		1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261		
NET: Agree		707 70%	360 72%	347 69%	69 45%	170 70% _d	142 74% _d	122 75% _d	87 77% _d	118 83% _{de}	291 70%	193 67%	95 76%	127 73%	112 61%	207 66%	79 70%	145 79% _{no}	164 77% _{no}	394 69%	305 74%	411 69%	296 72%	379 75% _y	165 71% _y	158 60%		
Strongly agree	(4)	273 27%	143 28%	130 26%	13 8%	62 25% _d	55 28% _d	48 30% _d	39 35% _d	57 40% _{def}	107 26%	75 26%	44 35%	47 27%	39 21%	92 29%	24 21%	56 31%	63 30%	158 28%	113 27%	160 27%	113 27%	150 30% _y	71 31% _y	52 20%		
Tend to agree	(3)	434 43%	217 43%	217 43%	56 37%	109 45%	88 45%	73 45%	47 42%	61 43%	185 44%	118 41%	51 41%	80 46%	73 40%	116 37%	55 49% _o	89 49% _o	101 47% _o	236 41%	192 46%	251 42%	183 44%	229 46%	94 41%	106 41%		
Tend to disagree	(2)	147 15%	75 15%	72 14%	40 26% _{efh} _i	31 13%	25 13%	26 16%	12 11%	12 9%	62 15%	53 19% _m	15 12%	16 9%	35 19% _q	52 17%	16 15%	18 10%	25 12%	84 15%	52 13%	92 16%	55 13%	60 12%	32 14%	53 20% _w		
Strongly disagree	(1)	49 5%	26 5%	23 4%	8 5%	17 7%	9 5%	6 4%	4 3%	4 3%	24 6%	10 3%	7 5%	8 4%	16 9% _{qr}	19 6%	3 3%	5 3%	6 3%	34 6%	14 3%	33 6%	16 4%	17 3%	14 6%	17 6%		
NET: Disagree		196 19%	101 20%	95 19%	49 32% _{efh} _i	48 20% _i	34 18%	33 20%	16 14%	16 11%	87 21%	63 22%	22 17%	24 14%	51 28% _{qr}	72 23% _{qr}	19 17%	23 13%	31 14%	118 21%	66 16%	125 21%	71 17%	77 15%	46 20%	70 27% _w		
Don't know		102 10%	41 8%	61 12%	35 23% _{efg} _{hi}	25 10%	17 9%	8 5%	9 8%	8 6%	38 9%	31 11%	9 7%	24 14%	20 11%	36 11%	14 12%	14 8%	18 9%	57 10%	41 10%	56 10%	46 11%	47 9%	20 9%	34 13%		
Mean		3.03	3.04	3.03	2.62	2.98 _d	3.06 _d	3.06 _d	3.19 _{de}	3.28 _{de} _{fg}	2.99	3.01	3.14	3.10	2.83	3.00	3.02	3.17 _n	3.14 _n	3.01	3.09	3.00	3.07	3.12 _y	3.06 _y	2.85		
Standard deviation		0.82	0.84	0.81	0.77	0.86	0.81	0.81	0.78	0.74	0.84	0.81	0.85	0.78	0.90	0.89	0.73	0.73	0.75	0.86	0.77	0.85	0.79	0.77	0.87	0.86		
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.06		

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y

* small base

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 49

Q4. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? By political correctness we mean the avoidance of forms of expression or action that are perceived to exclude, marginalise, or insult vulnerable groups or minorities.

Base: All respondents

Schools should teach children to obey authority

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (i)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
NET: Agree	707 70%	326 81%k	169 76%k	70 72%k	49 88%k	18 69%	9 74%	9 66%	15 75%	495 79%k	25 55%	187 56%	112 85%	114 82%	3 67%	10 85%	7 83%	7 91%	8 89%	14 61%	23 81%	13 89%	12 68%	35 78%	101 84%	107 88%
Strongly agree	(4) 273 27%	147 37%k	68 31%k	29 30%k	20 36%k	5 18%	6 54%	4 28%	5 25%	216 35%k	10 21%	47 14%	54 41%	42 30%	- -	5 43%	5 60%	4 44%	3 39%	9 36%	12 44%	6 38%	7 40%	12 27%	44 36%	53 44%
Tend to agree	(3) 434 43%	178 45%	101 45%	41 42%	29 52%	13 51%	2 20%	5 38%	10 51%	279 45%	15 33%	140 42%	58 44%	72 52%	3 67%	5 42%	2 23%	4 47%	4 50%	6 25%	10 37%	8 51%	5 28%	23 51%	57 48%	54 45%
Tend to disagree	(2) 147 15%	34 8%	25 11%	10 11%	3 6%	1 4%	3 26%	3 25%	4 22%	59 10%	9 21%	78 23%abcdi	11 9%	13 9%	- -	1 9%	1 17%	- -	- -	5 21%	- -	- -	3 15%	3 8%	8 6%	11 9%
Strongly disagree	(1) 49 5%	7 2%	10 4%	6 6%a	- -	3 12%	- -	- -	* 3%	17 3%	1 1%	31 9%adi	2 1%	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 11%	1 2%	- -	1 7%	1 5%	3 7%z	3 2%	1 *
NET: Disagree	196 19%	41 10%	35 16%	17 17%	3 6%	4 16%	3 26%	3 25%	5 25%	76 12%	10 22%	109 32%abcdi	13 10%	14 10%	- -	1 9%	1 17%	- -	1 11%	5 23%	- -	1 7%	3 20%	6 14%	11 9%	12 10%
Don't know	102 10%	33 8%	19 9%	10 11%	4 7%	4 15%	- -	1 8%	- -	52 8%	11 23%	40 12%	7 5%	11 8%	1 33%	1 6%	- -	1 9%	- -	4 16%	5 19%	1 4%	2 12%	3 8%	9 7%	2 2%
Mean	3.03	3.27bck	3.11k	3.07k	3.32k	2.87	3.28	3.03	2.98	3.21k	2.97	2.69	3.31	3.20	3.00	3.37	3.42	3.48	3.18	3.13	3.54	3.25	3.16	3.06	3.27	3.34x
Standard deviation	0.82	0.71	0.80	0.86	0.59	0.93	0.89	0.80	0.77	0.75	0.80	0.86	0.70	0.67	0.00	0.68	0.82	0.54	0.94	0.89	0.51	0.82	0.94	0.82	0.70	0.67
Standard error	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.10	0.09	0.19	0.31	0.23	0.19	0.03	0.14	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.20	0.29	0.18	0.38	0.19	0.11	0.21	0.23	0.12	0.07	0.06

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 50

Q4. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? By political correctness we mean the avoidance of forms of expression or action that are perceived to exclude, marginalise, or insult vulnerable groups or minorities.

Base: All respondents

Schools should teach children to obey authority

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irreg- ular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fort- night (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irreg- ular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnig ht (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Agree		707 70%	385 75%k	165 82%ckj	219 71%	11 100%	21 85%	115 81%k	19 73%	35 72%	51 70%	133 71%	287 66%	394 78%rw	306 79%rw	88 74%w	125 83%rvw	97 82%rvw	41 81%rw	34 61%	8 67%	17 86%	21 84%	50 68%	258 62%
Strongly agree	(4)	273 27%	160 31%k	72 36%k	87 28%	7 58%	7 27%	48 34%k	11 42%	14 30%	20 28%	53 28%	97 22%	168 33%w	137 35%w	30 26%	54 36%w	40 34%w	21 40%w	22 39%w	1 10%	4 20%	6 24%	20 28%	85 21%
Tend to agree	(3)	434 43%	225 44%	93 46%	132 43%	5 42%	14 58%	66 47%	8 31%	21 43%	31 43%	80 43%	190 44%	226 45%r	169 43%r	58 49%r	71 47%r	57 48%r	21 40%	13 23%	7 58%	13 67%	15 60%	29 40%	173 42%r
Tend to disagree	(2)	147 15%	61 12%	17 8%	44 14%f	-	2 7%	9 7%	6 22%	7 15%	15 21%bf	22 12%	78 18%abf	46 9%	37 10%	8 7%	12 8%	5 4%	9 17%p	11 19%lmnop	1 5%	2 8%	-	7 9%	93 22%lmnopv
Strongly disagree	(1)	49 5%	17 3%	5 3%	11 4%	-	1 4%	3 2%	1 6%	1 2%	1 1%	10 5%	30 7%a	14 3%	8 2%	7 6%	2 1%	4 3%	-	2 3%	-	-	1 4%	6 8%lmo	30 7%lmo
NET: Disagree		196 19%	77 15%	22 11%	55 18%f	-	3 11%	12 9%	7 27%	8 17%	16 22%bf	31 17%	108 25%abfj	60 12%	45 11%	15 13%	14 9%	9 8%	9 17%	12 22%lmop	1 5%	2 8%	1 4%	13 17%	123 30%lmnop
Don't know		102 10%	49 10%	15 8%	33 11%	-	1 3%	14 10%	-	5 11%	6 8%	22 12%	41 9%	53 11%	38 10%	15 13%	12 8%	12 10%	1 2%	9 17%q	3 27%	1 5%	3 12%	11 15%q	35 8%
Mean		3.03	3.14k	3.24k	3.08k	3.58	3.12	3.26k	3.09	3.12	3.05	3.07k	2.90	3.21w	3.24w	3.08w	3.28w	3.26w	3.24w	3.16w	3.06	3.12	3.19	3.03	2.82
Standard deviation		0.82	0.78	0.73	0.80	0.52	0.73	0.70	0.94	0.76	0.76	0.83	0.86	0.75	0.73	0.80	0.68	0.72	0.74	0.91	0.48	0.54	0.65	0.91	0.87
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.16	0.16	0.06	0.19	0.12	0.10	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.04

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 51

Q4. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? By political correctness we mean the avoidance of forms of expression or action that are perceived to exclude, marginalise, or insult vulnerable groups or minorities.

Base: All respondents

Censorship of explicit content (e.g. films, magazines or websites involving nudity, violence etc.) is necessary to uphold moral standards

		Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base		1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base		1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
NET: Agree		564 56%	244 48%	320 64%a	51 34%	136 56%d	121 63%d	102 63%d	69 61%d	85 60%d	237 57%	142 49%	82 65%k	102 58%	71 39%	197 63%n	57 51%	106 58%n	133 62%n	294 52%	264 64% s	338 57%	225 55%	298 59% y	133 57%	130 50%
Strongly agree	(4)	216 21%	93 18%	123 25%a	16 11%	42 17%	49 25%d	42 26%d	31 27%de	37 26%d	87 21%	46 16%	39 31%jk	44 25%k	32 18%	81 26%q	20 18%	32 17%	51 24%	107 19%	109 27% s	123 21%	93 23%	112 22%	60 26% y	43 16%
Tend to agree	(3)	348 35%	151 30%	197 39%a	35 23%	95 39%d	73 38%d	60 37%d	38 34%	48 34%	150 36%	96 34%	43 34%	59 33%	39 21%	116 37%n	38 34%n	74 41%n	82 38%n	187 33%	155 38%	216 36%	132 32%	186 37%	72 31%	87 33%
Tend to disagree	(2)	220 22%	144 29%b	76 15%	53 35%efg h	52 21%	28 14%	32 20%	21 18%	34 24%f	93 22%	77 27%lm	20 16%	30 17%	61 34%opq r	57 18%	22 20%	41 22%	40 19%	129 23%	81 20%	122 21%	98 24%	109 22%	45 19%	64 24%
Strongly disagree	(1)	104 10%	75 15%b	29 6%	27 18%	23 9%	18 9%	16 10%	9 8%	11 8%	55 13%	24 8%	10 8%	15 8%	20 11%	29 9%	14 13%	23 13%	18 8%	79 14% t	23 5%	69 12%	35 8%	50 10%	20 9%	33 13%
NET: Disagree		324 32%	219 44%b	105 21%	80 53%efg hi	75 31%	45 24%	49 30%	29 26%	46 32%	148 36%lm	101 35%l	30 24%	45 26%	81 44%or	87 28%	36 32%	64 35%	57 27%	208 37% t	104 25%	191 32%	133 32%	159 32%	65 28%	97 37%
Don't know		117 12%	40 8%	77 15%a	21 14%	32 13%	26 14%	12 7%	14 12%	12 8%	31 7%	44 15% j	14 11%	28 16% j	31 17% q	31 10%	18 17% q	13 7%	23 11%	67 12%	44 11%	63 11%	54 13%	46 9%	34 15%	35 13%
Mean		2.76	2.57	2.97a	2.31	2.74d	2.91d	2.85d	2.92d	2.85d	2.70	2.67	2.99jk	2.89	2.55	2.88nq	2.68	2.68	2.88n	2.64	2.95s	2.74	2.79	2.79	2.88y	2.62
Standard deviation		0.95	0.99	0.86	0.94	0.90	0.94	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.97	0.89	0.95	0.95	0.97	0.94	0.98	0.93	0.91	0.99	0.87	0.96	0.94	0.94	0.96	0.95
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.04	0.10	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.07

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y

*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 52

Q4. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? By political correctness we mean the avoidance of forms of expression or action that are perceived to exclude, marginalise, or insult vulnerable groups or minorities.

Base: All respondents

Censorship of explicit content (e.g. films, magazines or websites involving nudity, violence etc.) is necessary to uphold moral standards

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
NET: Agree	564 56%	260 65%k	137 61%k	63 66%k	40 71%k	10 39%	9 79%	8 59%	6 33%	397 64%k	24 53%	142 42%	88 67%	80 57%	2 51%	10 83%	7 87%	7 91%	9 100%	18 74%	18 64%	9 59%	12 68%	23 52%	91 76% _x	76 63%
Strongly agree	(4) 216 21%	113 28%k	65 29%k	33 35%k	13 22%k	7 28%	9 79%	1 4%	2 11%	178 29%k	12 26%	26 8%	39 29%	32 23%	- -	3 23%	5 60%	2 25%	7 82%	8 33%	6 22%	5 34%	6 35%	8 17%	46 38% _{xz}	30 25%
Tend to agree	(3) 348 35%	147 37%	72 32%	30 31%	28 49% _b	3 10%	- -	7 55%	4 22%	219 35%	12 27%	116 35%	49 37%	48 35%	2 51%	7 59%	2 28%	5 66%	2 18%	10 41%	12 42%	4 26%	6 32%	16 35%	45 37%	46 38%
Tend to disagree	(2) 220 22%	76 19%	46 20%	12 13%	9 16%	10 38%	2 14%	3 23%	10 50%	122 20%	13 29%	85 25% _c	25 19%	30 22%	1 17%	2 17%	1 13%	- -	- -	3 11%	6 22%	3 23%	2 14%	13 30% _y	16 13%	23 19%
Strongly disagree	(1) 104 10%	25 6%	9 4%	4 5%	1 3%	2 8%	- -	1 7%	* 3%	35 6%	3 8%	65 19% _{abcd}	8 6%	13 10%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 9%	1 3%	- -	1 4%	3 7%	4 3%	10 9%
NET: Disagree	324 32%	101 25%	55 25%	17 17%	11 19%	12 46%	2 14%	4 31%	10 52%	157 25%	17 37%	151 45% _{abcd}	33 25%	44 31%	1 17%	2 17%	1 13%	- -	- -	5 20%	7 26%	3 23%	3 19%	17 37% _y	20 17%	34 28%
Don't know	117 12%	38 10%	31 14%	17 17%	6 10%	4 16%	1 7%	1 10%	3 15%	70 11%	5 10%	43 13%	11 8%	16 11%	1 33%	- -	- -	1 9%	- -	1 6%	3 10%	3 17%	2 14%	5 11%	9 8%	11 9%
Mean	2.76	2.96 _k	3.00 _k	3.15 _k	3.01 _k	2.70	3.69	2.62	2.48	2.98 _k	2.79	2.35	2.98	2.79	2.75	3.06	3.47	3.27	3.82	3.04	2.92	3.13	3.14	2.70	3.19 _{xz}	2.87
Standard deviation	0.95	0.90	0.88	0.88	0.74	1.06	0.75	0.73	0.77	0.89	0.96	0.92	0.89	0.95	0.55	0.66	0.76	0.48	0.41	0.95	0.81	0.86	0.90	0.89	0.82	0.92
Standard error	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.22	0.29	0.21	0.20	0.04	0.16	0.05	0.08	0.09	0.39	0.19	0.27	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.17	0.23	0.23	0.14	0.08	0.09

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 53

Q4. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? By political correctness we mean the avoidance of forms of expression or action that are perceived to exclude, marginalise, or insult vulnerable groups or minorities.

Base: All respondents

Censorship of explicit content (e.g. films, magazines or websites involving nudity, violence etc.) is necessary to uphold moral standards

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Agree		564 56%	326 64%jk	151 74%acjk	175 57%k	9 80%	20 81%	105 74%acjk	17 66%	28 58%	46 62%k	102 55%	206 47%	332 65%nvw	267 69%nvw	65 55%	111 73%nvw	80 68%w	33 65%w	38 68%w	6 48%	14 69%	13 52%	38 51%	185 44%
Strongly agree	(4)	216 21%	141 28%jk	73 36%cjk	68 22%k	6 53%	12 47%	50 35%cjk	5 21%	11 22%	21 29%k	36 19%	59 14%	152 30%w	126 32%nw	26 22%w	60 39%nvw	32 27%w	16 31%w	18 32%w	1 9%	3 14%	6 24%	17 23%w	45 11%
Tend to agree	(3)	348 35%	185 36%	78 38%	107 35%	3 27%	8 34%	55 39%	11 45%	17 36%	24 33%	65 35%	147 34%	180 35%	141 36%	39 33%	51 34%	48 41%	17 33%	20 36%	5 39%	11 56%	7 28%	21 28%	139 34%
Tend to disagree	(2)	220 22%	100 19%	31 15%	68 22%	2 20%	4 15%	19 14%	6 23%	15 31%	16 22%	37 20%	108 25%bf	92 18%	68 17%	25 21%	18 12%	27 23%o	14 27%o	9 15%	-	3 15%	6 23%	16 22%	113 27%lmo
Strongly disagree	(1)	104 10%	34 7%	6 3%	28 9%b	- -	- -	6 4%	* 2%	4 8%	4 6%	20 11%bf	68 16%abcf	32 6%	18 5%	14 11%moq	5 4%	5 4%	-	4 8%	3 25%	1 7%	1 4%	11 15%lmopq	69 17%lmopq
NET: Disagree		324 32%	134 26%	38 19%	96 31%bf	2 20%	4 15%	25 18%	6 25%	19 39%	20 28%	57 31%bf	176 40%abcfj	124 24%o	86 22%	38 32%mo	24 16%	32 27%	14 27%	13 23%	3 25%	4 22%	7 27%	27 37%lmo	182 44%lmnopqr
Don't know		117 12%	51 10%	15 7%	36 12%	- -	1 3%	12 8%	2 9%	1 3%	7 10%	28 15%b	53 12%	51 10%	36 9%	16 13%	17 11%	6 5%	4 8%	5 9%	3 28%	2 9%	5 21%	9 12%	48 12%
Mean		2.76	2.94jk	3.16acj	2.79k	3.33	3.33	3.15acj	2.93	2.75	2.95k	2.74k	2.52	2.99nvw	3.06nvw	2.75w	3.23lnp	2.95w	3.05w	3.00w	2.44	2.83	2.92	2.67	2.44
Standard deviation		0.95	0.91	0.82	0.94	0.83	0.75	0.83	0.77	0.90	0.91	0.95	0.96	0.90	0.87	0.98	0.83	0.85	0.81	0.94	1.15	0.80	0.90	1.05	0.93
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.26	0.16	0.07	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.13	0.38	0.20	0.19	0.13	0.05

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 54

Q4. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? By political correctness we mean the avoidance of forms of expression or action that are perceived to exclude, marginalise, or insult vulnerable groups or minorities.

Base: All respondents

The traditional roles of men as the main earner and women as the primary carer for children should be upheld

		Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)	
Unweighted base		1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229	
Weighted base		1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261	
NET: Agree		277	152	126	31	81	57	42	22	45	102	67	48	60	49	84	31	48	65	122	144	159	119	129	74	73	
		28%	30%	25%	21%	33% ^{dh}	29%	26%	20%	32% ^h	25%	23%	38% ^{jk}	34% ^{jk}	27%	27%	28%	26%	31%	22%	35% ^s	27%	29%	26%	32%	28%	
Strongly agree	(4)	94	48	46	11	23	24	15	10	11	33	19	21	21	22	25	10	12	25	33	60	62	32	46	33	15	
		9%	9%	9%	7%	10%	12%	9%	9%	8%	8%	7%	17% ^{jk}	12%	12%	8%	9%	7%	12%	6%	15% ^s	10%	8%	9%	14% ^y	6%	
Tend to agree	(3)	184	104	79	21	57	33	27	12	33	69	48	27	40	27	59	21	36	41	90	84	97	87	83	41	59	
		18%	21%	16%	14%	24% ^h	17%	17%	11%	24% ^h	16%	17%	21%	23%	15%	19%	19%	20%	19%	16%	20%	16%	21%	17%	18%	22%	
Tend to disagree	(2)	288	148	140	28	66	54	45	40	55	109	98	29	52	47	93	28	58	62	176	111	168	120	163	63	61	
		29%	29%	28%	19%	27%	28%	28%	36% ^d	39% ^{def}	26%	34% ^{jl}	23%	30%	26%	30%	25%	31%	29%	31%	27%	28%	29%	32% ^y	27%	23%	
Strongly disagree	(1)	350	164	186	79	71	61	63	39	37	169	102	37	41	69	101	42	65	73	229	114	215	135	181	67	96	
		35%	33%	37%	52% ^{efh} i	29%	32%	39% ⁱ	35%	26%	41% ^{lm}	36% ^m	29%	23%	38%	32%	37%	36%	34%	40% ^t	28%	36%	33%	36%	29%	37%	
NET: Disagree		638	312	326	108	137	114	108	79	92	279	200	66	94	116	195	70	123	135	405	225	383	256	343	130	157	
		64%	62%	65%	71% ^e	56%	59%	66%	71% ^e	65%	67% ^{lm}	70% ^{lm}	52%	53%	64%	62%	63%	67%	63%	71% ^t	55%	65%	62%	68% ^x	56%	60%	
Don't know		89	39	51	13	26	21	13	11	6	36	20	12	22	18	36	11	12	13	42	43	52	38	30	27	31	
		9%	8%	10%	9%	11% ⁱ	11% ⁱ	8%	9%	4%	9%	7%	10%	12%	10%	11%	10%	6%	6%	7%	10%	9%	9%	6%	12% ^w	12% ^w	
Mean		2.02	2.08	1.97	1.73	2.15 ^d	2.12 ^d	1.96	1.92	2.14 ^d	1.91	1.94	2.28 ^{jk}	2.26 ^{jk}	2.01	2.03	1.99	1.97	2.09	1.86	2.25 ^s	2.01	2.04	1.99	2.20 ^{wy}	1.96	
Standard deviation		1.00	0.99	1.00	0.98	1.00	1.05	1.00	0.95	0.91	0.99	0.92	1.11	1.00	1.06	0.97	1.01	0.94	1.03	0.91	1.06	1.02	0.97	0.97	1.07	0.97	
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.04	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.07	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y

*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 55

Q4. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? By political correctness we mean the avoidance of forms of expression or action that are perceived to exclude, marginalise, or insult vulnerable groups or minorities.

Base: All respondents

The traditional roles of men as the main earner and women as the primary carer for children should be upheld

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians		
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
NET: Agree	277 28%	136 34%k	76 34%k	41 43%k	15 27%k	5 19%	3 22%	4 32%	8 40%	213 34%k	19 41%	46 14%	40 31%	40 29%	- -	6 50%	5 64%	2 23%	5 61%	13 55%	16 57%	5 30%	4 26%	14 31%	54 45%z	33 28%
Strongly agree	(4) 94 9%	44 11%k	35 16%k	22 23%aik	8 14%k	2 6%	1 11%	1 4%	2 9%	79 13%k	7 16%	7 2%	14 10%	9 7%	- -	3 25%	2 28%	- -	4 51%	3 12%	3 11%	3 17%	3 20%	2 4%	24 20%x	13 10%
Tend to agree	(3) 184 18%	92 23%k	41 18%	20 20%	7 13%	3 13%	1 11%	4 28%	6 31%	133 21%k	11 25%	39 12%	27 20%	31 22%	- -	3 26%	3 36%	2 23%	1 10%	10 43%	13 46%	2 13%	1 6%	13 28%	30 25%	21 17%
Tend to disagree	(2) 288 29%	124 31%	65 29%	19 20%	21 37%	6 24%	7 60%	7 54%	4 21%	189 30%	9 20%	90 27%	39 29%	44 31%	3 67%	4 31%	1 13%	3 42%	1 8%	5 21%	7 24%	7 49%	8 45%	15 33%	33 27%	43 36%
Strongly disagree	(1) 350 35%	104 26%	52 23%	18 19%	16 28%	12 46%	2 18%	1 7%	3 17%	156 25%	14 31%	180 53%abcd i	41 31%	43 31%	1 33%	2 19%	1 10%	3 36%	1 11%	3 15%	4 14%	3 21%	1 6%	15 34%y	19 16%	37 31%y
NET: Disagree	638 64%	228 57%c	117 52%	38 39%	36 65%c	18 70%	9 78%	8 62%	7 38%	345 55%c	23 51%	269 80%abcd i	80 60%	87 62%	4 100%	6 50%	2 23%	6 77%	2 18%	9 36%	10 37%	10 70%	9 51%	30 67%y	52 43%	80 67%y
Don't know	89 9%	35 9%	30 13%k	17 18%ak	5 9%	3 11%	- -	1 6%	4 22%	65 10%k	3 8%	21 6%	12 9%	13 9%	- -	- -	1 13%	- -	2 21%	2 9%	2 6%	- -	4 23%	1 1%	14 12%	7 6%
Mean	2.02	2.21k	2.31k	2.57aik	2.14k	1.77	2.15	2.31	2.41	2.24k	2.28	1.60	2.11	2.05	1.67	2.56	2.94	1.87	3.28	2.57	2.58	2.26	2.52	2.01	2.57xz	2.08
Standard deviation	1.00	0.99	1.06	1.13	1.03	0.97	0.88	0.71	0.98	1.02	1.12	0.79	1.01	0.94	0.55	1.11	1.03	0.80	1.18	0.93	0.89	1.01	0.99	0.89	1.03	0.98
Standard error	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.13	0.15	0.19	0.31	0.21	0.26	0.04	0.18	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.32	0.32	0.39	0.25	0.53	0.19	0.18	0.25	0.27	0.13	0.10	0.09

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 56

Q4. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? By political correctness we mean the avoidance of forms of expression or action that are perceived to exclude, marginalise, or insult vulnerable groups or minorities.

Base: All respondents

The traditional roles of men as the main earner and women as the primary carer for children should be upheld

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irreg- ular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fort- night (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irreg- ular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnig ht (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Agree		277 28%	182 36% cjk	99 49% acij	83 27% k	7 65%	15 61%	70 50% k	7 26% acij	15 31%	24 33% k	44 24%	79 18%	189 37% nvw	158 41% nvw	30 25% w	73 48% lnqv	49 41% nvw	13 26%	20 35% w	4 31%	8 41%	5 18%	17 24%	67 16%
Strongly agree	(4)	94 9%	68 13% cjk	45 22% acjk	23 7%	5 49%	8 31%	29 20% cjk	3 11%	3 6%	8 11%	12 6%	23 5%	76 15% w	64 17% w	12 10% w	33 22% nqw	18 15% w	4 7%	10 18% w	- -	2 8%	- -	10 14% w	12 3%
Tend to agree	(3)	184 18%	115 22% k	55 27% jk	60 19% k	2 17%	7 30%	42 29% cjk	4 15%	12 25%	16 22%	32 17%	56 13%	112 22% vw	94 24% vw	18 15%	40 26% vw	31 26% vw	10 19%	9 17%	4 31%	7 33%	5 18%	7 10%	55 13%
Tend to disagree	(2)	288 29%	147 29%	45 22%	102 33% bf	4 35%	6 22%	30 21%	6 24%	18 38%	18 25%	66 35% bf	126 29%	146 29%	105 27%	41 35%	36 24%	33 28%	20 39% r	11 19%	5 44%	8 39%	11 42%	23 31%	117 28%
Strongly disagree	(1)	350 35%	136 27% bf	37 18%	99 32% bf	- -	2 10%	24 17%	11 41%	13 26%	23 31% f	64 34% bf	199 46% bf	122 24% o	86 22%	36 30% o	23 15%	32 27% o	13 25%	16 28% o	3 26%	2 11%	8 33%	25 34% o	208 50% lmnopqrv
NET: Disagree		638 64%	283 56% bf	82 41%	201 65% abf	4 35%	8 32%	54 38%	17 65%	31 64%	41 56% f	130 69% abf	326 75% abcf	268 53% o	191 49%	77 65% lmor	58 39%	64 55% o	32 64% o	27 47%	9 69%	10 50%	19 75%	48 65% mo	324 78% lmnopqrv
Don't know		89 9%	45 9%	21 10%	24 8%	- -	2 7%	17 12%	2 9%	2 5%	9 12%	13 7%	31 7%	52 10% w	40 10% w	12 10%	21 14% pw	4 4%	5 10%	10 18% pw	- -	2 9%	2 7%	8 11%	24 6%
Mean		2.02	2.24 cjk	2.59 aci	2.02 k	3.14	2.88	2.60 aci	1.96	2.12	2.14 k	1.95 k	1.76	2.31 nw	2.39 nvw	2.06 w	2.63 lnp	2.31 w	2.09 w	2.30 w	2.05	2.41	1.84	2.04 w	1.67
Standard deviation		1.00	1.03	1.07	0.94	0.94	1.01	1.05	1.08	0.90	1.04	0.91	0.90	1.04	1.05	0.98	1.04	1.05	0.90	1.17	0.78	0.84	0.74	1.07	0.83
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.30	0.23	0.09	0.22	0.14	0.13	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.17	0.23	0.21	0.14	0.13	0.04

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 57

Q4. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? By political correctness we mean the avoidance of forms of expression or action that are perceived to exclude, marginalise, or insult vulnerable groups or minorities.

Base: All respondents

Governments should make environmentally harmful habits more expensive for citizens

		Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base		1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base		1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
NET: Agree		732 73%	375 75%	357 71%	125 82%efg	170 70%	134 69%	113 69%	82 73%	108 76%	318 76%lm	221 77%lm	80 63%	112 64%	131 72%	222 71%	70 62%	144 79%p	165 78%p	420 74%	296 72%	439 74%	293 71%	385 77%x	148 64%	193 74%x
Strongly agree	(4)	300 30%	153 30%	147 29%	46 30%	68 28%	53 27%	52 32%	32 28%	48 34%	143 34%	78 27%	34 27%	45 26%	52 29%	95 30%	24 22%	53 29%	75 35%p	176 31%	121 29%	182 31%	118 29%	166 33%x	51 22%	79 30%
Tend to agree	(3)	432 43%	222 44%	210 42%	79 52%g	102 42%	81 42%	60 37%	50 45%	60 42%	176 42%	144 50%lm	46 36%	67 38%	79 43%	127 40%	45 40%	90 50%	91 43%	244 43%	175 42%	257 43%	175 42%	219 44%	97 42%	114 44%
Tend to disagree	(2)	103 10%	54 11%	49 10%	6 4%	28 12%d	21 11%	20 12%d	12 11%	16 11%	44 11%	20 7%	19 15%k	20 12%	19 10%	40 13%	12 11%	17 9%	15 7%	70 12%t	32 8%	56 9%	47 11%	50 10%	28 12%	25 10%
Strongly disagree	(1)	34 3%	21 4%	13 3%	2 1%	7 3%	6 3%	10 6%	1 1%	8 5%	13 3%	7 3%	7 6%	6 4%	5 3%	11 4%	4 3%	2 1%	12 6%q	13 2%	19 5%	23 4%	12 3%	14 3%	8 3%	12 4%
NET: Disagree		137 14%	74 15%	63 12%	8 5%	36 15%d	27 14%d	30 18%d	13 12%	23 16%d	57 14%	27 9%	26 21%k	27 15%	24 13%	51 16%	16 14%	19 11%	27 13%	83 15%	51 12%	79 13%	58 14%	64 13%	36 15%	37 14%
Don't know		136 14%	53 11%	83 16%a	20 13%	38 15%i	32 16%i	20 12%	16 15%	10 7%	41 10%	38 13%	20 16%	36 21%j	27 15%	42 13%	26 24%oqr	19 11%	21 10%	66 12%	65 16%	75 13%	61 15%	54 11%	47 21%wy	32 12%
Mean		3.15	3.13	3.17	3.28	3.12	3.12	3.09	3.18	3.13	3.19l	3.17	3.00	3.09	3.15	3.12	3.06	3.19	3.19	3.16	3.15	3.16	3.14	3.20x	3.04	3.13
Standard deviation		0.77	0.79	0.75	0.62	0.78	0.77	0.88	0.70	0.84	0.78	0.69	0.88	0.81	0.75	0.80	0.78	0.68	0.83	0.76	0.80	0.78	0.76	0.78	0.80	
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y

*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 58

Q4. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? By political correctness we mean the avoidance of forms of expression or action that are perceived to exclude, marginalise, or insult vulnerable groups or minorities.

Base: All respondents

Governments should make environmentally harmful habits more expensive for citizens

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
NET: Agree	732 73%	288 72%	147 66%	62 64%	40 71%	15 56%	8 66%	11 80%	12 60%	435 70%	34 74%	264 78%bci	99 75%	103 74%	2 51%	9 81%	7 78%	6 75%	7 78%	15 62%	19 68%	9 59%	11 64%	35 78%	93 77%	86 71%
Strongly agree	(4) 30%	300 27%	110 30%	67 26%	25 35%	20 23%	6 66%	8 30%	4 21%	176 28%	8 18%	115 34%	39 30%	39 28%	-	2 18%	6 74%	3 39%	-	6 26%	6 21%	6 38%	2 11%	14 30%	35 29%	28 23%
Tend to agree	(3) 43%	432 45%	178 36%	80 38%	37 36%	20 33%	9 33%	-	7 49%	8 39%	258 41%	26 56%	149 44%	60 46%	64 46%	2 51%	7 63%	* 4%	3 37%	7 78%	8 36%	13 47%	3 21%	9 53%	22 48%	58 48%
Tend to disagree	(2) 10%	103 12%	48 12%	27 12%	8 9%	7 12%	7 25%	-	1 4%	5 26%	75 12%	1 3%	27 8%	14 11%	12 9%	1 33%	1 9%	1 13%	2 25%	-	5 21%	3 10%	5 31%	3 15%	3 8%	9 8%
Strongly disagree	(1) 3%	34 3%	12 3%	11 5%	9 9%aik	* 1%	1 2%	-	1 10%	-	23 4%	1 3%	10 3%	4 3%	2 2%	1 17%	-	-	-	3 11%	2 8%	-	-	2 5%	4 3%	4 3%
NET: Disagree	137 14%	60 15%	38 17%	17 17%	7 13%	7 27%	-	2 14%	5 26%	98 16%	3 6%	36 11%	18 14%	14 10%	2 49%	1 9%	1 13%	2 25%	-	8 32%	5 18%	5 31%	3 15%	5 12%	13 11%	20 16%
Don't know	136 14%	52 13%	39 17%	18 18%	9 15%	4 17%	4 34%	1 6%	3 15%	91 15%	9 20%	36 11%	15 11%	23 16%	-	1 10%	1 9%	-	2 22%	2 6%	4 13%	1 10%	4 21%	4 9%	14 12%	15 12%
Mean	3.15	3.11	3.09	2.99	3.25	2.92	4.00	3.06	2.95	3.10	3.11	3.23c	3.14	3.19	2.34	3.11	3.67	3.14	3.00	2.82	2.94	3.08	2.95	3.15	3.17	3.04
Standard deviation	0.77	0.76	0.86	0.93	0.74	0.84	0.00	0.93	0.76	0.80	0.65	0.74	0.76	0.69	0.87	0.57	0.76	0.84	0.00	0.99	0.88	0.91	0.59	0.78	0.74	0.75
Standard error	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.17	0.00	0.27	0.20	0.03	0.11	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.50	0.17	0.29	0.26	0.00	0.20	0.19	0.24	0.16	0.12	0.07	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 59

Q4. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? By political correctness we mean the avoidance of forms of expression or action that are perceived to exclude, marginalise, or insult vulnerable groups or minorities.

Base: All respondents

Governments should make environmentally harmful habits more expensive for citizens

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Agree		732	373	150	223	7	20	103	20	38	49	136	322	355	274	81	113	81	37	35	8	15	19	47	323
		73%	73%	74%	72%	66%	81%	73%	77%	79%	66%	73%	74%	70%	70%	68%	74%	69%	72%	62%	67%	77%	75%	64%	78%lmrv
Strongly agree	(4)	300	152	58	94	3	6	40	9	10	23	61	130	144	116	28	45	34	19	13	4	4	7	18	133
		30%	30%	29%	31%	30%	25%	28%	34%	21%	31%	33%	30%	28%	30%	23%	30%	29%	38%	23%	34%	18%	26%	24%	32%
Tend to agree	(3)	432	221	92	129	4	14	63	11	28	26	75	192	211	158	53	68	47	17	22	4	12	12	29	190
		43%	43%	45%	42%	36%	57%	45%	43%	58%	35%	40%	44%	42%	41%	45%	45%	40%	34%	39%	33%	59%	49%	40%	46%
Tend to disagree	(2)	103	50	12	37	1	-	11	-	1	14	22	46	50	38	12	9	13	8	8	1	-	2	9	43
		10%	10%	6%	12%b	9%	-	8%	-	2%	20%abf	12%	11%	10%	10%	10%	6%	11%	16%o	14%	6%	-	9%	13%	10%
Strongly disagree	(1)	34	20	12	8	1	2	7	2	2	2	5	14	23	15	8	7	3	1	4	-	-	2	6	11
		3%	4%	6%	3%	11%	8%	5%	6%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	4%	7%	5%	3%	2%	7%	-	-	7%	8%w	3%
NET: Disagree		137	69	24	45	2	2	18	2	3	16	26	60	73	54	20	15	16	9	12	1	-	4	16	54
		14%	14%	12%	15%	20%	8%	13%	6%	6%	22%	14%	14%	14%	14%	16%	10%	13%	19%	21%	6%	-	16%	21%	13%
Don't know		136	68	29	39	2	3	20	4	7	9	24	53	79	61	18	23	20	5	9	3	5	2	11	39
		14%	13%	14%	13%	14%	11%	14%	17%	14%	12%	13%	12%	16%w	16%w	15%	15%	17%w	10%	16%	27%	23%	9%	15%	9%
Mean		3.15	3.14	3.13	3.15	2.99	3.11	3.12	3.26	3.13	3.08	3.18	3.15	3.11	3.14	3.00	3.18	3.15	3.19	2.94	3.39	3.24	3.04	2.93	3.18v
Standard deviation		0.77	0.78	0.81	0.77	1.04	0.80	0.80	0.82	0.67	0.82	0.77	0.77	0.81	0.80	0.84	0.78	0.77	0.83	0.90	0.66	0.44	0.84	0.92	0.74
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.35	0.18	0.07	0.17	0.11	0.10	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.12	0.13	0.22	0.12	0.16	0.12	0.04

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 60

Q4. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? By political correctness we mean the avoidance of forms of expression or action that are perceived to exclude, marginalise, or insult vulnerable groups or minorities.

Base: All respondents

Political correctness has gone too far

		Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)	
Unweighted base		1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229	
Weighted base		1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261	
NET: Agree		635 63%	327 65%	308 61%	69 45%	139 57%	132 68%de	112 69%de	75 67%de	108 76%de	260 62%	186 65%	79 62%	110 63%	99 54%	196 62%	73 65%	127 70%de	140 66%	388 68%de	235 57%	377 64%	258 62%	354 70%xy	133 58%	144 55%	
Strongly agree	(4)	291 29%	166 33%b	124 25%	18 12%	47 19%	57 29%de	57 35%de	43 39%de	69 48%de	102 25%	88 31%	42 34%	58 33%	31 17%	91 29%de	36 32%de	57 31%de	76 36%de	197 35%de	93 23%	155 26%	135 33%	175 35%xy	61 26%	53 20%	
Tend to agree	(3)	344 34%	160 32%	184 37%	51 33%	92 38%	75 39%de	55 34%	32 29%	39 27%	158 38%	97 34%	36 29%	53 30%	67 37%	105 33%	37 33%	71 39%	64 30%	191 34%	142 35%	222 37%de	122 30%	179 36%	72 31%	91 35%	
Tend to disagree	(2)	143 14%	65 13%	78 16%	36 23%de	33 14%	19 10%	21 13%	14 13%	20 14%	62 15%	41 14%	13 11%	26 15%	25 14%	46 15%	16 14%	32 17%	25 12%	79 14%	60 15%	72 12%	71 17%	67 13%	36 16%	37 14%	
Strongly disagree	(1)	96 10%	58 12%	38 7%	17 11%	26 11%	17 9%	18 11%	10 9%	8 6%	41 10%	22 8%	14 11%	19 11%	28 15%de	24 8%	12 10%	10 6%	22 10%	62 11%	31 8%	63 11%	32 8%	34 7%	20 9%	40 15%de	
NET: Disagree		239 24%	123 24%	116 23%	53 35%de	59 24%	36 19%	39 24%	24 21%	28 20%	104 25%	63 22%	27 21%	45 26%	53 29%	70 22%	27 25%	42 23%	46 22%	141 25%	91 22%	136 23%	103 25%	101 20%	56 24%	77 29%de	
Don't know		132 13%	53 10%	79 16%a	30 20%gi	45 18%gi	25 13%gi	11 7%	13 12%gi	7 5%	52 13%	38 13%	21 16%	20 11%	31 17%de	49 15%de	11 10%	13 7%	27 13%	40 7%	86 21%de	80 13%	52 12%	47 9%	42 18%de	40 15%de	
Mean		2.95	2.97	2.93	2.58	2.81	3.02de	3.00de	3.10de	3.24de	2.88	3.02	3.02	2.96	2.68	2.99n	2.97n	3.02n	3.04n	2.99	2.91	2.92	3.00	3.09y	2.92	2.71	
Standard deviation		0.97	1.02	0.91	0.91	0.95	0.93	1.00	0.98	0.92	0.95	0.93	1.03	1.02	1.00	0.94	0.99	0.88	1.00	1.00	0.92	0.97	0.97	0.91	0.97	1.03	
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.04	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.07	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y

* small base

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 61

Q4. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? By political correctness we mean the avoidance of forms of expression or action that are perceived to exclude, marginalise, or insult vulnerable groups or minorities.

Base: All respondents

Political correctness has gone too far

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (i)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
NET: Agree	635 63%	303 76%bck	135 60%	53 55%	37 67%	17 65%	8 67%	6 43%	14 73%	438 70%bck	24 52%	173 52%	109 83%	101 72%	3 67%	6 54%	7 81%	7 91%	6 70%	19 81%	18 65%	9 59%	14 81%	34 76%	83 69%	106 88%y
Strongly agree	(4) 291 29%	137 34%ck	60 27%	18 18%	15 27%	12 45%	5 42%	3 24%	7 38%	197 32%ci	6 12%	88 26%	60 46%im	40 29%	1 17%	3 25%	4 50%	4 49%	2 22%	5 22%	5 17%	6 38%	7 39%	16 35%	35 29%	58 48%y
Tend to agree	(3) 344 34%	166 42%k	75 33%	35 36%	22 39%	5 20%	3 25%	2 19%	7 34%	241 39%k	18 39%	85 25%	49 37%	61 44%	2 51%	3 29%	3 31%	3 42%	4 49%	14 60%	13 47%	3 21%	7 42%	18 41%	48 40%	48 39%
Tend to disagree	(2) 143 14%	40 10%	22 10%	6 6%	7 12%	3 10%	-	7 51%	1 5%	62 10%	12 27%	68 20%abci	10 7%	11 8%	1 33%	3 29%	2 19%	1 9%	3 30%	2 7%	4 14%	3 22%	1 6%	7 15%z	17 14%z	4 3%
Strongly disagree	(1) 96 10%	20 5%	14 6%	8 9%	1 2%	4 15%	-	-	1 3%	34 5%	5 10%	57 17%abdi	8 6%	8 6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 5%	2 13%	1 7%	3 6%	3 2%	7 6%
NET: Disagree	239 24%	60 15%	36 16%	14 14%	8 13%	6 24%	-	7 51%	2 9%	96 15%	17 37%	126 37%abcd	17 13%	19 14%	1 33%	3 29%	2 19%	1 9%	3 30%	2 7%	5 19%	5 35%	2 13%	9 21%	19 16%	11 9%
Don't know	132 13%	37 9%	53 24%aik	30 31%aik	11 20%a	3 11%	4 33%	1 6%	4 19%	89 14%a	5 11%	37 11%	5 4%	19 14%l	-	2 17%	-	-	-	3 12%	5 16%	1 7%	1 6%	1 3%	18 15%z	4 3%
Mean	2.95	3.15k	3.06k	2.93	3.15k	3.06	3.63	2.72	3.32	3.12k	2.61	2.68	3.28	3.10	2.84	2.95	3.31	3.39	2.92	3.17	2.92	2.89	3.22	3.08	3.13	3.35
Standard deviation	0.97	0.83	0.90	0.92	0.75	1.15	0.52	0.88	0.80	0.85	0.87	1.09	0.85	0.83	0.80	0.85	0.82	0.70	0.76	0.55	0.81	1.13	0.87	0.88	0.77	0.81
Standard error	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.12	0.12	0.23	0.21	0.26	0.22	0.04	0.15	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.46	0.27	0.29	0.22	0.31	0.12	0.18	0.29	0.22	0.13	0.08	0.07

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 62

Q4. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? By political correctness we mean the avoidance of forms of expression or action that are perceived to exclude, marginalise, or insult vulnerable groups or minorities.

Base: All respondents

Political correctness has gone too far

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Agree		635 63%	339 66%	137 68%	202 66%	10 89%	14 58%	95 67%	17 68%	30 63%	48 66%	123 66%	262 60%	344 68%w	260 67%w	83 70%	94 62%	79 67%	38 75%w	42 74%w	7 59%	16 78%	20 78%	48 65%	245 59%
Strongly agree	(4)	291 29%	138 27%	49 24%	89 29%	2 20%	2 7%	37 26%	8 32%	11 23%	26 36%	52 28%	137 31%	144 28%	105 27%	40 33%	37 25%	38 32%	10 19%	16 29%	3 27%	6 31%	9 35%	25 33%	122 29%
Tend to agree	(3)	344 34%	201 39%k	88 43%k	113 37%k	8 69%	13 50%	58 41%k	9 36%	19 40%	22 30%	72 39%k	125 29%	199 39%w	156 40%w	43 37%	56 37%	41 35%	29 56%lmno pvw	25 45%w	4 32%	9 47%	11 43%	23 32%	123 30%
Tend to disagree	(2)	143 14%	77 15%	22 11%	55 18%	- -	3 14%	17 12%	2 6%	9 19%	16 22%b	30 16%	65 15%	62 12%	45 12%	17 15%	22 14%	16 13%	3 6%	3 5%	2 20%	* 2%	3 13%	14 19%r	71 17%r
Strongly disagree	(1)	96 10%	28 6%	11 5%	17 6%	1 11%	1 5%	5 4%	4 14%	4 9%	2 3%	11 6%	64 15%abcfi j	29 6%	22 6%	6 5%	9 6%	5 4%	7 13%r	1 1%	1 6%	2 8%	- -	5 6%	63 15%lmnopr
NET: Disagree		239 24%	105 21%	33 16%	72 23%	1 11%	5 19%	22 15%	5 20%	13 27%	18 25%	41 22%	129 30%abf	91 18%r	67 17%r	24 20%r	31 20%r	21 18%	9 18%	3 6%	3 26%	2 10%	3 13%	18 25%r	133 32%lmnopr
Don't know		132 13%	67 13%	33 16%	34 11%	- -	6 24%	24 17%	3 12%	5 10%	7 9%	22 12%	45 10%	73 14%w	61 16%w	12 10%	27 18%w	18 15%	3 6%	11 20%w	2 16%	2 12%	2 9%	7 10%	36 9%
Mean		2.95	3.01k	3.03	3.00	2.97	2.79	3.09k	2.98	2.85	3.09	3.00	2.86	3.06w	3.05w	3.09w	2.98	3.12w	2.87	3.28qw	2.94	3.15	3.24	3.02	2.80
Standard deviation		0.97	0.86	0.83	0.88	0.84	0.71	0.79	1.05	0.92	0.88	0.88	1.07	0.86	0.85	0.88	0.88	0.86	0.90	0.63	0.95	0.86	0.70	0.94	1.07
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.27	0.17	0.07	0.21	0.15	0.11	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.09	0.32	0.22	0.14	0.12	0.05

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 63

Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Summary table

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Tend to agree</u>	<u>Tend to disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>NET: Agree</u>	<u>NET: Disagree</u>
Unweighted base	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005
Weighted base	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005
The creation of the NHS is one of Britain's proudest achievements	631 63%	261 26%	49 5%	12 1%	52 5%	892 89%	61 6%
Cutting welfare benefits has damaged too many people's lives	305 30%	354 35%	150 15%	49 5%	147 15%	659 66%	199 20%
A generous welfare system is a top priority for ensuring a healthy society	240 24%	385 38%	192 19%	59 6%	129 13%	625 62%	251 25%
People shouldn't rely on the welfare state	197 20%	420 42%	193 19%	106 11%	89 9%	618 61%	299 30%
Many people on benefits are exploiting the system	221 22%	324 32%	208 21%	131 13%	120 12%	546 54%	339 34%
The government should provide for all vulnerable people by increasing taxes	137 14%	345 34%	254 25%	94 9%	174 17%	482 48%	348 35%

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 64

Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Agree**

	Gender			Age						Social Grade					Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)	
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229	
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261	
People shouldn't rely on the welfare state	618 61%	324 64%	294 58%	69 45%	153 63% ^d	132 68% ^d _g	86 53%	70 62% ^d _h	108 76% ^d _{eg}	248 60%	185 64%	87 69% ^m	98 56%	99 54%	182 58%	71 64%	110 60%	156 73% ^{no} _q	353 62%	251 61%	388 66% ^v	229 56%	350 70% ^{xy}	113 49%	150 57%	
The government should provide for all vulnerable people by increasing taxes	482 48%	266 53% ^b	216 43%	84 55% ^e	99 41%	87 45%	78 48%	62 56% ^e	71 50%	205 49%	128 44%	54 43%	95 54%	87 48%	140 45%	48 43%	97 53%	110 52%	303 53% ^t	172 42%	281 47%	201 49%	234 47%	112 49%	131 50%	
Many people on benefits are exploiting the system	546 54%	282 56%	264 53%	69 45%	139 57%	112 58%	84 52%	56 50%	87 61% ^d	218 52%	165 57% ^m	84 66% ^{jm}	79 45%	91 50%	168 53%	65 58%	104 57%	119 56%	302 53%	237 58%	346 58% ^v	200 49%	291 58% ^x	105 45%	147 56% ^x	
Cutting welfare benefits has damaged too many people's lives	659 66%	324 64%	335 67%	101 66%	153 63%	122 63%	121 74% ^{ef} _i	80 71% ⁱ	83 58%	253 61%	181 63%	82 65%	142 81% ^{jk} _l	120 66%	208 66%	77 69%	113 62%	141 66%	369 65%	277 67%	378 64%	281 68%	294 59%	175 76% ^w	184 71% ^w	
A generous welfare system is a top priority for ensuring a healthy society	625 62%	312 62%	314 62%	97 64%	162 67%	113 59%	100 62%	70 63%	82 58%	242 58%	179 62%	82 65%	123 70% ^j	128 70% ^{or}	179 57%	79 71% ^o	115 63%	124 58%	358 63%	260 63%	361 61%	264 64%	276 55%	163 71% ^w	179 69% ^w	
The creation of the NHS is one of Britain's proudest achievements	892 89%	438 87%	454 90%	120 79%	206 85%	167 87%	154 95% ^{def} _i	111 99% ^{def} _i	134 94% ^{def}	368 88%	252 88%	114 90%	159 90%	157 86%	269 85%	103 93%	173 94% ^{no}	190 89%	516 91%	360 87%	517 87%	375 91%	461 92% ^y	205 89%	218 83%	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 65

Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Agree**

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
People shouldn't rely on the welfare state	618 61%	277 69%ck	136 61%	53 55%	38 68%	14 54%	10 82%	5 35%	16 79%	413 66%k	21 47%	184 55%	89 67%	93 67%	4 100%	12 100%	7 83%	7 90%	5 58%	16 66%	18 63%	13 88%	10 61%	30 67%	86 71%	92 76%
The government should provide for all vulnerable people by increasing taxes	482 48%	183 46%	87 39%	34 35%	20 36%	11 44%	4 34%	10 73%	8 41%	270 43%	20 44%	192 57%abcd i	64 48%	66 47%	1 33%	6 51%	4 51%	4 50%	6 72%	11 46%	13 46%	3 20%	5 27%	18 39%	63 53%	49 41%
Many people on benefits are exploiting the system	546 54%	255 64%k	131 59%k	57 59%k	41 72%k	10 37%	4 29%	5 38%	16 79%	386 62%k	22 48%	138 41%	77 58%	89 64%	3 67%	9 76%	8 96%	7 86%	2 28%	19 81%	18 64%	10 69%	10 57%	30 66%	78 65%	77 64%
Cutting welfare benefits has damaged too many people's lives	659 66%	239 60%	144 64%	69 71%	31 56%	16 63%	7 62%	12 90%	8 43%	383 61%	32 71%	244 72%adi	86 65%	83 59%	1 33%	7 61%	2 27%	5 56%	8 92%	15 63%	11 40%	7 48%	11 66%	22 50%	81 68%	68 56%
A generous welfare system is a top priority for ensuring a healthy society	625 62%	234 59%	140 63%	61 63%	36 64%	17 64%	5 40%	12 90%	10 53%	374 60%	29 63%	222 66%	77 59%	85 61%	1 33%	6 53%	5 63%	6 68%	5 59%	15 63%	16 58%	6 37%	10 60%	24 53%	81 67%	65 54%
The creation of the NHS is one of Britain's proudest achievements	892 89%	358 90%	189 85%	80 83%	50 89%	23 89%	8 67%	12 87%	17 84%	547 88%	40 87%	305 91%bc	126 96%lm	121 86%	3 83%	11 91%	7 83%	8 100%	6 70%	21 88%	22 80%	13 90%	15 91%	40 90%	100 83%	110 91%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 66

Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Agree**

	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
People shouldn't rely on the welfare state	618 61%	327 64%	138 68%	190 62%	9 82%	20 79%	90 64%	19 74%	20 42%	48 66%	121 65%	261 60%	332 65%w	250 64%	82 69%w	90 60%	83 70%w	34 67%	36 65%	6 51%	10 50%	18 72%	54 73%w	235 57%
The government should provide for all vulnerable people by increasing taxes	482 48%	233 46%	109 54%cj	124 40%	11 94%	13 51%	70 50%	16 61%	16 33%	36 50%	72 39%	229 53%cj	232 46%	180 46%	52 43%	66 44%	56 47%	23 45%	26 47%	9 71%	6 31%	14 54%	32 43%	225 54%
Many people on benefits are exploiting the system	546 54%	316 62%k	137 68%jk	179 58%k	10 86%	16 63%	94 67%jk	18 70%	28 59%	51 70%jk	99 53%	209 48%	328 65%vw	263 68%nvw	65 54%	91 60%w	91 77%lnov	35 68%vw	42 74%nvw	5 38%	15 77%	16 62%	34 46%	184 44%
Cutting welfare benefits has damaged too many people's lives	659 66%	332 65%	142 70%j	190 62%	11 94%	20 82%	96 68%	15 58%	32 67%	48 65%	110 59%	292 67%	326 64%	256 66%	69 58%	107 70%	76 64%	33 65%	31 56%	10 81%	8 41%	18 69%	43 59%	284 68%
A generous welfare system is a top priority for ensuring a healthy society	625 62%	320 63%	137 67%	183 60%	9 80%	22 89%	93 66%	12 48%	24 50%	48 65%	111 60%	275 63%	326 64%r	249 64%r	77 65%r	107 70%r	78 67%r	29 57%	26 47%	9 70%	10 50%	16 62%	51 69%r	254 61%
The creation of the NHS is one of Britain's proudest achievements	892 89%	448 88%	174 86%	274 89%	10 91%	20 81%	125 88%	19 74%	39 81%	66 90%	169 91%	401 92%b	448 88%	343 88%	105 88%	134 88%	108 92%	43 85%	45 81%	11 90%	16 80%	25 100%	64 86%	372 90%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 67

Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Disagree**

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
People shouldn't rely on the welfare state	299 30%	147 29%	152 30%	56 37%fi	67 27%	44 23%	64 40%efi	40 36%fi	28 20%	134 32%	75 26%	29 23%	60 34%	64 35%r	98 31%r	32 29%	57 31%	47 22%	183 32%	113 28%	155 26%	144 35%u	118 24%	92 40%w	85 33%w
The government should provide for all vulnerable people by increasing taxes	348 35%	182 36%	167 33%	34 23%	99 41%h	65 34%	61 37%h	34 30%	55 38%h	151 36%h	95 33%	56 44%h	46 26%	63 34%	123 39%	39 35%	59 33%	64 30%	184 32%	160 39%	219 37%	129 31%	196 39%h	62 27%	88 34%
Many people on benefits are exploiting the system	339 34%	174 35%	165 33%	60 39%	70 29%	57 30%	64 40%e	45 40%e	43 30%	141 34%	90 31%	32 25%	76 43%kl	67 37%	103 33%	39 34%	55 30%	75 35%	215 38%t	116 28%	179 30%	160 39%u	153 30%	92 40%w	90 35%
Cutting welfare benefits has damaged too many people's lives	199 20%	120 24%b	79 16%	22 15%	57 23%	39 20%	27 17%	18 16%	37 26%	96 23%h	54 19%h	32 26%h	16 9%	33 18%	61 20%	16 15%	44 24%	44 21%	128 23%	70 17%	129 22%	70 17%	130 26%xy	28 12%	39 15%
A generous welfare system is a top priority for ensuring a healthy society	251 25%	144 29%b	107 21%	25 17%	50 21%	56 29%h	44 27%	28 25%	49 34%de	124 30%h	67 24%	31 25%	29 16%	34 19%	90 29%np	20 18%	45 25%	62 29%h	151 26%	96 23%	157 26%	94 23%	164 33%xy	36 16%	49 19%
The creation of the NHS is one of Britain's proudest achievements	61 6%	43 9%b	18 4%	15 10%h	16 7%h	19 10%gh	5 3%	* *	6 4%	32 8%	14 5%	5 4%	10 6%	18 10%pq	23 7%p	1 1%	6 3%	14 6%p	34 6%	27 7%	42 7%	19 5%	21 4%	18 8%	22 8%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 68

Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Disagree**

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
People shouldn't rely on the welfare state	299 30%	88 22%	62 28%	31 32%	12 21%	9 33%	1 12%	9 65%	1 6%	151 24%	17 38%	130 39%abdi	34 26%	38 27%	- -	- -	1 17%	1 10%	2 22%	4 15%	4 14%	2 12%	3 19%	13 28%	20 16%	25 21%
The government should provide for all vulnerable people by increasing taxes	348 35%	154 39%k	85 38%k	43 44%k	26 47%k	7 25%	2 13%	3 23%	5 24%	239 38%k	13 29%	96 28%	53 40%	51 36%	3 67%	5 39%	4 49%	3 38%	- -	11 45%	7 26%	8 53%	9 51%	23 52%y	38 31%	56 46%y
Many people on benefits are exploiting the system	339 34%	105 26%d	50 23%	21 21%	7 12%	9 34%	6 46%	5 36%	4 21%	155 25%	15 33%	169 50%abcdi	39 30%	39 28%	1 33%	2 15%	* 4%	1 14%	4 51%	3 11%	6 22%	3 21%	6 32%	10 23%	31 25%	34 29%
Cutting welfare benefits has damaged too many people's lives	199 20%	107 27%k	42 19%	15 16%	14 26%	2 6%	4 32%	- -	6 32%	148 24%k	3 7%	48 14%	33 25%	36 26%	1 17%	3 26%	5 64%	3 41%	1 8%	7 28%	12 41%	3 20%	3 19%	20 43%y	22 18%	33 27%
A generous welfare system is a top priority for ensuring a healthy society	251 25%	124 31%k	52 23%	27 28%	12 22%	4 16%	1 7%	- -	8 41%	176 28%k	8 19%	66 20%	43 33%	40 29%	3 67%	6 47%	3 37%	3 32%	2 21%	6 25%	5 19%	7 49%	5 28%	18 39%y	22 18%	48 40%y
The creation of the NHS is one of Britain's proudest achievements	61 6%	28 7%	15 7%	10 10%	1 2%	- -	- -	1 6%	3 16%	43 7%	- -	18 5%	5 4%	12 9%	1 17%	1 9%	1 17%	- -	3 30%	1 3%	2 9%	- -	1 6%	4 9%	11 9%	10 8%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 69

Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Disagree**

	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
People shouldn't rely on the welfare state	299 30%	139 27%	44 21%	96 31%b	2 18%	4 14%	33 24%	5 18%	24 50%	20 27%	52 28%	148 34%abf	127 25%	97 25%	30 25%	42 28%	21 18%	14 28%	14 24%	6 49%	6 31%	7 28%	16 22%	151 36%lmnpv
The government should provide for all vulnerable people by increasing taxes	348 35%	186 36%	60 30%	125 41%b	1 6%	9 37%	47 33%	4 15%	24 51%	24 33%	77 41%b	151 35%	184 36%	139 36%	44 37%	52 34%	44 38%	24 46%	17 30%	3 22%	9 43%	9 37%	26 36%	134 32%
Many people on benefits are exploiting the system	339 34%	135 27%	45 22%	91 29%	2 14%	8 34%	31 22%	4 16%	15 31%	16 22%	59 32%	187 43%abcfij	126 25%	88 23%	37 31%r	41 27%	22 19%	11 22%	7 13%	7 53%	3 15%	7 29%	27 37%mpr	193 46%lmnopqr
Cutting welfare benefits has damaged too many people's lives	199 20%	114 22%	35 17%	80 26%bk	- -	4 15%	26 19%	5 19%	12 24%	20 27%	48 26%k	79 18%	118 23%w	86 22%	32 27%ow	24 16%	31 26%	15 29%	15 27%	1 9%	9 44%	7 26%	17 23%	70 17%
A generous welfare system is a top priority for ensuring a healthy society	251 25%	130 25%	42 21%	88 29%	2 20%	1 4%	32 22%	7 28%	17 35%	18 25%	53 28%	109 25%	128 25%	95 24%	33 28%	27 18%	30 26%	16 32%	20 35%o	1 12%	8 41%	8 31%	17 23%	102 25%
The creation of the NHS is one of Britain's proudest achievements	61 6%	38 7%	16 8%	22 7%	1 9%	5 19%	8 6%	2 9%	7 14%	4 5%	11 6%	21 5%	35 7%	27 7%	9 7%	12 8%	3 3%	6 12%p	5 9%	- -	2 11%	- -	7 9%	25 6%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 70

Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****People shouldn't rely on the welfare state**

		Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base		1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base		1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
NET: Agree		618 61%	324 64%	294 58%	69 45%	153 63% ^d	132 68% ^d _g	86 53%	70 62% ^d _h	108 76% ^d _{deg}	248 60%	185 64%	87 69% ^m	98 56%	99 54%	182 58%	71 64%	110 60%	156 73% ^{no} _q	353 62%	251 61%	388 66% ^v	229 56%	350 70% ^{xy}	113 49%	150 57%
Strongly agree	(4)	197 20%	104 21%	93 19%	21 13%	55 22%	44 23%	32 20%	19 17%	27 19%	94 23% ^m	53 18%	29 23% ^m	22 12%	31 17%	69 22%	15 13%	33 18%	50 23%	123 22%	72 17%	140 24% ^v	57 14%	133 27% ^{xy}	26 11%	37 14%
Tend to agree	(3)	420 42%	220 44%	201 40%	48 32%	98 40%	88 46% ^d _g	54 33%	51 45%	81 57% ^d _{deg}	154 37%	132 46% ^j	58 46%	76 43%	68 37%	113 36%	56 50% ^o	77 42%	106 50% ^{no}	230 40%	180 44%	248 42%	172 42%	217 43%	87 37%	113 43%
Tend to disagree	(2)	193 19%	90 18%	102 20%	34 22%	42 17%	28 14%	49 30% ^{ef} _h	20 18%	20 14%	96 23% ^l	49 17%	16 13%	32 18%	35 19%	69 22% ^r	23 21%	39 21% ^r	27 13%	110 19%	80 19%	105 18%	88 21%	86 17%	47 20%	58 22%
Strongly disagree	(1)	106 11%	57 11%	49 10%	22 14%	24 10%	16 8%	16 10%	20 18% ^{ef} _i	9 6%	39 9%	26 9%	13 10%	28 16% ^j	29 16%	29 9%	9 8%	18 10%	21 10%	73 13% ^t	33 8%	50 8%	56 14% ^u	33 7%	45 19% ^{wy}	28 11%
NET: Disagree		299 30%	147 29%	152 30%	56 37% ^{fi}	67 27%	44 23%	64 40% ^{ef} _i	40 36% ^{fi}	28 20%	134 32%	75 26%	29 23%	60 34%	64 35% ^r	98 31% ^r	32 29%	57 31%	47 22%	183 32%	113 28%	155 26%	144 35% ^u	118 24%	92 40% ^w	85 33% ^w
Don't know		89 9%	32 6%	57 11% ^a	28 18% ^{ghi}	24 10% ^h	17 9% ^h	12 7%	2 2%	6 4%	34 8%	28 10%	10 8%	17 10%	20 11%	35 11% ^r	8 7%	16 9%	10 5%	32 6%	47 11% ^s	50 8%	39 9%	34 7%	27 12% ^w	26 10%
Mean		2.77	2.79	2.76	2.55	2.83 ^d _h	2.91 ^d _g	2.68	2.62 _h	2.93 ^d _g	2.79 ^m	2.81 ^m	2.88 ^m	2.58	2.61	2.79	2.75	2.75	2.91 ⁿ	2.75	2.79	2.88 ^v	2.62	2.96 ^{xy}	2.46	2.68 ^x
Standard deviation		0.92	0.92	0.91	0.97	0.93	0.88	0.93	0.98	0.77	0.93	0.87	0.91	0.94	0.99	0.93	0.81	0.90	0.88	0.96	0.86	0.90	0.92	0.86	0.97	0.88
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.04	0.10	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 71

Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****People shouldn't rely on the welfare state**

	Total	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians		
		Chris- tian (a)	NET: Member of non- Christ- ian relig- ious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Budd- hist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Relig- ious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Cath- olic (m)	Church of Scot- land (n)	Baptist (o)	Indep- endent (p)	Metho- dist (q)	New chur- ches (r)	Ortho- dox (s)	Pente- costal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Chris- tian (x)	Prac- tising Chris- tian (y)	Non- atten- ding/ non- praying Chris- tian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
NET: Agree	618 61%	277 69%ck	136 61%	53 55%	38 68%	14 54%	10 82%	5 35%	16 79%	413 66%k	21 47%	184 55%	89 67%	93 67%	4 100%	12 100%	7 83%	7 90%	5 58%	16 66%	18 63%	13 88%	10 61%	30 67%	86 71%	92 76%
Strongly agree	(4) 197 20%	103 26%bck	33 15%	11 12%	8 13%	4 15%	3 22%	1 9%	6 31%	136 22%bc	3 6%	58 17%	37 28%	34 25%	1 17%	3 29%	4 47%	3 40%	2 21%	3 13%	6 22%	4 27%	4 21%	14 32%	29 24%	35 29%
Tend to agree	(3) 420 42%	174 43%	103 46%	42 43%	31 55%k	10 39%	7 60%	3 25%	9 48%	277 44%	19 41%	125 37%	52 39%	59 42%	3 83%	8 71%	3 36%	4 50%	3 37%	13 54%	11 41%	9 62%	7 40%	16 35%	57 47%	57 47%
Tend to disagree	(2) 193 19%	51 13%	43 19%	22 23%a	10 17%	4 16%	1 12%	5 35%	1 6%	94 15%	13 28%	85 25%ai	21 16%	20 14%	- -	- -	1 17%	1 10%	- -	3 11%	3 12%	- -	3 16%	9 19%	13 11%	15 12%
Strongly disagree	(1) 106 11%	37 9%	19 9%	9 9%	2 3%	4 17%	- -	4 30%	- -	56 9%	4 10%	45 13%	13 10%	18 13%	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 22%	1 4%	1 3%	2 12%	1 3%	4 9%	7 5%	10 8%
NET: Disagree	299 30%	88 22%	62 28%	31 32%	12 21%	9 33%	1 12%	9 65%	1 6%	151 24%	17 38%	130 39%abdi	34 26%	38 27%	- -	- -	1 17%	1 10%	2 22%	4 15%	4 14%	2 12%	3 19%	13 28%	20 16%	25 21%
Don't know	89 9%	34 9%	26 11%	13 13%	6 11%	3 12%	1 6%	- -	3 15%	60 10%	7 15%	22 7%	9 7%	9 6%	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 21%	4 19%	6 23%	- -	3 20%	2 4%	15 13%z	4 3%
Mean	2.77	2.94bck	2.75	2.66	2.88	2.59	3.11	2.15	3.29	2.87k	2.51	2.63	2.91	2.84	3.17	3.29	3.29	3.30	2.72	2.92	3.07	3.03	2.99	2.94	3.02	2.99
Standard deviation	0.92	0.91	0.84	0.84	0.70	1.01	0.62	0.99	0.61	0.89	0.80	0.95	0.95	0.97	0.43	0.48	0.79	0.68	1.22	0.71	0.77	0.89	0.82	0.96	0.81	0.88
Standard error	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.21	0.23	0.27	0.16	0.04	0.13	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.25	0.14	0.28	0.22	0.54	0.16	0.17	0.22	0.21	0.14	0.08	0.08

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 72

Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****People shouldn't rely on the welfare state**

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Agree		618 61%	327 64%	138 68%	190 62%	9 82%	20 79%	90 64%	19 74%	20 42%	48 66%	121 65%	261 60%	332 65%w	250 64%	82 69%w	90 60%	83 70%w	34 67%	36 65%	6 51%	10 50%	18 72%	54 73%w	235 57%
Strongly agree	(4)	197 20%	105 20%	38 19%	67 22%	3 30%	3 11%	26 18%	6 23%	10 22%	10 14%	46 25%	86 20%	108 21%	82 21%	27 22%	24 16%	26 23%	16 31%o	14 24%	2 13%	5 23%	5 21%	17 23%	77 19%
Tend to agree	(3)	420 42%	223 44%	100 49%	123 40%	6 51%	17 67%	64 45%	13 52%	10 21%	38 52%	75 40%	175 40%	224 44%	168 43%	56 47%	66 44%	56 48%	18 36%	23 41%	5 38%	5 27%	13 50%	37 51%	157 38%
Tend to disagree	(2)	193 19%	92 18%	29 14%	63 20%	1 7%	4 14%	21 15%	4 14%	19 40%	12 17%	31 17%	96 22%b	82 16%	63 16%	19 16%	29 19%	14 12%	6 12%	11 19%	3 25%	6 31%	3 12%	10 14%	94 23%lmp
Strongly disagree	(1)	106 11%	48 9%	14 7%	33 11%	1 11%	- -	12 8%	1 4%	5 10%	7 10%	21 11%	52 12%	44 9%	34 9%	10 9%	14 9%	6 5%	8 16%	3 5%	3 24%	- -	4 16%	6 9%	57 14%lp
NET: Disagree		299 30%	139 27%	44 21%	96 31%b	2 18%	4 14%	33 24%	5 18%	24 50%	20 27%	52 28%	148 34%abf	127 25%	97 25%	30 25%	42 28%	21 18%	14 28%	14 24%	6 49%	6 31%	7 28%	16 22%	151 36%lmnpv
Don't know		89 9%	44 9%	22 11%	22 7%	- -	2 7%	18 13%k	2 7%	4 8%	6 8%	13 7%	26 6%	49 10%	42 11%	7 6%	19 13%	14 12%	3 5%	6 10%	- -	4 19%	- -	3 4%	29 7%
Mean		2.77	2.82	2.89	2.78	3.00	2.97	2.84	3.00	2.58	2.75	2.85	2.72	2.86w	2.86w	2.88	2.76	3.00w	2.87	2.94	2.41	2.90	2.77	2.91	2.66
Standard deviation		0.92	0.89	0.82	0.94	0.95	0.53	0.87	0.78	0.98	0.84	0.96	0.94	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.80	1.06	0.86	1.03	0.83	0.98	0.86	0.96
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.30	0.12	0.08	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.15	0.12	0.30	0.22	0.19	0.10	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 73

Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****The government should provide for all vulnerable people by increasing taxes**

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
NET: Agree	482 48%	266 53%b	216 43%	84 55%e	99 41%	87 45%	78 48%	62 56%e	71 50%	205 49%	128 44%	54 43%	95 54%	87 48%	140 45%	48 43%	97 53%	110 52%	303 53%t	172 42%	281 47%	201 49%	234 47%	112 49%	131 50%
Strongly agree	(4) 137 14%	79 16%	59 12%	21 14%	27 11%	24 13%	21 13%	20 18%	23 16%	52 13%	36 12%	19 15%	31 17%	28 15%	40 13%	11 10%	18 10%	41 19%q	94 17%t	42 10%	82 14%	55 13%	54 11%	41 18%w	40 15%
Tend to agree	(3) 345 34%	188 37%	157 31%	63 41%	72 30%	63 33%	57 35%	42 38%	48 34%	153 37%	92 32%	35 28%	65 37%	60 33%	100 32%	37 33%	79 43%o	69 33%	209 37%	130 32%	199 34%	146 35%	180 36%	71 31%	91 35%
Tend to disagree	(2) 254 25%	126 25%	129 26%	26 17%	68 28%	44 23%	45 27%	26 24%	45 31%d	112 27%	67 23%	37 29%	39 22%	49 27%	81 26%	32 29%	48 26%	45 21%	134 23%	117 28%	144 24%	110 27%	138 28%	48 21%	66 25%
Strongly disagree	(1) 94 9%	56 11%	38 8%	9 6%	31 13%	21 11%	16 10%	8 7%	10 7%	39 9%	28 10%	19 15%m	8 4%	14 8%	42 13%q	7 6%	12 6%	20 9%	50 9%	43 10%	75 13%v	19 5%	58 12%x	14 6%	21 8%
NET: Disagree	348 35%	182 36%	167 33%	34 23%	99 41%d	65 34%	61 37%d	34 30%	55 38%d	151 36%m	95 33%	56 44%m	46 26%	63 34%	123 39%	39 35%	59 33%	64 30%	184 32%	160 39%	219 37%	129 31%	196 39%x	62 27%	88 34%
Don't know	174 17%	54 11%	120 24%a	34 22%	45 18%	40 21%i	24 15%	15 14%	16 11%	60 14%	64 22%j	16 13%	34 19%	32 18%	52 16%	25 22%	27 15%	39 18%	82 14%	80 20%	93 16%	82 20%	72 14%	57 25%wy	42 16%
Mean	2.63	2.64	2.62	2.82e	2.48	2.60	2.60	2.78e	2.67	2.61	2.61	2.50	2.83jkl	2.67	2.53	2.61	2.66	2.75o	2.71t	2.52	2.58	2.72	2.53	2.80w	2.69
Standard deviation	0.89	0.91	0.86	0.81	0.92	0.91	0.89	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.90	0.98	0.83	0.88	0.94	0.81	0.78	0.94	0.89	0.87	0.94	0.81	0.88	0.89	0.88
Standard error	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 74

Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

The government should provide for all vulnerable people by increasing taxes

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?												Nominal/ Practising Christians		
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)	
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128	
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121	
NET: Agree	482	183	87	34	20	11	4	10	8	270	20	192	64	66	1	6	4	4	6	11	13	3	5	18	63	49	
	48%	46%	39%	35%	36%	44%	34%	73%	41%	43%	44%	57% i	48%	47%	33%	51%	51%	50%	72%	46%	46%	20%	27%	39%	53%	41%	
Strongly agree	(4)	137	41	33	12	10	5	3	3	74	4	59	13	12	-	1	*	2	3	4	3	1	2	4	17	8	
		14%	10%	15%	12%	18%	20%	22%	22%	12%	9%	18% ai	10%	9%	-	9%	4%	21%	30%	16%	11%	7%	14%	8%	14%	7%	
Tend to agree	(3)	345	142	54	22	10	6	1	7	196	16	133	51	53	1	5	4	2	4	7	10	2	2	14	46	41	
		34%	36% bcd	24%	23%	17%	24%	12%	41%	31%	34%	40% bcdi	39%	38%	33%	42%	46%	29%	42%	30%	35%	13%	13%	31%	38%	34%	
Tend to disagree	(2)	254	115	55	25	21	5	1	2	170	12	72	43	37	2	3	4	3	-	7	4	5	7	17	25	44	
		25%	29% k	25%	26%	38% k	19%	7%	17%	27%	27%	22%	32%	27%	51%	22%	49%	38%	-	28%	13%	32%	43%	38% y	21%	36% y	
Strongly disagree	(1)	94	40	30	18	5	2	1	1	70	1	23	10	13	1	2	-	-	-	4	4	3	1	6	13	12	
		9%	10%	13% k	18% ak	9%	6%	6%	21%	11%	2%	7%	8%	10%	17%	18%	-	-	-	17%	13%	21%	8%	14%	11%	10%	
NET: Disagree		348	154	85	43	26	7	2	3	239	13	96	53	51	3	5	4	3	-	11	7	8	9	23	38	56	
		35%	39% k	38% k	44% k	47% k	25%	13%	23%	38% k	29%	28%	40%	36%	67%	39%	49%	38%	-	45%	26%	53%	51%	52% y	31%	46% y	
Don't know		174	62	52	20	10	8	6	1	114	12	48	15	23	-	1	-	1	2	2	8	4	4	4	19	16	
		17%	16%	23% ak	21%	18%	31%	53%	4%	35%	18%	14%	11%	17%	-	10%	-	12%	28%	10%	28%	27%	22%	9%	16%	13%	
Mean		2.63	2.55	2.52	2.37	2.55	2.84	3.06	2.93	2.31	2.54	2.69	2.79 abc i	2.57	2.56	2.16	2.46	2.55	2.81	3.41	2.50	2.62	2.09	2.43	2.36	2.67	2.43
Standard deviation		0.89	0.85	0.99	1.01	0.97	0.98	1.17	0.85	0.96	0.74	0.86	0.80	0.84	0.80	0.97	0.62	0.86	0.54	1.01	0.97	0.97	0.93	0.85	0.91	0.79	
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.08	0.12	0.14	0.22	0.53	0.24	0.29	0.04	0.13	0.07	0.08	0.46	0.31	0.22	0.29	0.27	0.21	0.24	0.28	0.25	0.13	0.09	0.08	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 75

Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****The government should provide for all vulnerable people by increasing taxes**

	Total	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying											
		NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Agree	482	233	109	124	11	13	70	16	16	36	72	229	232	180	52	66	56	23	26	9	6	14	32	225
	48%	46%	54% ^{cj}	40%	94%	51%	50%	61%	33%	50%	39%	53% ^{cj}	46%	46%	43%	44%	47%	45%	47%	71%	31%	54%	43%	54% ^{kl}
Strongly agree	(4)	137	64	34	30	7	6	13	8	3	9	18	70	63	54	9	23	17	8	5	-	4	5	71
		14%	13%	17% ^c	10%	64%	23%	9%	32%	6%	13%	10%	16% ^c	12%	14%	8%	15%	15%	16%	10%	-	15%	7%	17% ⁿ
Tend to agree	(3)	345	169	74	94	3	7	57	7	13	27	54	159	169	127	42	43	39	14	21	9	6	10	154
		34%	33%	37%	31%	30%	28%	40%	28%	27%	37%	29%	37%	33%	33%	36%	29%	33%	28%	38%	71%	31%	39%	37%
Tend to disagree	(2)	254	131	36	95	1	4	31	1	18	19	57	112	132	99	33	34	35	18	10	2	7	19	104
		25%	26% ^b	18%	31% ^b	6%	15%	22%	4%	38%	26%	31% ^b	26%	26%	25%	28%	22%	29%	36%	19%	12%	35%	27%	26%
Strongly disagree	(1)	94	55	24	30	-	5	16	3	6	5	19	39	52	41	11	18	10	5	6	1	2	3	7
		9%	11%	12%	10%	-	22%	11%	10%	13%	7%	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%	12%	8%	10%	11%	10%	8%	10%	7%
NET: Disagree	348	186	60	125	1	9	47	4	24	24	77	151	184	139	44	52	44	24	17	3	9	9	26	134
	35%	36%	30%	41% ^b	6%	37%	33%	15%	51%	33%	41% ^b	35%	36%	36%	37%	34%	38%	46%	30%	22%	43%	37%	36%	32%
Don't know	174	92	34	58	-	3	24	6	8	13	38	56	92	69	23	33	18	5	13	1	5	2	16	56
	17%	18%	17%	19% ^k	-	13%	17%	25%	16%	17%	20% ^k	13%	18%	18%	19%	22% ^w	15%	9%	23%	7%	26%	9%	21%	14%
Mean	2.63	2.58	2.70 ^{cj}	2.49	3.59	2.59	2.58	3.10	2.31	2.67	2.47	2.69 ^{cj}	2.58	2.60	2.52	2.60	2.63	2.55	2.59	2.66	2.31	2.65	2.52	2.74 ^{ln}
Standard deviation	0.89	0.90	0.95	0.86	0.63	1.15	0.87	1.04	0.82	0.84	0.87	0.89	0.89	0.91	0.83	0.97	0.88	0.92	0.89	0.68	0.68	0.90	0.84	0.87
Standard error	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.20	0.26	0.08	0.23	0.14	0.11	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.11	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 76

Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Many people on benefits are exploiting the system**

		Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)	
Unweighted base		1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229	
Weighted base		1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261	
NET: Agree		546 54%	282 56%	264 53%	69 45%	139 57%	112 58%	84 52%	56 50%	87 61% ^d	218 52%	165 57% ^m	84 66% ^{jm}	79 45%	91 50%	168 53%	65 58%	104 57%	119 56%	302 53%	237 58%	346 58% ^v	200 49%	291 58% ^x	105 45%	147 56% ^x	
Strongly agree	(4)	221 22%	106 21%	116 23%	23 15%	63 26% ^g	51 27% ^g	27 17%	22 20%	35 25%	85 20%	67 23%	42 33% ^{jm}	28 16%	27 15%	66 21%	28 25%	35 19%	64 30% ^{noq}	127 22%	92 22%	142 24%	80 19%	143 28% ^{xy}	28 12%	49 19%	
Tend to agree	(3)	324 32%	176 35%	149 30%	45 30%	76 31%	61 32%	57 35%	34 30%	51 36%	133 32%	98 34%	42 33%	51 29%	64 35%	101 32%	36 33%	69 38% ^r	54 26%	175 31%	145 35%	204 34%	120 29%	148 29%	77 33%	98 37%	
Tend to disagree	(2)	208 21%	107 21%	101 20%	43 28% ^f	45 18%	31 16%	41 25% ^f	22 19%	28 19%	95 23%	54 19%	20 16%	38 22%	35 19%	68 22%	23 21%	32 18%	50 23%	122 21%	81 20%	116 20%	92 22%	103 21%	47 20%	55 21%	
Strongly disagree	(1)	131 13%	66 13%	64 13%	17 11%	25 10%	26 14%	23 14%	23 21% ^{ei}	16 11%	45 11%	36 13%	11 9%	38 22% ^{ijkl}	32 18%	35 11%	15 14%	23 12%	25 12%	93 16% ^t	35 9%	63 11%	68 16% ^u	49 10%	45 20% ^w	36 14%	
NET: Disagree		339 34%	174 35%	165 33%	60 39%	70 29%	57 30%	64 40% ^e	45 40% ^e	43 30%	141 34%	90 31%	32 25%	76 43% ^{kl}	67 37%	103 33%	39 34%	55 30%	75 35%	215 38% ^t	116 28%	179 30%	160 39% ^u	153 30%	92 40% ^w	90 35%	
Don't know		120 12%	47 9%	73 14% ^a	24 16%	35 15%	23 12%	14 9%	11 10%	12 9%	58 14%	32 11%	11 8%	20 11%	25 14%	44 14%	9 8%	24 13%	20 9%	52 9%	59 14% ^s	68 11%	52 13%	59 12%	34 15%	24 9%	
Mean		2.72	2.71	2.73	2.58	2.85 ^{gh}	2.81	2.59	2.55	2.82	2.72 ^m	2.77 ^m	2.99 ^{jm}	2.45	2.54	2.73	2.75	2.74	2.82 ⁿ	2.65	2.83 ^s	2.81 ^v	2.59	2.87 ^{xy}	2.45	2.68 ^x	
Standard deviation		1.00	0.98	1.02	0.94	0.99	1.04	0.96	1.07	0.97	0.96	0.99	0.97	1.05	1.00	0.97	1.02	0.97	1.04	1.04	0.93	0.97	1.03	0.99	1.00	0.97	
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.07	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 77

Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Many people on benefits are exploiting the system**

		To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians		
		NET: Member of non-Christian religious group											Church of England, Roman Catholic, Church of Scotland, Baptist, Independent, Methodist, New churches, Orthodox, Pentecostal, Other, None											Nominal Christian, Practising Christian, Non-attending/ non-praying Christian		
	Total	Christian (a)	Christian group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
NET: Agree	546 54%	255 64%k	131 59%k	57 59%k	41 72%k	10 37%	4 29%	5 38%	16 79%	386 62%k	22 48%	138 41%	77 58%	89 64%	3 67%	9 76%	8 96%	7 86%	2 28%	19 81%	18 64%	10 69%	10 57%	30 66%	78 65%	77 64%
Strongly agree	(4) 221 22%	114 29%k	55 25%k	23 24%	19 34%k	3 11%	4 29%	2 16%	5 24%	169 27%k	5 11%	47 14%	35 27%	36 26%	1 17%	4 37%	4 50%	3 34%	-	13 54%	9 32%	5 33%	3 15%	11 25%	27 22%	37 30%
Tend to agree	(3) 324 32%	141 35%k	76 34%	34 35%	21 38%	7 26%	-	3 23%	11 56%	217 35%k	17 36%	91 27%	41 31%	52 38%	2 51%	4 39%	4 45%	4 51%	2 28%	6 27%	9 32%	5 36%	7 42%	18 41%	51 43%	40 33%
Tend to disagree	(2) 208 21%	68 17%	35 16%	17 18%	6 10%	4 16%	6 46%	2 13%	-	103 16%	12 25%	94 28%abdi	31 23%	21 15%	1 33%	-	* 4%	1 14%	3 30%	1 5%	6 22%	1 7%	2 12%	9 21%	20 17%	25 20%
Strongly disagree	(1) 131 13%	37 9%	16 7%	3 3%	1 1%	5 18%	-	3 22%	4 21%	53 8%	3 7%	75 22%abcdi	8 6%	18 13%	-	2 15%	-	-	2 22%	2 7%	-	2 14%	3 20%	1 2%	11 9%	10 8%
NET: Disagree	339 34%	105 26%d	50 23%	21 21%	7 12%	9 34%	6 46%	5 36%	4 21%	155 25%	15 33%	169 50%abcdi	39 30%	39 28%	1 33%	2 15%	* 4%	1 14%	4 51%	3 11%	6 22%	3 21%	6 32%	10 23%	31 25%	34 29%
Don't know	120 12%	40 10%	42 19%ak	19 20%ak	9 16%	7 29%	3 25%	3 26%	-	82 13%	9 20%	29 9%	16 12%	12 8%	-	1 9%	-	-	2 21%	2 7%	4 15%	1 10%	2 11%	5 11%	12 10%	10 8%
Mean	2.72	2.92k	2.94k	2.98k	3.25k	2.42	2.78	2.43	2.82	2.93k	2.64	2.36	2.89	2.84	2.84	3.08	3.46	3.20	2.08	3.38	3.12	2.98	2.59	3.01	2.87	2.93
Standard deviation	1.00	0.96	0.92	0.83	0.74	1.07	1.03	1.19	1.04	0.94	0.84	1.01	0.92	0.99	0.80	1.09	0.62	0.71	0.85	0.90	0.80	1.07	1.05	0.79	0.90	0.95
Standard error	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.24	0.42	0.38	0.26	0.04	0.14	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.46	0.33	0.22	0.23	0.38	0.18	0.17	0.28	0.26	0.12	0.09	0.09

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 78

Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Many people on benefits are exploiting the system**

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying											
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irreg- ular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fort- night (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irreg- ular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnig ht (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Agree	546 54%	316 62%k	137 68%jk	179 58%k	10 86%	16 63%	94 67%jk	18 70%	28 59%	51 70%jk	99 53%	209 48%	328 65%vw	263 68%nvw	65 54%	91 60%w	91 77%lnov w	35 68%vw	42 74%nvw	5 38%	15 77%	16 62%	34 46%	184 44%
Strongly agree	(4) 22%	221 25%	51 25%	74 24%	3 30%	5 20%	35 25%	8 31%	8 18%	19 26%	47 25%	86 20%	135 27%w	111 29%vw	24 20%	32 21%	43 37%novw	17 34%vw	18 31%w	2 12%	9 46%	4 15%	11 15%	69 17%
Tend to agree	(3) 32%	324 37%jk	86 42%jk	105 34%	6 56%	11 43%	59 42%jk	10 39%	20 42%	32 43%jk	53 28%	122 28%	192 38%w	152 39%w	40 34%	59 39%w	48 41%w	18 34%	24 43%w	3 25%	6 31%	12 47%	22 30%	115 28%
Tend to disagree	(2) 21%	208 21%	92 18%	31 15%	61 20%	2 14%	6 25%	20 14%	4 14%	13 26%	10 14%	38 20%	111 26%abf	82 16%	57 15%	25 21%	24 16%	16 14%	8 15%	6 12%	2 10%	6 23%	17 24%	110 27%lmopr
Strongly disagree	(1) 13%	131 9%	43 7%	14 10%	- -	2 8%	11 8%	* 2%	2 5%	6 8%	21 11%	76 17%abcf	44 9%	31 8%	12 10%	17 11%r	6 5%	4 7%	1 2%	4 33%	1 5%	2 7%	9 13%r	82 20%lmnopqr
NET: Disagree	339 34%	135 27%	45 22%	91 29%	2 14%	8 34%	31 22%	4 16%	15 31%	16 22%	59 32%	187 43%abcf ij	126 25%	88 23%	37 31%r	41 27%	22 19%	11 22%	7 13%	7 53%	3 15%	7 29%	27 37%mpr	193 46%lmnopqr
Don't know	120 12%	59 12%	21 10%	38 12%	- -	1 4%	16 12%	4 14%	4 9%	6 8%	28 15%	40 9%	54 11%	37 10%	17 14%p	20 13%p	5 4%	5 9%	7 12%	1 10%	2 8%	2 9%	13 18%p	38 9%
Mean	2.72	2.88k	2.96k	2.83k	3.17	2.77	2.94k	3.16	2.79	2.95k	2.79k	2.55	2.93vw	2.98vw	2.75w	2.80w w	3.14nov	3.05vw w	3.19nov	2.19	3.28	2.77	2.59	2.45
Standard deviation	1.00	0.92	0.87	0.96	0.67	0.89	0.90	0.78	0.82	0.90	1.01	1.03	0.93	0.92	0.95	0.95	0.84	0.93	0.74	1.12	0.89	0.82	0.97	1.03
Standard error	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.21	0.19	0.08	0.17	0.14	0.12	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.14	0.10	0.34	0.22	0.16	0.13	0.05

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 79

Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Cutting welfare benefits has damaged too many people's lives**

		Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	Central	East	North	South	West	White	Non-White	Work FT/PT	Not working	Own home	Rented council/HA	Rented private	
		(a)	(b)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)		
Unweighted base		1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229	
Weighted base		1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261	
NET: Agree		659 66%	324 64%	335 67%	101 66%	153 63%	122 63%	121 74%efi	80 71%i	83 58%	253 61%	181 63%	82 65%	142 81%jkl	120 66%	208 66%	77 69%	113 62%	141 66%	369 65%	277 67%	378 64%	281 68%	294 59%	175 76%w	184 71%w	
Strongly agree	(4)	305 30%	133 26%	172 34%a	36 23%	73 30%	55 28%	59 37%i	47 42%defi	35 25%	111 27%	77 27%	39 31%	77 44%jk	64 35%	101 32%	32 29%	46 25%	61 29%	204 36%t	98 24%	159 27%	146 35%u	113 23%	104 45%wy	86 33%w	
Tend to agree	(3)	354 35%	191 38%	163 33%	65 43%	80 33%	67 35%	61 38%	33 30%	47 33%	142 34%	104 36%	43 34%	66 37%	56 30%	107 34%	45 40%	67 37%	80 37%	165 29%	179 43%st	219 37%	135 33%	181 36%	71 31%	99 38%	
Tend to disagree	(2)	150 15%	84 17%	66 13%	21 14%	46 19%g	25 13%	16 10%	12 11%	29 21%gh	73 18%h	41 14%h	23 18%h	12 7%	27 15%	45 14%	13 12%	30 17%	35 16%	97 17%	53 13%	91 15%	60 14%	96 19%xy	23 10%	30 11%	
Strongly disagree	(1)	49 5%	36 7%b	13 3%	1 1%	10 4%	13 7%g	11 7%g	6 5%	7 5%	23 5%	13 5%	9 7%	4 2%	5 3%	17 5%	3 3%	14 8%	10 4%	31 6%	17 4%	38 6%v	11 3%	34 7%g	6 2%	9 4%	
NET: Disagree		199 20%	120 24%b	79 16%	22 15%	57 23%	39 20%	27 17%	18 16%	37 26%	96 23%h	54 19%h	32 26%h	16 9%	33 18%	61 20%	16 15%	44 24%	44 21%	128 23%	70 17%	129 22%	70 17%	130 26%xy	28 12%	39 15%	
Don't know		147 15%	58 12%	88 18%a	29 19%g	33 14%	33 17%g	14 9%	14 13%	23 16%	67 16%	51 18%lm	12 9%	17 10%	30 16%	45 14%	18 16%	26 14%	28 13%	71 13%	65 16%	86 15%	61 15%	78 16%	28 12%	38 15%	
Mean		3.07	2.95	3.19a	3.10	3.03	3.02	3.14	3.23i	2.93	2.98	3.04	2.99	3.35jkl	3.17q	3.09	3.13	2.92	3.04	3.09	3.03	2.98	3.18u	2.88	3.34wy	3.17w	
Standard deviation		0.87	0.90	0.81	0.70	0.88	0.91	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.85	0.93	0.74	0.85	0.89	0.78	0.92	0.85	0.92	0.79	0.89	0.82	0.90	0.79	0.81	
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.06	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 80

Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Cutting welfare benefits has damaged too many people's lives

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
NET: Agree	659 66%	239 60%	144 64%	69 71%	31 56%	16 63%	7 62%	12 90%	8 43%	383 61%	32 71%	244 72%adi	86 65%	83 59%	1 33%	7 61%	2 27%	5 56%	8 92%	15 63%	11 40%	7 48%	11 66%	22 50%	81 68%	68 56%
Strongly agree	(4) 305 30%	104 26%	56 25%	34 35% d	7 13%	7 26%	1 12%	4 31%	3 17%	160 26%	9 19%	135 40%abdi	36 28%	36 26%	1 33%	3 28%	* 4%	2 21%	4 51%	7 29%	3 11%	3 19%	6 37%	6 14%	32 26%	35 29%
Tend to agree	(3) 354 35%	135 34%	88 39%	35 36%	24 43%	10 37%	6 50%	8 59%	5 26%	223 36%	24 52%	108 32%	49 37%	47 34%	- -	4 32%	2 23%	3 35%	4 41%	8 35%	8 29%	4 29%	5 29%	16 36%	50 41%	34 28%
Tend to disagree	(2) 150 15%	81 20% k	34 15%	11 11%	14 26% ck	* 1%	4 32%	- -	5 26%	115 18% k	2 5%	33 10%	27 21%	25 18%	1 17%	3 26%	3 32%	3 41%	1 8%	5 21%	10 35%	1 8%	2 13%	14 31% y	17 14%	25 21%
Strongly disagree	(1) 49 5%	26 6%	8 3%	5 5%	- -	1 5%	- -	- -	1 7%	33 5%	1 3%	14 4%	6 5%	11 8%	- -	- -	3 32%	- -	- -	2 6%	2 7%	2 12%	1 6%	6 12%	5 4%	8 7%
NET: Disagree	199 20%	107 27% k	42 19%	15 16%	14 26%	2 6%	4 32%	- -	6 32%	148 24% k	3 7%	48 14%	33 25%	36 26%	1 17%	3 26%	5 64%	3 41%	1 8%	7 28%	12 41%	3 20%	3 19%	20 43% y	22 18%	33 27%
Don't know	147 15%	54 14%	38 17%	12 13%	11 19%	8 31%	1 6%	1 10%	5 25%	92 15%	10 21%	45 13%	13 10%	21 15%	2 51%	1 13%	1 9%	* 3%	- -	2 9%	5 19%	5 14%	3 15%	3 7%	17 14%	20 16%
Mean	3.07	2.92	3.04	3.16	2.84	3.20	2.78	3.34	2.71	2.96	3.11	3.25abdi	2.97	2.91	3.33	3.02	2.00	2.80	3.44	2.94	2.54	2.80	3.14	2.55	3.05x	2.93x
Standard deviation	0.87	0.91	0.81	0.86	0.67	0.83	0.68	0.50	0.95	0.88	0.66	0.84	0.87	0.93	-	0.84	0.96	0.83	0.67	0.93	0.84	1.10	0.96	0.91	0.81	0.95
Standard error	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.19	0.26	0.15	0.26	0.04	0.11	0.05	0.08	0.09	-	0.26	0.36	0.28	0.27	0.19	0.19	0.33	0.25	0.14	0.08	0.09

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 81

Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Cutting welfare benefits has damaged too many people's lives**

	Total	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)	
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426	
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415	
NET: Agree	659 66%	332 65%	142 70%j	190 62%	11 94%	20 82%	96 68%	15 58%	32 67%	48 65%	110 59%	292 67%	326 64%	256 66%	69 58%	107 70%	76 64%	33 65%	31 56%	10 81%	8 41%	18 69%	43 59%	284 68%	
Strongly agree	(4) 30%	305 26%	133 27%	54 26%	7 58%	12 48%	31 22%	5 19%	14 30%	14 18%	51 27%	157 36%abcf i	135 27%	107 27%	28 24%	51 33%p	21 18%	16 31%	12 22%	7 53%	3 17%	5 19%	20 27%	153 37%lmnpr	
Tend to agree	(3) 35%	354 39%k	199 43%jk	87 36%	4 36%	9 34%	65 46%jk	10 39%	18 37%	34 47%k	59 32%	134 31%	191 38%	150 39%	41 35%	56 37%	54 46%w	18 35%	19 34%	4 29%	5 24%	13 51%	24 32%	131 32%	
Tend to disagree	(2) 15%	150 18%	91 13%	25 21%bk	- -	3 12%	18 12%	5 19%	10 20%	16 22%	39 21%bk	55 13%	94 18%w	68 18%w	25 21%w	18 12%	25 22%w	14 27%ow	10 18%	1 9%	8 41%	4 16%	13 18%	47 11%	
Strongly disagree	(1) 5%	49 5%	24 5%	9 5%	14 5%	- -	1 2%	9 6%	- -	2 4%	3 5%	9 5%	24 5%	25 5%	17 4%	7 6%	5 4%	6 5%	1 2%	5 10%	- -	1 3%	3 10%	4 5%	23 5%
NET: Disagree	199 20%	114 22%	35 17%	80 26%bk	- -	4 15%	26 19%	5 19%	12 24%	20 27%	48 26%k	79 18%	118 23%w	86 22%	32 27%ow	24 16%	31 26%	15 29%	15 27%	1 9%	9 44%	7 26%	17 23%	70 17%	
Don't know	147 15%	64 13%	27 13%	38 12%	1 6%	1 3%	19 14%	6 23%	4 9%	6 8%	28 15%	65 15%	64 13%	46 12%	18 15%	22 14%	11 9%	3 6%	10 17%	1 10%	3 15%	1 5%	13 18%	61 15%	
Mean	3.07	2.99	3.06	2.94	3.62	3.32	2.97	3.01	3.02	2.86	2.96	3.15aci j	2.98	3.01	2.89	3.17npr	2.86	2.99	2.82	3.48	2.64	2.82	2.99	3.17lmnpr	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.84	0.81	0.86	0.51	0.80	0.83	0.72	0.85	0.79	0.90	0.90	0.86	0.85	0.89	0.82	0.80	0.85	0.96	0.70	0.87	0.89	0.90	0.89	
Standard error	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.17	0.17	0.08	0.16	0.14	0.10	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.12	0.14	0.21	0.22	0.17	0.12	0.05	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 82

Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****A generous welfare system is a top priority for ensuring a healthy society**

		Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base		1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base		1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
NET: Agree		625 62%	312 62%	314 62%	97 64%	162 67%	113 59%	100 62%	70 63%	82 58%	242 58%	179 62%	82 65%	123 70%j	128 70%or	179 57%	79 71%o	115 63%	124 58%	358 63%	260 63%	361 61%	264 64%	276 55%	163 71%w	179 69%w
Strongly agree	(4)	240 24%	117 23%	122 24%	34 22%	65 27%	42 22%	36 22%	34 30%	29 20%	86 21%	58 20%	37 30%	57 33%jk	55 30%p	75 24%	20 18%	40 22%	49 23%	150 26%	90 22%	131 22%	109 26%	94 19%	78 34%w	66 25%
Tend to agree	(3)	385 38%	194 39%	191 38%	63 42%	97 40%	71 37%	64 39%	37 33%	53 38%	155 37%	120 42%	44 35%	65 37%	72 40%	104 33%	59 53%or	75 41%	75 35%	209 37%	170 41%	230 39%	155 38%	182 36%	85 37%	114 44%
Tend to disagree	(2)	192 19%	110 22%	83 16%	21 14%	34 14%	39 20%	33 21%	24 22%	41 29%de	93 22%gm	51 18%	24 19%	24 14%	25 14%	67 21%	17 15%	32 17%	51 24%nn	115 20%	73 18%	113 19%	79 19%	123 24%xy	31 13%	38 14%
Strongly disagree	(1)	59 6%	35 7%	24 5%	5 3%	16 7%	17 9%	10 6%	4 3%	7 5%	31 8%gm	16 6%	7 5%	5 3%	9 5%	23 7%	3 3%	13 7%	11 5%	36 6%	22 5%	44 7%v	15 4%	42 8%xx	6 2%	11 4%
NET: Disagree		251 25%	144 29%b	107 21%	25 17%	50 21%	56 29%gd	44 27%	28 25%	49 34%de	124 30%gm	67 24%	31 25%	29 16%	34 19%	90 29%np	20 18%	45 25%	62 29%nn	151 26%	96 23%	157 26%	94 23%	164 33%xy	36 16%	49 19%
Don't know		129 13%	46 9%	82 16%a	30 20%i	31 13%	24 13%	18 11%	13 12%	12 8%	50 12%	41 14%	13 10%	24 14%	21 11%	45 14%	13 12%	23 12%	27 13%	60 11%	56 14%	75 13%	54 13%	62 12%	32 14%	33 13%
Mean		2.92	2.87	2.98	3.03	3.00i	2.82	2.87	3.02	2.79	2.81	2.90	3.00	3.16jk	3.08o	2.86	2.97	2.89	2.87	2.93	2.92	2.87	3.00	2.74	3.18w	3.03w
Standard deviation		0.87	0.89	0.85	0.77	0.88	0.92	0.87	0.86	0.85	0.89	0.84	0.89	0.80	0.85	0.92	0.70	0.88	0.87	0.89	0.84	0.89	0.83	0.90	0.79	0.80
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 83

Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****A generous welfare system is a top priority for ensuring a healthy society**

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians				
	Total	Chris- tian (a)	NET: Member of non- Christ- ian relig- ious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Budd- hist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Relig- ious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Cath- olic (m)	Church of Scot- land (n)	Baptist (o)	Independ- ent (p)	Metho- dist (q)	New chur- ches (r)	Ortho- dox (s)	Pente- costal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Chris- tian (x)	Prac- tising Chris- tian (y)	Non- atten- ding/ non- praying Chris- tian (z)	
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128	
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121	
NET: Agree	625 62%	234 59%	140 63%	61 63%	36 64%	17 64%	5 40%	12 90%	10 53%	374 60%	29 63%	222 66%	77 59%	85 61%	1 33%	6 53%	5 63%	6 68%	5 59%	15 63%	16 58%	6 37%	10 60%	24 53%	81 67%	65 54%	
Strongly agree	(4) 24%	240 20%	80 25%	55 33%adi	32 13%	7 23%	6 22%	3 22%	3 27%	5 22%	10 22%	95 28%adi	28 21%	30 21%	- -	1 11%	2 24%	2 21%	4 51%	5 19%	3 11%	1 7%	4 23%	6 14%	30 25%	22 18%	
Tend to agree	(3) 38%	385 39%	155 39%	85 38%	29 30%	29 51%c	11 42%	2 18%	9 67%	5 26%	239 38%	19 41%	127 38%	49 38%	55 39%	1 33%	5 42%	3 40%	4 47%	1 8%	10 44%	13 47%	4 30%	6 38%	18 39%	51 42%	44 36%
Tend to disagree	(2) 19%	192 24%k	94 20%	45 26%k	25 15%	8 9%	2 7%	1 7%	- -	8 41%	139 22%k	6 13%	48 14%	35 26%	30 21%	3 67%	6 47%	1 9%	1 17%	2 21%	4 19%	3 9%	5 36%	4 22%	14 31%y	14 12%	38 32%y
Strongly disagree	(1) 6%	59 8%	30 3%	8 2%	4 8%	2 7%	- -	- -	- -	38 6%	2 5%	19 6%	9 7%	11 8%	- -	- -	2 28%	1 15%	- -	2 6%	3 10%	2 13%	1 6%	4 8%	8 7%	10 8%	
NET: Disagree	251 25%	124 31%k	52 23%	27 28%	12 22%	4 16%	1 7%	- -	8 41%	176 28%k	8 19%	66 20%	43 33%	40 29%	3 67%	6 47%	3 37%	3 32%	2 21%	6 25%	5 19%	7 49%	5 28%	18 39%y	22 18%	48 40%y	
Don't know	129 13%	41 10%	31 14%	9 10%	8 14%	5 20%	6 53%	1 10%	1 6%	73 12%	9 19%	48 14%	11 8%	14 10%	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 21%	3 12%	7 23%	2 14%	2 12%	3 8%	18 15%z	7 6%	
Mean	2.92	2.79	2.98a	3.04a	2.80	3.00	3.32	3.25	2.85	2.86	2.98	3.03ai	2.80	2.83	2.33	2.63	2.60	2.74	3.39	2.86	2.77	2.36	2.88	2.64	3.00xz	2.68	
Standard deviation	0.87	0.88	0.82	0.85	0.80	0.87	0.79	0.45	0.86	0.87	0.84	0.87	0.88	0.89	0.55	0.70	1.20	1.01	0.94	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.91	0.86	0.86	0.89	
Standard error	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.12	0.18	0.36	0.14	0.23	0.04	0.14	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.32	0.20	0.42	0.32	0.42	0.18	0.20	0.23	0.23	0.13	0.09	0.08	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 84

Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****A generous welfare system is a top priority for ensuring a healthy society**

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Agree		625 62%	320 63%	137 67%	183 60%	9 80%	22 89%	93 66%	12 48%	24 50%	48 65%	111 60%	275 63%	326 64%r	249 64%r	77 65%r	107 70%r	78 67%r	29 57%	26 47%	9 70%	10 50%	16 62%	51 69%r	254 61%
Strongly agree	(4)	240 24%	108 21%	49 24%	59 19%	6 49%	9 37%	31 22%	4 15%	5 11%	17 23%	37 20%	116 27% ^c	118 23%	91 23%	27 22%	44 29%	24 21%	9 18%	10 18%	4 30%	- -	6 22%	21 29%	109 26%
Tend to agree	(3)	385 38%	212 41%	87 43%	124 40%	3 31%	13 52%	63 44%	9 34%	19 39%	31 43%	74 40%	159 36%	208 41%	158 41%	50 42%	63 42%	54 46%	20 39%	16 29%	5 40%	10 50%	10 40%	30 41%	145 35%
Tend to disagree	(2)	192 19%	104 20%	32 16%	72 23%	2 20%	1 4%	22 16%	7 26%	12 25%	16 22%	43 23%	76 18%	99 20%	74 19%	25 21%	24 16%	23 20%	10 20%	17 30% ^o	1 5%	8 38%	4 16%	13 18%	76 18%
Strongly disagree	(1)	59 6%	26 5%	10 5%	16 5%	- -	- -	9 7%	1 2%	5 10%	2 3%	9 5%	32 7%	29 6%	20 5%	9 7%	4 2%	7 6%	6 12% ^o	3 5%	1 7%	1 3%	4 16%	4 5%	27 6%
NET: Disagree		251 25%	130 25%	42 21%	88 29%	2 20%	1 4%	32 22%	7 28%	17 35%	18 25%	53 28%	109 25%	128 25%	95 24%	33 28%	27 18%	30 26%	16 32%	20 35% ^o	1 12%	8 41%	8 31%	17 23%	102 25%
Don't know		129 13%	60 12%	24 12%	36 12%	- -	2 7%	16 11%	6 24%	7 15%	7 10%	22 12%	52 12%	54 11%	45 12%	9 8%	18 12%	9 8%	6 11%	10 18%	2 19%	2 8%	2 7%	6 8%	59 14%
Mean		2.92	2.89	2.99	2.83	3.29	3.36	2.92	2.80	2.60	2.95	2.85	2.94	2.91	2.93	2.87	3.10 ^{qr}	2.88	2.71	2.73	3.14	2.51	2.74	3.00	2.95
Standard deviation		0.87	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.82	0.57	0.85	0.80	0.87	0.79	0.84	0.91	0.85	0.85	0.87	0.78	0.83	0.95	0.88	0.91	0.58	1.02	0.86	0.90
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.26	0.13	0.08	0.17	0.15	0.10	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.14	0.13	0.30	0.15	0.20	0.11	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 85

Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****The creation of the NHS is one of Britain's proudest achievements**

		Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	Central	East	North	South	West	White	Non-White	Work FT/PT	Not working	Own home	Rented council/HA	Rented private
			(a)	(b)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
Unweighted base		1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base		1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
NET: Agree		892	438	454	120	206	167	154	111	134	368	252	114	159	157	269	103	173	190	516	360	517	375	461	205	218
		89%	87%	90%	79%	85%	87%	95%def	99%def	94%def	88%	88%	90%	90%	86%	85%	93%	94%no	89%	91%	87%	87%	91%	92%y	89%	83%
Strongly agree	(4)	631	302	329	79	129	103	125	84	111	252	174	85	120	105	192	67	126	141	390	233	344	288	326	154	145
		63%	60%	65%	52%	53%	53%	77%def	75%def	78%def	61%	61%	68%	68%	57%	61%	60%	69%no	66%	68%t	57%	58%	70%u	65%y	67%y	55%
Tend to agree	(3)	261	136	125	42	77	64	29	27	23	115	78	29	39	52	77	37	46	49	126	127	174	87	134	51	73
		26%	27%	25%	27%	31%gi	33%gi	18%	24%	16%	28%	27%	23%	22%	28%	24%	33%	25%	23%	22%	31%st	29%v	21%	27%	22%	28%
Tend to disagree	(2)	49	32	17	10	14	15	5	*	6	24	12	5	9	14	20	1	3	12	28	21	30	19	18	15	17
		5%	6%	3%	6%h	6%h	8%gh	3%	*	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	8%pq	6%pq	1%	1%	6%q	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%
Strongly disagree	(1)	12	11	1	6	2	3	1	-	-	8	3	-	1	4	3	-	3	1	6	6	12	-	3	4	5
		1%	2%b	*	4%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%v	-	1%	2%	2%
NET: Disagree		61	43	18	15	16	19	5	*	6	32	14	5	10	18	23	1	6	14	34	27	42	19	21	18	22
		6%	9%b	4%	10%h	7%h	10%gh	3%	*	4%	8%	5%	4%	6%	10%pq	7%p	1%	3%	6%p	6%	7%	7%	5%	4%	8%	8%
Don't know		52	21	30	17	22	7	3	1	3	17	20	7	7	8	23	7	4	9	19	25	33	18	20	8	22
		5%	4%	6%	11%fghi	9%fghi	4%	2%	*	2%	4%	7%	6%	4%	4%	7%q	6%	2%	4%	3%	6%	6%	4%	4%	3%	8%wx
Mean		3.59	3.51	3.66a	3.43	3.50	3.44	3.74def	3.75def	3.76def	3.53	3.59	3.67	3.64	3.47	3.57	3.63	3.66n	3.62	3.63t	3.52	3.52	3.68u	3.63y	3.59	3.49
							f	f	f																	
Standard deviation		0.65	0.72	0.56	0.80	0.66	0.72	0.53	0.44	0.52	0.70	0.63	0.56	0.62	0.75	0.67	0.50	0.60	0.63	0.63	0.67	0.70	0.56	0.59	0.69	0.72
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.02	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 86

Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

The creation of the NHS is one of Britain's proudest achievements

		To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians		
		NET: Member of non-Christian religious group																								
	Total	Christian (a)	Christian group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
NET: Agree	892	358	189	80	50	23	8	12	17	547	40	305	126	121	3	11	7	8	6	21	22	13	15	40	100	110
	89%	90%	85%	83%	89%	89%	67%	87%	84%	88%	87%	91%bc	96%lm	86%	83%	91%	83%	100%	70%	88%	80%	90%	91%	90%	83%	91%
Strongly agree	(4)	631	240	132	52	16	7	7	9	372	21	239	99	77	1	8	6	6	6	9	10	5	10	27	66	83
	63%	60%	59%	53%	75%cd	60%	54%	54%	46%	60%	46%	71%abcd	75%lm	55%	33%	73%	73%	71%	70%	39%	37%	36%	61%	61%	55%	69%
Tend to agree	(3)	261	118	57	28	8	8	2	4	176	19	67	27	44	2	2	1	2	-	12	12	8	5	13	34	28
	26%	30%dk	26%	29%	15%	29%	13%	33%	38%	28%k	42%	20%	21%	32%	51%	18%	10%	29%	-	49%	43%	54%	30%	29%	29%	23%
Tend to disagree	(2)	49	25	12	7	1	-	-	3	37	-	12	5	10	1	1	1	-	3	1	2	-	1	4	11	8
	5%	6%	5%	8%	2%	-	-	-	16%	6%	-	4%	4%	7%	17%	9%	17%	-	30%	3%	9%	-	6%	9%	9%	6%
Strongly disagree	(1)	12	2	3	2	-	-	1	-	5	-	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	1%	1%	1%	3%	-	-	-	6%	-	1%	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
NET: Disagree	61	28	15	10	1	-	-	1	3	43	-	18	5	12	1	1	1	-	3	1	2	-	1	4	11	10
	6%	7%	7%	10%	2%	-	-	6%	16%	7%	-	5%	4%	9%	17%	9%	17%	-	30%	3%	9%	-	6%	9%	9%	8%
Don't know	52	14	19	7	5	3	4	1	-	34	6	12	*	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	1	1	9	1
	5%	4%	9%ak	7%	8%	11%	33%	6%	-	5%	13%	4%	5%l	5%l	-	-	-	-	-	9%	11%	10%	3%	1%	8%z	*
Mean	3.59	3.54	3.55	3.44	3.79abc	3.67	3.80	3.44	3.30	3.55	3.52	3.66aci	3.71m	3.47	3.16	3.64	3.56	3.71	3.41	3.40	3.32	3.40	3.56	3.53	3.50	3.59
					i																					
Standard deviation	0.65	0.64	0.68	0.76	0.47	0.48	0.42	0.85	0.74	0.66	0.51	0.65	0.54	0.71	0.80	0.68	0.82	0.48	0.97	0.56	0.66	0.51	0.63	0.66	0.67	0.69
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.17	0.24	0.19	0.03	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.46	0.20	0.29	0.15	0.40	0.11	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.10	0.07	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 87

Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****The creation of the NHS is one of Britain's proudest achievements**

	Total	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying											
		NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Agree	892 89%	448 88%	174 86%	274 89%	10 91%	20 81%	125 88%	19 74%	39 81%	66 90%	169 91%	401 92%b	448 88%	343 88%	105 88%	134 88%	108 92%	43 85%	45 81%	11 90%	16 80%	25 100%	64 86%	372 90%
Strongly agree	(4) 631 63%	296 58%	109 54%	186 61%	8 68%	9 34%	77 54%	17 65%	20 41%	46 63%	121 65%	306 70%abcf	298 59%	223 57%	75 63%	87 57%	68 58%	26 50%	34 61%	9 72%	8 42%	16 65%	50 68%	288 69%lmopq
Tend to agree	(3) 261 26%	152 30%k	65 32%k	88 29%	3 23%	12 47%	48 34%k	2 8%	19 40%	20 28%	48 26%	95 22%	149 29%w	119 31%w	30 25%	47 31%w	41 35%vw	18 35%w	11 20%	2 18%	8 38%	9 35%	13 18%	84 20%
Tend to disagree	(2) 49 5%	35 7%k	13 7%k	21 7%k	1 9%	3 14%	8 6%	1 4%	7 14%	4 5%	11 6%	13 3%	31 6%	24 6%	7 6%	11 7%	3 3%	6 12%pw	4 7%	- -	2 11%	- -	5 6%	17 4%
Strongly disagree	(1) 12 1%	3 1%	2 1%	1 *	- -	1 5%	- -	1 5%	- -	- -	1 *	9 2%	4 1%	2 1%	2 2%	1 1%	- -	- -	1 2%	- -	- -	- -	2 3%	7 2%
NET: Disagree	61 6%	38 7%	16 8%	22 7%	1 9%	5 19%	8 6%	2 9%	7 14%	4 5%	11 6%	21 5%	35 7%	27 7%	9 7%	12 8%	3 3%	6 12%p	5 9%	- -	2 11%	- -	7 9%	25 6%
Don't know	52 5%	24 5%	13 6%	11 4%	- -	- -	9 6%	4 17%	2 4%	3 4%	6 3%	14 3%	25 5%	20 5%	5 4%	5 4%	6 5%	1 3%	6 10%	1 10%	2 9%	- -	3 5%	18 4%
Mean	3.59	3.52	3.48	3.55	3.59	3.11	3.52	3.62	3.28	3.60	3.60	3.65ab	3.53	3.53	3.56	3.50	3.58	3.40	3.55	3.80	3.34	3.65	3.59	3.64lmoq
Standard deviation	0.65	0.66	0.69	0.64	0.68	0.83	0.61	0.86	0.72	0.60	0.62	0.64	0.66	0.65	0.69	0.67	0.55	0.70	0.74	0.42	0.70	0.49	0.74	0.65
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.22	0.18	0.05	0.18	0.11	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.18	0.09	0.09	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 88

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?**Base: All respondents****Summary table**

	<u>Always wrong</u>	<u>Mostly wrong</u>	<u>Sometimes wrong</u>	<u>Rarely wrong</u>	<u>Not wrong at all</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>NET: Always/ Mostly wrong</u>	<u>NET: At least sometimes wrong</u>	<u>NET: Rarely/ Not at all wrong</u>
Unweighted base	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005
Weighted base	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005
Sex before marriage	95 9%	73 7%	74 7%	92 9%	605 60%	66 7%	168 17%	242 24%	697 69%
Cheating on a spouse	577 57%	276 27%	93 9%	10 1%	7 1%	43 4%	853 85%	946 94%	17 2%
Same-sex sexual relations	174 17%	52 5%	63 6%	65 6%	539 54%	112 11%	226 23%	289 29%	603 60%
Watching pornography at home in private	136 14%	88 9%	121 12%	132 13%	428 43%	100 10%	224 22%	346 34%	559 56%
Transitioning to be the opposite gender	180 18%	90 9%	155 15%	85 8%	317 32%	178 18%	270 27%	425 42%	402 40%
Assisted suicide in case of an incurable physical illness	102 10%	91 9%	184 18%	189 19%	289 29%	149 15%	193 19%	378 38%	478 48%

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 89

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Always/ Mostly wrong**

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not work- ing (v)	Own home (w)	Rented coun- cil/HA (x)	Rented pri- vate (y)
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
Sex before marriage	168 17%	85 17%	83 17%	25 16%	53 22%hi	40 21%hi	28 17%	10 9%	13 9%	68 16%	37 13%	35 28%jkm	28 16%	27 15%	62 20%	22 19%	29 16%	28 13%	37 6%	126 31% s	106 18%	62 15%	69 14%	48 21%w	50 19%
Cheating on a spouse	853 85%	419 83%	434 86%	129 85%	202 83%	161 83%	144 89%	98 88%	120 84%	352 85%	238 83%	112 89%	152 86%	149 82%	267 85%	97 87%	165 90%nr	175 82%	489 86%	353 86%	498 84%	355 86%	429 85%	204 88%	211 81%
Same-sex sexual relations	226 23%	128 25%	99 20%	25 16%	75 31% dhi	51 26% hi	39 24%	16 14%	21 15%	87 21%	55 19%	45 36% jkm	39 22%	39 22%	88 28% q	20 18%	34 18%	46 21%	74 13%	147 36% s	148 25%	78 19%	97 19%	65 28%w	64 24%
Watching pornography at home in private	224 22%	89 18%	135 27% a	14 9%	64 26% d	48 25% d	42 26% d	20 18%	35 25% d	88 21%	51 18%	49 39% jkm	37 21%	39 21%	70 22%	24 21%	34 19%	57 27%	92 16%	129 31% s	126 21%	98 24%	113 23%	57 24%	53 20%
Transitioning to be the opposite gender	270 27%	149 30%	121 24%	27 18%	83 34% di	59 31% d	43 27%	26 23%	32 22%	106 25%	68 24%	45 36% jk	51 29%	41 23%	107 34% nqr	29 26%	44 24%	49 23%	104 18%	162 39% s	171 29%	99 24%	137 27%	70 30%	63 24%
Assisted suicide in case of an incurable physical illness	193 19%	102 20%	91 18%	28 18%	59 24% i	44 23% i	32 20% i	17 15%	13 9%	88 21%	46 16%	29 23%	30 17%	28 15%	80 26% nqr	21 19%	30 17%	34 16%	70 12%	119 29% s	130 22% v	64 15%	92 18%	44 19%	56 21%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 90

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?

Base: All respondents

Summary table - NET: Always/ Mostly wrong

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?										Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (i)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
Sex before marriage	168 17%	64 16%k	86 38%aik	59 61%abdi k	16 28%k	1 5%	5 43%	- -	5 23%	150 24%ak	11 24%	7 2%	14 10%	13 9%	- -	3 30%	4 51%	1 12%	6 72%	1 6%	13 45%	6 42%	3 17%	- -	53 44%xz	6 5%
Cheating on a spouse	853 85%	359 90%bk	186 83%	81 84%	48 86%	22 85%	10 86%	11 80%	13 67%	544 87%	30 66%	279 83%	113 86%	132 94%l	4 100%	11 93%	7 87%	6 80%	9 100%	19 80%	25 88%	14 91%	16 93%	38 85%	116 96%xz	105 87%
Same-sex sexual relations	226 23%	113 28%k	83 37%adk k	63 65%abdi k	10 17%k	- -	6 50%	1 10%	3 15%	195 31%k	16 34%	15 5%	26 20%	30 21%	- -	5 39%	4 47%	1 17%	6 72%	12 49%	14 50%	9 58%	5 31%	5 11%	65 54%xz	22 18%
Watching pornography at home in private	224 22%	109 27%k	76 34%k	43 44%aik	19 33%k	2 7%	7 62%	2 14%	3 16%	185 30%k	12 26%	27 8%	29 22%	25 18%	2 51%	5 45%	6 68%	1 8%	7 82%	7 28%	12 43%	9 58%	6 35%	6 13%	61 51%xz	17 14%
Transitioning to be the opposite gender	270 27%	131 33%k	85 38%k	61 63%abdi k	13 24%k	1 4%	4 31%	4 32%	2 12%	216 35%k	16 36%	38 11%	35 27%	31 22%	- -	7 59%	5 60%	3 31%	7 82%	11 46%	16 56%	9 61%	6 35%	13 28%	61 51%xz	26 22%
Assisted suicide in case of an incurable physical illness	193 19%	88 22%k	72 32%ak k	51 53%abdi k	10 18%k	- -	2 19%	2 12%	7 35%	160 26%k	10 23%	23 7%	13 10%	34 24%l	- -	3 22%	3 41%	3 39%	3 39%	6 27%	12 43%	6 42%	4 21%	2 5%	51 42%xz	11 9%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 91

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Always/ Mostly wrong**

	Frequency of attending a religious service												Frequency of praying											
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
Sex before marriage	168 17%	144 28% cijk	95 47% acij	48 16% k	6 50%	16 64%	68 48% acij	6 22%	15 31%	10 14% k	23 13% k	19 4%	145 28% nvw	136 35% npqvw	8 7% w	94 62% lmpn	22 18% nw	8 15% w	12 22% nvw	* 3%	1 3%	2 7%	6 8% w	11 3%
Cheating on a spouse	853 85%	444 87%	182 90%	262 85%	8 67%	22 87%	133 94% acij	20 77%	41 84%	63 85%	159 85%	369 85%	439 86%	341 88%	98 83%	141 93% nrw	100 85%	45 88%	44 79%	10 84%	17 87%	24 94%	57 78%	344 83%
Same-sex sexual relations	226 23%	175 34% cjk	110 54% acij	64 21% k	6 52%	15 60%	81 57% acij	9 34%	15 31%	21 28% jk	28 15%	43 10%	181 36% nvw	160 41% nvw	21 18% w	88 58% lmpn	38 32% nvw	14 27% w	18 33% nvw	1 9%	5 24%	6 25%	10 13%	26 6%
Watching pornography at home in private	224 22%	171 34% cjk	98 48% acij	73 24% k	5 44%	15 61%	72 51% acij	6 23%	7 15%	25 34% k	41 22% k	41 10%	164 32% nvw	151 39% nvw	13 11%	79 52% lmpn	41 35% nvw	14 27% nvw	17 31% nvw	* 3%	2 10%	3 10%	8 11%	37 9%
Transitioning to be the opposite gender	270 27%	197 39% cjk	104 51% acij	92 30% k	5 41%	16 64%	75 53% acij	9 34%	19 40%	34 46% cjk	39 21%	64 15%	205 40% w	170 44% nvw	35 30% w	88 58% lmpn	43 36% w	18 35% w	19 33% w	3 20%	6 32%	8 30%	21 29% w	47 11%
Assisted suicide in case of an incurable physical illness	193 19%	148 29% cjk	90 45% acij	57 19% k	9 76%	16 63%	61 43% acij	5 19%	17 34%	15 21% k	26 14%	36 8%	155 30% nvw	147 38% lnvw	7 6%	83 54% lmpn	37 32% nvw	12 24% nvw	14 25% nvw	1 10%	1 3%	1 5%	6 8%	28 7%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 92

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: At least sometimes wrong**

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
Sex before marriage	242 24%	120 24%	122 24%	35 23%	69 28%h	52 27%h	35 22%	18 16%	33 23%	100 24%	61 21%	47 37%jkm	34 19%	42 23%	83 26%	30 26%	44 24%	44 20%	74 13%	160 39% ^s	151 25%	91 22%	113 23%	68 29%	59 23%
Cheating on a spouse	946 94%	469 93%	477 95%	146 96%	221 91%	181 94%	154 95%	106 95%	139 98%e	388 93%	273 95%	122 96%	163 93%	171 94%	295 94%	106 95%	174 95%	199 93%	541 95%	386 94%	556 94%	390 95%	477 95%	215 93%	246 94%
Same-sex sexual relations	289 29%	165 33%b	124 25%	29 19%	92 38%dh	55 28%	49 30%	23 21%	41 29%	109 26%	76 27%	55 43%jkm	49 28%	54 30%	101 32%	29 26%	43 24%	62 29%	111 20%	172 42% ^s	180 30%	109 26%	135 27%	77 33%	75 29%
Watching pornography at home in private	346 34%	135 27%	210 42%a	31 20%	93 38% ^d	67 35% ^d	62 38% ^d	35 31%	59 41% ^d	139 33%	91 32%	60 48%jkm	56 32%	58 32%	119 38%	38 34%	52 28%	79 37%	164 29%	178 43% ^s	199 34%	147 36%	184 37% ^y	85 37%	74 28%
Transitioning to be the opposite gender	425 42%	241 48%b	184 37%	39 26%	114 47% ^d	78 41% ^d	65 40% ^d	52 46% ^d	76 53% ^d fg	169 41%	112 39%	62 49%	82 47%	65 36%	149 47% ⁿ	47 42%	76 41%	89 42%	219 39%	199 48% ^s	247 42%	178 43%	229 46% ^y	102 44%	93 36%
Assisted suicide in case of an incurable physical illness	378 38%	191 38%	186 37%	63 41% ⁱ	117 48% ^{fgh}	67 35%	58 36%	36 32%	36 25%	163 39%	102 35%	51 40%	62 35%	66 36%	141 45% ^{pq}	36 32%	59 32%	76 36%	166 29%	204 50% ^s	240 41%	137 33%	188 37%	89 39%	97 37%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 93

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: At least sometimes wrong**

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?										Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
Sex before marriage	242 24%	108 27%k	103 46%aik	67 70%abdi	21 37%k	1 5%	5 43%	2 18%	6 28%	210 34%ak	16 35%	15 5%	24 18%	27 19%	2 51%	6 49%	4 51%	1 17%	8 92%	1 6%	20 71%	8 53%	6 35%	3 6%	72 60%xz	17 14%
Cheating on a spouse	946 94%	387 97%bc	202 90%	88 91%	52 92%	23 89%	12 100%	13 100%	14 72%	589 95%	42 93%	314 93%	129 98%	137 98%	4 100%	11 93%	7 87%	8 100%	9 100%	21 87%	27 98%	14 91%	16 93%	45 100%	118 98%	118 97%
Same-sex sexual relations	289 29%	147 37%dk	96 43%dk	66 69%abdi	11 20%k	2 10%	8 64%	3 22%	6 28%	243 39%dk	18 40%	28 8%	44 34%	37 27%	2 51%	5 39%	5 60%	1 17%	6 72%	13 56%	18 63%	9 58%	6 35%	10 22%	71 59%xz	37 30%
Watching pornography at home in private	346 34%	167 42%k	105 47%k	61 63%abik	27 47%k	2 9%	7 62%	3 23%	4 23%	272 44%k	18 40%	55 16%	47 36%	47 34%	2 51%	6 55%	7 77%	2 21%	8 92%	10 44%	19 69%	9 63%	9 50%	15 34%	73 61%xz	33 27%
Transitioning to be the opposite gender	425 42%	202 50%dk	111 50%k	67 70%abdi	19 33%	9 35%	4 31%	7 53%	6 29%	313 50%dk	21 47%	90 27%	69 52%	55 39%	1 17%	8 68%	6 68%	6 76%	7 82%	14 59%	18 66%	9 61%	7 39%	23 51%	75 62%z	54 44%
Assisted suicide in case of an incurable physical illness	378 38%	170 43%k	109 49%k	66 69%abdi	20 35%	3 13%	5 44%	4 31%	10 49%	279 45%k	23 50%	76 23%	40 30%	62 44%l	1 17%	7 59%	7 87%	4 48%	4 50%	11 49%	20 73%	7 48%	6 37%	14 31%	74 61%xz	30 25%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 94

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: At least sometimes wrong**

	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irreg-ular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fort-night (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irreg-ular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
Sex before marriage	242 24%	196 38% cjk	123 61% acij	73 24% k	8 73%	18 73%	89 63% acij	8 31%	20 42%	20 27% k	32 17% k	41 9%	198 39% nvw	180 46% npvw	18 15% w	109 72% lmnp	36 30% nvw	17 34% nvw	18 31% nvw	* 3%	3 17%	4 18%	10 14% w	26 6%
Cheating on a spouse	946 94%	483 95%	190 94%	293 95%	10 86%	24 96%	134 95%	23 88%	47 98%	68 92%	178 96%	414 95%	480 95%	364 94%	116 98%	145 95%	108 92%	48 95%	52 92%	12 93%	19 95%	25 100%	72 98%	390 94%
Same-sex sexual relations	289 29%	212 42% cjk	124 61% acij	88 29% k	6 52%	19 77%	88 62% acij	11 43%	23 48%	25 35% k	40 21%	66 15%	222 44% nvw	192 49% nvw	30 26% w	97 64% lmnp	50 43% nvw	17 34% w	25 45% nvw	2 16%	8 40%	7 29%	15 20% w	45 11%
Watching pornography at home in private	346 34%	251 49% jk	123 60% acij	128 42% k	7 61%	21 84%	89 63% acij	6 25%	21 44%	35 47% k	72 39% k	76 18%	242 48% nvw	213 55% nvw	29 25%	101 67% lmnp	59 50% nvw	24 48% nvw	26 47% nvw	3 20%	7 33%	10 38%	13 17%	71 17%
Transitioning to be the opposite gender	425 42%	271 53% jk	127 63% acij	145 47% k	6 52%	19 78%	90 64% cjk	12 46%	22 45%	46 62% cjk	77 41% k	137 31%	274 54% rw	216 56% rw	57 48% w	105 69% lmnp	58 50% w	27 53% w	22 39%	5 38%	11 53%	11 45%	35 48% w	116 28%
Assisted suicide in case of an incurable physical illness	378 38%	257 50% cjk	130 64% acij	127 41% k	9 76%	20 80%	87 61% acij	15 57%	31 63%	30 41% k	66 36% k	104 24%	257 51% nvw	221 57% nvw	37 31%	101 67% lnpr	57 49% nvw	28 55% nvw	26 46% w	9 74%	7 37%	9 34%	21 28%	92 22%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 95

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Rarely/ Not at all wrong**

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
Sex before marriage	697 69%	354 71%	342 68%	110 72%	150 61%	124 64%	121 75%ef	88 79%ef	104 73%e	292 70%l	209 73%l	71 56%	125 71%l	130 71%	207 66%	72 65%	131 72%	156 73%	468 82%t	214 52%	401 68%	296 72%	360 72%	147 64%	183 70%
Cheating on a spouse	17 2%	12 2%	5 1%	2 1%	7 3%	3 2%	2 1%	1 1%	1 1%	12 3%k	1 *	1 1%	2 1%	5 3%	4 1%	- -	2 1%	5 2%	10 2%	6 2%	10 2%	7 2%	9 2%	5 2%	3 1%
Same-sex sexual relations	603 60%	293 58%	310 62%	107 70%ef	121 50%	107 56%	103 63%e	73 65%e	92 65%e	264 63%l	181 63%l	56 44%	102 58%l	113 62%	175 56%	63 56%	119 65%	134 63%	415 73%t	176 43%	344 58%	260 63%	317 63%x	125 54%	154 59%
Watching pornography at home in private	559 56%	324 64%b	235 47%	108 71%efg i	120 49%	100 52%	89 55%	67 60%	76 53%	242 58%l	168 59%l	53 42%	95 54%	109 60%	162 52%	58 52%	112 61%	117 55%	364 64%t	180 44%	329 55%	230 56%	276 55%	118 51%	160 61%
Transitioning to be the opposite gender	402 40%	187 37%	216 43%	92 60%efh i	85 35%	72 37%i	75 46%ei	43 39%i	36 25%	170 41%	122 43%	43 34%	67 38%	90 49%o	108 34%	41 36%	76 42%	87 41%	263 46%t	127 31%	240 41%	162 39%	178 35%	88 38%	130 50%wx
Assisted suicide in case of an incurable physical illness	478 48%	244 49%	234 47%	73 48%e	82 34%	88 46%e	86 53%e	56 50%e	93 65%def gh	195 47%	152 53%	53 42%	78 44%	89 49%o	117 37%	53 47%	108 59%o	111 52%o	337 59%t	131 32%	264 44%	214 52%	244 49%	99 43%	130 50%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 96

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?

Base: All respondents

Summary table - NET: Rarely/ Not at all wrong

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
Sex before marriage	697 69%	264 66%bci	96 43%c	18 19%	29 51%c	22 84%	7 57%	11 82%	10 48%	360 58%bc	26 58%	311 92%abcd i	99 75%	107 77%	2 49%	6 51%	1 13%	7 83%	1 8%	19 79%	6 22%	6 40%	8 45%	40 90%y	39 33%	98 81%y
Cheating on a spouse	17 2%	3 1%	6 3%	2 2%	1 1%	-	-	-	3 14%	8 1%	2 3%	7 2%	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 9%	-	-	-	*
Same-sex sexual relations	603 60%	202 50%bc	91 41%c	16 16%	34 61%bc	21 79%	2 18%	9 68%	9 48%	293 47%c	24 52%	287 85%abcd i	76 58%	82 59%	2 49%	4 33%	1 14%	7 83%	2 18%	9 39%	5 16%	5 35%	6 37%	33 74%y	31 25%	75 62%y
Watching pornography at home in private	559 56%	194 49%bc	83 37%c	19 20%	22 40%c	20 78%	2 13%	10 77%	10 49%	277 44%c	22 49%	260 77%abcd i	76 57%	78 56%	2 49%	4 38%	1 10%	5 58%	1 8%	10 41%	6 21%	5 31%	5 29%	27 59%y	35 29%	81 67%y
Transitioning to be the opposite gender	402 40%	117 29%c	62 28%c	11 12%	23 41%c	14 52%	2 14%	5 34%	7 37%	179 29%c	20 43%	204 61%abcd i	39 29%	58 42%	1 33%	2 17%	1 9%	2 20%	1 8%	4 16%	2 6%	5 30%	4 23%	15 33%	23 19%	45 37%y
Assisted suicide in case of an incurable physical illness	478 48%	163 41%c	74 33%c	14 15%	25 44%c	16 60%	4 35%	6 45%	10 51%	237 38%c	15 33%	226 61%abcd i	83 63% m	55 39%	1 33%	2 18%	-	3 41%	-	7 30%	1 3%	3 23%	6 33%	27 60%y	19 16%	80 66%y

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 97

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Rarely/ Not at all wrong**

	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irreg-ular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fort-night (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irreg-ular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
Sex before marriage	697 69%	281 55%bf	63 31%	218 71%abf	1 13%	6 23%	41 29%	15 60%	26 55%	47 64%bf	145 78%abfi	380 ij	272 87%abcf	176 53%mo	96 80%lmopqr	31 20%	67 57%o	30 59%o	36 65%mo	12 97%	15 73%	21 82%	60 82%lmopqr	371 89%lmnopqr
Cheating on a spouse	17 2%	10 2%	4 2%	7 2%	- -	1 4%	2 1%	1 3%	1 2%	3 5%	2 1%	6 1%	9 2%	9 2%	- -	1 1%	3 3%	2 3%	3 5% n	1 7%	- -	- -	- -	6 1%
Same-sex sexual relations	603 60%	231 45%bf	49 24%	182 59%abf	1 6%	5 19%	33 23%	11 43%	18 38%	34 47%bf	129 69%abfi	338 i	215 78%abcf	135 42%mo	80 68%lmopqr	29 19%	50 42%o	27 52%mo	21 37%o	9 72%	8 43%	18 71%	54 73%lmopqr	342 82%lmnopqr
Watching pornography at home in private	559 56%	205 40%bf	53 26%	151 49%abf	1 12%	3 12%	39 28%	10 39%	21 45%	30 41%b	100 53%abf	330 ij	209 76%abcf	129 41%mo	80 67%lmopqr	32 21%	44 37%o	24 47%o	21 37%o	10 76%	12 61%	14 54%	54 73%lmopqr	318 77%lmopqr
Transitioning to be the opposite gender	402 40%	140 27%f	42 21%	98 32%bf	1 9%	5 18%	25 18%	11 45%	14 29%	14 19%	70 37%abfi	241 ij	138 55%abcf	92 27%mo	46 38%lmo	19 12%	31 26%o	16 31%o	20 35%o	7 52%	6 32%	12 47%	27 37%mo	241 58%lmnopqrv
Assisted suicide in case of an incurable physical illness	478 48%	163 32%bf	35 17%	128 42%abf	1 10%	2 9%	26 18%	6 23%	10 21%	32 43%bf	87 46%abf	293 ij	169 67%abcf	99 33%mo	71 60%lmopqr	23 15%	36 30%o	18 34%o	20 36%o	2 16%	10 49%	16 62%	45 62%lmopqr	277 67%lmopqr

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 98

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?**Base: All respondents****Sex before marriage**

		Gender			Age					Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base		1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base		1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
Always wrong	(5)	95	49	46	7	38	19	17	7	6	34	25	21	15	18	35	10	15	16	21	72	64	31	38	30	26
		9%	10%	9%	5%	16% dhi	10%	10%	6%	5%	8%	9%	17% ijk	8%	10%	11%	9%	8%	8%	4%	17% s	11%	7%	8%	13% w	10%
Mostly wrong	(4)	73	36	37	17	14	20	11	3	7	34	12	14	13	9	27	12	14	12	15	54	41	32	30	18	24
		7%	7%	7%	11% h	6%	10% h	7%	3%	5%	8%	4%	11% k	8%	5%	9%	10%	7%	5%	3%	13% s	7%	8%	6%	8%	9%
Sometimes wrong	(3)	74	35	39	10	16	12	7	8	20	32	24	11	6	15	21	8	15	16	38	35	45	28	44	20	9
		7%	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	14% efg	8%	9%	9%	4%	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	9% y	9% y	4%
Rarely wrong	(2)	92	44	48	15	20	12	11	9	26	29	34	13	16	18	31	9	16	19	56	36	49	44	52	18	22
		9%	9%	10%	10%	8%	6%	7%	8%	18% efgh	7%	12% j	11%	9%	10%	10%	8%	9%	9%	10%	9%	8%	11%	10%	8%	8%
Not wrong at all	(1)	605	310	294	95	130	112	110	79	78	263	174	58	109	112	177	63	115	137	412	178	353	252	307	129	161
		60%	62%	59%	62%	53%	58%	68% ei	71% efi	55%	63% l	61% l	46%	62% l	61%	56%	57%	63%	64%	72% t	43%	59%	61%	61%	56%	62%
NET: Always/ Mostly wrong		168	85	83	25	53	40	28	10	13	68	37	35	28	27	62	22	29	28	37	126	106	62	69	48	50
		17%	17%	17%	16%	22% hi	21% hi	17%	9%	9%	16%	13%	28% ijk	16%	15%	20%	19%	16%	13%	6%	31% s	18%	15%	14%	21% w	19%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes wrong		242	120	122	35	69	52	35	18	33	100	61	47	34	42	83	30	44	44	74	160	151	91	113	68	59
		24%	24%	24%	23%	28% h	27% h	22%	16%	23%	24%	21%	37% ijk	19%	23%	26%	26%	24%	20%	13%	39% s	25%	22%	23%	29%	23%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes/ Rarely wrong		334	164	170	50	88	64	46	27	59	128	95	60	50	60	113	38	60	62	130	197	200	134	166	86	81
		33%	33%	34%	33%	36% h	33%	28%	24%	41% gh	31%	33%	48% ijk	29%	33%	36%	34%	33%	29%	23%	48% s	34%	33%	33%	37%	31%
Don't know		66	28	38	8	25	17	6	5	5	24	17	8	16	11	24	10	8	14	27	38	40	26	30	16	19
		7%	6%	8%	5%	10% gi	9%	4%	4%	4%	6%	6%	7%	9%	6%	8%	9%	4%	6%	5%	9% s	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%
Mean		1.89	1.88	1.91	1.80	2.13 h	2.00 h	1.80	1.59	1.81	1.84	1.81	2.38 jk	1.80	1.86	2.01	1.98	1.84	1.75	1.48	2.48 s	1.94	1.82	1.82	2.08 w	1.89
Standard deviation		1.39	1.40	1.39	1.28	1.58	1.47	1.40	1.17	1.15	1.37	1.31	1.60	1.36	1.38	1.47	1.44	1.35	1.30	1.01	1.63	1.44	1.32	1.30	1.51	1.44
Standard error		0.05	0.07	0.06	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.08	0.14	0.10	0.09	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.11	0.10

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 99

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?

Base: All respondents

Sex before marriage

		To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
		Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base		1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base		1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
Always wrong	(5)	95 9%	39 10%k	46 21%aik	36 38%abdi k	7 12%k	- -	1 11%	- -	2 9%	85 14%k	10 21%	1 *	5 4%	6 4%	- -	3 30%	4 47%	1 12%	4 42%	1 4%	8 30%	4 27%	2 12%	- -	31 26%xz	4 3%
Mostly wrong	(4)	73 7%	26 6%k	40 18%aik	22 23%aik	9 16%ak	1 5%	4 32%	- -	3 15%	65 10%ak	2 3%	6 2%	8 6%	7 5%	- -	- -	* 4%	- -	3 30%	1 2%	4 15%	2 15%	1 6%	- -	22 18%xz	2 1%
Sometimes wrong	(3)	74 7%	43 11%k	17 8%k	9 9%k	5 9%k	- -	- -	2 18%	1 5%	60 10%k	5 10%	8 2%	10 8%	15 10%	2 51%	2 19%	- -	* 5%	2 21%	- -	7 26%	2 12%	3 18%	3 6%	19 16%	11 9%
Rarely wrong	(2)	92 9%	43 11%	14 6%	7 8%	3 5%	1 4%	1 7%	2 15%	* 1%	57 9%	7 15%	28 8%	12 9%	18 13%	- -	1 6%	1 13%	1 12%	- -	4 16%	3 12%	1 7%	1 6%	- -	16 13%x	11 9% x
Not wrong at all	(1)	605 60%	221 55%bc	82 36%c	11 11%	26 46%c	21 80%	6 50%	9 67%	9 47%	303 49%bc	20 43%	282 84%abcd i	87 66%	89 64%	2 49%	5 45%	- -	6 71%	1 8%	15 63%	3 10%	5 33%	7 39%	40 90%yz	23 19%	87 72% y
NET: Always/ Mostly wrong		168 17%	64 16%k	86 38%aik k	59 61%abdi k	16 28%k	1 5%	5 43%	- -	5 23%	150 24%ak	11 24%	7 2%	14 10%	13 9%	- -	3 30%	4 51%	1 12%	6 72%	1 6%	13 45%	6 42%	3 17%	- -	53 44%xz	6 5%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes wrong		242 24%	108 27%k	103 46%aik k	67 70%abdi k	21 37%k	1 5%	5 43%	2 18%	6 28%	210 34%ak	16 35%	15 5%	24 18%	27 19%	2 51%	6 49%	4 51%	1 17%	8 92%	1 6%	20 71%	8 53%	6 35%	3 6%	72 60%xz	17 14%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes/ Rarely wrong		334 33%	151 38%k	117 52%aik k	75 77%abdi k	24 42%k	2 9%	6 50%	4 33%	6 30%	268 43%k	23 50%	44 13%	36 27%	45 32%	2 51%	6 55%	5 65%	2 29%	8 92%	5 23%	23 83%	9 60%	7 41%	3 6%	88 73%xz	28 23% x
Don't know		66 7%	28 7%k	25 11%k	11 11%k	7 12%k	3 11%	- -	- -	5 23%	53 8%k	3 7%	10 3%	9 7%	6 4%	- -	- -	3 35%	- -	- -	3 14%	2 7%	1 7%	3 20%	2 4%	9 7%	6 5%
Mean		1.89	1.97k	2.77aik ik	3.78abd	2.35k	1.22	2.47	1.51	2.17	2.25ak	2.40	1.21	1.64	1.68	2.01	2.64	4.31	1.69	3.99	1.45	3.47	2.94	2.31	1.12	3.19xz	1.48x

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:

ComRes

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 99

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?

Base: All respondents

Sex before marriage

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?										Nominal/ Practising Christians				
	Total	Chris- tian (a)	NET: Member of non- Christ- ian relig- ious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Budd- hist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Relig- ious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Cath- olic (m)	Church of Scot- land (n)	Baptist (o)	Indep- endent (p)	Metho- dist (q)	New chur- ches (r)	Ortho- dox (s)	Pente- costal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Chris- tian (x)	Prac- tising Chris- tian (y)	Non- atten- ding/ non- praying Chris- tian (z)
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
Standard deviation	1.39	1.39	1.67	1.41	1.57	0.73	1.67	0.81	1.61	1.54	1.63	0.60	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.79	1.33	1.40	1.22	0.99	1.37	1.74	1.54	0.48	1.50	0.98
Standard error	0.05	0.07	0.12	0.16	0.23	0.15	0.59	0.22	0.43	0.06	0.27	0.03	0.10	0.10	0.67	0.52	0.60	0.44	0.50	0.21	0.29	0.45	0.40	0.07	0.14	0.09

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 100

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?**Base: All respondents****Sex before marriage**

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
Always wrong	(5)	95 9%	84 16% cik	54 27% acij	30 10% k	2 19%	9 36%	42 30% acij	1 4%	6 12%	3 4%	22 12% k	6 1%	81 16% npvw	79 20% npvw	2 2%	57 37% lmnpq rvw	8 7% w	6 11% nvw	8 14% nvw	*	-	1 4%	1 1%	2 1%
Mostly wrong	(4)	73 7%	60 12% cjk	41 20% acij	18 6% j	3 31%	7 28%	26 19% cjk	5 18%	9 19%	7 10% jk	2 1%	13 3%	64 13% nw	58 15% nw	6 5%	38 25% lmnp qrvw	13 11% w	2 5%	4 8% w	-	1 3%	1 2%	5 7% w	8 2%
Sometimes wrong	(3)	74 7%	52 10% jk	28 14% jk	25 8%	3 23%	2 9%	20 15% jk	2 9%	5 11%	10 14% jk	9 5%	21 5%	53 10% w	43 11% w	10 8%	14 9% w	14 12% w	10 19% vw	5 10%	-	3 14%	3 11%	4 6%	15 4%
Rarely wrong	(2)	92 9%	52 10%	24 12%	28 9%	1 6%	2 9%	15 11%	6 24%	6 13%	5 7%	17 9%	36 8%	54 11%	49 12% novw	6 5%	7 5%	25 21% lmov w	7 13%	8 15% nov	2 14%	1 5%	2 9%	2 3%	31 7%
Not wrong at all	(1)	605 60%	229 45% bf	39 19%	190 62% abf	1 7%	3 13%	26 18%	9 36%	20 42%	42 57% bf	128 69% abf ij	344 79% abcf ij	217 43% mo	127 33% o	90 76% lmop qr	23 15%	42 36% o	23 46% o	28 50% mo	10 83%	14 68%	19 73%	58 78% lmop qr	340 82% lmopqr
NET: Always/ Mostly wrong		168 17%	144 28% cij k	95 47% acij	48 16% k	6 50%	16 64%	68 48% acij	6 22%	15 31%	10 14% k	23 13% k	19 4%	145 28% nvw	136 35% npqvw	8 7% w	94 62% lmnp qrvw	22 18% nw	8 15% w	12 22% nvw	*	1 3%	2 7%	6 8% w	11 3%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes wrong		242 24%	196 38% cjk	123 61% acij	73 24% k	8 73%	18 73%	89 63% acij	8 31%	20 42%	20 27% k	32 17% k	41 9%	198 39% nvw	180 46% npvw	18 15% w	109 72% lmnp qrvw	36 30% nvw	17 34% nvw	18 31% nvw	*	3 17%	4 18%	10 14% w	26 6%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes/ Rarely wrong		334 33%	248 49% cij k	148 73% acij	101 33% k	9 79%	21 83%	104 74% acij	14 55%	26 55%	25 34% k	49 27% k	76 18%	252 50% nvw	228 59% lnvw	24 20%	116 76% lmnp qrvw	60 51% nvw	24 47% nvw	26 46% nvw	2 17%	4 22%	7 27%	13 17%	57 14%
Don't know		66 7%	34 7%	16 8% k	17 6%	2 14%	1 4%	12 8% k	2 9%	1 3%	7 9%	9 5%	15 3%	38 8%	33 8% w	5 4%	13 8%	15 13% w	4 7%	2 4%	-	2 11%	-	3 4%	18 4%
Mean		1.89 k	2.41 cij jk	3.25 acij	1.87 k	3.56	3.67	3.34 acij	2.23	2.43	1.86 k	1.72 k	1.34	2.44 nvw	2.75 lnp qrvw	1.46 w	3.70 lmn pqrvw	2.23 nvw	2.16 nvw	2.17 nvw	1.27	1.46	1.55	1.42	1.24
Standard deviation		1.39	1.58	1.51	1.38	1.22	1.45	1.52	1.30	1.51	1.26	1.36	0.83	1.58	1.60	0.98	1.46	1.33	1.40	1.50	0.79	0.90	1.08	0.98	0.68
Standard error		0.05	0.07	0.11	0.08	0.41	0.32	0.13	0.27	0.24	0.16	0.10	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.14	0.20	0.20	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.12	0.03

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

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Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 101

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?**Base: All respondents****Cheating on a spouse**

		Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)	
Unweighted base		1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229	
Weighted base		1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261	
Always wrong	(5)	577 57%	269 54%	308 61%a	85 56%	152 63%hi	116 60%	96 59%	56 50%	72 50%	233 56%	159 55%	83 66%	102 58%	99 54%	184 59%	62 55%	118 64%	115 54%	301 53%	270 65% ^s	343 58%	235 57%	285 57%	150 65% ^y	137 52%	
Mostly wrong	(4)	276 27%	150 30%	126 25%	44 29%	49 20%	45 23%	48 29%	42 38%ef	48 34%ef	119 29%	79 27%	29 23%	49 28%	50 27%	83 26%	35 31%	48 26%	60 28%	187 33% ^t	83 20%	156 26%	121 29%	145 29%	54 23%	75 29%	
Sometimes wrong	(3)	93 9%	50 10%	43 8%	17 11%	19 8%	20 10%	10 6%	8 7%	19 14% ^g	36 9%	35 12%	10 8%	12 7%	22 12% ^q	28 9%	10 9%	9 5%	23 11%	52 9%	33 8%	58 10%	35 8%	47 9%	11 5%	34 13% ^x	
Rarely wrong	(2)	10 1%	9 2% ^b	1 *	- -	5 2%	2 1%	1 1%	- -	1 1%	8 2%	1 *	- -	1 1%	3 2%	1 *	- -	2 1%	3 2%	5 1%	4 1%	6 1%	4 1%	6 1%	3 1%	1 *	
Not wrong at all	(1)	7 1%	3 1%	4 1%	2 1%	2 1%	1 *	1 *	1 1%	1 *	4 1%	1 *	1 1%	1 1%	2 1%	3 1%	- -	- -	2 1%	5 1%	2 1%	4 1%	3 1%	3 1%	2 1%	2 1%	
NET: Always/ Mostly wrong		853 85%	419 83%	434 86%	129 85%	202 83%	161 83%	144 89%	98 88%	120 84%	352 85%	238 83%	112 89%	152 86%	149 82%	267 85%	97 87%	165 90% ^{nr}	175 82%	489 86%	353 86%	498 84%	355 86%	429 85%	204 88%	211 81%	
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes wrong		946 94%	469 93%	477 95%	146 96%	221 91%	181 94%	154 95%	106 95%	139 98% ^e	388 93%	273 95%	122 96%	163 93%	171 94%	295 94%	106 95%	174 95%	199 93%	541 95%	386 94%	556 94%	390 95%	477 95%	215 93%	246 94%	
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes/ Rarely wrong		955 95%	478 95%	478 95%	146 96%	226 93%	183 95%	155 95%	106 95%	140 98% ^e	396 95%	274 95%	122 96%	164 94%	175 96%	297 94%	106 95%	176 96%	202 95%	546 96%	390 95%	562 95%	394 96%	482 96%	217 94%	247 94%	
Don't know		43 4%	22 4%	21 4%	4 3%	16 6% ⁱ	9 5%	7 4%	5 4%	2 1%	16 4%	13 4%	3 3%	10 6%	6 3%	15 5%	6 5%	7 4%	9 4%	18 3%	20 5%	27 5%	15 4%	17 3%	12 5%	12 5%	
Mean		4.46	4.40	4.52 ^a	4.42	4.52	4.48	4.53 ⁱ	4.43	4.35	4.42	4.44	4.57	4.52	4.37	4.48	4.49	4.60 ^{nr}	4.39	4.41	4.57 ^s	4.46	4.46	4.45	4.58 ^{wy}	4.38	
Standard deviation		0.77	0.80	0.73	0.80	0.81	0.78	0.69	0.71	0.77	0.82	0.74	0.72	0.71	0.85	0.77	0.66	0.64	0.83	0.77	0.74	0.77	0.76	0.77	0.72	0.80	
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 102

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?

Base: All respondents

Cheating on a spouse

		To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
		Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base		1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base		1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
Always wrong	(5)	577 57%	265 66%k	138 62%k	72 74%k	35 62%	7 25%	9 79%	7 54%	9 45%	403 65%k	20 43%	154 46%	81 62%	93 67%	3 67%	9 78%	4 51%	6 80%	9 100%	12 53%	22 78%	9 63%	13 76%	23 51%	99 82%xz	72 60%
Mostly wrong	(4)	276 27%	94 23%c	47 21%c	10 10%	13 24%	16 60%	1 7%	3 26%	4 22%	141 23%c	10 23%	125 37%abc	32 24%	38 27%	1 33%	2 15%	3 37%	- -	- -	6 27%	3 10%	4 29%	3 17%	15 34%y	17 14%	33 27%y
Sometimes wrong	(3)	93 9%	28 7%	17 7%	7 7%	4 6%	1 4%	2 14%	3 20%	1 5%	45 7%	12 27%	35 10%	16 12% m	6 4%	- -	- -	- -	2 20%	- -	2 8%	3 10%	- -	- -	7 15%y	2 2%	13 11%y
Rarely wrong	(2)	10 1%	1 *	4 2%	1 1%	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	3 14%	5 1%	2 3%	3 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 9%	- -	- -	- -	- -
Not wrong at all	(1)	7 1%	1 *	2 1%	2 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	3 *	- -	4 1%	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- *
NET: Always/ Mostly wrong		853 85%	359 90%bk	186 83%	81 84%	48 86%	22 85%	10 86%	11 80%	13 67%	544 87%	30 66%	279 83%	113 86%	132 94%l	4 100%	11 93%	7 87%	6 80%	9 100%	19 80%	25 88%	14 91%	16 93%	38 85%	116 96%xz	105 87%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes wrong		946 94%	387 97%bc	202 90%	88 91%	52 92%	23 89%	12 100%	13 100%	14 72%	589 95%	42 93%	314 93%	129 98%	137 98%	4 100%	11 93%	7 87%	8 100%	9 100%	21 87%	27 98%	14 91%	16 93%	45 100%	118 98%	118 97%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes/ Rarely wrong		955 95%	388 97%bc	206 92%	89 92%	52 93%	23 89%	12 100%	13 100%	17 85%	595 95%	44 96%	317 94%	129 98%	137 98%	4 100%	11 93%	7 87%	8 100%	9 100%	21 87%	27 98%	15 100%	16 93%	45 100%	118 98%	118 97%
Don't know		43 4%	10 3%	15 7%a	6 6%	4 7%	3 11%	- -	- -	3 15%	26 4%	2 4%	15 5%	2 2%	1 1%	- -	1 7%	1 13%	- -	- -	3 13%	1 2%	- -	1 7%	- -	2 2%	3 2%
Mean		4.46	4.59k	4.52k	4.65k	4.57	4.24	4.64	4.33	4.14	4.57k	4.10	4.32	4.50	4.61	4.67	4.84	4.58	4.59	5.00	4.52	4.70	4.46	4.82	4.36	4.82xz	4.49
Standard deviation		0.77	0.67	0.79	0.81	0.68	0.53	0.75	0.82	1.13	0.71	0.94	0.80	0.71	0.66	0.55	0.39	0.53	0.86	0.00	0.67	0.65	0.90	0.40	0.73	0.43	0.72
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.26	0.23	0.29	0.03	0.15	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.32	0.12	0.20	0.27	0.00	0.14	0.13	0.23	0.10	0.11	0.04	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 103

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?**Base: All respondents****Cheating on a spouse**

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
Always wrong	(5)	577 57%	330 65%jk	153 75%acjk	177 58%	7 61%	16 66%	114 81%acijk	16 63%	28 58%	48 66%k	101 54%	218 50%	332 65%nvw	270 69%nvw	62 52%	117 77%lnrvw	82 70%nvw	34 66%w	33 59%	5 39%	12 58%	14 55%	36 49%	195 47%
Mostly wrong	(4)	276 27%	113 22%b	29 14%	85 27%bf	1 6%	5 21%	19 14%	4 14%	12 26%	15 20%	57 31%abf	151 35%abfi	107 21%	71 18%	37 31%lmop	24 16%	18 16%	11 22%	11 20%	6 45%	6 29%	10 39%	21 29%	149 36%lmopr
Sometimes wrong	(3)	93 9%	40 8%f	9 4%	31 10%bf	2 19%	2 9%	1 1%	3 12%	7 14%	5 7%f	19 10%bf	45 10%bf	41 8%o	23 6%	18 15%lmo	4 3%	7 6%	4 7%	7 13%o	1 9%	2 8%	2 6%	15 20%lmop	46 11%mo
Rarely wrong	(2)	10 1%	8 2%	2 1%	6 2%	-	-	2 1%	1 3%	-	3 5%k	2 1%	2 *	7 1%	7 2%	-	1 1%	2 2%	2 3%	3 5%nw	-	-	-	-	2 *
Not wrong at all	(1)	7 1%	2 *	2 1%	1 *	-	1 4%	1 *	-	1 2%	-	-	5 1%	2 *	2 1%	-	1 *	1 1%	-	-	1 7%	-	-	-	5 1%
NET: Always/ Mostly wrong		853 85%	444 87%	182 90%	262 85%	8 67%	22 87%	133 94%acjk	20 77%	41 84%	63 85%	159 85%	369 85%	439 86%	341 88%	98 83%	141 93%nrwv	100 85%	45 88%	44 79%	10 84%	17 87%	24 94%	57 78%	344 83%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes wrong		946 94%	483 95%	190 94%	293 95%	10 86%	24 96%	134 95%	23 88%	47 98%	68 92%	178 96%	414 95%	480 95%	364 94%	116 98%	145 95%	108 92%	48 95%	52 92%	12 93%	19 95%	25 100%	72 98%	390 94%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes/ Rarely wrong		955 95%	491 96%	193 95%	299 97%	10 86%	24 96%	136 96%	23 91%	47 98%	71 97%	180 97%	415 95%	487 96%	371 95%	116 98%	146 96%	110 93%	50 98%	54 97%	12 93%	19 95%	25 100%	72 98%	392 94%
Don't know		43 4%	17 3%	9 4%	8 3%	2 14%	-	5 3%	2 9%	-	2 3%	6 3%	16 4%	18 4%	15 4%	3 2%	5 4%	7 6%	1 2%	2 3%	-	1 5%	-	2 2%	19 5%
Mean		4.46	4.54k	4.70acjk	4.44	4.49	4.45	4.79acijk	4.50	4.39	4.51	4.43	4.37	4.55nvw	4.60nvw	4.38	4.75lnrvw	4.61nvw	4.54	4.38	4.09	4.53	4.48	4.30	4.33
Standard deviation		0.77	0.75	0.68	0.78	0.88	0.97	0.55	0.85	0.86	0.83	0.73	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.57	0.77	0.77	0.90	1.09	0.66	0.63	0.79	0.79
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.29	0.21	0.05	0.17	0.13	0.10	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.08	0.11	0.12	0.31	0.16	0.12	0.09	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 104

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?**Base: All respondents****Same-sex sexual relations**

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
Always wrong	(5) 174 17%	100 20%	74 15%	19 12%	61 25% dhi	39 20% i	30 19% i	13 11%	13 9%	62 15%	47 16%	36 29% jkm	29 17%	35 19%	66 21% q	17 15%	21 12%	34 16%	50 9%	120 29% s	114 19%	60 15%	69 14%	56 24% w	48 18%
Mostly wrong	(4) 52 5%	28 6%	24 5%	6 4%	15 6%	12 6%	9 5%	3 3%	8 5%	26 6%	8 3%	9 7%	10 6%	5 2%	21 7%	3 3%	12 7%	11 5%	23 4%	27 7%	34 6%	18 4%	28 6%	9 4%	16 6%
Sometimes wrong	(3) 63 6%	37 7%	26 5%	4 3%	17 7% f	4 2%	10 6%	7 6%	20 14% defg	22 5%	21 7%	10 8%	10 6%	15 8%	14 4%	9 8%	10 5%	16 7%	37 7%	26 6%	32 5%	31 7%	38 8%	12 5%	12 4%
Rarely wrong	(2) 65 6%	29 6%	36 7%	6 4%	13 5%	6 3%	8 5%	8 7%	23 16% defg	25 6%	21 7%	6 5%	13 7%	8 4%	20 6%	10 9%	14 8%	13 6%	40 7%	24 6%	36 6%	29 7%	47 9% xy	10 4%	7 2%
Not wrong at all	(1) 539 54%	265 53%	274 55%	101 67% efi	108 44%	101 52%	94 58% e	65 59% e	69 49%	240 58% l	160 56% l	49 39%	90 51%	106 58%	155 49%	53 47%	105 57%	121 57%	375 66% t	151 37%	308 52%	231 56%	269 54%	115 50%	148 56%
NET: Always/ Mostly wrong	226 23%	128 25%	99 20%	25 16%	75 31% dhi	51 26% hi	39 24%	16 14%	21 15%	87 21%	55 19%	45 36% jkm	39 22%	39 22%	88 28% q	20 18%	34 18%	46 21%	74 13%	147 36% s	148 25%	78 19%	97 19%	65 28% w	64 24%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes wrong	289 29%	165 33% b	124 25%	29 19%	92 38% dh	55 28%	49 30%	23 21%	41 29%	109 26%	76 27%	55 43% jkm	49 28%	54 30%	101 32%	29 26%	43 24%	62 29%	111 20%	172 42% s	180 30%	109 26%	135 27%	77 33%	75 29%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes/ Rarely wrong	354 35%	194 39%	160 32%	35 23%	105 43% dfh	61 32%	57 35%	31 27%	64 45% dfh	134 32%	97 34%	61 48% jkm	62 35%	62 34%	121 39%	39 35%	58 32%	74 35%	151 27%	196 48% s	216 36%	138 33%	183 36%	87 38%	82 31%
Don't know	112 11%	44 9%	68 14% a	16 10%	30 12%	31 16% gi	11 7%	16 14% i	9 6%	43 10%	30 10%	16 13%	24 14%	15 8%	39 12%	20 18% nr	20 11%	18 8%	43 8%	64 16% s	69 12%	44 11%	50 10%	29 12%	32 12%
Mean	2.17	2.28	2.05	1.79	2.56 dgi	2.27 d	2.16	1.85	2.04	2.05	2.07	2.79 jk	2.18	2.13	2.36 q	2.14	1.96	2.11	1.73	2.82 s	2.26	2.04	2.07	2.41 w	2.17
Standard deviation	1.62	1.67	1.57	1.47	1.76	1.74	1.64	1.44	1.34	1.57	1.57	1.79	1.62	1.64	1.72	1.57	1.48	1.59	1.33	1.80	1.68	1.54	1.52	1.77	1.68
Standard error	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.08	0.10	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.10	0.16	0.11	0.12	0.06	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.07	0.13	0.12

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 105

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?**Base: All respondents****Same-sex sexual relations**

		To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?										To which of the following denominations do you belong to?										Nominal/ Practising Christians					
		Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base		1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base		1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
Always wrong	(5)	174 17%	89 22%k	66 30%dk	53 55%abdi k	7 13%k	-	4 31%	1 10%	* 3%	155 25%k	10 23%	9 3%	15 12%	24 17%	-	4 30%	4 47%	1 17%	6 72%	10 42%	11 38%	9 58%	4 24%	3 7%	56 46%xx	12 10%
Mostly wrong	(4)	52 5%	24 6%k	17 7%k	10 10%k	2 4%	-	2 19%	-	2 12%	41 7%k	5 12%	7 2%	11 8%	5 4%	-	1 9%	-	-	-	2 8%	3 12%	-	1 7%	2 5%	10 8%	9 8%
Sometimes wrong	(3)	63 6%	34 9%k	13 6%	4 4%	1 2%	2 10%	2 14%	2 12%	3 14%	48 8%k	3 6%	12 4%	18 14% m	7 5%	2 51%	-	1 13%	-	-	2 7%	4 13%	-	1 4%	5 11%	5 4%	15 12% y
Rarely wrong	(2)	65 6%	33 8%k	13 6%	2 2%	4 8%	2 8%	-	2 17%	3 14%	47 7%	4 8%	14 4%	11 8%	13 9%	-	-	1 14%	2 23%	1 11%	2 7%	3 10%	-	1 5%	3 6%	4 3%	10 8%
Not wrong at all	(1)	539 54%	168 42% c	78 35% c	14 14%	30 53% bc	19 71%	2 18%	7 51%	7 34%	246 39% c	20 44%	273 81% abcd i	66 50%	70 50%	2 49%	4 33%	-	5 60%	1 8%	8 33%	2 6%	5 35%	5 32%	30 67% y	27 22%	65 54% y
NET: Always/ Mostly wrong		226 23%	113 28% k	83 37% adk	63 65% abdi k	10 17% k	-	6 50%	1 10%	3 15%	195 31% k	16 34%	15 5%	26 20%	30 21%	-	5 39%	4 47%	1 17%	6 72%	12 49%	14 50%	9 58%	5 31%	5 11%	65 54% xx	22 18%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes wrong		289 29%	147 37% dk	96 43% dk	66 69% abdi k	11 20% k	2 10%	8 64%	3 22%	6 28%	243 39% dk	18 40%	28 8%	44 34%	37 27%	2 51%	5 39%	5 60%	1 17%	6 72%	13 56%	18 63%	9 58%	6 35%	10 22%	71 59% xz	37 30%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes/ Rarely wrong		354 35%	180 45% dk	109 49% dk	68 71% abdi k	16 28% k	5 18%	8 64%	5 39%	8 42%	290 46% dk	22 48%	42 12%	55 42%	50 36%	2 51%	5 39%	6 74%	3 40%	7 82%	15 63%	20 73%	9 58%	7 40%	13 28%	74 62% xz	47 39%
Don't know		112 11%	51 13% k	36 16% k	14 15% k	11 19% k	3 11%	2 18%	1 10%	5 23%	87 14% k	3 7%	22 6%	11 8%	20 14%	-	3 28%	2 26%	-	1 10%	1 5%	6 21%	1 7%	5 28%	2 4%	19 16%	9 8%
Mean		2.17	2.52k	2.89adk ik	4.05abd ik	1.97k	1.30	3.55	1.90	2.15	2.65dk	2.57	1.30	2.17	2.18	2.01	3.05	4.06	1.91	4.31	3.20	3.83	3.49	2.81	1.72	3.63xz	2.05

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:

ComRes

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 105

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?

Base: All respondents

Same-sex sexual relations

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?										Nominal/ Practising Christians				
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
Standard deviation	1.62	1.70	1.80	1.53	1.55	0.67	1.61	1.36	1.28	1.74	1.73	0.86	1.48	1.63	1.16	2.03	1.37	1.55	1.49	1.84	1.38	2.01	1.87	1.27	1.74	1.44
Standard error	0.05	0.09	0.14	0.17	0.24	0.13	0.66	0.41	0.34	0.08	0.28	0.05	0.13	0.15	0.67	0.72	0.56	0.49	0.67	0.37	0.31	0.52	0.50	0.19	0.18	0.13

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 106

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?

Base: All respondents

Same-sex sexual relations

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irreg- ular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fort- night (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irreg- ular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnig ht (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
Always wrong	(5)	174 17%	146 29% cjk	93 46% acij	53 17% k	5 41%	13 51%	69 49% acij	6 25%	12 24%	16 22% k	26 14% k	23 5%	145 29% nvw	135 35% nvw	10 9% w	78 52% lmnp qrwv	29 24% nvw	13 25% nvw	14 25% nvw	1 9%	4 19%	2 7%	5 6%	15 4%
Mostly wrong	(4)	52 5%	29 6% j	18 9% cj	11 4%	1 10%	2 9%	12 9% j	2 9%	3 7%	5 7%	3 2%	20 5%	36 7% w	25 6% w	11 9% w	10 7%	10 8% w	1 2%	5 8%	- -	1 5%	5 19%	5 7%	11 3%
Sometimes wrong	(3)	63 6%	37 7%	13 7%	24 8%	- -	4 17%	7 5%	2 9%	8 17%	5 6%	11 6%	23 5%	42 8%	32 8%	9 8%	9 6%	12 10%	4 8%	7 12% w	1 7%	3 16%	1 4%	5 7%	19 5%
Rarely wrong	(2)	65 6%	38 7%	8 4%	30 10% bk	1 6%	- -	6 4%	1 5%	5 10%	11 15% bfc	15 8%	20 5%	37 7%	30 8%	7 6%	5 3%	12 11% o	7 13% ow	4 6%	2 17%	- -	2 7%	5 7%	21 5%
Not wrong at all	(1)	539 54%	193 38% bf	41 20%	152 49% abfi	- -	5 19%	27 19%	10 38%	14 29%	24 32%	115 61% abcf ij	318 73% abcf	179 35% mo	105 27% o	73 62% lmop qr	24 16%	37 32% o	20 39% o	17 31% o	7 55%	8 43%	16 64%	49 66% lmop qr	321 77% lmnopqr
NET: Always/ Mostly wrong		226 23%	175 34% cjk	110 54% acij	64 21% k	6 52%	15 60%	81 57% acij	9 34%	15 31%	21 28% jk	28 15%	43 10%	181 36% nvw	160 41% nvw	21 18% w	88 58% lmnp qrwv	38 32% nvw	14 27% w	18 33% nvw	1 9%	5 24%	6 25%	10 13%	26 6%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes wrong		289 29%	212 42% cjk	124 61% acij	88 29% k	6 52%	19 77%	88 62% acij	11 43%	23 48%	25 35% k	40 21%	66 15%	222 44% nvw	192 49% nvw	30 26% w	97 64% lmnp qrwv	50 43% nvw	17 34% w	25 45% nvw	2 16%	8 40%	7 29%	15 20% w	45 11%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes/ Rarely wrong		354 35%	250 49% cjk	132 65% acij	118 38% k	6 57%	19 77%	94 66% acij	12 48%	28 58%	36 49% jk	54 29% k	87 20%	259 51% nvw	222 57% nvw	37 32% w	102 67% lnqv w	63 53% nvw	24 47% vw	29 51% nvw	4 33%	8 40%	9 36%	20 28% w	67 16%
Don't know		112 11%	67 13% k	30 15% k	37 12% k	5 43%	1 4%	21 15% k	3 13%	6 13%	14 18% k	17 9%	31 7%	70 14% w	62 16% nw	8 7%	26 17% nw	18 15% w	7 13%	10 18% nw	2 12%	4 18%	- -	5 6%	28 7%
Mean		2.17	2.77cjk	3.65aci	2.20k	4.52	3.76	3.75aci	2.74	2.87	2.64jk	1.88k	1.54	2.84nvw	3.17lnq	1.89w	3.90lmn	2.80nvw	2.54nvw	2.87nvw	1.75	2.49	1.97	1.73w	1.40
			jk				jk							vw			pqrwv								
Standard deviation		1.62	1.78	1.68	1.60	1.00	1.58	1.67	1.78	1.64	1.68	1.47	1.16	1.76	1.76	1.40	1.60	1.69	1.73	1.72	1.30	1.73	1.45	1.28	0.99
Standard error		0.05	0.09	0.13	0.10	0.41	0.35	0.16	0.37	0.27	0.23	0.11	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.14	0.18	0.26	0.25	0.41	0.45	0.27	0.16	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 107

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?**Base: All respondents****Watching pornography at home in private**

		Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)	
Unweighted base		1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229	
Weighted base		1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261	
Always wrong	(5)	136 14%	55 11%	81 16%a	9 6%	47 19%dh	28 15%e	27 16%e	10 9%	15 11%	50 12%	34 12%	29 23%jkm	23 13%	22 12%	38 12%	14 13%	24 13%	38 18%	49 9%	84 20%e	74 13%	62 15%	64 13%	39 17%	31 12%	
Mostly wrong	(4)	88 9%	35 7%	54 11%	5 3%	17 7%	20 10%	16 10%	10 9%	20 14%de	37 9%	17 6%	20 16%k	14 8%	17 9%	32 10%	10 9%	11 6%	19 9%	43 8%	45 11%	52 9%	36 9%	49 10%	17 7%	22 8%	
Sometimes wrong	(3)	121 12%	46 9%	76 15%a	17 11%	29 12%	19 10%	19 12%	15 13%	23 16%	51 12%	40 14%	11 9%	19 11%	19 10%	48 15%	14 13%	18 10%	22 10%	72 13%	49 12%	73 12%	49 12%	71 14%y	28 12%	21 8%	
Rarely wrong	(2)	132 13%	70 14%	62 12%	20 13%	25 10%	20 10%	17 10%	19 17%	30 21%efg	48 12%	27 9%	23 18%k	33 19%k	16 9%	48 15%	17 15%	24 13%	26 12%	90 16%t	39 9%	67 11%	64 16%	65 13%	30 13%	35 13%	
Not wrong at all	(1)	428 43%	254 51%b	174 35%	88 58%efh i	95 39%	80 42%	72 44%i	47 42%	45 32%	194 47%lm	141 49%lm	30 24%	63 36%	93 51%op	115 36%	41 37%	88 48%o	92 43%	274 48%t	142 34%	262 44%	166 40%	210 42%	88 38%	125 48%	
NET: Always/ Mostly wrong		224 22%	89 18%	135 27%a	14 9%	64 26%e	48 25%e	42 26%e	20 18%	35 25%e	88 21%	51 18%	49 39%jkm	37 21%	39 21%	70 22%	24 21%	34 19%	57 27%	92 16%	129 31%e	126 21%	98 24%	113 23%	57 24%	53 20%	
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes wrong		346 34%	135 27%	210 42%a	31 20%	93 38%e	67 35%e	62 38%e	35 31%	59 41%e	139 33%	91 32%	60 48%jkm	56 32%	58 32%	119 38%	38 34%	52 28%	79 37%	164 29%	178 43%e	199 34%	147 36%	184 37%y	85 37%	74 28%	
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes/ Rarely wrong		477 47%	205 41%	272 54%a	50 33%	118 48%e	88 45%	79 48%e	54 48%e	89 62%def gh	187 45%	118 41%	83 66%jkm	89 51%	74 41%	166 53%nq	55 49%	76 42%	105 49%	254 45%	217 53%e	266 45%	211 51%	250 50%	115 50%	109 42%	
Don't know		100 10%	43 9%	57 11%	14 9%	31 13%i	25 13%i	11 7%	10 9%	8 6%	35 9%	28 10%	13 10%	24 14%	15 8%	34 11%	16 14%	19 10%	16 8%	41 7%	54 13%e	65 11%	35 8%	42 8%	28 12%	27 10%	
Mean		2.31	2.06	2.57a	1.75	2.51d	2.38d	2.39d	2.18d	2.48d	2.22	2.13	2.95jk m	2.35	2.16	2.40	2.37	2.14	2.42	2.06	2.70s	2.26	2.37	2.33	2.45	2.14	
Standard deviation		1.50	1.42	1.54	1.19	1.62	1.57	1.57	1.38	1.39	1.48	1.46	1.57	1.47	1.50	1.45	1.48	1.48	1.59	1.35	1.63	1.49	1.51	1.48	1.57	1.48	
Standard error		0.05	0.07	0.07	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.09	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.15	0.11	0.12	0.06	0.09	0.06	0.09	0.07	0.11	0.10	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 108

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?

Base: All respondents

Watching pornography at home in private

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians				
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)	
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128	
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121	
Always wrong	(5)	136 14%	61 15%k	53 24%ak	34 35%aik	15 26%k	2 7%	1 11%	- -	1 7%	114 18%k	9 20%	13 4%	16 12%	12 9%	- 30%	3 19%	2 3%	4 50%	3 15%	8 27%	8 52%	3 18%	3 7%	40 33%xz	8 6%	
Mostly wrong	(4)	88 9%	49 12%k	23 10%k	9 10%	4 7%	- -	6 51%	2 14%	2 9%	72 11%k	3 6%	14 4%	13 10%	13 9%	2 51%	2 15%	4 49%	3 5%	3 32%	3 13%	4 16%	1 6%	3 17%	3 6%	21 17%	10 8%
Sometimes wrong	(3)	121 12%	58 15%k	29 13%	18 19%k	8 14%	1 2%	- -	1 8%	1 7%	87 14%k	7 15%	28 8%	18 13%	22 15%	- 10%	1 9%	1 12%	1 11%	4 16%	7 25%	1 4%	3 15%	9 21%	12 10%	16 13%	
Rarely wrong	(2)	132 13%	58 15%	22 10%	8 8%	5 9%	5 17%	- -	1 4%	4 21%	80 13%	6 13%	45 13%	26 20%	19 14%	1 33%	- -	2 24%	- -	3 12%	4 15%	1 9%	1 7%	9 21%y	8 6%	22 19%y	
Not wrong at all	(1)	428 43%	136 34%c	61 27%c	11 12%	17 30%c	16 61%	2 13%	10 73%	5 28%	197 32%c	16 36%	215 64%abcd i	50 38%	59 42%	1 17%	4 38%	1 10%	3 35%	1 8%	7 29%	2 6%	3 22%	4 22%	17 38%	28 23%	59 49%y
NET: Always/ Mostly wrong		224 22%	109 27%k	76 34%k	43 44%aik	19 33%k	2 7%	7 62%	2 14%	3 16%	185 30%k	12 26%	27 8%	29 22%	25 18%	2 51%	5 45%	6 68%	1 8%	7 82%	7 28%	12 43%	9 58%	6 35%	6 13%	61 51%xz	17 14%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes wrong		346 34%	167 42%k	105 47%k	61 63%abik	27 47%k	2 9%	7 62%	3 23%	4 23%	272 44%k	18 40%	55 16%	47 36%	47 34%	2 51%	6 55%	7 77%	2 21%	8 92%	10 44%	19 69%	9 63%	9 50%	15 34%	73 61%xz	33 27%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes/ Rarely wrong		477 47%	226 56%k	127 57%k	69 71%abik	32 57%k	7 27%	7 62%	4 27%	9 43%	353 57%k	24 53%	100 30%	73 55%	66 47%	3 83%	6 55%	7 77%	4 44%	8 92%	13 56%	23 83%	11 71%	10 57%	25 55%	80 67%z	55 46%
Don't know		100 10%	38 10%	36 16%ak	17 17%k	7 13%	3 13%	3 25%	- -	6 29%	74 12%k	5 11%	21 6%	9 7%	15 10%	- 7%	1 13%	2 21%	- -	4 15%	3 10%	1 7%	4 21%	3 7%	12 10%	7 6%	
Mean		2.31	2.56k	2.92ak ik	3.58abd	2.88k	1.58	3.62	1.64	2.25	2.68k	2.56	1.62	2.34	2.20	2.85	3.00	3.78	1.98	4.17	2.68	3.47	3.62	3.01	2.18	3.35xz	1.99
Standard deviation		1.50	1.51	1.63	1.47	1.68	1.15	1.34	1.17	1.40	1.56	1.61	1.09	1.43	1.39	1.41	1.84	1.22	1.21	1.20	1.54	1.30	1.78	1.58	1.26	1.63	1.27
Standard error		0.05	0.08	0.12	0.17	0.25	0.24	0.55	0.32	0.40	0.07	0.27	0.06	0.13	0.12	0.82	0.56	0.46	0.43	0.49	0.33	0.28	0.46	0.41	0.19	0.16	0.12

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:

ComRes

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 109

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?**Base: All respondents****Watching pornography at home in private**

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
Always wrong	(5)	136 14%	111 22%ck	65 32%acjk	47 15%k	4 33%	11 42%	48 34%acjk	2 9%	3 6%	17 23%k	27 14%k	17 4%	107 21%nvw	98 25%nvqw	8 7%	62 41%lmnp qrwv	21 18%nw	5 10%w	10 18%nw	* 3%	- -	1 4%	7 10%w	14 3%
Mostly wrong	(4)	88 9%	60 12%k	34 17%ckj	26 9%	1 11%	5 18%	24 17%ckj	4 14%	4 9%	8 11%	14 8%	24 6%	57 11%nvw	53 14%nvw	4 4%	17 11%nvw	20 17%nvw	9 17%nvw	7 13%nv	- -	2 10%	2 6%	1 1%	22 5%
Sometimes wrong	(3)	121 12%	79 16%k	24 12%	55 18%k	2 16%	6 23%	16 12%	1 2%	14 29%	10 14%	31 17%k	35 8%	78 15%w	62 16%w	16 14%	22 14%	18 15%	11 21%vw	9 16%	2 17%	5 23%	7 28%	5 6%	34 8%
Rarely wrong	(2)	132 13%	51 10%	11 6%	40 13%b	- -	- -	9 6%	2 9%	7 14%	9 12%	25 13%b	70 16%abf	61 12%	36 9%	25 21%lmo	9 6%	15 13%	5 10%	5 9%	2 20%	6 30%	7 27%	12 16%o	65 16%mo
Not wrong at all	(1)	428 43%	154 30%b	42 21%	111 36%bf	1 12%	3 12%	30 21%	8 30%	15 31%	21 29%	75 40%abf ij	260 60%abcf ij	148 29%o	93 24%	55 46%lmop r	23 15%	28 24%	19 37%o	16 28%	7 56%	6 31%	7 27%	42 57%lmop r	253 61%lmnopqr
NET: Always/ Mostly wrong		224 22%	171 34%ckj	98 48%acjk	73 24%k	5 44%	15 61%	72 51%acij k	6 23%	7 15%	25 34%k	41 22%k	41 10%	164 32%nvw	151 39%nvw	13 11%	79 52%lmnp qrwv	41 35%nvw	14 27%nvw	17 31%nvw	* 3%	2 10%	3 10%	8 11%	37 9%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes wrong		346 34%	251 49%jk	123 60%acjk	128 42%k	7 61%	21 84%	89 63%acjk	6 25%	21 44%	35 47%k	72 39%k	76 18%	242 48%nvw	213 55%nvw	29 25%	101 67%lmnp qrwv	59 50%nvw	24 48%nvw	26 47%nvw	3 20%	7 33%	10 38%	13 17%	71 17%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes/ Rarely wrong		477 47%	302 59%k	134 66%ckj	168 54%k	7 61%	21 84%	98 69%ckj	9 34%	28 57%	43 59%k	97 52%k	146 34%	303 60%nvw	249 64%nvw	54 45%w	110 72%lnrv w	74 63%nvw	29 58%vw	31 56%vw	5 40%	13 64%	17 66%	24 33%	136 33%
Don't know		100 10%	55 11%	27 13%k	29 9%	3 27%	1 4%	14 10%	9 36%	6 12%	9 12%	14 8%	29 7%	56 11%w	47 12%w	10 8%	19 13%w	15 13%w	3 5%	9 16%w	* 4%	1 5%	2 7%	7 10%	26 6%
Mean		2.31	2.83ckj k	3.38acj	2.49k	3.72	3.81 k	3.40acj	2.41	2.37	2.85k	2.38k	1.69	2.81nvw vw	3.08lnq	1.95w	3.65lmn pqrvw	2.90nvw	2.50nvw	2.81nvw	1.69	2.13	2.28	1.79	1.66
Standard deviation		1.50	1.60	1.60	1.50	1.56	1.37	1.60	1.61	1.25	1.63	1.49	1.12	1.58	1.58	1.23	1.53	1.51	1.44	1.57	1.03	1.02	1.12	1.31	1.09
Standard error		0.05	0.08	0.12	0.09	0.59	0.30	0.14	0.39	0.21	0.21	0.11	0.05	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.20	0.22	0.31	0.25	0.22	0.16	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 110

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?**Base: All respondents****Transitioning to be the opposite gender**

		Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)	
Unweighted base		1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229	
Weighted base		1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261	
Always wrong	(5)	180 18%	90 18%	90 18%	20 13%	60 25% dhi	40 21% i	31 19% i	16 14%	14 10%	75 18%	45 16%	34 27% jkm	26 15%	33 18%	73 23% qr	20 18%	26 14%	28 13%	60 10%	119 29% s	121 20% v	60 14%	89 18%	53 23% y	38 15%	
Mostly wrong	(4)	90 9%	59 12% b	30 6%	8 5%	23 9%	19 10%	13 8%	10 9%	18 12%	31 7%	23 8%	11 9%	25 14% j	9 5%	34 11%	9 8%	17 10%	21 10%	45 8%	43 11%	50 8%	40 10%	48 10%	17 7%	25 9%	
Sometimes wrong	(3)	155 15%	91 18% b	63 13%	12 8%	32 13%	19 10%	22 13%	26 23% def g	44 31% def g	63 15%	44 15%	17 13%	31 18%	24 13%	42 13%	17 15%	32 18%	40 19%	115 20% t	36 9%	76 13%	79 19% u	92 18% y	32 14%	30 12%	
Rarely wrong	(2)	85 8%	37 7%	49 10%	13 9%	18 7%	16 8%	14 9%	13 12%	11 8%	29 7%	26 9%	15 12%	16 9%	18 10%	22 7%	9 8%	16 9%	20 9%	56 10%	26 6%	49 8%	36 9%	29 6%	23 10%	32 12% kw	
Not wrong at all	(1)	317 32%	150 30%	167 33%	79 52% efh i	67 28% i	56 29% i	61 38% i	30 27%	25 17%	142 34% l	96 33% l	29 23%	51 29%	72 40% o	87 27%	32 28%	60 33%	67 31%	207 36% t	101 25%	191 32%	126 31%	149 30%	65 28%	98 37%	
NET: Always/ Mostly wrong		270 27%	149 30%	121 24%	27 18%	83 34% di	59 31% d	43 27%	26 23%	32 22%	106 25%	68 24%	45 36% jk	51 29%	41 23%	107 34% nqr	29 26%	44 24%	49 23%	104 18%	162 39% s	171 29%	99 24%	137 27%	70 30%	63 24%	
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes wrong		425 42%	241 48% b	184 37%	39 26%	114 47% d	78 41% d	65 40% d	52 46% d	76 53% dfg	169 41%	112 39%	62 49%	82 47%	65 36%	149 47% n	47 42%	76 41%	89 42%	219 39%	199 48% s	247 42%	178 43%	229 46% y	102 44%	93 36%	
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes/ Rarely wrong		510 51%	277 55% b	233 46%	53 35%	132 54% d	94 49% d	79 49%	65 58% d	87 61% dfg	197 47%	138 48%	77 61% jk	98 56%	83 46%	170 54%	56 50%	92 50%	109 51%	275 48%	225 55%	296 50%	214 52%	258 51%	126 54%	125 48%	
Don't know		178 18%	75 15%	103 20% a	21 14%	44 18%	43 22%	23 14%	17 15%	31 21%	77 19%	53 18%	21 17%	27 15%	27 15%	58 18%	25 22%	31 17%	37 17%	87 15%	86 21% s	106 18%	72 17%	96 19%	40 17%	38 15%	
Mean		2.67	2.77	2.57	2.06	2.95 dg	2.81 d	2.56 d	2.67 d	2.87 d	2.61	2.55	3.07 jk	2.72	2.43 r	2.94 nq	2.74	2.56	2.56	2.36	3.16 s	2.71	2.62	2.75 y	2.84 y	2.43	
Standard deviation		1.59	1.56	1.61	1.51	1.66	1.66	1.62	1.44	1.28	1.61	1.56	1.63	1.51	1.60	1.64	1.59	1.52	1.49	1.42	1.70	1.64	1.51	1.57	1.63	1.54	
Standard error		0.06	0.08	0.08	0.16	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.09	0.10	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.10	0.17	0.12	0.12	0.06	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.08	0.12	0.11	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 111

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?

Base: All respondents

Transitioning to be the opposite gender

		To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
		Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base		1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base		1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
Always wrong	(5)	180 18%	84 21%k	61 27%k	48 50%abdk	10 18%k	- -	1 11%	- -	2 10%	145 23%k	13 29%	21 6%	18 13%	20 15%	- -	4 34%	4 47%	1 17%	5 53%	7 29%	12 44%	9 61%	3 18%	6 13%	46 38%xz	12 10%
Mostly wrong	(4)	90 9%	47 12%k	24 11%k	12 13%k	3 6%	1 4%	2 20%	4 32%	* 2%	71 11%k	3 6%	16 5%	17 13%	10 7%	- -	3 26%	1 13%	1 15%	3 30%	4 17%	3 12%	- -	3 17%	7 16%	15 13%	14 12%
Sometimes wrong	(3)	155 15%	71 18%k	26 12%	7 7%	5 9%	8 31%	- -	3 21%	3 17%	97 16%k	5 11%	53 16%	33 25%	24 17%	1 17%	1 9%	1 9%	4 45%	- -	3 13%	3 9%	- -	1 4%	10 22%	14 11%	28 23%y
Rarely wrong	(2)	85 8%	26 6%	18 8%	4 4%	7 12%	3 13%	- -	1 4%	3 16%	43 7%	7 16%	35 10%	9 6%	10 7%	1 33%	- -	1 9%	1 11%	1 8%	2 8%	- -	1 7%	1 3%	3 6%	6 5%	8 7%
Not wrong at all	(1)	317 32%	92 23%k	44 20%k	8 8%	17 29%k	10 39%	2 14%	4 30%	4 21%	136 22%k	12 27%	169 50%abcdi	30 23%	48 34%	- -	2 17%	- -	1 9%	- -	2 9%	2 6%	4 23%	3 20%	12 27%	17 14%	37 30%y
NET: Always/ Mostly wrong		270 27%	131 33%k	85 38%k	61 63%abdk	13 24%k	1 4%	4 31%	4 32%	2 12%	216 35%k	16 36%	38 11%	35 27%	31 22%	- -	7 59%	5 60%	3 31%	7 82%	11 46%	16 56%	9 61%	6 35%	13 28%	61 51%xz	26 22%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes wrong		425 42%	202 50%dk	111 50%k	67 70%abdk	19 33%	9 35%	4 31%	7 53%	6 29%	313 50%dk	21 47%	90 27%	69 52%	55 39%	1 17%	8 68%	6 68%	6 76%	7 82%	14 59%	18 66%	9 61%	7 39%	23 51%	75 62%z	54 44%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes/ Rarely wrong		510 51%	227 57%k	129 58%k	71 74%abdk	25 45%	13 49%	4 31%	8 57%	9 45%	356 57%k	29 63%	125 37%	77 59%	65 47%	2 49%	8 68%	7 77%	7 87%	8 90%	16 67%	18 66%	10 68%	7 43%	25 57%	81 67%z	62 51%
Don't know		178 18%	81 20%k	50 23%k	18 19%	14 25%k	3 13%	7 54%	2 13%	7 34%	131 21%k	5 10%	42 12%	24 19%	26 19%	2 51%	2 15%	2 23%	* 3%	1 10%	6 25%	8 28%	1 9%	6 37%	7 16%	23 19%	22 18%
Mean		2.67	3.02k	3.24k	4.14abdk	2.61k	2.01	3.31	2.63	2.44	3.10k	2.94	1.93	2.85	2.51	2.34	3.70	4.26	3.19	4.42	3.67	4.21	3.75	3.15	2.77	3.69xz	2.56

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:

ComRes

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 111

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?

Base: All respondents

Transitioning to be the opposite gender

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?										Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
Standard deviation	1.59	1.56	1.62	1.33	1.64	1.02	1.77	1.35	1.41	1.59	1.68	1.28	1.42	1.54	-	1.56	1.14	1.22	0.93	1.41	1.25	1.86	1.73	1.47	1.52	1.42
Standard error	0.06	0.09	0.13	0.16	0.26	0.21	1.02	0.41	0.41	0.07	0.28	0.07	0.13	0.15	-	0.49	0.47	0.41	0.41	0.32	0.28	0.48	0.50	0.24	0.15	0.14

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 112

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?**Base: All respondents****Transitioning to be the opposite gender**

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irreg- ular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fort- night (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irreg- ular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnig ht (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
Always wrong	(5)	180 18%	138 27% cjk	78 38% acjk	60 20% k	1 7%	10 41%	60 43% acij k	6 25%	13 27%	19 26% k	28 15% k	37 8%	139 27% nvw	122 31% nrwv	17 14% w	73 48% lmnp qrw	26 22% w	14 27% w	8 15% w	* 3%	4 22%	4 15%	9 12%	27 6%
Mostly wrong	(4)	90 9%	59 11% k	27 13% jk	32 10%	4 33%	6 23%	15 11%	2 9%	6 13%	15 20% jk	11 6%	28 6%	67 13% w	48 12% w	18 15% w	15 10%	17 14% w	4 8%	10 19% w	2 17%	2 10%	4 15%	12 17% w	20 5%
Sometimes wrong	(3)	155 15%	75 15%	23 11%	52 17%	1 11%	3 13%	15 10%	3 12%	3 6%	12 16%	38 20% bf	73 17%	68 13%	47 12%	22 18% r	17 11%	15 13%	9 18%	3 5%	2 18%	4 21%	4 15%	14 19% r	70 17% r
Rarely wrong	(2)	85 8%	45 9%	13 6%	32 10%	1 9%	1 6%	6 4%	5 18%	2 4%	8 11%	22 12% f	38 9%	38 7%	29 8%	9 7%	6 4%	9 8%	6 11%	8 14% o	1 7%	- -	4 15%	5 6%	45 11% o
Not wrong at all	(1)	317 32%	95 19%	29 14%	66 21% i	- -	3 13%	19 13%	7 27%	12 25%	6 8%	48 26% bf ij	203 47% abcf ij	100 20% o	63 16% o	37 31% lmo	13 9%	22 18% o	10 20% o	12 22% o	6 46%	6 32%	8 32%	22 30% mo	197 47% lmnopqr vw
NET: Always/ Mostly wrong		270 27%	197 39% cjk	104 51% acjk	92 30% k	5 41%	16 64%	75 53% acjk	9 34%	19 40%	34 46% cjk	39 21%	64 15%	205 40% w	170 44% nvw	35 30% w	88 58% lmnp qrw	43 36% w	18 35% w	19 33% w	3 20%	6 32%	8 30%	21 29% w	47 11%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes wrong		425 42%	271 53% jk	127 63% acjk	145 47% k	6 52%	19 78%	90 64% cjk	12 46%	22 45%	46 62% cjk	77 41% k	137 31%	274 54% rw	216 56% rw	57 48% w	105 69% lmnp rvw	58 50% w	27 53% w	22 39%	5 38%	11 53%	11 45%	35 48% w	116 28%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes/ Rarely wrong		510 51%	317 62% k	140 69% cjk	177 57% k	7 61%	21 83%	96 68% jk	16 64%	24 50%	54 73% cjk	99 53% k	175 40%	311 61% w	246 63% w	66 55% w	111 73% lnpr vw	68 58% w	33 64% w	29 52%	6 45%	11 53%	15 61%	40 54% w	161 39%
Don't know		178 18%	99 19% k	34 17%	65 21% k	4 39%	1 4%	26 19%	2 9%	12 25%	13 18%	40 21% k	58 13%	96 19%	80 21% w	16 14%	28 19%	28 24% w	8 16%	15 26% w	1 9%	3 15%	2 8%	11 16%	58 14%
Mean		2.67	3.24 cjk k	3.66 acj k	2.95 k	3.64	3.78 k	3.80 acj k	2.86	3.17	3.55 cjk	2.66 k	2.09	3.26 nvw w	3.44 nrw	2.71 w	4.04 lmn pqrwv	3.18 w	3.12 w	2.88 w	2.18	2.87	2.63	2.69 w	1.98
Standard deviation		1.59	1.57	1.53	1.53	0.95	1.42	1.52	1.63	1.75	1.35	1.48	1.37	1.59	1.57	1.52	1.37	1.55	1.59	1.57	1.38	1.67	1.52	1.50	1.28
Standard error		0.06	0.08	0.12	0.10	0.39	0.31	0.14	0.33	0.33	0.18	0.12	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.15	0.12	0.17	0.24	0.24	0.44	0.43	0.30	0.19	0.07

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 113

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?**Base: All respondents****Assisted suicide in case of an incurable physical illness**

		Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure			
		Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base		1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base		1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
Always wrong	(5)	102 10%	52 10%	50 10%	10 7%	40 17% dhi	22 11% i	19 12% i	5 5%	5 3%	44 11%	25 9%	20 16% m	13 7%	17 9%	44 14% q	10 9%	13 7%	18 8%	37 7%	62 15% s	76 13% v	26 6%	43 8%	27 12%	32 12%
Mostly wrong	(4)	91 9%	50 10%	42 8%	17 11%	19 8%	22 11%	13 8%	12 11%	8 6%	44 11%	21 7%	8 7%	17 10%	10 6%	36 12%	11 10%	17 10%	16 8%	32 6%	57 14% s	54 9%	38 9%	50 10%	17 7%	24 9%
Sometimes wrong	(3)	184 18%	89 18%	95 19%	35 23% f	58 24% f	23 12%	26 16%	19 17%	23 16%	75 18%	55 19%	22 18%	32 18%	39 21%	60 19%	15 13%	29 16%	42 20%	96 17%	86 21%	110 19%	74 18%	95 19%	45 19%	41 16%
Rarely wrong	(2)	189 19%	104 21%	84 17%	36 23% e	30 12%	26 14%	31 19%	24 22% e	41 29% ef	84 20%	54 19%	17 13%	34 19%	33 18%	45 14%	19 17%	42 23% o	49 23% o	131 23% t	50 12%	94 16%	95 23% u	93 18%	37 16%	56 21%
Not wrong at all	(1)	289 29%	139 28%	150 30%	38 25%	51 21%	62 32% e	55 34% e	31 28%	52 36% e	111 27%	98 34%	36 29%	44 25%	56 31%	71 23%	34 30%	66 36% o	62 29%	205 36% t	81 20%	170 29%	119 29%	152 30%	62 27%	74 28%
NET: Always/ Mostly wrong		193 19%	102 20%	91 18%	28 18%	59 24% i	44 23% i	32 20% i	17 15%	13 9%	88 21%	46 16%	29 23%	30 17%	28 15%	80 26% nqr	21 19%	30 17%	34 16%	70 12%	119 29% s	130 22% v	64 15%	92 18%	44 19%	56 21%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes wrong		378 38%	191 38%	186 37%	63 41% i	117 48% fgh i	67 35%	58 36%	36 32%	36 25%	163 39%	102 35%	51 40%	62 35%	66 36%	141 45% pq	36 32%	59 32%	76 36%	166 29%	204 50% s	240 41%	137 33%	188 37%	89 39%	97 37%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes/ Rarely wrong		566 56%	296 59%	270 54%	99 65% f	148 61% f	93 48%	89 55%	60 54%	77 54%	247 59%	155 54%	68 54%	96 55%	100 54%	186 59%	55 49%	101 55%	125 58%	297 52%	254 62% s	334 56%	232 56%	280 56%	126 55%	153 59%
Don't know		149 15%	67 13%	82 16%	16 11%	44 18% i	37 19% gi	18 11%	20 18%	14 10%	58 14%	33 12%	22 18%	36 20% k	27 15%	57 18% q	23 21% q	16 9%	26 12%	67 12%	77 19% s	89 15%	61 15%	70 14%	43 18%	34 13%
Mean		2.45	2.47	2.42	2.47 hi	2.83 fg hi	2.45 i	2.38 i	2.30	2.02	2.51	2.30	2.61	2.44	2.35	2.75 nq r	2.37	2.22	2.35	2.13	2.91 s	2.55 v	2.31	2.40	2.52	2.49
Standard deviation		1.36	1.36	1.37	1.23	1.44	1.48	1.41	1.23	1.09	1.36	1.32	1.51	1.30	1.33	1.43	1.39	1.28	1.28	1.23	1.42	1.43	1.25	1.33	1.40	1.40
Standard error		0.05	0.07	0.06	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.15	0.09	0.10	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.10

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 114

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?**Base: All respondents****Assisted suicide in case of an incurable physical illness**

		To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
		Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base		1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base		1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
Always wrong	(5)	102 10%	49 12%k	44 19%ak	34 35%abdk	4 7%k	-	-	-	6 31%	92 15%k	5 11%	5 1%	3 3%	19 14%l	-	-	3 41%	1 17%	2 22%	4 15%	6 22%	6 38%	4 21%	1 2%	35 29%xz	2 2%
Mostly wrong	(4)	91 9%	39 10%	29 13%k	18 18%ak	6 11%	-	2 19%	2 12%	1 5%	68 11%k	5 11%	19 6%	9 7%	15 11%	-	3 22%	-	2 22%	2 18%	3 12%	6 20%	1 4%	-	1 3%	16 13%	9 7%
Sometimes wrong	(3)	184 18%	83 21%	37 16%	15 16%	10 17%	3 13%	3 26%	3 19%	3 14%	119 19%	12 27%	52 16%	27 21%	28 20%	1 17%	4 38%	4 46%	1 9%	1 11%	5 21%	8 30%	1 7%	3 16%	12 26%	23 19%	19 15%
Rarely wrong	(2)	189 19%	67 17%c	24 11%	5 6%	7 12%	4 15%	-	2 18%	5 26%	91 15%k	12 26%	86 26%abci	35 27%lm	22 16%	-	1 11%	-	1 15%	-	1 6%	1 3%	3 20%	3 16%	9 20%y	9 7%	34 28%y
Not wrong at all	(1)	289 29%	96 24%c	51 23%c	9 9%	18 31%c	12 45%	4 35%	4 28%	5 25%	147 24%c	3 7%	140 42%abci	48 36%lm	33 24%	1 33%	1 7%	-	2 26%	-	6 24%	-	* 3%	3 17%	18 40%y	11 9%	46 38%y
NET: Always/ Mostly wrong		193 19%	88 22%k	72 32%ak	51 53%abdk	10 18%k	-	2 19%	2 12%	7 35%	160 26%k	10 23%	23 7%	13 10%	34 24%l	-	3 22%	3 41%	3 39%	3 39%	6 27%	12 43%	6 42%	4 21%	2 5%	51 42%xz	11 9%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes wrong		378 38%	170 43%k	109 49%k	66 69%abdk	20 35%	3 13%	5 44%	4 31%	10 49%	279 45%k	23 50%	76 23%	40 30%	62 44%l	1 17%	7 59%	7 87%	4 48%	4 50%	11 49%	20 73%	7 48%	6 37%	14 31%	74 61%xz	30 25%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes/ Rarely wrong		566 56%	237 59%k	132 59%k	72 74%abdk	27 48%	7 28%	5 44%	6 48%	15 75%	370 59%k	35 76%	162 48%	75 57%	83 60%	1 17%	8 70%	7 87%	5 63%	4 50%	13 55%	21 75%	10 68%	9 53%	23 51%	83 69%z	64 53%
Don't know		149 15%	67 17%k	40 18%k	16 17%	12 21%k	7 27%	2 20%	3 24%	-	107 17%k	8 17%	35 10%	8 6%	23 16%l	2 51%	3 22%	1 13%	1 11%	4 50%	5 22%	7 25%	4 29%	5 30%	4 9%	27 23%z	11 9%
Mean		2.45	2.63k	2.95adk	3.77abd	2.37k	1.56	2.35	2.20	2.90	2.74k	2.92	1.88	2.07	2.70l	1.67	2.96	3.94	2.87	4.22	2.87	3.83	3.74	2.88	1.96	3.60xz	1.98
Standard deviation		1.36	1.39	1.53	1.35	1.37	0.80	1.33	1.15	1.63	1.45	1.17	1.01	1.08	1.43	-	0.94	1.07	1.64	0.88	1.53	0.92	1.51	1.62	1.02	1.37	1.06

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 114

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?**Base: All respondents****Assisted suicide in case of an incurable physical illness**

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?												Nominal/ Practising Christians		
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)	
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121	
Standard error	0.05	0.07	0.12	0.15	0.21	0.18	0.50	0.38	0.41	0.06	0.21	0.06	0.09	0.13	-	0.31	0.41	0.55	0.44	0.33	0.21	0.44	0.45	0.16	0.14	0.10	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 115

Q6. To what extent, if at all, do you think the following behaviours are wrong or not?**Base: All respondents****Assisted suicide in case of an incurable physical illness**

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irreg- ular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fort- night (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irreg- ular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnig ht (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
Always wrong	(5)	102 10%	89 17% cjk	61 30% acijk	28 9% k	5 43%	11 46%	40 28% acijk	5 19%	5 10%	9 12% k	14 7% k	8 2%	94 18% nvw	90 23% nvw	4 3%	55 36% lmnp qrwv	16 14% nw	7 14% nw	10 18% nvw	1 10%	1 3%	- -	3 4%	4 1%
Mostly wrong	(4)	91 9%	59 12% k	29 14% jk	30 10%	4 33%	4 18%	21 15% jk	- -	12 25%	6 9%	12 6%	29 7%	61 12% nvw	57 15% nvw	4 3%	28 18% nvw	21 18% nvw	5 10%	4 6%	- -	- -	1 5%	2 3%	24 6%
Sometimes wrong	(3)	184 18%	109 21% k	39 19%	69 23% k	- -	4 17%	25 18%	10 38%	14 29%	15 20%	41 22%	68 16%	103 20%	74 19%	29 25% ow	18 12%	20 17%	15 30% ow	12 21%	8 63%	7 34%	7 29%	15 20%	64 15%
Rarely wrong	(2)	189 19%	68 13% b	15 7%	53 17% bf	1 10%	- -	10 7%	3 13%	4 9%	14 19% bf	35 19% bf	107 25% abcf	69 14%	43 11%	26 22% lmo	11 7%	15 13%	9 17%	7 13%	1 11%	3 16%	4 16%	19 26% lmo	106 25% lmop
Not wrong at all	(1)	289 29%	95 19% b	20 10%	75 24% bf	- -	2 9%	15 11%	2 10%	6 12%	18 24% bf	51 28% abf	185 43% abcf ij	100 20% o	56 14%	44 37% lmopq	12 8%	21 17%	9 18%	13 24% o	1 5%	7 33%	12 46%	26 36% lmop	171 41% lmopqr
NET: Always/ Mostly wrong		193 19%	148 29% cjk k	90 45% acijk	57 19% k	9 76%	16 63%	61 43% acijk	5 19%	17 34%	15 21% k	26 14%	36 8%	155 30% nvw	147 38% lnvw	7 6%	83 54% lmnp qrwv	37 32% nvw	12 24% nvw	14 25% nvw	1 10%	1 3%	1 5%	6 8%	28 7%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes wrong		378 38%	257 50% cjk k	130 64% acijk	127 41% k	9 76%	20 80%	87 61% acijk	15 57%	31 63%	30 41% k	66 36% k	104 24%	257 51% nvw	221 57% nvw	37 31%	101 67% lnpr vw	57 49% nvw	28 55% nvw	26 46% w	9 74%	7 37%	9 34%	21 28%	92 22%
NET: Always/ Mostly/ Sometimes/ Rarely wrong		566 56%	324 64% k	144 71% cjk	180 58% k	10 86%	20 80%	97 69% ijk	18 70%	35 72%	44 60%	102 54%	211 48%	327 64% nw	264 68% nvw	63 53%	112 74% nvw	72 61% w	36 71% nw	33 58%	11 85%	11 53%	13 50%	40 54%	198 48%
Don't know		149 15%	91 18% k	38 19% k	53 17% k	2 14%	3 10%	29 20% k	5 20%	8 16%	12 16%	33 18% k	39 9%	81 16%	69 18% w	11 10%	28 18%	25 21% nw	6 11%	10 18%	1 11%	3 14%	1 4%	8 10%	46 11%
Mean		2.45	2.95 cjk jk	3.58 aci	2.54 k	4.26	4.01	3.53 aci jk	3.08	3.14	2.59 k	2.36 k	1.90	2.95 nvw w	3.26 lnv	2.03	3.82 lmn pqrvw	2.97 nvw	2.85 nvw	2.80 nvw	2.99	2.12	1.93	2.05	1.87
Standard deviation		1.36	1.43	1.38	1.31	1.00	1.31	1.41	1.30	1.20	1.39	1.27	1.04	1.46	1.44	1.07	1.35	1.41	1.33	1.52	0.93	1.07	1.01	1.11	0.99
Standard error		0.05	0.07	0.11	0.08	0.33	0.29	0.13	0.29	0.21	0.18	0.10	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.19	0.22	0.29	0.28	0.19	0.14	0.05

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 116

Q7. In which of the following circumstances, if any, do you think the law should allow abortion?**Base: All respondents**

		Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)	
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229	
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261	
When a woman's health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy	756 75%	367 73%	389 77%	117 77%e	155 64%	133 69%	137 84%ef	85 76%e	129 90%defh	314 76%	227 79%	91 72%	124 70%	126 69%	225 71%	90 81%	153 84%no	162 76%	455 80%t	287 70%	435 73%	321 78%	395 79%x	158 69%	195 75%	
When the conception was as a result of rape	721 72%	347 69%	375 75%	105 69%	157 65%	124 64%	126 78%ef	82 73%	127 89%defgh	300 72%	220 77%lm	85 68%	115 66%	126 69%	213 68%	83 74%	145 80%no	154 72%	448 79%t	261 63%	400 67%	321 78%u	381 76%x	149 65%	184 70%	
When there is a strong chance of a life threatening health condition or disability in the foetus or baby	707 70%	337 67%	370 74%a	100 66%	157 64%	119 62%	126 77%ef	79 71%	127 89%defgh	294 71%	218 76%lm	84 66%	112 64%	118 65%	213 68%	83 75%	145 79%nor	148 69%	446 78%t	250 61%	399 67%	308 75%u	375 75%x	142 61%	183 70%	
When a woman decides that she does not wish to have the child	537 53%	246 49%	291 58%a	99 65%fh	127 52%	93 48%	94 58%	51 46%	73 51%	218 52%	185 64%jlm	53 42%	81 46%	110 60%	158 50%	61 54%	94 51%	114 54%	350 62%t	177 43%	316 53%	221 54%	263 52%	114 49%	153 59%	
When there is a slight chance of a non-life threatening health condition or disability in the foetus or baby	418 42%	199 40%	219 43%	83 54%fhi	106 44%h	73 38%	75 46%h	30 27%	51 36%	173 42%	140 49%lm	44 35%	62 35%	82 45%	120 38%	42 38%	81 44%	92 43%	272 48%t	139 34%	250 42%	167 41%	205 41%	80 34%	127 49%x	
The law should not allow abortion in any circumstances	40 4%	18 4%	22 4%	9 6%	15 6%	4 2%	7 4%	3 2%	3 2%	22 5%	7 3%	4 3%	6 4%	10 5%	13 4%	2 2%	8 5%	6 3%	21 4%	17 4%	25 4%	14 3%	17 3%	14 6%	8 3%	
Prefer not to answer	45 4%	29 6%	16 3%	14 9%gi	10 4%g	14 7%g	* *	4 3%g	3 2%	16 4%	12 4%	2 2%	15 8%l	8 4%	18 6%	5 4%	8 4%	7 3%	11 2%	27 7%st	25 4%	20 5%	16 3%	16 7%w	12 5%	
Don't know	62 6%	38 8%	24 5%	6 4%	28 11%dgi	11 6%	5 3%	9 8%	4 3%	25 6%	11 4%	11 9%	15 9%	12 7%	24 8%	3 3%	5 3%	18 8%q	25 4%	35 8%st	37 6%	25 6%	29 6%	19 8%	14 5%	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 117

Q7. In which of the following circumstances, if any, do you think the law should allow abortion?

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
When a woman's health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy	756 75%	298 75%bc	145 65%	57 59%	38 68%	21 79%	7 56%	11 81%	11 58%	443 71%cd	32 70%	280 83%abcd i	116 88%cd	98 70%	3 67%	7 63%	6 70%	7 89%	4 50%	15 63%	21 74%	10 69%	8 49%	37 82%y	73 61%	106 88%y
When the conception was as a result of rape	721 72%	283 71%cd	139 62%	55 57%	38 68%	22 85%	5 38%	9 66%	10 53%	422 68%	26 58%	273 81%abcd i	111 85%cd	95 68%	3 67%	6 55%	6 74%	7 89%	4 50%	15 63%	17 60%	9 58%	7 44%	37 82%y	62 51%	103 85%y
When there is a strong chance of a life threatening health condition or disability in the foetus or baby	707 70%	282 71%bc	129 58%	46 47%	39 70%cd	19 75%	5 38%	9 66%	11 55%	411 66%cd	28 60%	268 80%abcd i	113 86%cd	91 65%	3 67%	10 84%	6 70%	7 89%	2 18%	17 71%	18 63%	7 48%	8 49%	37 82%y	59 49%	106 88%y
When a woman decides that she does not wish to have the child	537 53%	179 45%cd	89 40%cd	24 25%	23 41%	17 66%	6 50%	11 81%	7 37%	268 43%cd	20 44%	250 74%abcd i	67 51%	69 49%	3 67%	1 11%	* 4%	2 27%	2 28%	16 67%	6 21%	6 40%	4 26%	29 65%y	25 21%	68 57%y
When there is a slight chance of a non-life threatening health condition or disability in the foetus or baby	418 42%	141 35%cd	65 29%	17 17%	23 41%cd	10 39%	4 31%	6 45%	5 27%	206 33%cd	16 34%	196 58%abcd i	53 40%	51 36%	1 17%	1 11%	2 19%	4 49%	1 10%	13 56%	5 18%	5 35%	4 21%	23 51%y	19 16%	52 43%y
The law should not allow abortion in any circumstances	40 4%	17 4%	11 5%	8 8%k	1 1%	3 10%	- -	- -	- -	29 5%	1 2%	10 3%	3 2%	6 4%	1 33%	1 11%	- -	1 11%	- -	- -	1 3%	4 25%	1 6%	1 3%	11 9%z	1 1%
Prefer not to answer	45 4%	19 5%	12 5%	2 2%	6 11%ck	- -	- -	- -	3 18%	30 5%	7 16%	7 2%	3 3%	7 5%	- -	- -	1 13%	- -	3 30%	- -	3 11%	- -	1 7%	- -	12 10%xz	1 1%
Don't know	62 6%	23 6%	25 11%ak	7 7%	8 14%k	1 5%	4 33%	- -	4 22%	48 8%k	1 3%	13 4%	4 3%	7 5%	- -	- -	1 13%	- -	2 21%	2 7%	2 6%	1 6%	4 23%	2 5%	8 6%	5 4%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 118

Q7. In which of the following circumstances, if any, do you think the law should allow abortion?**Base: All respondents**

	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irreg- ular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fort- night (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irreg- ular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnig ht (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
When a woman's health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy	756 75%	355 69%	124 61%	230 75%bf	5 41%	10 42%	91 64%	18 72%	39 81%	49 67%	142 76%bf	364 84%abcf ij	355 70%	261 67%	93 79%mr	102 67%	87 74%r	32 64%	32 56%	9 69%	16 81%	18 72%	59 80%r	343 83%lmoqr
When the conception was as a result of rape	721 72%	330 65%b	104 51%	225 73%abf	4 33%	6 24%	79 56%	16 61%	32 66%	47 63%	147 79%abfi	356 82%abcf i	331 65%o	234 60%	97 81%lmop qr	82 54%	79 67%	33 64%	33 59%	8 64%	17 87%	19 76%	60 82%lmoq r	333 80%lmopqr
When there is a strong chance of a life threatening health condition or disability in the foetus or baby	707 70%	315 62%bf	100 49%	216 70%abf	6 50%	6 24%	72 51%	16 65%	27 56%	49 67%b	140 75%abf	357 82%abcf i	322 63%o	225 58%	97 81%lmop r	74 49%	79 68%o	34 67%o	31 55%	7 52%	18 88%	21 83%	58 79%lmor	331 80%lmopr
When a woman decides that she does not wish to have the child	537 53%	213 42%bf	49 24%	164 53%abf	- -	4 14%	34 24%	11 45%	19 39%	35 47%bf	111 59%abf	301 69%abcf ij	208 41%mo	130 33%o	79 66%lmop qr	34 23%	48 40%o	22 44%o	17 31%	8 64%	10 51%	16 65%	52 71%lmop qr	291 70%lmopqr
When there is a slight chance of a non-life threatening health condition or disability in the foetus or baby	418 42%	176 34%bf	40 20%	136 44%abf	5 41%	3 13%	22 16%	10 40%	19 40%	27 37%bf	89 48%abf	223 51%abf	161 32%o	104 27%o	57 48%lmor	22 14%	42 36%o	21 41%o	15 27%	4 32%	8 39%	13 50%	36 49%lmor	222 54%lmopr
The law should not allow abortion in any circumstances	40 4%	29 6%k	19 9%cjk	10 3%	2 18%	5 20%	11 8%k	1 3%	1 1%	3 4%	6 3%	9 2%	26 5%w	23 6%w	3 3%	16 10%npvw	2 1%	3 6%	2 4%	* 3%	- -	2 7%	1 2%	9 2%
Prefer not to answer	45 4%	23 5%	17 8%cjk	6 2%	2 14%	5 21%	10 7%cjk	1 2%	2 4%	2 3%	2 1%	10 2%	27 5%	26 7%nv	1 1%	8 6%	9 7%nv	3 6%	5 8%nv	* 4%	1 5%	- -	- -	14 3%
Don't know	62 6%	38 7%k	15 7%	23 7%	1 6%	- -	10 7%	4 16%	4 8%	8 11%k	11 6%	17 4%	32 6%	29 7%	3 2%	8 5%	7 6%	5 9%	8 15%lnow	1 7%	- -	- -	3 4%	19 5%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 119

Q8. How likely or unlikely, if at all, are you to do each of the following activities?**Base: All respondents****Summary table**

	<u>Very likely</u>	<u>Fairly likely</u>	<u>Fairly unlikely</u>	<u>Very unlikely</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>NET: Likely</u>	<u>NET: Unlikely</u>
Unweighted base	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005
Weighted base	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005
Vote in an election in your area	694 69%	189 19%	36 4%	39 4%	48 5%	882 88%	75 7%
Help a neighbour with a simple task (e.g. putting their bins out, accepting parcel deliveries, lending sugar)	548 54%	333 33%	43 4%	39 4%	42 4%	881 88%	82 8%
Make a financial donation to support a charitable cause	323 32%	416 41%	110 11%	97 10%	59 6%	739 74%	207 21%
Volunteer regularly for a local charitable initiative	137 14%	334 33%	215 21%	208 21%	111 11%	470 47%	424 42%
Join a political party	74 7%	121 12%	227 23%	487 48%	97 10%	195 19%	714 71%

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 120

Q8. How likely or unlikely, if at all, are you to do each of the following activities?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Likely**

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
Vote in an election in your area	882 88%	438 87%	444 88%	124 81%	206 85%	163 85%	143 88%	107 96% g	139 97% g	377 90% lm	257 90%	104 83%	144 82%	159 87%	264 84%	98 87%	170 93% o	191 90%	521 92% t	339 82%	516 87%	367 89%	457 91% x	190 82%	226 87%
Join a political party	195 19%	113 23% b	82 16%	33 22%	64 26% fgh	33 17%	19 12%	13 12%	32 23% gh	97 23% m	52 18%	26 21% m	19 11%	46 25% o	52 16%	20 18%	36 19%	41 19%	115 20%	73 18%	126 21%	68 17%	95 19%	36 15%	63 24% x
Volunteer regularly for a local charitable initiative	470 47%	213 42%	257 51% a	85 56% hi	138 57% hi	91 47% hi	75 46% h	32 29%	50 35%	225 54% klm	126 44%	53 42%	67 38%	93 51%	149 47%	60 53% q	72 39%	97 45%	227 40%	231 56% s	299 50% v	171 42%	233 46%	99 43%	133 51%
Make a financial donation to support a charitable cause	739 74%	336 67%	403 80% a	111 73%	184 76%	131 68%	117 72%	84 75%	112 79% f	322 77% m	202 71%	97 77%	118 67%	124 68%	230 73%	87 78%	133 73%	165 77%	422 74%	302 73%	429 72%	310 75%	392 78% x	149 64%	190 73%
Help a neighbour with a simple task (e.g. putting their bins out, accepting parcel deliveries, lending sugar)	881 88%	427 85%	454 90% a	122 80%	202 83%	164 85%	151 93% def	104 93% def	137 96% def	373 90% k	237 83%	117 92% k	154 88%	148 81%	278 88%	103 93% n	165 91% n	186 87%	509 89%	355 86%	515 87%	366 89%	464 92% xy	192 83%	217 83%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 121

Q8. How likely or unlikely, if at all, are you to do each of the following activities?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Likely**

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?												Nominal/ Practising Christians		
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)	
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128	
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121	
Vote in an election in your area	882 88%	363 91%bc	184 82%	75 78%	49 87%	25 95%	8 67%	10 77%	17 84%	547 88%c	40 88%	295 88%c	125 95%	131 94%	4 100%	10 90%	7 87%	8 100%	9 100%	21 91%	23 83%	8 55%	12 70%	43 95%	107 89%	110 91%	
Join a political party	195 19%	79 20%	44 20%	14 15%	11 20%	6 23%	1 11%	4 32%	7 36%	123 20%	9 20%	62 19%	27 21%	25 18%	- -	1 11%	3 30%	* 5%	- -	9 38%	8 29%	2 11%	4 21%	9 19%	38 31%z	15 13%	
Volunteer regularly for a local charitable initiative	470 47%	194 49%k	118 53%k	53 55%k	35 63%k	11 43%	4 30%	6 44%	8 43%	312 50%k	25 56%	133 40%	49 37%	71 51%l	1 33%	7 61%	8 91%	4 51%	8 92%	18 76%	13 47%	7 50%	5 27%	22 49%z	79 66%z	38 31%	
Make a financial donation to support a charitable cause	739 74%	304 76%k	170 76%	73 76%	46 82%	20 77%	6 47%	11 83%	14 72%	474 76%k	36 78%	230 68%	97 74%	109 78%	4 100%	10 83%	8 100%	8 100%	9 100%	17 72%	19 66%	10 67%	10 61%	32 71%	106 88%xz	76 63%	
Help a neighbour with a simple task (e.g. putting their bins out, accepting parcel deliveries, lending sugar)	881 88%	369 92%bck	185 83%	80 83%	50 89%	22 84%	10 81%	12 93%	11 57%	554 89%b	38 83%	289 86%	125 95%	129 93%	4 100%	10 90%	8 100%	8 100%	9 100%	21 91%	22 79%	15 100%	13 78%	42 94%	112 93%	108 89%	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 122

Q8. How likely or unlikely, if at all, are you to do each of the following activities?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Likely**

	Frequency of attending a religious service												Frequency of praying											
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
Vote in an election in your area	882 88%	451 88%	178 88%	273 89%	5 46%	21 85%	130 92%	22 84%	39 81%	67 91%	167 89%	389 89%	445 88%	337 87%	108 91%	130 85%	102 87%	46 90%	48 85%	12 93%	17 87%	23 91%	68 92%	372 90%
Join a political party	195 19%	123 24%jk	59 29%jk	64 21%	5 49%	12 49%	39 27%jk	3 12%	11 23%	25 34%cjk	28 15%	66 15%	121 24%w	96 25%w	25 21%	31 20%	31 26%w	16 32%w	15 27%	3 27%	1 7%	8 32%	15 21%	66 16%
Volunteer regularly for a local charitable initiative	470 47%	293 57%k	128 63%jk	165 54%k	7 63%	17 67%	93 66%cjk	10 41%	33 68%	42 57%k	90 48%k	161 37%	289 57%w	229 59%w	59 50%w	95 63%rw	67 57%w	34 67%rvw	26 46%	7 54%	12 59%	13 51%	35 47%	153 37%
Make a financial donation to support a charitable cause	739 74%	412 81%k	170 84%k	243 79%k	7 66%	23 91%	120 85%k	19 75%	42 87%	56 77%	144 77%k	291 67%	410 81%rw	321 82%rw	89 75%	133 88%nrw	95 80%w	44 86%rw	37 67%	11 91%	15 74%	20 79%	55 74%	273 66%
Help a neighbour with a simple task (e.g. putting their bins out, accepting parcel deliveries, lending sugar)	881 88%	466 91%k	181 89%	285 92%k	7 63%	20 82%	131 93%	22 88%	43 90%	67 91%	175 94%k	376 86%	461 91%rw	351 90%rw	110 93%rw	135 89%	109 93%rw	50 98%rw	45 80%	12 100%	17 87%	24 96%	69 93%r	348 84%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 123

Q8. How likely or unlikely, if at all, are you to do each of the following activities?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Unlikely**

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)	
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229	
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261	
Vote in an election in your area	75 7%	42 8%	33 7%	22 15%hi	20 8%i	15 8%i	10 6%	4 4%	3 2%	24 6%	20 7%	14 11%	18 10%	16 9%r	33 10%qr	13 11%r	9 5%	5 2%	33 6%	42 10%st	48 8%	27 6%	28 6%	27 12%w	21 8%	
Join a political party	714 71%	349 70%	364 72%	93 61%	150 62%	135 70%	136 84%def	91 82%def	108 76%de	288 69%	201 70%	89 70%	136 78%	116 63%	229 73%	81 73%	140 77%nn	147 69%	417 73%	285 69%	407 69%	306 74%	371 74%y	177 77%y	159 61%	
Volunteer regularly for a local charitable initiative	424 42%	246 49%b	178 35%	53 35%	77 32%	70 36%	72 44%e	69 62%defg	82 58%defg	158 38%	121 42%	63 50%j	82 46%	68 37%	138 44%	38 34%	85 47%	94 44%	293 51%tt	123 30%	230 39%	194 47%uu	226 45%	100 43%	96 37%	
Make a financial donation to support a charitable cause	207 21%	138 27%b	69 14%	32 21%	40 16%	45 24%	40 25%	23 21%	26 19%	75 18%	67 23%	21 17%	45 26%	49 27%	62 20%	22 19%	38 21%	38 18%	121 21%	80 20%	126 21%	81 20%	90 18%	63 27%w	53 20%	
Help a neighbour with a simple task (e.g. putting their bins out, accepting parcel deliveries, lending sugar)	82 8%	55 11%b	27 5%	23 15%gi	22 9%	18 9%	8 5%	7 6%	5 3%	31 8%	34 12%ll	5 4%	12 7%	24 13%pp	26 8%	3 3%	12 6%	17 8%	46 8%	30 7%	52 9%	30 7%	25 5%	28 12%w	28 11%ww	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 124

Q8. How likely or unlikely, if at all, are you to do each of the following activities?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Unlikely**

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?												Nominal/ Practising Christians		
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)	
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128	
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121	
Vote in an election in your area	75 7%	26 6%	20 9%	9 10%	5 8%	-	2 14%	1 7%	3 16%	45 7%	4 8%	26 8%	4 3%	4 3%	-	1 10%	1 13%	-	-	1 4%	5 17%	7 45%	2 14%	2 5%	11 9%	7 6%	
Join a political party	714 71%	293 73%	151 67%	67 70%	40 71%	19 74%	5 45%	9 68%	10 49%	443 71%	25 55%	245 73%	97 74%	102 73%	4 100%	9 79%	5 61%	7 85%	9 100%	13 55%	17 60%	13 89%	13 73%	35 79%y	71 59%	104 86%y	
Volunteer regularly for a local charitable initiative	424 42%	165 41%bcd	71 32%	28 29%	13 23%	12 46%	5 37%	7 50%	8 39%	236 38%	15 32%	173 52%abcd i	69 52%abcd	50 36%	3 67%	3 22%	1 9%	3 37%	1 8%	5 20%	13 45%	7 44%	11 66%	22 50%y	28 23%	74 61%y	
Make a financial donation to support a charitable cause	207 21%	76 19%	34 15%	13 13%	6 10%	4 15%	4 34%	2 17%	6 28%	110 18%	7 16%	90 27%abcd i	29 22%	25 18%	-	2 17%	-	-	-	4 17%	6 21%	5 33%	6 34%	12 27%y	9 8%	40 33%y	
Help a neighbour with a simple task (e.g. putting their bins out, accepting parcel deliveries, lending sugar)	82 8%	21 5%	20 9%	9 10%	3 5%	1 5%	-	1 7%	6 28%	41 7%	6 13%	35 10%a	5 4%	5 4%	-	-	-	-	-	1 5%	6 21%	-	4 22%	3 6%	5 4%	8 7%	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 125

Q8. How likely or unlikely, if at all, are you to do each of the following activities?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Unlikely**

	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
Vote in an election in your area	75 7%	42 8%	17 8%	24 8%	3 28%	3 12%	9 7%	2 7%	7 16%	6 9%	11 6%	33 7%	40 8%	34 9%	6 5%	20 13%	6 5%	5 10%	2 4%	1 7%	1 7%	2 9%	3 3%	29 7%
Join a political party	714 71%	335 66%	117 58%	218 71%b	3 30%	11 46%	86 61%	17 65%	32 68%	43 58%	143 77%abfi	342 78%abcf	337 66%	248 64%	89 75%	100 66%	76 65%	31 62%	34 61%	7 56%	16 80%	16 65%	57 77%	318 77%lmopqr
Volunteer regularly for a local charitable initiative	424 42%	163 32%	49 24%	114 37%bf	1 12%	8 33%	32 22%	8 29%	8 17%	26 35%	80 43%abfij	242 56%abcfj	160 32%	108 28%	52 44%lmop	39 26%	32 27%	13 26%	21 37%	3 23%	7 33%	9 36%	36 50%lmopq	233 56%lmnopqr
Make a financial donation to support a charitable cause	207 21%	74 14%	22 11%	51 17%	2 20%	2 9%	14 10%	3 13%	6 13%	14 20%	31 17%	124 28%abcfj	74 15%	51 13%	23 19%o	15 10%	18 16%	3 7%	15 26%lmoq	-	3 16%	4 17%	16 21%oq	122 29%lmopq
Help a neighbour with a simple task (e.g. putting their bins out, accepting parcel deliveries, lending sugar)	82 8%	31 6%	14 7%	17 5%	3 24%	4 18%	6 4%	1 3%	4 8%	7 9%	6 3%	43 10%j	30 6%	25 7%	5 4%	11 7%	5 4%	1 2%	8 14%lnqv	-	2 8%	1 4%	2 3%	49 12%lmnqv

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 126

Q8. How likely or unlikely, if at all, are you to do each of the following activities?**Base: All respondents****Vote in an election in your area**

		Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)	
Unweighted base		1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229	
Weighted base		1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261	
NET: Likely		882	438	444	124	206	163	143	107	139	377	257	104	144	159	264	98	170	191	521	339	516	367	457	190	226	
		88%	87%	88%	81%	85%	85%	88%	96% g	97% def g	90% lm	90%	83%	82%	87%	84%	87%	93% o	90%	92% t	82%	87%	89%	91% x	82%	87%	
Very likely	(4)	694	355	339	89	153	117	124	90	121	309	187	86	112	126	197	77	140	153	443	238	400	294	373	152	162	
		69%	71%	67%	59%	63%	61%	76% def	81% def	85% def	74% km	65%	68%	64%	69%	63%	69%	77% o	72%	78% t	58%	67%	71%	74% xy	66%	62%	
Fairly likely	(3)	189	83	105	35	54	46	20	17	18	68	70	18	32	33	67	21	29	38	78	101	116	73	84	39	64	
		19%	17%	21%	23%	22% gi	24% gi	12%	15%	13%	16%	25% jl	15%	18%	18%	21%	18%	16%	18%	14%	25% s	20%	18%	17%	17%	24% w	
Fairly unlikely	(2)	36	24	11	12	8	8	6	2	*	11	6	10	9	7	15	8	3	3	15	21	22	14	14	11	11	
		4%	5%	2%	8% i	3%	4% i	4%	1%	*	3%	2%	8% jk	5%	4%	5%	8% qr	1%	1%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	
Very unlikely	(1)	39	18	21	10	12	8	4	3	3	13	13	3	9	10	18	4	6	2	18	21	26	13	13	16	10	
		4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5% r	6% r	4%	3%	1%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	7% w	4%	
NET: Unlikely		75	42	33	22	20	15	10	4	3	24	20	14	18	16	33	13	9	5	33	42	48	27	28	27	21	
		7%	8%	7%	15% hi	8% i	8% i	6%	4%	2%	6%	7%	11%	10%	9% r	10% qr	11% r	5%	2%	6%	10% s	8%	6%	6%	12% w	8%	
Don't know		48	22	25	6	17	14	9	-	1	16	10	8	13	7	17	2	5	17	14	31	29	19	18	14	14	
		5%	4%	5%	4%	7% hi	7% hi	6% hi	-	*	4%	4%	6%	8%	4%	6%	1%	3%	8% pq	3%	8% s	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	
Mean		3.61	3.61	3.60	3.39	3.53	3.52	3.71 _{de}	3.74 _{de}	3.81 _{de}	3.68	3.55	3.58	3.53	3.57	3.49	3.55	3.70 _o	3.75 _{no}	3.71 _t	3.46	3.58	3.65	3.68 _{xy}	3.50	3.53	
							_f	_f	_f									_p									
Standard deviation		0.75	0.75	0.75	0.90	0.80	0.78	0.66	0.62	0.52	0.68	0.77	0.77	0.84	0.81	0.84	0.79	0.66	0.53	0.68	0.83	0.78	0.70	0.66	0.89	0.76	
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.05	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 127

Q8. How likely or unlikely, if at all, are you to do each of the following activities?**Base: All respondents****Vote in an election in your area**

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?												Nominal/ Practising Christians		
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)	
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128	
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121	
NET: Likely	882 88%	363 91%bc	184 82%	75 78%	49 87%	25 95%	8 67%	10 77%	17 84%	547 88%c	40 88%	295 88%c	125 95%	131 94%	4 100%	10 90%	7 87%	8 100%	9 100%	21 91%	23 83%	8 55%	12 70%	43 95%	107 89%	110 91%	
Very likely	(4) 69%	694 74%bcdi	122 55%	48 50%	31 55%	20 76%	4 35%	8 59%	12 59%	418 67%bc	28 61%	248 74%bcd	111 85%	104 75%	4 100%	10 82%	7 83%	7 89%	6 70%	14 60%	14 51%	5 30%	9 52%	33 74%	85 71%	93 77%	
Fairly likely	(3) 19%	189 17%	67 28%ak	62 28%ak	27 32%ak	18 20%	5 32%	4 18%	2 25%	129 21%k	12 27%	47 14%	14 10%	26 19%	- -	1 7%	* 4%	1 11%	3 30%	7 30%	9 31%	4 25%	3 18%	10 21%	21 18%	18 15%	
Fairly unlikely	(2) 4%	36 4%	14 4%	11 5%	6 7%	3 5%	- -	2 14%	- -	25 4%	2 5%	8 2%	4 3%	3 2%	- -	1 10%	1 13%	- -	- -	* 2%	2 8%	3 18%	- -	* 1%	8 6%	5 4%	
Very unlikely	(1) 4%	39 4%	11 3%	9 4%	3 3%	2 4%	- -	- 7%	3 16%	20 3%	1 3%	18 5%	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 3%	3 10%	4 27%	2 14%	2 4%	4 3%	2 2%	
NET: Unlikely	75 7%	26 6%	20 9%	9 10%	5 8%	- -	2 14%	1 7%	3 16%	45 7%	4 8%	26 8%	4 3%	4 3%	- -	1 10%	1 13%	- -	- -	1 4%	5 17%	7 45%	2 14%	2 5%	11 9%	7 6%	
Don't know	48 5%	11 3%	20 9%a	12 13%aik	2 4%	1 5%	2 19%	2 16%	- -	31 5%	2 4%	15 4%	3 2%	5 3%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 5%	- -	- -	3 15%	- -	2 2%	3 3%	
Mean	3.61	3.67bc	3.46	3.42	3.45	3.79	3.26	3.54	3.27	3.59	3.52	3.64b	3.83	3.73	4.00	3.72	3.70	3.89	3.70	3.56	3.24	2.58	3.28	3.65	3.59	3.70	
Standard deviation	0.75	0.69	0.79	0.78	0.76	0.41	0.78	0.90	1.10	0.73	0.74	0.78	0.45	0.55	0.00	0.67	0.73	0.33	0.49	0.69	0.98	1.22	1.14	0.70	0.75	0.65	
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.09	0.11	0.08	0.29	0.27	0.28	0.03	0.12	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.19	0.26	0.11	0.20	0.14	0.20	0.31	0.28	0.10	0.07	0.06	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Savanta:

ComRes

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 128

Q8. How likely or unlikely, if at all, are you to do each of the following activities?**Base: All respondents****Vote in an election in your area**

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Likely		882	451	178	273	5	21	130	22	39	67	167	389	445	337	108	130	102	46	48	12	17	23	68	372
		88%	88%	88%	89%	46%	85%	92%	84%	81%	91%	89%	89%	88%	87%	91%	85%	87%	90%	85%	93%	87%	91%	92%	90%
Very likely	(4)	694	339	133	206	5	11	98	20	28	48	130	319	334	249	84	93	73	36	37	11	8	18	57	314
		69%	66%	66%	67%	41%	44%	69%	77%	59%	66%	70%	73%a	66%	64%	71%	61%	62%	70%	66%	86%	42%	73%	78% ^{mop}	76% ^{mop}
Fairly likely	(3)	189	112	45	67	1	10	32	2	11	19	37	70	111	87	24	36	30	10	10	1	9	5	10	58
		19%	22% ^k	22%	22%	6%	41%	23%	8%	23%	26%	20%	16%	22% ^w	22% ^w	20%	24% ^w	25% ^w	20%	19%	7%	45%	18%	14%	14%
Fairly unlikely	(2)	36	22	10	12	1	-	7	2	6	3	4	13	23	19	4	10	2	4	2	1	1	2	1	12
		4%	4%	5%	4%	9%	-	5%	7%	12%	4%	2%	3%	4%	5%	3%	7%	2%	7%	4%	7%	7%	6%	1%	3%
Very unlikely	(1)	39	19	7	12	2	3	2	-	2	3	7	20	18	15	2	10	4	2	-	-	-	1	2	17
		4%	4%	4%	4%	18%	12%	2%	-	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%	-	-	-	3%	2%	4%
NET: Unlikely		75	42	17	24	3	3	9	2	7	6	11	33	40	34	6	20	6	5	2	1	1	2	3	29
		7%	8%	8%	8%	28%	12%	7%	7%	16%	9%	6%	7%	8%	9%	5%	13%	5%	10%	4%	7%	7%	9%	3%	7%
Don't know		48	18	8	10	3	1	2	2	1	-	9	14	23	18	5	3	9	-	6	-	1	-	3	14
		5%	4%	4%	3%	26%	4%	1%	9%	3%	-	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	2%	8% ^o	-	11% ^{loqw}	-	5%	-	5%	3%
Mean		3.61	3.57	3.56	3.57	2.93	3.22	3.62	3.77	3.41	3.53	3.63	3.63	3.57	3.54	3.660	3.43	3.58	3.57	3.71	3.79	3.37	3.60	3.76 ^{mo}	3.67 ^{mo}
Standard deviation		0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	1.38	0.96	0.66	0.58	0.85	0.78	0.71	0.76	0.75	0.77	0.65	0.88	0.71	0.77	0.55	0.57	0.64	0.75	0.60	0.73
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.49	0.21	0.06	0.12	0.13	0.10	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.11	0.08	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.07	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 129

Q8. How likely or unlikely, if at all, are you to do each of the following activities?**Base: All respondents****Join a political party**

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)	
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229	
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261	
NET: Likely	195 19%	113 23%b	82 16%	33 22%	64 26% fgh	33 17%	19 12%	13 12%	32 23% gh	97 23% m	52 18%	26 21% m	19 11%	46 25% o	52 16%	20 18%	36 19%	41 19%	115 20%	73 18%	126 21%	68 17%	95 19%	36 15%	63 24% x	
Very likely	(4) 7%	74 8%	41 7%	33 8%	12 8%	21 9%	9 5%	10 6%	7 6%	15 11%	40 10%	18 6%	9 7%	7 4%	18 10%	18 6%	6 6%	14 7%	18 8%	51 9%	22 5%	48 8%	26 6%	39 8%	15 6% 7%	
Fairly likely	(3) 12%	121 14% b	49 10%	21 14%	44 18% gh	24 12% g	9 6%	6 5%	17 12%	58 14% m	34 12%	18 14%	12 7%	28 15%	33 11%	14 13%	22 12%	24 11%	64 11%	52 13%	78 13%	42 10%	56 11%	21 9% 17% x		
Fairly unlikely	(2) 23%	227 22%	112 23%	115 23%	35 23%	45 19%	44 23%	40 24%	32 29% e	31 22%	95 23%	75 26% l	18 14%	39 22%	42 23%	67 21%	31 28%	47 26%	40 19%	136 24%	88 21%	127 21%	100 24%	120 24%	57 25% 18%	
Very unlikely	(1) 48%	487 47%	237 50%	249 50%	57 38%	105 43%	91 47%	96 59% def	59 53% d	78 55% de	193 46%	126 44%	71 56% k	97 55% k	74 40%	162 51% n	50 45%	94 51%	107 50%	281 49%	197 48%	281 47%	206 50%	251 50%	120 52% 43%	
NET: Unlikely	714 71%	349 70%	364 72%	93 61%	150 62%	135 70%	136 84% def	91 82% def	108 76% de	288 69%	201 70%	89 70%	136 78%	116 63%	229 73%	81 73%	140 77% n	147 69%	417 73%	285 69%	407 69%	306 74%	371 74% y	177 77% y	159 61%	
Don't know	97 10%	40 8%	57 11%	27 17% ghi	29 12% gi	25 13% gi	8 5%	8 7% i	2 1%	31 7%	34 12%	11 9%	21 12%	21 11% q	34 11% q	10 9%	7 4%	25 12% q	36 6%	53 13% s	59 10%	38 9%	37 7%	18 8%	40 15% wx	
Mean	1.76	1.82	1.70	1.90g	1.91gh	1.71	1.56	1.62	1.78	1.86m	1.78m	1.69	1.54	1.94o	1.67	1.77	1.75	1.74	1.79	1.72	1.80	1.70	1.75	1.67	1.87	
Standard deviation	0.97	1.00	0.93	1.00	1.04	0.91	0.87	0.87	1.03	1.02	0.94	0.99	0.82	1.04	0.92	0.92	0.95	1.00	0.99	0.93	1.00	0.92	0.97	0.91	1.02	
Standard error	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.05	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.07	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y

*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 130

Q8. How likely or unlikely, if at all, are you to do each of the following activities?**Base: All respondents****Join a political party**

		To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
		Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base		1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base		1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
NET: Likely		195 19%	79 20%	44 20%	14 15%	11 20%	6 23%	1 11%	4 32%	7 36%	123 20%	9 20%	62 19%	27 21%	25 18%	- -	1 11%	3 30%	* 5%	- -	9 38%	8 29%	2 11%	4 21%	9 19%	38 31%z	15 13%
Very likely	(4)	74 7%	30 7%	14 6%	4 4%	2 4%	2 8%	1 11%	3 24%	1 3%	43 7%	1 2%	30 9%	12 9%	6 4%	- -	- -	- -	* 5%	- -	4 19%	5 18%	1 7%	1 8%	6 14%z	12 10%	5 4%
Fairly likely	(3)	121 12%	49 12%	31 14%	10 10%	9 16%	4 15%	- -	1 8%	6 33%	80 13%	8 18%	33 10%	15 12%	20 14%	- -	1 11%	3 30%	- -	- -	5 19%	3 11%	1 4%	2 13%	2 5%	26 21%xz	10 9%
Fairly unlikely	(2)	227 23%	92 23%	41 19%	14 15%	16 28%	7 25%	1 7%	3 21%	2 8%	134 21%	5 11%	89 26% ^c	37 28%	28 20%	2 49%	2 20%	3 32%	2 25%	3 32%	2 10%	7 24%	2 16%	2 9%	11 23%	20 17%	30 25%
Very unlikely	(1)	487 48%	201 50%	109 49%	53 55%	24 43%	13 49%	5 37%	6 47%	8 41%	310 50%	20 45%	156 46%	61 46%	74 53%	2 51%	7 59%	2 29%	5 60%	6 68%	11 44%	10 36%	11 73%	11 64%	25 55%	50 42%	74 61% ^y
NET: Unlikely		714 71%	293 73%	151 67%	67 70%	40 71%	19 74%	5 45%	9 68%	10 49%	443 71%	25 55%	245 73%	97 74%	102 73%	4 100%	9 79%	5 61%	7 85%	9 100%	13 55%	17 60%	13 89%	13 73%	35 79% ^y	71 59%	104 86% ^y
Don't know		97 10%	28 7%	29 13% ^a	15 15% ^a	5 9%	1 3%	5 44%	- -	3 15%	57 9%	11 24%	29 9%	7 5%	12 9%	- -	1 10%	1 9%	1 10%	- -	2 7%	3 11%	- -	1 6%	1 2%	12 10% ^z	2 2%
Mean		1.76	1.75	1.74	1.58	1.78	1.81	1.72	2.10	1.99	1.75	1.70	1.79	1.83	1.66	1.49	1.46	2.01	1.45	1.32	2.13	2.12	1.46	1.63	1.78	2.00 ^z	1.55
Standard deviation		0.97	0.97	0.96	0.90	0.88	0.99	1.28	1.28	1.05	0.97	0.94	0.98	0.99	0.90	0.58	0.73	0.86	0.82	0.50	1.24	1.17	0.90	1.04	1.09	1.07	0.82
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.13	0.20	0.57	0.36	0.27	0.04	0.16	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.34	0.22	0.33	0.27	0.20	0.25	0.25	0.23	0.25	0.16	0.10	0.07

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 131

Q8. How likely or unlikely, if at all, are you to do each of the following activities?**Base: All respondents****Join a political party**

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)	
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Likely		195 19%	123 24%jk	59 29%jk	64 21%	5 49%	12 49%	39 27%jk	3 12%	11 23%	25 34%ck	28 15%	66 15%	121 24%w	96 25%w	25 21%	31 20%	31 26%w	16 32%w	15 27%	3 27%	1 7%	8 32%	15 21%	66 16%
Very likely	(4)	74 7%	37 7%	17 8%	20 6%	3 23%	2 9%	11 8%	1 4%	4 8%	9 12%j	7 4%	35 8%	39 8%	30 8%	9 7%	11 7%	10 8%	4 8%	5 9%	-	*	5 20%	3 4%	34 8%
Fairly likely	(3)	121 12%	86 17%k	42 21%jk	44 14%k	3 26%	10 40%	28 20%k	2 8%	7 15%	16 22%jk	20 11%	32 7%	82 16%w	66 17%w	16 14%	20 13%	21 18%w	12 24%w	10 17%w	3 27%	1 5%	3 12%	12 16%w	32 8%
Fairly unlikely	(2)	227 23%	105 21%	33 16%	72 23%	1 12%	1 4%	28 20%	3 12%	7 15%	16 22%	49 26%b	112 26%b	100 20%	70 18%	30 26%p	28 18%	13 11%	13 25%p	12 21%	4 33%	4 18%	7 26%	20 28%p	108 26%lmp
Very unlikely	(1)	487 48%	231 45%	84 42%	146 48%	2 18%	10 42%	58 41%	14 53%	25 52%	27 37%	94 51%	230 53%abfi	237 47%	178 46%	59 49%	71 47%	63 54%	19 37%	22 40%	3 24%	12 63%	10 39%	36 49%	210 51%
NET: Unlikely		714 71%	335 66%	117 58%	218 71%b	3 30%	11 46%	86 61%	17 65%	32 68%	43 58%	143 77%abfi	342 78%abcfi	337 66%	248 64%	89 75%	100 66%	76 65%	31 62%	34 61%	7 56%	16 80%	16 65%	57 77%	318 77%lmopqr
Don't know		97 10%	52 10%	26 13%k	26 8%	2 21%	1 5%	17 12%	6 23%	5 9%	5 7%	16 9%	28 6%	49 10%	44 11%nv	5 4%	21 14%nvw	11 9%	3 6%	7 13%v	2 17%	2 12%	1 3%	2 3%	31 7%
Mean		1.76	1.85jk	1.95jk	1.78	2.67	2.17	1.93jk	1.51	1.76	2.10cjk	1.65	1.68	1.83	1.85	1.78	1.77	1.79	2.04w	1.96	2.04	1.40	2.13	1.75	1.71
Standard deviation		0.97	0.99	1.05	0.95	1.19	1.13	1.02	0.88	1.03	1.08	0.85	0.94	1.00	1.02	0.96	0.99	1.06	1.00	1.05	0.82	0.74	1.18	0.90	0.95
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.42	0.25	0.09	0.19	0.17	0.14	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.15	0.25	0.19	0.23	0.11	0.05

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 132

Q8. How likely or unlikely, if at all, are you to do each of the following activities?**Base: All respondents****Volunteer regularly for a local charitable initiative**

		Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base		1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base		1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
NET: Likely		470 47%	213 42%	257 51%a	85 56%hi	138 57%hi	91 47%hi	75 46%h	32 29%	50 35%	225 54%klm	126 44%	53 42%	67 38%	93 51%	149 47%	60 53%q	72 39%	97 45%	227 40%	231 56% s	299 50% v	171 42%	233 46%	99 43%	133 51%
Very likely	(4)	137 14%	54 11%	83 16%a	20 13%	34 14%	26 14%	25 16%	12 11%	19 13%	82 20%klm	30 10%	13 10%	12 7%	28 15%	41 13%	13 12%	15 8%	39 18%q	63 11%	73 18% s	93 16% v	43 11%	81 16% x	16 7%	38 15% x
Fairly likely	(3)	334 33%	160 32%	174 35%	65 43%hi	104 43%ghi	65 34%hi	50 30%h	20 18%	31 22%	143 34%	96 33%	40 31%	55 31%	64 35%	108 34%	47 42%r	57 31%	57 27%	164 29%	158 38% s	205 35%	128 31%	152 30%	84 36%	94 36%
Fairly unlikely	(2)	215 21%	119 24%	96 19%	32 21%	48 20%	31 16%	37 22%	28 25%	41 29% f	91 22%	61 21%	37 30% m	27 15%	35 19%	67 21%	23 20%	46 25%	44 21%	146 26% t	65 16%	127 21%	89 22%	122 24%	43 19%	49 19%
Very unlikely	(1)	208 21%	127 25% b	81 16%	21 14%	30 12%	39 20% e	35 22% e	41 37% def g	41 29% de g	68 16%	60 21%	26 20%	55 31% jk	33 18%	71 22%	15 14%	39 22%	50 23%	147 26% t	58 14%	103 17%	106 26% u	104 21%	57 25%	47 18%
NET: Unlikely		424 42%	246 49% b	178 35%	53 35%	77 32%	70 36%	72 44% e	69 62% def g	82 58% def g	158 38%	121 42%	63 50% j	82 46%	68 37%	138 44%	38 34%	85 47%	94 44%	293 51% t	123 30%	230 39%	194 47% u	226 45%	100 43%	96 37%
Don't know		111 11%	43 9%	68 14% a	14 9%	29 12%	31 16% i	16 10%	11 10%	10 7%	33 8%	41 14% j	11 8%	27 15% j	22 12%	27 9%	14 12%	25 14%	22 11%	49 9%	58 14% s	64 11%	47 11%	44 9%	32 14%	33 13%
Mean		2.45	2.31	2.60a	2.60hi	2.66hi	2.48hi	2.45h	2.03	2.21 m	2.62kl	2.39	2.35	2.17	2.55	2.42	2.59q	2.30	2.45	2.27	2.69s	2.55v	2.30	2.46	2.29	2.54x
Standard deviation		1.01	1.00	1.00	0.92	0.90	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.04	1.01	0.98	0.95	1.02	1.01	1.01	0.91	0.95	1.09	1.00	0.98	1.00	1.01	1.03	0.97	1.00
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 133

Q8. How likely or unlikely, if at all, are you to do each of the following activities?

Base: All respondents

Volunteer regularly for a local charitable initiative

		To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
		Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base		1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base		1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
NET: Likely		470 47%	194 49%k	118 53%k	53 55%k	35 63%k	11 43%	4 30%	6 44%	8 43%	312 50%k	25 56%	133 40%	49 37%	71 51%l	1 33%	7 61%	8 91%	4 51%	8 92%	18 76%	13 47%	7 50%	5 27%	22 49%z	79 66%z	38 31%
Very likely	(4)	137 14%	51 13%	42 19%k	16 17%	12 22%k	4 14%	4 30%	3 24%	3 15%	93 15%	6 14%	38 11%	11 9%	14 10%	1 33%	3 25%	2 28%	2 28%	1 11%	7 31%	5 19%	4 24%	- -	9 19%z	29 24%z	3 3%
Fairly likely	(3)	334 33%	143 36%	76 34%	37 39%	23 40%	8 30%	- -	3 19%	5 27%	219 35%	19 42%	95 28%	37 28%	57 41%	- -	4 36%	5 63%	2 23%	7 82%	11 45%	8 28%	4 26%	5 27%	13 30%	50 42%	34 28%
Fairly unlikely	(2)	215 21%	81 20%	39 18%	12 12%	10 18%	8 30%	2 17%	4 33%	3 17%	120 19%	13 28%	83 25%c	35 26%	28 20%	3 67%	2 13%	1 9%	2 23%	1 8%	2 8%	4 13%	1 8%	4 22%	13 28%y	13 11%	35 29%y
Very unlikely	(1)	208 21%	84 21%d	32 14%	16 17%	3 5%	4 16%	2 20%	2 17%	4 22%	116 19%d	2 4%	90 27%bdi	34 26%	22 16%	- -	1 9%	- -	1 15%	- -	3 11%	9 32%	5 36%	8 44%	10 21%	14 12%	39 32%y
NET: Unlikely		424 42%	165 41%bcd	71 32%	28 29%	13 23%	12 46%	5 37%	7 50%	8 39%	236 38%	15 32%	173 52%abcd i	69 52%am	50 36%	3 67%	3 22%	1 9%	3 37%	1 8%	5 20%	13 45%	7 44%	11 66%	22 50%y	28 23%	74 61%y
Don't know		111 11%	41 10%	35 16%k	15 16%	8 15%	3 11%	4 33%	1 6%	4 18%	75 12%	6 13%	30 9%	14 11%	18 13%	- -	2 17%	- -	1 12%	- -	1 5%	2 8%	1 6%	1 7%	1 1%	14 11%	9 8%
Mean		2.45	2.45k	2.68ak	2.66k	2.94aik	2.47	2.59	2.54	2.44	2.53k	2.75	2.26	2.22	2.51l	2.65	2.93	3.19	2.72	3.03	3.00	2.38	2.40	1.82	2.47z	2.87xz	2.02
Standard deviation		1.01	1.00	1.00	1.01	0.84	0.98	1.41	1.11	1.12	1.01	0.78	1.02	0.98	0.92	1.09	0.99	0.61	1.16	0.45	0.96	1.18	1.28	0.88	1.05	0.96	0.89
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.08	0.12	0.13	0.20	0.57	0.32	0.30	0.04	0.13	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.63	0.31	0.22	0.39	0.18	0.19	0.25	0.33	0.21	0.15	0.09	0.08

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 134

Q8. How likely or unlikely, if at all, are you to do each of the following activities?**Base: All respondents****Volunteer regularly for a local charitable initiative**

	Total	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fort-night (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)	
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426	
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415	
NET: Likely	470 47%	293 57%k	128 63%jk	165 54%k	7 63%	17 67%	93 66%cj	10 41%	33 68%	42 57%k	90 48%k	161 37%	289 57%w	229 59%w	59 50%w	95 63%rw	67 57%w	34 67%rvw	26 46%	7 54%	12 59%	13 51%	35 47%	153 37%	
Very likely	(4)	137 14%	95 19%k	44 22%k	51 17%k	2 18%	6 25%	30 21%k	6 23%	7 15%	16 21%k	28 15%k	37 8%	88 17%w	70 18%w	18 15%	26 17%w	21 18%w	9 19%	14 24%w	-	1 3%	4 17%	13 18%w	37 9%
Fairly likely	(3)	334 33%	197 39%k	84 41%k	114 37%k	5 45%	11 43%	63 45%k	5 18%	25 53%	26 36%	62 33%	124 28%	200 39%rw	159 41%rw	41 35%	69 45%rvw	46 39%rw	25 49%rw	12 21%	7 54%	11 56%	9 34%	22 30%	116 28%
Fairly unlikely	(2)	215 21%	90 18%b	21 10%	69 22%bf	-	1 5%	15 10%	5 20%	4 8%	14 19%	51 28%abf	114 26%abf	78 15%	52 13%	26 22%mo	13 9%	20 17%	8 15%	9 16%	2 13%	5 25%	2 8%	19 25%mo	119 29%lmop
Very unlikely	(1)	208 21%	72 14%	28 14%	45 15%	1 12%	7 28%	17 12%	2 10%	4 9%	12 17%	28 15%	128 29%abcf	82 16%	56 14%	26 22%p	26 17%	12 10%	6 12%	12 21%	1 10%	2 8%	7 27%	18 24%p	114 27%lmopq
NET: Unlikely		424 42%	163 32%	49 24%	114 37%bf	1 12%	8 33%	32 22%	8 29%	8 17%	26 35%	80 43%abf	242 56%abcf	160 32%	108 28%	52 44%lmop	39 26%	32 27%	13 26%	21 37%	3 23%	7 33%	9 36%	36 50%lmop	233 56%lmnopqr
Don't know		111 11%	56 11%	26 13%k	29 9%	3 25%	-	16 11%	8 30%	7 15%	5 7%	17 9%	33 8%	59 12%w	51 13%vw	8 6%	17 11%	18 15%vw	3 6%	10 18%nvw	3 23%	2 9%	3 13%	3 3%	30 7%
Mean	2.45	2.69k	2.82jk	2.61k	2.90	2.64	2.85cj	2.77	2.88	2.67k	2.53k	2.17	2.66w	2.72nvw	2.46w	2.71w	2.77w	2.79w	2.59w	2.58	2.59	2.46	2.42	2.20	
Standard deviation	1.01	0.98	0.98	0.96	1.00	1.16	0.94	1.08	0.83	1.03	0.96	0.98	0.99	0.98	1.02	0.99	0.92	0.91	1.17	0.74	0.71	1.15	1.06	0.97	
Standard error	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.36	0.25	0.09	0.25	0.14	0.13	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.17	0.23	0.18	0.23	0.13	0.05	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 135

Q8. How likely or unlikely, if at all, are you to do each of the following activities?**Base: All respondents****Make a financial donation to support a charitable cause**

		Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)	
Unweighted base		1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229	
Weighted base		1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261	
NET: Likely		739 74%	336 67%	403 80%a	111 73%	184 76%	131 68%	117 72%	84 75%	112 79% f	322 77% m	202 71%	97 77%	118 67%	124 68%	230 73%	87 78%	133 73%	165 77%	422 74%	302 73%	429 72%	310 75%	392 78% x	149 64%	190 73%	
Very likely	(4)	323 32%	146 29%	177 35%	36 24%	75 31%	55 29%	55 34%	38 34%	64 45% def	161 39% km	84 29%	36 29%	43 24%	46 25%	102 32%	39 35%	60 33%	77 36%	188 33%	131 32%	196 33%	127 31%	194 39% xy	59 26%	66 25%	
Fairly likely	(3)	416 41%	190 38%	226 45%a	75 49% i	110 45% i	75 39%	62 38%	46 41%	48 33%	161 39%	119 41%	61 48%	75 43%	78 43%	128 41%	48 43%	73 40%	88 41%	233 41%	171 42%	233 39%	183 44%	198 39%	90 39%	124 47%	
Fairly unlikely	(2)	110 11%	80 16% b	31 6%	22 14%	21 9%	22 11%	18 11%	11 10%	16 11%	36 9%	40 14%	14 11%	20 11%	29 16% o	27 9%	16 14%	20 11%	18 9%	68 12%	37 9%	68 11%	43 10%	49 10%	29 13%	32 12%	
Very unlikely	(1)	97 10%	58 12%	39 8%	11 7%	19 8%	24 12%	22 14%	12 10%	10 7%	38 9%	27 9%	7 5%	25 14% l	19 11%	35 11%	6 5%	17 9%	19 9%	53 9%	44 11%	59 10%	38 9%	42 8%	34 15% wy	21 8%	
NET: Unlikely		207 21%	138 27% b	69 14%	32 21%	40 16%	45 24%	40 25%	23 21%	26 19%	75 18%	67 23%	21 17%	45 26%	49 27%	62 20%	22 19%	38 21%	38 18%	121 21%	80 20%	126 21%	81 20%	90 18%	63 27% w	53 20%	
Don't know		59 6%	28 6%	30 6%	9 6%	20 8% g	17 9% gi	5 3%	5 5%	4 3%	20 5%	18 6%	8 6%	13 7%	10 6%	23 7%	3 2%	12 7%	11 5%	26 5%	29 7%	37 6%	21 5%	20 4%	19 8% w	18 7%	
Mean		3.02	2.90	3.15a	2.95	3.07	2.92	2.96	3.03	3.20f g	3.12m	2.96	3.07	2.83	2.87	3.02	3.10	3.03	3.10	3.03	3.02	3.02	3.13xy	2.82	2.96		
Standard deviation		0.93	0.98	0.86	0.84	0.87	0.99	1.01	0.95	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.81	0.99	0.93	0.96	0.85	0.94	0.92	0.93	0.95	0.95	0.91	0.91	1.02	0.87	
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.06	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 136

Q8. How likely or unlikely, if at all, are you to do each of the following activities?

Base: All respondents

Make a financial donation to support a charitable cause

		To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?										To which of the following denominations do you belong to?										Nominal/ Practising Christians					
		Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base		1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base		1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
NET: Likely		739	304	170	73	46	20	6	11	14	474	36	230	97	109	4	10	8	8	9	17	19	10	10	32	106	76
		74%	76%k	76%	76%	82%	77%	47%	83%	72%	76%k	78%	68%	74%	78%	100%	83%	100%	100%	100%	72%	66%	67%	61%	71%	88%xz	63%
Very likely	(4)	323	146	71	34	14	7	4	7	6	217	10	96	47	56	2	3	5	4	4	8	9	6	2	12	63	37
		32%	36%k	32%	35%	24%	26%	29%	55%	31%	35%	22%	29%	36%	40%	51%	28%	60%	51%	52%	34%	31%	37%	10%	27%	52%xz	30%
Fairly likely	(3)	416	158	99	40	32	13	2	4	8	257	25	133	50	54	2	6	3	4	4	9	10	5	9	20	43	40
		41%	40%	44%	41%	58%aik	51%	18%	28%	41%	41%	56%	40%	38%	39%	49%	55%	40%	49%	48%	38%	35%	30%	51%	44%	36%	33%
Fairly unlikely	(2)	110	43	16	5	3	3	2	-	4	58	6	46	16	16	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	3	2	8	6	24
		11%	11%	7%	5%	6%	10%	14%	-	19%	9%	14%	14%bc	12%	12%	-	17%	-	-	-	13%	-	17%	13%	17%y	5%	20%y
Very unlikely	(1)	97	34	18	8	3	1	2	2	2	52	1	44	13	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	2	4	4	3	15
		10%	8%	8%	8%	5%	5%	20%	17%	9%	8%	2%	13%i	10%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	4%	21%	16%	22%	10%	3%	13%y
NET: Unlikely		207	76	34	13	6	4	4	2	6	110	7	90	29	25	-	2	-	-	-	4	6	5	6	12	9	40
		21%	19%	15%	13%	10%	15%	34%	17%	28%	18%	16%	27%abcd	22%	18%	-	17%	-	-	-	17%	21%	33%	34%	27%y	8%	33%y
Don't know		59	20	20	11	4	2	2	-	-	39	3	17	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	1	1	4	5
		6%	5%	9%	11%a	8%	8%	19%	-	-	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	11%	13%	-	5%	2%	4%	4%
Mean		3.02	3.09k	3.09k	3.15k	3.10	3.07	2.69	3.21	2.93	3.09k	3.05	2.88	3.04	3.17	3.51	3.10	3.60	3.51	3.52	3.14	2.88	2.89	2.51	2.91	3.43xz	2.84
Standard deviation		0.93	0.92	0.88	0.90	0.73	0.78	1.26	1.13	0.96	0.91	0.68	0.99	0.95	0.87	0.58	0.69	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.86	1.16	1.11	0.99	0.92	0.73	1.02
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.16	0.48	0.31	0.24	0.04	0.11	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.34	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.22	0.18	0.25	0.28	0.24	0.14	0.07	0.09

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 137

Q8. How likely or unlikely, if at all, are you to do each of the following activities?**Base: All respondents****Make a financial donation to support a charitable cause**

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irreg- ular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fort- night (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irreg- ular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnig ht (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Likely		739 74%	412 81%k	170 84%k	243 79%k	7 66%	23 91%	120 85%k	19 75%	42 87%	56 77%	144 77%k	291 67%	410 81%rw	321 82%rw	89 75%	133 88%nrw	95 80%w	44 86%rw	37 67%	11 91%	15 74%	20 79%	55 74%	273 66%
Very likely	(4)	323 32%	183 36%k	90 44%cijk	94 30%	3 30%	9 36%	65 46%cijk	13 50%	12 24%	21 28%	62 33%	119 27%	181 36%w	148 38%w	32 27%	65 43%nw	46 39%	16 32%	19 33%	2 19%	2 10%	6 25%	24 33%	117 28%
Fairly likely	(3)	416 41%	229 45%	80 39%	149 48%k	4 36%	14 55%	56 39%	6 25%	30 63%	36 49%	83 44%	173 40%	229 45%w	172 44%	57 48%	68 45%	49 42%	28 54%w	19 34%	9 72%	13 64%	14 54%	31 42%	156 38%
Fairly unlikely	(2)	110 11%	37 7%	13 6%	24 8%	1 9%	-	9 6%	3 13%	2 5%	4 6%	17 9%	67 15%abcf	35 7%	22 6%	13 11%	7 5%	7 6%	1 2%	7 13%o	-	2 8%	1 2%	11 15%lmoq	68 16%lmopq
Very unlikely	(1)	97 10%	37 7%	9 5%	28 9%	1 11%	2 9%	6 4%	-	4 8%	10 14%bf	13 7%	57 13%abf	39 8%	29 7%	10 8%	8 5%	12 10%	2 4%	7 13%	-	2 8%	4 14%	5 6%	55 13%lmo
NET: Unlikely		207 21%	74 14%	22 11%	51 17%	2 20%	2 9%	14 10%	3 13%	6 13%	14 20%	31 17%	124 28%abcfj	74 15%	51 13%	23 19%o	15 10%	18 16%	3 7%	15 26%lmoq	-	3 16%	4 17%	16 21%oq	122 29%lmopq
Don't know		59 6%	25 5%	11 5%	14 4%	2 14%	-	6 4%	3 11%	-	3 4%	11 6%	21 5%	24 5%	17 4%	7 6%	4 2%	5 4%	4 7%	4 7%	1 9%	2 10%	1 5%	3 5%	20 5%
Mean		3.02	3.15k	3.30cij	3.05k	2.98	3.17k	3.33cij	3.42	3.03	2.94	3.10k	2.85	3.14w	3.18w	3.00	3.29nrw	3.14w	3.23w	2.93	3.21	2.85	2.93	3.05	2.85
Standard deviation		0.93	0.86	0.80	0.88	1.04	0.86	0.78	0.75	0.79	0.97	0.87	0.99	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.79	0.93	0.72	1.04	0.43	0.74	0.96	0.88	1.00
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.35	0.18	0.07	0.16	0.12	0.12	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.14	0.13	0.19	0.18	0.11	0.05

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 138

Q8. How likely or unlikely, if at all, are you to do each of the following activities?**Base: All respondents****Help a neighbour with a simple task (e.g. putting their bins out, accepting parcel deliveries, lending sugar)**

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
NET: Likely	881 88%	427 85%	454 90%a	122 80%	202 83%	164 85%	151 93%def	104 93%def	137 96%def	373 90%k	237 83%	117 92%k	154 88%	148 81%	278 88%	103 93%n	165 91%n	186 87%	509 89%	355 86%	515 87%	366 89%	464 92%xy	192 83%	217 83%
Very likely	(4) 548 54%	257 51%	290 58%	54 36%	102 42%	106 55%de	111 68%def	75 68%def	99 70%def	241 58%k	132 46%	80 64%k	95 54%	81 44%	183 58%n	58 52%	108 59%n	118 55%	349 61%t	191 46%	320 54%	227 55%	308 61%xy	118 51%	117 45%
Fairly likely	(3) 333 33%	170 34%	164 33%	68 45%fgh i	100 41%fgh i	58 30%	41 25%	29 26%	38 26%	133 32%	106 37%	36 29%	59 34%	67 37%	95 30%	46 41%	57 31%	68 32%	159 28%	164 40% s	194 33%	139 34%	155 31%	74 32%	100 38%
Fairly unlikely	(2) 43 4%	32 6%b	11 2%	12 8%h	11 4%h	10 5%h	5 3%	* *	4 3%	18 4%	20 7%lm	1 1%	3 2%	15 8%pq	12 4%	2 2%	3 2%	11 5%	19 3%	20 5%	32 5%	11 3%	15 3%	10 4%	17 7%w
Very unlikely	(1) 39 4%	23 5%	15 3%	11 7%i	11 5%i	7 4%	2 1%	6 6%i	1 1%	13 3%	14 5%	3 2%	8 5%	10 5%	13 4%	1 1%	8 5%	6 3%	28 5%	10 2%	20 3%	19 5%	10 2%	18 8%w	11 4%
NET: Unlikely	82 8%	55 11%b	27 5%	23 15%gi	22 9%	18 9%	8 5%	7 6%	5 3%	31 8%	34 12%l	5 4%	12 7%	24 13%p	26 8%	3 3%	12 6%	17 8%	46 8%	30 7%	52 9%	30 7%	25 5%	28 12%w	28 11%w
Don't know	42 4%	21 4%	22 4%	7 5%	19 8%ghi	11 6%hi	4 2%	1 1%	1 1%	12 3%	15 5%	5 4%	10 6%	10 6%	11 3%	5 5%	6 3%	10 5%	14 2%	27 7% s	26 4%	16 4%	14 3%	11 5%	16 6%
Mean	3.44	3.37	3.52a	3.14	3.31	3.44d f	3.63de	3.56de f	3.66de f	3.48k	3.31	3.60k	3.45	3.27	3.47n	3.51n	3.50n	3.47n	3.50	3.40	3.44	3.45	3.56xy	3.33	3.32
Standard deviation	0.76	0.81	0.70	0.86	0.78	0.78	0.62	0.78	0.56	0.73	0.82	0.65	0.77	0.84	0.77	0.59	0.76	0.74	0.78	0.70	0.76	0.77	0.66	0.89	0.79
Standard error	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.09	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 139

Q8. How likely or unlikely, if at all, are you to do each of the following activities?**Base: All respondents****Help a neighbour with a simple task (e.g. putting their bins out, accepting parcel deliveries, lending sugar)**

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians				
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)	
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128	
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121	
NET: Likely	881	369	185	80	50	22	10	12	11	554	38	289	125	129	4	10	8	8	9	21	22	15	13	42	112	108	
	88%	92%bck	83%	83%	89%	84%	81%	93%	57%	89%b	83%	86%	95%	93%	100%	90%	100%	100%	100%	91%	79%	100%	78%	94%	93%	89%	
Very likely	(4)	548	251	106	52	23	12	4	9	357	11	179	100	79	1	9	8	7	4	14	12	8	7	32	70	78	
		54%	63%bdk	47%	54%	41%	46%	35%	69%	57%bd	25%	53%	76%bm	57%	33%	77%	100%	89%	49%	60%	44%	51%	41%	71%	58%	64%	
Fairly likely	(3)	333	117	79	28	27	10	6	3	197	27	110	25	50	3	2	-	1	4	7	10	7	6	10	42	30	
		33%	29%	36%	29%	48%aci	38%	46%	24%	32%	58%	33%	19%	36%l	67%	13%	-	11%	51%	30%	35%	49%	37%	23%	35%	25%	
Fairly unlikely	(2)	43	10	10	6	3	-	-	-	20	4	18	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	2	4	4	
		4%	3%	5%	6%	5%	-	-	-	5%	3%	9%	5%	3%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	5%	-	16%	3%	3%	3%	
Very unlikely	(1)	39	11	10	3	-	1	-	1	21	2	16	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	1	1	1	4	
		4%	3%	4%	4%	-	5%	-	7%	23%	3%	5%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	5%	16%	-	7%	2%	1%	4%	
NET: Unlikely		82	21	20	9	3	1	-	1	41	6	35	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	4	3	5	8	
		8%	5%	9%	10%	5%	5%	-	7%	28%	7%	13%	4%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	5%	21%	-	22%	6%	4%	7%	
Don't know		42	10	18	7	3	3	2	-	28	2	12	2	5	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	5	
		4%	2%	8%a	7%a	6%	11%	19%	-	15%	5%	4%	2%	3%	-	10%	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	-	2%	4%	
Mean		3.44	3.56bk	3.37	3.44	3.38	3.41	3.43	3.55	2.72	3.50	3.09	3.40	3.52	3.33	3.86	4.00	3.89	3.49	3.53	3.07	3.51	3.12	3.63	3.54	3.56	
Standard deviation		0.76	0.68	0.79	0.79	0.60	0.76	0.52	0.84	1.21	0.73	0.71	0.81	0.57	0.64	0.55	0.37	0.00	0.33	0.53	0.75	1.07	0.52	0.93	0.68	0.61	0.73
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.15	0.20	0.23	0.31	0.03	0.11	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.32	0.11	0.00	0.11	0.22	0.15	0.21	0.13	0.22	0.10	0.06	0.07

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 140

Q8. How likely or unlikely, if at all, are you to do each of the following activities?**Base: All respondents****Help a neighbour with a simple task (e.g. putting their bins out, accepting parcel deliveries, lending sugar)**

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		NET: Ever	NET: Regular	NET: Irregular	Every day	Three or four times a week	Once a week	Every fortnight	Once a month	Every two or three months	Once or twice a year	Never	NET: All who pray	NET: Regular	NET: Irregular	More than once a day	Once every day	Three or four times a week	Once a week	Every fortnight	Once a month	Every two or three months	Once or twice a year	Never	
		(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Likely		881	466	181	285	7	20	131	22	43	67	175	376	461	351	110	135	109	50	45	12	17	24	69	348
		88%	91%k	89%	92%k	63%	82%	93%	88%	90%	91%	94%k	86%	91%rw	90%rw	93%rw	89%	93%rw	98%rw	80%	100%	87%	96%	93%r	84%
Very likely	(4)	548	280	106	173	4	10	81	11	24	40	109	243	280	206	73	81	61	30	30	5	11	17	45	224
		54%	55%	52%	56%	39%	38%	58%	44%	49%	55%	59%	56%	55%	53%	62%	53%	52%	58%	54%	41%	58%	68%	61%	54%
Fairly likely	(3)	333	186	75	111	3	11	50	11	20	26	65	133	181	144	37	54	48	20	15	7	6	7	24	124
		33%	36%	37%	36%	23%	44%	35%	44%	41%	36%	35%	30%	36%	37%	31%	35%	41%	40%	26%	59%	29%	28%	32%	30%
Fairly unlikely	(2)	43	17	10	7	1	2	5	1	3	1	3	20	15	12	3	6	3	1	3	-	2	-	2	26
		4%	3%	5%	2%	12%	8%	4%	3%	6%	2%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%	-	8%	-	2%	6%
Very unlikely	(1)	39	14	5	9	1	2	1	-	1	5	3	22	15	13	2	5	3	-	5	-	-	1	1	23
		4%	3%	2%	3%	11%	9%	1%	-	2%	7%fj	2%	5%f	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	-	9%lnqv	-	-	4%	1%	6%
NET: Unlikely		82	31	14	17	3	4	6	1	4	7	6	43	30	25	5	11	5	1	8	-	2	1	2	49
		8%	6%	7%	5%	24%	18%	4%	3%	8%	9%	3%	10%j	6%	7%	4%	7%	4%	2%	14%lnqv	-	8%	4%	3%	12%lmnqv
Don't know		42	14	8	7	2	-	4	2	1	-	6	18	16	13	4	6	3	-	3	-	1	-	3	19
		4%	3%	4%	2%	14%	-	3%	9%	2%	-	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	-	6%	-	5%	-	4%	4%
Mean		3.44	3.47	3.45	3.49	3.05	3.11	3.54	3.45	3.40	3.39	3.55	3.43	3.48	3.45	3.58w	3.44	3.46	3.56	3.33	3.41	3.53	3.59	3.59	3.38
Standard deviation		0.76	0.70	0.70	0.70	1.12	0.93	0.61	0.58	0.70	0.85	0.62	0.81	0.70	0.72	0.62	0.74	0.66	0.54	0.96	0.51	0.66	0.72	0.58	0.85
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.37	0.20	0.05	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.14	0.07	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 141

Q9. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Summary table

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Tend to agree</u>	<u>Tend to disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>NET: Agree</u>	<u>NET: Disagree</u>
Unweighted base	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005
Weighted base	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005	1005
In general, people in my neighbourhood can be trusted	100 10%	546 54%	136 14%	46 5%	177 18%	646 64%	182 18%
People of my religious background are generally welcomed and respected in my local community	197 20%	425 42%	75 7%	28 3%	280 28%	622 62%	102 10%
People of my religious background are well represented in civic and political life	140 14%	333 33%	157 16%	66 7%	309 31%	473 47%	223 22%
Governments have passed legislation that makes life more difficult for people with beliefs like mine	94 9%	173 17%	199 20%	305 30%	234 23%	267 27%	504 50%
I have experienced feeling marginalised or threatened because of my religious background, beliefs or identity	93 9%	171 17%	209 21%	422 42%	111 11%	264 26%	630 63%

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 142

Q9. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Agree**

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)	
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229	
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261	
Governments have passed legislation that makes life more difficult for people with beliefs like mine	267 27%	146 29%	121 24%	52 34%hi	93 38%ghi	59 31%hi	39 24%hi	12 11%	11 8%	104 25%	77 27%	38 30%	47 27%	59 32%q	83 26%	30 27%	35 19%	60 28%	108 19%	152 37%st	171 29%	96 23%	122 24%	70 30%	73 28%	
In general, people in my neighbourhood can be trusted	646 64%	332 66%	314 63%	84 55%	139 57%	115 60%	119 73%defh	68 61%	122 86%defgh	295 71%klm	178 62%	72 57%	101 57%	103 56%	199 63%	71 64%	132 72%no	142 67%	371 65%	267 65%	378 64%	268 65%	374 74%xy	120 52%	147 56%	
People of my religious background are generally welcomed and respected in my local community	622 62%	304 60%	319 63%	85 56%	161 66%	110 57%	107 66%	64 57%	95 67%	257 62%	172 60%	77 61%	115 66%	115 63%	182 58%	79 71%ooq	97 53%	149 70%ooq	351 62%	265 64%	358 60%	264 64%	315 63%	140 60%	162 62%	
People of my religious background are well represented in civic and political life	473 47%	245 49%	228 45%	69 45%	121 50%	90 47%	72 44%	54 48%	68 48%	207 50%	131 46%	63 50%	72 41%	99 54%o	132 42%	50 45%	86 47%	106 50%	281 49%	188 46%	280 47%	193 47%	245 49%x	87 38%	139 53%x	
I have experienced feeling marginalised or threatened because of my religious background, beliefs or identity	264 26%	139 28%	125 25%	61 40%ghi	89 37%ghi	53 28%hi	36 22%hi	13 12%	11 8%	105 25%	85 30%	34 27%	40 23%	59 32%q	85 27%q	27 24%	32 18%	61 29%q	93 16%	164 40%st	165 28%	99 24%	114 23%	68 29%	79 30%w	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 143

Q9. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Agree**

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Chris- tian (a)	NET: Member of non- Christ- ian relig- ious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Budd- hist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Relig- ious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Cath- olic (m)	Church of Scot- land (n)	Baptist (o)	Indep- endent (p)	Metho- dist (q)	New chur- ches (r)	Ortho- dox (s)	Pente- costal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Chris- tian (x)	Prac- tising Chris- tian (y)	Non- atten- ding/ non- praying Chris- tian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
Governments have passed legislation that makes life more difficult for people with beliefs like mine	267 27%	112 28%k	80 36%k	52 54%abdk	13 23%	1 4%	5 45%	4 29%	5 26%	192 31%k	20 45%	54 16%	23 17%	48 34%l	- -	1 9%	3 32%	2 28%	4 50%	10 41%	11 38%	5 30%	5 31%	9 21%	53 44%xz	15 13%
In general, people in my neighbourhood can be trusted	646 64%	272 68%k	154 69%	59 62%	44 78%k	20 78%	8 67%	8 61%	14 71%	425 68%k	19 41%	202 60%	102 77%k	89 64%	4 100%	8 66%	2 28%	6 68%	6 68%	16 69%	15 55%	9 59%	11 66%	33 73%	79 65%	91 75%
People of my religious background are generally welcomed and respected in my local community	622 62%	298 75%ck	149 67%k	58 60%k	40 71%k	18 69%	10 86%	8 57%	16 79%	447 72%ck	23 51%	151 45%	102 77%	108 77%	3 67%	10 84%	4 42%	7 86%	7 79%	18 75%	20 70%	10 64%	10 58%	38 84%	85 70%	90 75%
People of my religious background are well represented in civic and political life	473 47%	227 57%bck	104 46%	37 39%	30 53%	14 55%	7 60%	5 38%	10 51%	331 53%ck	18 38%	125 37%	80 61%	79 57%	3 67%	5 40%	5 53%	4 44%	4 50%	19 79%	15 54%	6 38%	8 48%	31 69%	63 53%	70 58%
I have experienced feeling marginalised or threatened because of my religious background, beliefs or identity	264 26%	94 23%k	100 45%aik	57 59%adik	18 33%k	9 36%	5 39%	4 32%	7 35%	194 31%ak	18 39%	52 16%	14 11%	32 23%l	1 33%	4 32%	6 69%	1 12%	3 30%	8 33%	16 57%	3 20%	6 34%	7 17%	51 42%xz	9 8%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 144

Q9. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Agree**

	Frequency of attending a religious service												Frequency of praying											
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
Governments have passed legislation that makes life more difficult for people with beliefs like mine	267 27%	186 36%jk	93 46%acjk	93 30%k	6 56%	16 62%	64 46%ck	7 28%	24 50%	27 37%jk	42 22%	70 16%	187 37%nvw	163 42%nvw	25 21%	74 49%lnvw	47 40%nvw	19 37%nvw	21 38%nvw	1 10%	7 35%	4 15%	14 19%	63 15%
In general, people in my neighbourhood can be trusted	646 64%	345 68%	139 69%	206 67%	8 70%	16 64%	96 68%	19 74%	37 78%	50 68%	119 64%	277 64%	343 68%	259 67%	84 71%	102 67%	75 64%	37 72%	38 68%	7 60%	14 69%	18 73%	52 70%	262 63%
People of my religious background are generally welcomed and respected in my local community	622 62%	360 71%k	140 69%k	220 72%k	8 75%	19 77%	95 67%k	18 69%	35 73%	53 73%k	132 71%k	231 53%	364 72%w	275 71%w	89 75%w	96 63%w	92 78%ow	37 72%w	40 72%w	10 82%	16 81%	20 78%	53 73%w	214 52%
People of my religious background are well represented in civic and political life	473 47%	264 52%k	115 57%jk	150 49%	7 59%	14 57%	75 53%	19 76%	26 55%	40 55%	83 45%	185 42%	277 55%w	212 55%w	65 55%w	70 46%	70 59%w	32 64%w	32 57%w	8 68%	9 47%	14 57%	41 56%w	168 40%
I have experienced feeling marginalised or threatened because of my religious background, beliefs or identity	264 26%	179 35%jk	88 43%ck	90 29%k	6 57%	15 59%	60 42%ck	7 28%	16 33%	30 41%jk	44 24%k	70 16%	186 37%w	154 40%nw	32 27%w	72 47%lnrv	50 42%nw	15 30%w	16 28%w	1 12%	4 22%	8 33%	20 27%w	62 15%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 145

Q9. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Disagree**

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
Governments have passed legislation that makes life more difficult for people with beliefs like mine	504 50%	247 49%	257 51%	61 40%	95 39%	78 41%	104 64%def	65 58%def	100 70%def	225 54%l	138 48%	53 42%	88 50%	81 44%	154 49%	59 53%	98 54%	112 53%	332 58%t	166 40%	287 48%	217 53%	274 54%x	101 44%	124 47%
In general, people in my neighbourhood can be trusted	182 18%	86 17%	95 19%	35 23%i	55 23%i	35 18%i	25 16%i	24 21%i	8 5%	67 16%	46 16%	31 25%j	38 21%	41 22%q	65 21%q	24 21%q	19 10%	33 16%	105 18%	69 17%	107 18%	75 18%	67 13%	60 26%w	53 20%w
People of my religious background are generally welcomed and respected in my local community	102 10%	60 12%	43 8%	24 16%i	22 9%i	25 13%i	18 11%i	11 10%i	3 2%	46 11%	29 10%	15 12%	13 8%	17 9%	39 12%	15 13%	14 8%	18 8%	54 10%	47 11%	73 12%v	30 7%	58 12%	21 9%	23 9%
People of my religious background are well represented in civic and political life	223 22%	110 22%	113 22%	40 27%	56 23%	46 24%i	43 27%hi	17 15%	21 15%	90 22%	58 20%	29 23%	46 26%	28 15%	91 29%nqr	29 26%	33 18%	42 20%	94 17%	123 30%ss	137 23%	86 21%	110 22%	68 30%wy	41 16%
I have experienced feeling marginalised or threatened because of my religious background, beliefs or identity	630 63%	305 61%	325 65%	68 45%	122 50%	108 56%	117 72%def	91 81%def	124 87%def	267 64%	161 56%	79 62%	123 70%k	102 56%	192 61%	75 67%	126 69%n	135 63%	424 74%t	199 48%	350 59%	280 68%u	329 66%	146 63%	150 57%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 146

Q9. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Disagree**

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?										Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Chris- tian (a)	NET: Member of non- Christ- ian relig- ious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Budd- hist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Relig- ious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Cath- olic (m)	Church of Scot- land (n)	Baptist (o)	Indep- endent (p)	Metho- dist (q)	New chur- ches (r)	Ortho- dox (s)	Pente- costal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Chris- tian (x)	Prac- tising Chris- tian (y)	Non- atten- ding/ non- pray- ing Chris- tian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
Governments have passed legislation that makes life more difficult for people with beliefs like mine	504 50%	208 52%bc	92 41%c	20 21%	30 54%c	20 77%	4 36%	9 71%	8 40%	300 48%c	10 22%	194 58%bci	86 65%cm	68 49%	4 100%	7 57%	4 44%	4 49%	4 42%	8 35%	10 37%	5 36%	7 40%	24 54%	47 39%	80 66%y
In general, people in my neighbourhood can be trusted	182 18%	70 17%	34 15%	22 22% ^d	4 7%	2 7%	- -	3 20%	4 21%	104 17%	13 28%	65 19% ^d	22 17%	21 15%	- -	1 6%	5 60%	2 21%	3 32%	4 17%	6 21%	4 25%	2 12%	9 19%	23 19%	19 16%
People of my religious background are generally welcomed and respected in my local community	102 10%	35 9%	36 16% ^{ak}	22 23% ^{aik}	5 9%	7 26%	- -	1 10%	1 5%	71 11%	1 2%	31 9%	8 6%	10 7%	1 33%	1 9%	4 45%	* 5%	- -	- -	5 17%	2 15%	2 12%	3 7%	19 16% ^z	5 4%
People of my religious background are well represented in civic and political life	223 22%	85 21% ^k	81 36% ^{aik}	43 44% ^{aik}	16 29% ^k	6 24%	3 21%	5 36%	9 45%	166 27% ^k	11 24%	45 13%	21 16%	28 20%	1 33%	4 35%	4 47%	1 10%	3 30%	2 8%	8 30%	6 40%	4 23%	6 13%	38 32% ^{xz}	20 17%
I have experienced feeling marginalised or threatened because of my religious background, beliefs or identity	630 63%	275 69% ^{bci}	101 45% ^c	30 31%	34 60% ^c	13 51%	6 50%	8 61%	11 56%	376 60% ^{bc}	19 41%	235 70% ^{bci}	111 85% ^m	96 69%	3 67%	8 68%	3 31%	7 88%	4 50%	14 57%	8 27%	10 70%	8 49%	35 78% ^y	57 48%	105 87% ^y

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 147

Q9. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Summary table - NET: Disagree**

	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
Governments have passed legislation that makes life more difficult for people with beliefs like mine	504 50%	228 45%	76 37%	153 50%bf	3 30%	6 23%	53 38%	13 51%	15 31%	35 47%	103 55%abf	260 60%abcf	224 44%o	156 40%	69 58%lmo	46 30%	52 44%	25 50%o	24 42%	9 71%	9 48%	16 62%	43 59%lmo	243 58%lmopr
In general, people in my neighbourhood can be trusted	182 18%	94 18%	33 16%	61 20%	1 9%	6 25%	24 17%	2 7%	3 7%	17 23%	40 22%	81 19%	89 18%	67 17%	22 19%	29 19%	17 15%	8 16%	10 18%	2 20%	4 22%	5 21%	12 17%	75 18%
People of my religious background are generally welcomed and respected in my local community	102 10%	66 13%k	33 16%k	33 11%	1 11%	4 18%	25 18%k	2 9%	7 14%	9 12%	17 9%	35 8%	68 13%w	54 14%w	13 11%	32 21%lprw	8 7%	8 15%	4 7%	2 18%	1 5%	3 12%	9 12%	31 7%
People of my religious background are well represented in civic and political life	223 22%	148 29%k	60 29%k	88 29%k	2 20%	7 29%	46 33%k	4 15%	9 18%	25 34%k	54 29%k	70 16%	143 28%w	113 29%w	31 26%w	59 39%lpqv	27 23%	10 19%	16 29%w	1 12%	7 33%	8 33%	16 21%	61 15%
I have experienced feeling marginalised or threatened because of my religious background, beliefs or identity	630 63%	290 57%b	93 46%	197 64%bf	2 22%	8 32%	67 48%	15 59%	30 62%	42 58%	125 67%abf	311 71%abfi	287 56%o	204 53%	82 69%lmop	68 45%	56 47%	34 67%op	36 64%o	11 88%	15 73%	16 63%	52 70% mop	295 71%lmop

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 148

Q9. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Governments have passed legislation that makes life more difficult for people with beliefs like mine**

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
NET: Agree	267 27%	146 29%	121 24%	52 34%hi	93 38%ghi	59 31%hi	39 24%hi	12 11%	11 8%	104 25%	77 27%	38 30%	47 27%	59 32%q	83 26%	30 27%	35 19%	60 28%	108 19%	152 37% ^s	171 29%	96 23%	122 24%	70 30%	73 28%
Strongly agree	(4) 9%	94 11%	56 8%	19 12%i	28 12%i	23 12%i	14 8%i	7 6%	4 3%	37 9%	29 10%	14 11%	14 8%	16 9%	28 9%	15 14%	16 9%	20 9%	39 7%	54 13% ^s	64 11%	30 7%	47 9%	23 10%	24 9%
Tend to agree	(3) 17%	173 18%	90 16%	34 22%hi	64 26%ghi	36 19%hi	25 15%hi	5 5%	8 5%	68 16%	48 17%	24 19%	33 19%	43 24%q	55 17%	15 13%	19 11%	40 19%q	69 12%	98 24% ^s	107 18%	66 16%	75 15%	47 20%	49 19%
Tend to disagree	(2) 20%	199 19%	94 21%	25 16%	45 18%	32 16%	41 25%f	19 17%	37 26%f	90 22%	57 20%	18 14%	34 19%	36 20%	62 20%	23 20%	39 21%	40 19%	108 19%	86 21%	124 21%	75 18%	106 21%	45 19%	47 18%
Strongly disagree	(1) 30%	305 30%	152 30%	36 24%	50 21%	46 24%	62 38%def	46 41%def	63 44%def	135 32%	81 28%	35 28%	54 31%	45 24%	92 29%	36 33%	59 32%	72 34%	224 39% ^t	80 19%	162 27%	143 35% ^u	168 33% ^x	57 25%	77 29%
NET: Disagree	504 50%	247 49%	257 51%	61 40%	95 39%	78 41%	104 64%def	65 58%def	100 70%def	225 54% ^l	138 48%	53 42%	88 50%	81 44%	154 49%	59 53%	98 54%	112 53%	332 58% ^t	166 40%	287 48%	217 53%	274 54% ^x	101 44%	124 47%
Don't know	234 23%	110 22%	124 25%	39 25%g	55 23%g	55 29%g	20 12%	34 31%g	31 22%g	87 21%	72 25%	35 28%	40 23%	43 24%	78 25%	22 20%	50 27%	41 19%	129 23%	94 23%	135 23%	99 24%	107 21%	60 26%	64 25%
Mean	2.07	2.13	2.02	2.30 ^{gh} _i	2.38 ^{gh} _i	2.26 ^{gh} _i	1.93 ⁱ	1.66	1.57	2.02	2.12	2.19	2.06	2.22	2.08	2.10	1.94	2.04	1.83	2.40 ^s	2.16 ^v	1.95	2.00	2.21	2.10
Standard deviation	1.05	1.08	1.01	1.09	1.04	1.10	1.00	0.96	0.77	1.03	1.06	1.12	1.03	1.02	1.04	1.12	1.03	1.06	1.00	1.04	1.06	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.06
Standard error	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.13	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.12	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.08	0.08

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 149

Q9. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Governments have passed legislation that makes life more difficult for people with beliefs like mine**

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians		
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
NET: Agree	267 27%	112 28%k	80 36%k	52 54%abdk	13 23%	1 4%	5 45%	4 29%	5 26%	192 31%k	20 45%	54 16%	23 17%	48 34%l	- -	1 9%	3 32%	2 28%	4 50%	10 41%	11 38%	5 30%	5 31%	9 21%	53 44%xz	15 13%
Strongly agree	(4) 9%	94 9%	36 15%dk	29 30%abdk	1 1%	-	1 11%	1 10%	* 2%	68 11%dk	5 12%	21 6%	10 8%	11 8%	- -	1 9%	2 28%	1 17%	- -	1 6%	7 24%	2 10%	- -	1 3%	20 17%xz	7 6%
Tend to agree	(3) 17%	173 19%k	48 21%k	23 24%k	12 21%k	1 4%	4 34%	2 19%	5 24%	124 20%k	15 33%	33 10%	13 10%	37 26%l	- -	- -	* 4%	1 11%	4 50%	8 35%	4 14%	3 20%	5 31%	8 18%	33 28%z	9 7%
Tend to disagree	(2) 20%	199 23%k	92 23%k	51 23%k	17 17%	13 24%	9 36%	4 30%	3 21%	143 23%k	7 16%	49 15%	40 30%	26 19%	2 49%	3 28%	3 32%	2 27%	1 10%	3 13%	8 30%	2 14%	2 11%	13 29%	24 20%	27 22%
Strongly disagree	(1) 30%	305 29%bc	116 29%bc	42 19%k	4 4%	17 30%k	11 41%	6 45%	4 20%	157 25%k	3 6%	145 43%abci	47 35%	42 30%	2 51%	3 29%	1 13%	2 22%	3 32%	5 22%	2 7%	3 22%	5 29%	11 25%	23 19%	53 44%xy
NET: Disagree	504 50%	208 52%bc	92 41%k	20 21%	30 54%k	20 77%	4 36%	9 71%	8 40%	300 48%k	10 22%	194 58%bci	86 65%k	68 49%	4 100%	7 57%	4 44%	4 49%	4 42%	8 35%	10 37%	5 36%	7 40%	24 54%	47 39%	80 66%y
Don't know	234 23%	80 20%	51 23%	24 25%	13 23%	5 19%	2 19%	-	7 34%	131 21%	15 34%	88 26%	23 17%	24 17%	- -	4 34%	2 24%	2 23%	1 8%	6 24%	7 25%	5 34%	5 29%	11 25%	20 17%	26 21%
Mean	2.07	2.10k	2.41adk ik	3.07abd ik	1.92	1.54	2.62	1.94	2.13	2.21k	2.77	1.72	1.87	2.15	1.49	1.83	2.61	2.29	2.20	2.32	2.74	2.28	2.02	1.99	2.51xz	1.67
Standard deviation	1.05	1.02	1.05	0.91	0.86	0.60	0.85	1.06	0.91	1.04	0.86	0.99	0.95	1.02	0.58	1.05	1.24	1.21	0.99	1.01	1.03	1.14	0.96	0.87	1.06	0.91
Standard error	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.14	0.13	0.32	0.29	0.26	0.05	0.17	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.34	0.37	0.51	0.43	0.44	0.23	0.24	0.34	0.27	0.15	0.11	0.09

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 150

Q9. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****Governments have passed legislation that makes life more difficult for people with beliefs like mine**

		Frequency of attending a religious service										Frequency of praying													
		Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irreg- ular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fort- night (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irreg- ular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnig ht (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Agree		267 27%	186 36%jk	93 46%acjk	93 30%k	6 56%	16 62%	64 46%cjk	7 28%	24 50%	27 37%jk	42 22%	70 16%	187 37%nvw	163 42%nvw	25 21%	74 49%lnvw	47 40%nvw	19 37%nvw	21 38%nvw	1 10%	7 35%	4 15%	14 19%	63 15%
Strongly agree	(4)	94 9%	63 12%k	39 19%acjk	24 8%	2 21%	7 30%	27 19%cjk	3 10%	4 9%	7 10%	12 7%	26 6%	65 13%nw	61 16%nvw	5 4%	31 20%lnvw	16 14%nw	6 13%	7 13%nw	- -	- -	1 3%	4 5%	22 5%
Tend to agree	(3)	173 17%	123 24%jk	54 27%jk	69 22%k	4 35%	8 33%	37 27%jk	5 18%	20 41%	20 27%k	29 16%	45 10%	122 24%w	102 26%vw	20 17%	44 29%nvw	31 26%w	12 24%w	14 25%w	1 10%	7 35%	3 12%	10 13%	41 10%
Tend to disagree	(2)	199 20%	122 24%k	40 20%	82 27%k	3 30%	5 20%	27 19%	5 20%	7 16%	26 35%bfk	49 26%k	68 16%	114 22%w	81 21%w	33 28%w	29 19%	26 22%	12 23%	13 22%	2 18%	6 29%	10 41%	17 23%	61 15%
Strongly disagree	(1)	305 30%	106 21%	36 18%	71 23%	- -	1 4%	27 19%	8 31%	7 15%	9 12%	54 29%abi	192 44%abcf ij	110 22%o	75 19%	35 30%mo	17 11%	26 22%	14 27%o	11 20%	7 53%	4 18%	5 21%	26 36%lmo	182 44%lmnopqr
NET: Disagree		504 50%	228 45%	76 37%	153 50%bf	3 30%	6 23%	53 38%	13 51%	15 31%	35 47%	103 55%abf	260 60%abcf	224 44%o	156 40%	69 58%lmo	46 30%	52 44%	25 50%o	24 42%	9 71%	9 48%	16 62%	43 59%lmo	243 58%lmopr
Don't know		234 23%	96 19%	34 17%	62 20%	1 13%	4 14%	24 17%	5 21%	9 19%	12 16%	41 22%	105 24%	96 19%	70 18%	26 22%	31 21%	19 16%	7 13%	11 20%	2 19%	3 17%	6 23%	17 22%	109 26%lm
Mean		2.07	2.34jk k	2.57acj	2.19k	2.89	3.03	2.55cjk	2.09	2.54	2.4ijk	2.00k	1.71	2.35nvw	2.47nvw	1.93w	2.73lmn pqvw	2.38nvw	2.26w	2.38nvw	1.47	2.21	1.95	1.85	1.68
Standard deviation		1.05	1.02	1.07	0.96	0.81	0.88	1.08	1.09	0.93	0.88	0.96	0.97	1.04	1.05	0.89	1.00	1.05	1.06	1.04	0.74	0.80	0.78	0.95	0.96
Standard error		0.04	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.29	0.20	0.10	0.24	0.17	0.12	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.16	0.15	0.25	0.21	0.17	0.13	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 151

Q9. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****In general, people in my neighbourhood can be trusted**

		Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base		1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base		1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
NET: Agree		646 64%	332 66%	314 63%	84 55%	139 57%	115 60%	119 73% def h	68 61%	122 86% def gh	295 71% klm	178 62%	72 57%	101 57%	103 56%	199 63%	71 64%	132 72% n	142 67%	371 65%	267 65%	378 64%	268 65%	374 74% xy	120 52%	147 56%
Strongly agree	(4)	100 10%	54 11%	46 9%	14 9%	26 11%	18 9%	13 8%	9 8%	20 14%	48 11%	26 9%	14 11%	12 7%	16 9%	26 8%	8 7%	21 12%	29 13%	55 10%	41 10%	63 11%	37 9%	64 13% x	11 5%	23 9%
Tend to agree	(3)	546 54%	278 55%	269 53%	70 46%	113 47%	97 50%	105 65% def h	59 53%	102 71% def h	247 59% l	152 53%	58 46%	89 51%	87 47%	173 55%	63 57%	110 60% n	114 53%	316 55%	226 55%	315 53%	232 56%	310 62% xy	109 47%	123 47%
Tend to disagree	(2)	136 14%	66 13%	70 14%	34 22% i	34 14% i	26 14% i	20 12% i	17 15% i	5 4%	54 13%	34 12%	21 17%	28 16%	31 17% q	47 15%	18 17%	16 9%	24 11%	83 15%	47 11%	83 14%	53 13%	51 10%	38 17% w	45 17% w
Strongly disagree	(1)	46 5%	21 4%	25 5%	2 1%	21 9% di	9 5%	6 4%	6 6%	2 1%	13 3%	12 4%	10 8% j	10 6%	10 5%	19 6% q	5 5%	3 2%	9 4%	22 4%	22 5%	24 4%	22 5%	16 3%	22 9% wy	8 3%
NET: Disagree		182 18%	86 17%	95 19%	35 23% i	55 23% i	35 18% i	25 16% i	24 21% i	8 5%	67 16%	46 16%	31 25% j	38 21%	41 22% q	65 21% q	24 21% q	19 10%	33 16%	105 18%	69 17%	107 18%	75 18%	67 13%	60 26% w	53 20% w
Don't know		177 18%	84 17%	93 18%	33 22% i	49 20% gi	43 22% gi	18 11%	20 18% i	13 9%	54 13%	63 22% j	23 18%	37 21% j	39 22%	51 16%	17 15%	32 18%	38 18%	93 16%	76 19%	108 18%	69 17%	61 12%	51 22% w	62 24% w
Mean		2.85	2.87	2.82	2.80	2.74	2.83	2.88	2.77	3.08 defh	2.91 lm	2.86	2.74	2.75	2.76	2.78	2.78	3.00 no	2.92	2.85	2.85	2.86	2.83	2.96 xy	2.61	2.82 x
Standard deviation		0.69	0.69	0.70	0.65	0.82	0.71	0.61	0.72	0.51	0.65	0.68	0.82	0.71	0.74	0.72	0.67	0.58	0.71	0.67	0.71	0.69	0.70	0.64	0.78	0.68
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 152

Q9. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****In general, people in my neighbourhood can be trusted**

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians		
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
NET: Agree	646 64%	272 68%k	154 69%	59 62%	44 78%k	20 78%	8 67%	8 61%	14 71%	425 68%k	19 41%	202 60%	102 77%k	89 64%	4 100%	8 66%	2 28%	6 68%	6 68%	16 69%	15 55%	9 59%	11 66%	33 73%	79 65%	91 75%
Strongly agree	(4) 100 10%	39 10%	25 11%	14 14%	4 8%	2 7%	1 11%	1 9%	2 11%	63 10%	5 11%	32 10%	19 15%	11 8%	- -	1 9%	- -	- -	- -	2 7%	3 11%	- -	2 13%	7 15%	10 8%	13 11%
Tend to agree	(3) 546 54%	233 58%	129 58%	45 47%	39 70%ck	18 71%	7 56%	7 52%	12 61%	362 58%k	14 31%	170 51%	83 63%	78 56%	4 100%	7 57%	2 28%	6 68%	6 68%	15 62%	12 44%	9 59%	9 53%	26 58%	69 57%	78 64%
Tend to disagree	(2) 136 14%	55 14%b	17 8%	10 10%	3 6%	2 6%	- -	1 10%	1 5%	72 12%	11 23%	53 16%b	21 16%	16 12%	- -	1 6%	1 13%	2 21%	3 32%	4 17%	4 16%	3 19%	1 7%	9 19%	18 15%	14 11%
Strongly disagree	(1) 46 5%	15 4%	17 8%	12 12%adik	1 1%	* 1%	- -	1 10%	3 16%	32 5%	2 5%	12 4%	1 1%	5 4%	- -	- -	4 47%	- -	- -	2 6%	1 6%	1 6%	- -	5 4%	5 5%	
NET: Disagree	182 18%	70 17%	34 15%	22 22%cd	4 7%	2 7%	- -	3 20%	4 21%	104 17%	13 28%	65 19%cd	22 17%	21 15%	- -	1 6%	5 60%	2 21%	3 32%	4 17%	6 21%	4 25%	2 12%	9 19%	23 19%	19 16%
Don't know	177 18%	58 15%	36 16%	15 16%	9 15%	4 15%	4 33%	2 19%	1 7%	94 15%	14 31%	69 21%	8 6%	29 21%kl	- -	3 28%	1 13%	1 12%	- -	3 14%	7 24%	2 16%	4 21%	4 8%	19 16%	11 9%
Mean	2.85	2.87	2.86	2.76	3.00	2.98	3.16	2.75	2.71	2.86	2.68	2.83	2.97	2.86	3.00	3.04	1.78	2.77	2.68	2.88	2.79	2.64	2.94	2.95	2.83	2.90
Standard deviation	0.69	0.65	0.75	0.91	0.47	0.46	0.40	0.86	0.91	0.69	0.83	0.69	0.61	0.65	0.00	0.48	0.96	0.46	0.49	0.53	0.79	0.64	0.76	0.61	0.67	0.66
Standard error	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.16	0.26	0.24	0.03	0.15	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.00	0.16	0.36	0.15	0.20	0.11	0.19	0.17	0.20	0.09	0.07	0.06

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 153

Q9. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****In general, people in my neighbourhood can be trusted**

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Agree		646 64%	345 68%	139 69%	206 67%	8 70%	16 64%	96 68%	19 74%	37 78%	50 68%	119 64%	277 64%	343 68%	259 67%	84 71%	102 67%	75 64%	37 72%	38 68%	7 60%	14 69%	18 73%	52 70%	262 63%
Strongly agree	(4)	100 10%	53 10%	22 11%	31 10%	3 23%	6 23%	11 8%	4 14%	5 11%	10 13%	16 9%	43 10%	56 11%	44 11%	12 10%	21 14%	9 8%	7 13%	7 13%	-	2 10%	1 4%	9 13%	39 9%
Tend to agree	(3)	546 54%	292 57%	117 57%	175 57%	5 46%	10 42%	86 61%	15 60%	32 67%	40 55%	103 55%	235 54%	287 57%	215 55%	72 60%	81 53%	66 56%	30 59%	31 56%	7 60%	12 59%	17 69%	42 57%	223 54%
Tend to disagree	(2)	136 14%	65 13%	25 13%	40 13%	1 9%	3 14%	20 14%	1 5%	3 6%	11 15%	26 14%	65 15%	63 12%	44 11%	19 16%	18 12%	14 12%	5 10%	6 11%	2 15%	3 14%	5 21%	11 14%	60 14%
Strongly disagree	(1)	46 5%	28 6%	7 4%	21 7%	-	3 11%	4 3%	* 2%	1 1%	6 9%	14 8%	16 4%	26 5%	22 6%	3 3%	12 8%	4 3%	3 6%	1 5%	2 8%	-	2 2%	16 4%	
NET: Disagree		182 18%	94 18%	33 16%	61 20%	1 9%	6 25%	24 17%	2 7%	3 7%	17 23%	40 22%	81 19%	89 18%	67 17%	22 19%	29 19%	17 15%	8 16%	10 18%	2 20%	4 22%	5 21%	12 17%	75 18%
Don't know		177 18%	72 14%	31 15%	41 13%	2 21%	3 11%	21 15%	5 19%	7 15%	6 9%	27 15%	78 18%	76 15%	63 16%	13 11%	21 14%	25 21%	6 12%	8 14%	3 20%	2 9%	1 6%	10 13%	78 19%
Mean		2.85	2.84	2.90	2.81	3.18	2.85	2.85	3.06	3.03	2.79	2.76	2.85	2.86	2.86	2.88	2.84	2.87	2.91	2.87	2.69	2.77	2.81	2.93	2.85
Standard deviation		0.69	0.71	0.67	0.74	0.65	0.96	0.61	0.58	0.51	0.80	0.75	0.68	0.71	0.73	0.64	0.79	0.63	0.73	0.75	0.61	0.77	0.49	0.65	0.68
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.23	0.22	0.06	0.12	0.09	0.10	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.19	0.19	0.10	0.08	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 154

Q9. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****People of my religious background are generally welcomed and respected in my local community**

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
NET: Agree	622 62%	304 60%	319 63%	85 56%	161 66%	110 57%	107 66%	64 57%	95 67%	257 62%	172 60%	77 61%	115 66%	115 63%	182 58%	79 71%oq	97 53%	149 70%oq	351 62%	265 64%	358 60%	264 64%	315 63%	140 60%	162 62%
Strongly agree	(4) 197 20%	103 20%	94 19%	28 19%	50 21%	34 18%	34 21%	22 20%	28 20%	92 22%k	40 14%	26 21%	38 22%	39 21%	67 21%	16 15%	33 18%	42 20%	116 20%	81 20%	121 20%	76 18%	98 20%	48 21%	48 19%
Tend to agree	(3) 425 42%	201 40%	225 45%	57 37%	111 46%	76 39%	73 45%	42 37%	67 47%	165 40%	132 46%	51 40%	77 44%	77 42%	115 36%	63 56%noq	64 35%	107 50%oq	235 41%	184 45%	237 40%	189 46%	217 43%	92 40%	114 44%
Tend to disagree	(2) 75 7%	40 8%	35 7%	20 13%i	13 6%	22 11%ei	11 7%	6 6%	3 2%	36 9%	21 7%	9 7%	10 5%	14 8%	29 9%	11 10%	8 5%	12 6%	38 7%	36 9%	50 8%	25 6%	41 8%	14 6%	18 7%
Strongly disagree	(1) 28 3%	20 4%b	8 2%	4 3%	9 4%	3 1%	7 4%i	4 4%	1 *	10 2%	8 3%	5 4%	4 2%	2 1%	10 3%	4 3%	6 3%	6 3%	17 3%	11 3%	23 4%v	5 1%	16 3%	6 3%	5 2%
NET: Disagree	102 10%	60 12%	43 8%	24 16%i	22 9%i	25 13%i	18 11%i	11 10%i	3 2%	46 11%	29 10%	15 12%	13 8%	17 9%	39 12%	15 13%	14 8%	18 8%	54 10%	47 11%	73 12%v	30 7%	58 12%	21 9%	23 9%
Don't know	280 28%	139 28%	141 28%	43 28%	60 25%	58 30%	38 23%	38 34%	44 31%	113 27%	86 30%	34 27%	47 27%	51 28%	94 30%p	18 16%	71 39%nop	46 22%	164 29%	100 24%	162 27%	118 29%	130 26%	71 31%	76 29%
Mean	3.09	3.06	3.12	3.00	3.11	3.05	3.08	3.09	3.24df	3.12	3.01	3.07	3.17	3.15	3.08	2.98	3.11	3.11	3.11	3.07	3.06	3.14	3.06	3.13	3.11
Standard deviation	0.72	0.78	0.66	0.78	0.73	0.71	0.76	0.78	0.53	0.74	0.68	0.79	0.68	0.67	0.78	0.67	0.76	0.67	0.73	0.71	0.78	0.63	0.74	0.73	0.68
Standard error	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 155

Q9. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****People of my religious background are generally welcomed and respected in my local community**

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
NET: Agree	622 62%	298 75%ck	149 67%k	58 60%k	40 71%k	18 69%	10 86%	8 57%	16 79%	447 72%ck	23 51%	151 45%	102 77%	108 77%	3 67%	10 84%	4 42%	7 86%	7 79%	18 75%	20 70%	10 64%	10 58%	38 84%	85 70%	90 75%
Strongly agree	(4) 197 20%	95 24%k	47 21%	22 23%	14 25%	4 17%	3 22%	1 9%	2 9%	142 23%k	4 8%	51 15%	39 29%	33 23%	- -	2 18%	2 19%	2 24%	5 62%	4 17%	3 10%	2 14%	4 25%	10 23%	29 24%	33 27%
Tend to agree	(3) 425 42%	203 51%ck	103 46%k	36 37%	25 45%k	13 52%	8 64%	6 48%	14 71%	306 49%k	20 43%	100 30%	63 48%	75 54%	3 67%	8 66%	2 23%	5 62%	2 18%	14 59%	17 60%	7 50%	6 33%	27 61%	56 47%	57 48%
Tend to disagree	(2) 75 7%	28 7%	26 12%k	16 17%aik	3 6%	4 17%	- -	1 10%	1 5%	54 9%	1 2%	20 6%	5 4%	8 6%	1 33%	1 9%	3 32%	* 5%	- -	- -	4 14%	2 15%	2 12%	3 7%	14 11%z	4 3%
Strongly disagree	(1) 28 3%	8 2%	10 4%	6 6%a	1 2%	2 9%	- -	- -	- -	17 3%	- -	10 3%	3 2%	2 2%	- -	- -	1 13%	- -	- -	- -	1 3%	- -	- -	- -	5 4%	2 1%
NET: Disagree	102 10%	35 9%	36 16%ak	22 23%aik	5 9%	7 26%	- -	1 10%	1 5%	71 11%	1 2%	31 9%	8 6%	10 7%	1 33%	1 9%	4 45%	* 5%	- -	- -	5 17%	2 15%	2 12%	3 7%	19 16%z	5 4%
Don't know	280 28%	66 17%	39 17%	16 17%	12 21%	1 5%	2 14%	4 33%	3 15%	105 17%	21 47%	154 46%abcd	21 16%	21 15%	- -	1 6%	1 13%	1 9%	2 21%	6 25%	4 13%	3 20%	5 30%	4 9%	17 14%	26 21%
Mean	3.09	3.16bc	3.01	2.93	3.18	2.81	3.26	2.99	3.04	3.10	3.12	3.06	3.25	3.17	2.67	3.09	2.56	3.20	3.78	3.22	2.88	2.99	3.18	3.18	3.04	3.27y
Standard deviation	0.72	0.66	0.78	0.88	0.70	0.86	0.46	0.57	0.42	0.71	0.43	0.79	0.68	0.63	0.55	0.56	1.06	0.56	0.45	0.43	0.65	0.64	0.74	0.55	0.78	0.61
Standard error	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.18	0.17	0.19	0.12	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.32	0.17	0.40	0.19	0.20	0.10	0.14	0.18	0.21	0.09	0.08	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 156

Q9. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****People of my religious background are generally welcomed and respected in my local community**

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irreg-ular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irreg-ular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)	
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426	
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415	
NET: Agree	622 62%	360 71%k	140 69%k	220 72%k	8 75%	19 77%	95 67%k	18 69%	35 73%	53 73%k	132 71%k	231 53%	364 72%w	275 71%w	89 75%w	96 63%w	92 78%ow	37 72%w	40 72%w	10 82%	16 81%	20 78%	53 73%w	214 52%	
Strongly agree	(4) 20%	197 23%k	116 24%k	49 24%k	67 22%	3 23%	9 35%	32 23%	6 22%	11 23%	11 15%	45 24%k	70 16%	118 23%w	94 24%w	24 20%	29 19%	25 21%	16 31%w	18 32%w	6 51%	6 30%	4 15%	14 19%	70 17%
Tend to agree	(3) 42%	425 48%k	244 45%	91 45%	153 50%k	6 52%	11 42%	63 44%	12 47%	24 50%	42 58%k	87 47%k	161 37%	246 48%w	181 47%w	65 55%w	67 44%	67 57%w	21 41%	23 40%	4 31%	10 51%	16 63%	39 53%w	145 35%
Tend to disagree	(2) 7%	75 10%k	50 11%k	23 11%k	28 9%	- -	3 13%	18 13%k	1 4%	7 14%	7 10%	14 7%	22 5%	53 10%w	41 11%w	12 10%w	24 16%pw	7 6%	5 10%	3 5%	2 18%	1 5%	3 12%	8 10%	18 4%
Strongly disagree	(1) 3%	28 3%	15 3%	10 5%c	5 2%	1 11%	1 5%	7 5%	1 5%	- -	1 2%	4 2%	12 3%	15 3%	13 3%	2 1%	9 6%	1 1%	2 5%	1 2%	- -	- -	- -	2 2%	13 3%
NET: Disagree	102 10%	66 13%k	33 16%k	33 11%	1 11%	4 18%	25 18%k	2 9%	7 14%	9 12%	17 9%	35 8%	68 13%w	54 14%w	13 11%	32 21%lprw	8 7%	8 15%	4 7%	2 18%	1 5%	3 12%	9 12%	31 7%	
Don't know	280 28%	85 17%	30 15%	55 18%	2 14%	1 5%	22 15%	5 21%	6 13%	11 15%	37 20%	170 ij 39%abcf	76 15%	60 15%	16 14%	24 16%	18 15%	7 13%	12 21%	- -	3 13%	3 10%	11 15%	170 41%lmnopqr	
Mean	3.09	3.08	3.03	3.11	3.00	3.13	3.01	3.11	3.10	3.02	3.16	3.09	3.08o	3.08	3.09	2.91	3.15o	3.13	3.28o	3.33	3.28	3.03	3.06	3.11o	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.73	0.81	0.66	0.93	0.85	0.80	0.78	0.65	0.62	0.68	0.73	0.73	0.75	0.64	0.82	0.58	0.83	0.71	0.80	0.59	0.56	0.67	0.75	
Standard error	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.31	0.19	0.07	0.17	0.11	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.12	0.11	0.23	0.15	0.11	0.09	0.05	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 157

Q9. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****People of my religious background are well represented in civic and political life**

		Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base		1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base		1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
NET: Agree		473 47%	245 49%	228 45%	69 45%	121 50%	90 47%	72 44%	54 48%	68 48%	207 50%	131 46%	63 50%	72 41%	99 54%o	132 42%	50 45%	86 47%	106 50%	281 49%	188 46%	280 47%	193 47%	245 49%x	87 38%	139 53%x
Strongly agree	(4)	140 14%	85 17%b	55 11%	25 17%	34 14%	25 13%	22 13%	19 17%	15 11%	70 17%	35 12%	15 12%	20 11%	28 16%	44 14%	12 11%	27 15%	28 13%	96 17%t	42 10%	93 16%	47 12%	78 15%	23 10%	38 15%
Tend to agree	(3)	333 33%	161 32%	172 34%	44 29%	87 36%	64 33%	50 31%	35 31%	52 37%	137 33%	96 33%	48 38%	52 30%	71 39%o	88 28%	38 34%	60 33%	78 37%	185 33%	145 35%	187 32%	146 35%	167 33%	64 28%	101 39%x
Tend to disagree	(2)	157 16%	78 16%	79 16%	28 19%	35 14%	32 16%	34 21%h	10 9%	18 13%	73 18%k	32 11%	18 14%	33 19%	22 12%	60 19%	19 17%	23 13%	33 16%	66 12%	86 21%r	87 15%	70 17%	81 16%y	49 21%y	25 9%
Strongly disagree	(1)	66 7%	32 6%	34 7%	12 8%	21 9%i	14 7%i	10 6%	7 6%	3 2%	16 4%	26 9%j	11 9%	13 8%	6 3%	31 10%nr	10 9%	10 5%	9 4%	28 5%	37 9%r	50 8%v	16 4%	29 6%	20 9%	16 6%
NET: Disagree		223 22%	110 22%	113 22%	40 27%	56 23%	46 24%i	43 27%hi	17 15%	21 15%	90 22%	58 20%	29 23%	46 26%	28 15%	91 29%nr	29 26%	33 18%	42 20%	94 17%	123 30%r	137 23%	86 21%	110 22%	68 30%wy	41 16%
Don't know		309 31%	147 29%	162 32%	43 28%	66 27%	57 30%	47 29%	41 37%	54 38%e	119 29%	98 34%	34 27%	57 33%	56 31%	92 29%	33 29%	64 35%	65 30%	193 34%t	101 25%	176 30%	133 32%	148 30%	76 33%	82 31%
Mean		2.79	2.84	2.73	2.75	2.76	2.74	2.73	2.94	2.90	2.88m	2.74	2.73	2.66	2.96op	2.65	2.66	2.86	2.85	2.93t	2.62	2.77	2.80	2.83x	2.58	2.89x
Standard deviation		0.87	0.89	0.85	0.94	0.90	0.88	0.86	0.89	0.71	0.83	0.91	0.88	0.89	0.77	0.95	0.90	0.86	0.80	0.85	0.87	0.93	0.78	0.86	0.90	0.84
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.04	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 158

Q9. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

People of my religious background are well represented in civic and political life

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians		
	Total	Chris- tian (a)	NET: Member of non- Christ- ian relig- ious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Budd- hist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Reli- gious (i)	Prefer not to say (i)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Cath- olic (m)	Church of Scot- land (n)	Baptist (o)	Indep- endent (p)	Metho- dist (q)	New chur- ches (r)	Ortho- dox (s)	Pente- costal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Chris- tian (x)	Prac- tising Chris- tian (v)	Non- atten- ding/ non- praying Chris- tian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
NET: Agree	473 47%	227 57%bck	104 46%	37 39%	30 53%	14 55%	7 60%	5 38%	10 51%	331 53%ck	18 38%	125 37%	80 61%	79 57%	3 67%	5 40%	5 53%	4 44%	4 50%	19 79%	15 54%	6 38%	8 48%	31 69%	63 53%	70 58%
Strongly agree	(4) 140 14%	65 16%	23 10%	8 8%	8 13%	4 17%	3 22%	1 9%	-	88 14%	2 4%	50 15%	30 23%	19 14%	-	1 9%	1 13%	*	2 22%	3 14%	5 18%	2 11%	2 12%	8 19%	15 12%	23 19%
Tend to agree	(3) 333 33%	162 41%k	80 36%k	30 31%	22 40%k	10 39%	5 38%	4 29%	10 51%	242 39%k	15 34%	75 22%	50 38%	60 43%	3 67%	4 31%	3 40%	3 41%	2 28%	15 65%	10 36%	4 27%	6 36%	22 50%	48 40%	48 39%
Tend to disagree	(2) 157 16%	66 16%k	56 25%ak	27 28%ak	11 19%k	5 18%	3 21%	2 19%	8 39%	121 19%k	10 22%	25 7%	16 12%	23 16%	1 33%	4 35%	4 47%	1 10%	3 30%	-	7 24%	3 23%	3 17%	5 11%	29 24%z	14 12%
Strongly disagree	(1) 66 7%	19 5%	26 12%ak	16 16%aik	5 9%	2 6%	-	2 17%	1 6%	45 7%	1 3%	20 6%	5 4%	5 4%	-	-	-	-	-	2 8%	2 6%	3 17%	1 6%	1 2%	9 7%	6 5%
NET: Disagree	223 22%	85 21%k	81 36%aik	43 44%aik	16 29%k	6 24%	3 21%	5 36%	9 45%	166 27%k	11 24%	45 13%	21 16%	28 20%	1 33%	4 35%	4 47%	1 10%	3 30%	2 8%	8 30%	6 40%	4 23%	6 13%	38 32%xz	20 17%
Don't know	309 31%	88 22%	38 17%	16 17%	10 18%	5 21%	2 19%	3 26%	1 4%	126 20%	17 37%	166 49%abcd i	30 23%	33 23%	-	3 25%	-	4 46%	2 21%	3 13%	4 16%	3 22%	5 29%	8 19%	19 16%	30 25%
Mean	2.79	2.87bc	2.55	2.37	2.70	2.83	3.01	2.41	2.47	2.75bc	2.64	2.91bc	3.03	2.87	2.67	2.65	2.66	2.88	2.90	2.97	2.78	2.41	2.76	3.06y	2.69	2.96y
Standard deviation	0.87	0.81	0.89	0.91	0.89	0.86	0.77	1.04	0.63	0.85	0.69	0.95	0.82	0.75	0.55	0.72	0.74	0.54	0.86	0.75	0.88	1.02	0.87	0.67	0.83	0.82
Standard error	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.14	0.19	0.29	0.33	0.17	0.04	0.14	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.32	0.24	0.26	0.22	0.39	0.16	0.20	0.28	0.25	0.11	0.08	0.09

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Savanta:
ComRes

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 159

Q9. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****People of my religious background are well represented in civic and political life**

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Agree		473 47%	264 52%k	115 57%jk	150 49%	7 59%	14 57%	75 53%	19 76%	26 55%	40 55%	83 45%	185 42%	277 55%w	212 55%w	65 55%w	70 46%	70 59%w	32 64%w	32 57%w	8 68%	9 47%	14 57%	41 56%w	168 40%
Strongly agree	(4)	140 14%	74 14%	28 14%	45 15%	2 18%	3 14%	19 13%	4 17%	5 11%	12 16%	28 15%	62 14%	75 15%	57 15%	17 15%	18 12%	16 14%	15 30%lmnop rw	5 8%	4 30%	2 9%	2 10%	13 18%	60 14%
Tend to agree	(3)	333 33%	191 37%k	86 43%jk	104 34%	5 40%	11 43%	56 40%k	15 59%	21 43%	28 38%	55 30%	123 28%	203 40%w	155 40%w	48 40%w	52 34%	54 46%w	17 34%	27 49%w	5 37%	8 38%	12 47%	28 38%	108 26%
Tend to disagree	(2)	157 16%	108 21%k	43 21%k	65 21%k	1 9%	5 22%	33 24%k	3 13%	8 17%	18 25%k	39 21%k	45 10%	108 21%w	82 21%w	26 22%w	41 27%qw	23 20%w	5 10%	11 20%w	1 12%	7 33%	8 33%	11 14%	36 9%
Strongly disagree	(1)	66 7%	39 8%	17 8%	23 7%	1 11%	2 8%	13 9%	* 2%	1 1%	7 9%	15 8%	25 6%	35 7%	30 8%	5 4%	17 11%	4 4%	5 9%	5 8%	- -	- -	- -	5 7%	25 6%
NET: Disagree		223 22%	148 29%k	60 29%k	88 29%k	2 20%	7 29%	46 33%k	4 15%	9 18%	25 34%k	54 29%k	70 16%	143 28%w	113 29%w	31 26%w	59 39%lpqv w	27 23%	10 19%	16 29%w	1 12%	7 33%	8 33%	16 21%	61 15%
Don't know		309 31%	99 19%	28 14%	70 23%b	2 21%	4 14%	20 14%	2 9%	13 27%	8 11%	49 27%bfij	182 42%abcfij	87 17%	64 16%	23 20%	24 16%	20 17%	9 17%	8 14%	3 21%	4 20%	3 10%	17 23%	186 45%lmnopqrv
Mean		2.79	2.73	2.73	2.72	2.83	2.73	2.67	3.00	2.88	2.69	2.70	2.87	2.750	2.74	2.810	2.55	2.840	3.030	2.66	3.24	2.70	2.74	2.870	2.890
Standard deviation		0.87	0.87	0.85	0.88	1.00	0.85	0.87	0.66	0.68	0.90	0.92	0.89	0.84	0.86	0.79	0.89	0.75	0.97	0.79	0.72	0.68	0.66	0.87	0.92
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.35	0.20	0.08	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.15	0.11	0.23	0.18	0.13	0.12	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 160

Q9. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****I have experienced feeling marginalised or threatened because of my religious background, beliefs or identity**

		Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)	
Unweighted base		1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229	
Weighted base		1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261	
NET: Agree		264 26%	139 28%	125 25%	61 40%ghi	89 37%ghi	53 28%hi	36 22%hi	13 12%	11 8%	105 25%	85 30%	34 27%	40 23%	59 32%q	85 27%q	27 24%	32 18%	61 29%q	93 16%	164 40% s	165 28%	99 24%	114 23%	68 29%	79 30%w	
Strongly agree	(4)	93 9%	54 11%	38 8%	21 14%hi	36 15%hi	17 9%i	14 9%i	4 3%	2 1%	41 10%	28 10%	14 11%	10 6%	23 12%	31 10%	9 8%	11 6%	19 9%	35 6%	57 14% s	56 9%	37 9%	42 8%	28 12%	21 8%	
Tend to agree	(3)	171 17%	84 17%	87 17%	41 27%ghi	54 22%ghi	37 19%hi	22 13%	9 8%	10 7%	64 15%	57 20%	20 16%	30 17%	36 20%	53 17%	18 16%	21 12%	42 20%q	58 10%	107 26% s	109 18%	62 15%	72 14%	40 17%	58 22%w	
Tend to disagree	(2)	209 21%	100 20%	109 22%	25 17%	58 24%	44 23%	36 22%	24 21%	22 15%	95 23%	49 17%	25 20%	40 23%	39 22%	67 21%	24 22%	37 20%	41 19%	106 19%	98 24%	131 22%	78 19%	112 22%	46 20%	48 18%	
Strongly disagree	(1)	422 42%	206 41%	216 43%	43 28%	64 26%	64 33%	81 50%def	67 60%def	102 72%def g	173 41%	113 39%	54 42%	83 47%	63 34%	125 40%	51 46%	89 49% n	94 44%	318 56% t	101 25%	219 37%	202 49% u	218 43%	100 43%	102 39%	
NET: Disagree		630 63%	305 61%	325 65%	68 45%	122 50%	108 56%	117 72%def	91 81%def	124 87%def g	267 64%	161 56%	79 62%	123 70% k	102 56%	192 61%	75 67%	126 69% n	135 63%	424 74% t	199 48%	350 59%	280 68% u	329 66%	146 63%	150 57%	
Don't know		111 11%	58 12%	52 10%	23 15%gi	32 13%gi	31 16%ghi	10 6%	8 7%	7 5%	44 11%	41 14%	13 11%	13 7%	22 12%	38 12%	10 9%	25 14%	17 8%	52 9%	49 12%	77 13% v	34 8%	59 12%	17 8%	32 12%	
Mean		1.93	1.97	1.88	2.30gh i	2.29fg hi	2.04gh i	1.79hi	1.52	1.34	1.93	2.00	1.95	1.80	2.12q	1.97q	1.86	1.70	1.93	1.63	2.33s	2.00v	1.82	1.86	1.98	1.99	
Standard deviation		1.04	1.07	1.00	1.10	1.07	1.02	1.00	0.81	0.67	1.03	1.07	1.08	0.95	1.08	1.05	1.01	0.94	1.04	0.93	1.05	1.04	1.03	1.01	1.09	1.04	
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.04	0.12	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.06	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.07	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 161

Q9. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****I have experienced feeling marginalised or threatened because of my religious background, beliefs or identity**

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
NET: Agree	264 26%	94 23%k	100 45%aik	57 59%adik	18 33%k	9 36%	5 39%	4 32%	7 35%	194 31%ak	18 39%	52 16%	14 11%	32 23%l	1 33%	4 32%	6 69%	1 12%	3 30%	8 33%	16 57%	3 20%	6 34%	7 17%	51 42%xz	9 8%
Strongly agree	(4) 93 9%	29 7%	43 19%adik	34 35%abdik	1 3%	1 5%	- -	1 10%	6 28%	72 12%ak	2 4%	19 6%	3 2%	8 6%	- -	1 9%	5 57%	- -	- -	2 8%	8 28%	1 5%	2 14%	- -	20 17%xz	1 1%
Tend to agree	(3) 171 17%	65 16%k	57 25%ak	23 24%k	17 30%ak	8 31%	5 39%	3 22%	1 7%	121 19%k	16 35%	34 10%	12 9%	24 17%	1 33%	3 23%	1 13%	1 12%	3 30%	6 25%	8 29%	2 15%	3 20%	7 17%	31 25%z	9 7%
Tend to disagree	(2) 209 21%	88 22%	55 25%k	16 16%	21 37%acik	9 33%	2 14%	4 32%	5 24%	143 23%k	13 28%	53 16%	21 16%	35 25%	- -	6 50%	3 31%	4 49%	1 10%	3 13%	5 16%	8 52%	- -	11 24%	29 24%z	15 12%
Strongly disagree	(1) 422 42%	187 47%bcdi	46 21%	14 14%	13 23%	5 17%	4 36%	4 29%	6 32%	233 37%bc	6 13%	182 54%bcdi	90 68%lm	61 44%	3 67%	2 18%	- -	3 39%	3 40%	10 44%	3 11%	3 18%	8 49%	24 54%y	29 24%	90 74%xy
NET: Disagree	630 63%	275 69%bci	101 45%c	30 31%	34 60%c	13 51%	6 50%	8 61%	11 56%	376 60%bc	19 41%	235 70%bci	111 85%lm	96 69%	3 67%	8 68%	3 31%	7 88%	4 50%	14 57%	8 27%	10 70%	8 49%	35 78%y	57 48%	105 87%y
Don't know	111 11%	31 8%	22 10%	10 11%	4 8%	4 14%	1 11%	1 7%	2 9%	53 9%	9 20%	48 14%ai	6 4%	11 8%	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 21%	2 10%	4 16%	1 10%	3 17%	3 6%	12 10%	7 6%
Mean	1.93	1.83k	2.48aik	2.89abd ik	2.13k	2.26	2.04	2.14	2.34	2.06ak	2.37	1.61	1.42	1.83l	1.65	2.23	3.26	1.73	1.87	1.96	2.89	2.07	1.99	1.60z	2.39xz	1.30
Standard deviation	1.04	0.99	1.07	1.10	0.83	0.86	0.96	1.02	1.28	1.06	0.82	0.93	0.75	0.94	1.09	0.89	0.95	0.70	1.00	1.08	1.03	0.79	1.28	0.78	1.07	0.63
Standard error	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.12	0.12	0.18	0.36	0.30	0.33	0.04	0.14	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.63	0.26	0.34	0.22	0.45	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.33	0.12	0.10	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 162

Q9. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Base: All respondents****I have experienced feeling marginalised or threatened because of my religious background, beliefs or identity**

		Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
		Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregu- lar (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fort- night (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregu- lar (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnig ht (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base		1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base		1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Agree		264 26%	179 35%jk	88 43%ck	90 29%k	6 57%	15 59%	60 42%ck	7 28%	16 33%	30 41%jk	44 24%k	70 16%	186 37%w	154 40%nw	32 27%w	72 47%lnrv w	50 42%nw	15 30%w	16 28%w	1 12%	4 22%	8 33%	20 27%w	62 15%
Strongly agree	(4)	93 9%	66 13%k	34 17%jk	32 10%k	5 44%	5 18%	22 16%k	3 11%	9 18%	8 11%k	15 8%	18 4%	69 14%nvw	67 17%nvw	2 2%	37 25%lnqv w	16 13%nvw	5 10%nv	8 14%nvw	1 12%	- -	1 5%	1 1%	17 4%
Tend to agree	(3)	171 17%	112 22%k	54 27%jk	59 19%k	1 13%	10 41%	38 27%jk	5 18%	7 15%	22 29%jk	30 16%	52 12%	117 23%w	87 22%w	30 25%w	34 23%w	34 29%w	11 21%	8 14%	- -	4 22%	7 28%	19 26%w	45 11%
Tend to disagree	(2)	209 21%	133 26%k	44 21%	89 29%k	1 11%	5 22%	31 22%	6 23%	17 36%	27 36%bk	45 24%k	66 15%	124 24%w	101 26%w	23 19%	42 28%w	25 22%	14 27%w	12 22%	7 57%	6 32%	5 21%	11 15%	61 15%
Strongly disagree	(1)	422 42%	157 31%	49 24%	108 35%b	1 11%	3 10%	37 26%	9 36%	12 26%	16 21%	80 43%abfi ij	245 56%abcf ij	163 32%o	104 27%o	60 50%lmop	26 17%	30 26%	20 40%o	23 42%mo	4 31%	8 41%	11 43%	41 55%lmop	234 56%lmopq
NET: Disagree		630 63%	290 57%b	93 46%	197 64%bf	2 22%	8 32%	67 48%	15 59%	30 62%	42 58%	125 67%abf	311 71%abfi	287 56%o	204 53%	82 69%lmop	68 45%	56 47%	34 67%op	36 64%o	11 88%	15 73%	16 63%	52 70%lmop	295 71%lmop
Don't know		111 11%	42 8%	22 11%i	21 7%	2 21%	2 9%	14 10%	3 13%	2 5%	1 2%	17 9%	55 13%ci	35 7%	30 8%	4 4%	12 8%	12 10%	1 2%	5 8%	- -	1 5%	1 4%	2 3%	58 14%lmnqv
Mean		1.93	2.19jk k	2.40acj	2.05k	3.13	2.73	2.36ck	2.04	2.27	2.31jk	1.88k	1.59	2.20nvw	2.33nvw	1.78w	2.60lmn qrw	2.34nvw	2.00w	2.00w	1.93	1.80	1.94	1.72	1.56
Standard deviation		1.04	1.05	1.08	1.01	1.19	0.93	1.08	1.08	1.07	0.95	0.99	0.90	1.07	1.09	0.90	1.07	1.05	1.02	1.11	0.92	0.81	0.98	0.90	0.88
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.42	0.21	0.10	0.22	0.17	0.12	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.15	0.27	0.20	0.19	0.11	0.05

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 163
Gender
Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)	
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229	
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261	
Male	502	502	-	65	112	103	79	71	72	221	139	60	82	89	154	54	96	110	290	198	341	161	268	90	141	
	50%	100%	-	43%	46%	53%	49%	64% i	51%	53%	49%	48%	47%	49%	49%	48%	52%	52%	51%	48%	58% v	39%	53% x	39%	54% x	
Female	503	-	503	88	131	90	83	41	70	196	148	66	93	94	161	58	87	103	279	214	252	251	235	141	120	
	50%	-	100% a	57% h	54% h	47%	51% h	36%	49% h	47%	51%	52%	53%	51%	51%	52%	48%	48%	49%	52%	42%	61% u	47%	61% wv	46%	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y

* small base

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 164
Gender
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
Male	502	180	113	55	23	12	4	6	12	293	22	188	61	60	3	9	4	4	4	8	11	7	8	19	60	65
	50%	45%	50%	57%	42%	48%	36%	49%	60%	47%	48%	56%ai	46%	43%	67%	77%	49%	46%	51%	34%	40%	43%	48%	42%	50%	54%
Female	503	220	111	42	33	14	8	7	8	330	24	149	71	79	1	3	4	4	4	16	17	8	9	26	61	56
	50%	55%k	50%	43%	58%	52%	64%	51%	40%	53%k	52%	44%	54%	57%	33%	23%	51%	54%	49%	66%	60%	57%	52%	58%	50%	46%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 165
Gender
Base: All respondents

	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
Male	502 50%	235 46%j	117 58%acij	118 38%	6 57%	14 58%	82 58%acij	15 58%	26 54%	25 34%	67 36%	245 56%acij	231 45%q	181 47%q	50 42%	73 48%q	54 46%	15 29%	36 64%lmnpq	4 30%	8 43%	10 40%	31 42%	236 57%lmnpqv
Female	503 50%	276 54%bfc	86 42%	190 62%bfc	5 43%	11 42%	59 42%	11 42%	22 46%	48 66%bfc	120 64%abfc	191 44%	277 55%rw	208 53%rw	69 58%rw	79 52%	64 54%r	36 71%lmor	20 36%	9 70%	11 57%	15 60%	42 58%rw	179 43%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 166
Age
Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
18-24	152 15%	65 13%	88 17%	152 100% i	- efgh	- -	- -	- -	- -	65 16%	60 21% lm	11 9%	15 9%	42 23% oqr	42 13%	15 13%	24 13%	29 14%	68 12%	76 18% s	67 11%	86 21% u	68 13%	33 14%	46 18%
25-34	244 24%	112 22%	131 26%	- -	244 100% dfgh i	- -	- -	- -	- -	119 29% m	66 23% m	39 31% m	19 11%	57 31% qr	91 29% qr	28 25%	28 15%	39 18%	98 17%	140 34% s	198 33% v	45 11%	95 19%	56 24%	91 35% wx
35-44	193 19%	103 20%	90 18%	- -	- -	193 100% degh i	- -	- -	- -	84 20%	52 18%	25 20%	32 18%	36 19%	54 17%	24 22%	38 21%	42 20%	94 17%	94 23% s	156 26% v	36 9%	89 18%	41 18%	61 23%
45-54	162 16%	79 16%	83 17%	- -	- -	- -	162 100% defh i	- -	- -	64 15%	43 15%	18 15%	38 21%	15 8%	61 19% n	16 14%	34 19% n	37 17% n	90 16%	68 17%	113 19% v	49 12%	91 18%	37 16%	34 13%
55-64	112 11%	71 14% b	41 8%	- -	- -	- -	- -	112 100% defg i	- -	29 7%	27 10%	10 8%	45 26% jkl	19 10%	35 11%	15 13%	18 10%	26 12%	90 16% t	21 5%	44 7%	68 16% u	61 12% y	34 15% y	17 6%
65+	142 14%	72 14%	70 14%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	142 100% def gh	55 13%	40 14%	22 17%	26 15%	14 8%	33 11%	14 12%	40 22% no	41 19% no	130 23% t	13 3%	15 3%	127 31% u	100 20% xy	30 13% y	13 5%
Average age	42.68	44.06b	41.29	21.54	29.88d e	39.16d ef	49.24d ef	59.69d efg	71.09d efgh	40.64	41.31	43.75	48.97j kl	37.04	41.86n	42.92n o	46.28n o	45.48n	47.79t	36.15	38.36	48.88u	45.75y	43.03y	36.99

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 167
Age
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?												Nominal/ Practising Christians		
	Total	Chris- tian (a)	NET: Member of non- Christ- ian relig- ious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Budd- hist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Relig- ious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Cath- olic (m)	Church of Scot- land (n)	Baptist (o)	Indep- endent (p)	Metho- dist (q)	New chur- ches (r)	Ortho- dox (s)	Pente- costal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Chris- tian (x)	Prac- tising Chris- tian (y)	Non- atten- ding/ non- praying Chris- tian (z)	
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128	
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121	
18-24	152 15%	48 12%	27 12%	15 15%	5 8%	5 17%	1 12%	2 12%	- -	75 12%	15 32%	63 19%ai	5 4%	29 21%l	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 9%	7 26%	2 11%	3 18%	6 14%	22 18%z	8 6%	
25-34	244 24%	84 21%	75 34%ak	35 37%aik	21 38%ak	2 9%	2 14%	3 20%	11 58%	159 26%	19 41%	66 20%	15 12%	28 20%	- -	5 41%	2 27%	2 26%	3 31%	10 41%	8 29%	5 31%	4 22%	11 25%	31 26%z	15 13%	
35-44	193 19%	75 19%	55 25%	29 30%ak	14 25%	1 5%	5 43%	1 8%	5 26%	130 21%	6 13%	57 17%	16 12%	33 24%l	- -	- -	3 40%	- -	3 37%	6 27%	6 22%	4 28%	1 7%	7 15%	28 23%	17 14%	
45-54	162 16%	62 16%	34 15%	14 15%	6 10%	7 28%	4 31%	3 26%	- -	96 15%	3 7%	63 19%	27 20%	19 13%	- -	2 18%	2 19%	1 11%	1 10%	3 13%	2 9%	3 19%	3 16%	7 17%	12 10%	24 20%	
55-64	112 11%	50 12%c	17 8%	3 3%	5 9%	4 17%	- -	3 26%	1 3%	66 11%	2 5%	43 13%c	23 18%	13 9%	1 33%	2 17%	* 4%	2 19%	2 22%	2 10%	3 10%	* 3%	1 7%	4 10%	9 8%	21 17%y	
65+	142 14%	81 20%bck	15 7%c	- -	6 10%c	6 24%	- -	1 8%	3 13%	97 16%bc	1 2%	45 13%bc	45 34%m	19 13%	3 67%	3 24%	1 9%	4 44%	- -	- -	1 4%	1 7%	5 30%	9 20%	19 16%	36 30%y	
Average age	42.68	45.88bc dik	38.79c	34.64	39.81c	49.58	37.87	45.89	37.79	43.34bc	31.73	42.93bc	54.18m	41.13	64.74	49.60	44.18	56.64	41.37	37.75	36.38	39.93	46.02	44.65	41.73	52.12xy	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 168

Age
Base: All respondents

	Frequency of attending a religious service												Frequency of praying											
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fort- night (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnig ht (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
18-24	152 15%	76 15%	29 14%	48 15%	3 24%	2 8%	22 16%	2 9%	15 32%	7 9%	25 14%	69 16%	77 15%	58 15%	19 16%	20 13%	23 19%	6 12%	6 10%	4 28%	3 15%	4 15%	12 17%	70 17%
25-34	244 24%	151 30%k	64 31%k	87 28%k	8 67%	12 50%	34 24%	10 38%	10 21%	20 27%	57 31%k	74 17%	142 28%w	115 30%vw	26 22%	41 27%w	33 28%w	20 39%nvw	17 30%	5 39%	9 47%	5 21%	12 16%	74 18%
35-44	193 19%	108 21%	52 26%k	55 18%	1 9%	7 27%	37 26%k	7 28%	9 18%	12 16%	35 19%	68 16%	106 21%	86 22%	20 17%	33 22%	26 22%	12 23%	12 21%	3 24%	1 3%	3 12%	16 22%	70 17%
45-54	162 16%	77 15%	28 14%	49 16%	- -	2 10%	22 16%	3 13%	6 13%	17 24%	25 13%	81 19%	76 15%	59 15%	18 15%	26 17%	22 18%	4 8%	7 12%	1 5%	6 29%	4 17%	8 10%	78 19%
55-64	112 11%	40 8%	10 5%	30 10%	- -	* 1%	9 6%	1 4%	4 8%	6 8%	21 11%b	66 15%abf	41 8%	28 7%	13 11%	13 9%	6 5%	3 7%	5 10%	* 4%	- -	4 16%	9 12%	61 15%lmp
65+	142 14%	58 11%	20 10%	39 13%	- -	1 5%	16 12%	2 9%	4 8%	12 16%	23 12%	78 18%ab	66 13%	43 11%	23 19%mp	18 12%	9 8%	6 12%	10 17%	- -	1 6%	5 19%	17 23%lmp	63 15%
Average age	42.68	40.45	39.36	41.18	29.20	36.35	40.97	37.81	36.15	43.83	41.43	45.69ab cfj	41.13	40.22	44.10mp	41.33	38.75	39.29	43.10	31.42	37.25	44.45 p	45.83lm	44.43lmp

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 169
Social Grade
Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
AB	416 41%	221 44%	196 39%	65 43%h	119 49%h	84 44%h	64 39%h	29 26%	55 38%	416 100%klm	-	-	-	73 40%	136 43%	42 37%	84 46%	80 38%	212 37%	193 47% ^s	285 48% ^v	131 32%	269 53% ^{xy}	48 21%	97 37% ^x
C1	287 29%	139 28%	148 29%	60 39%h	66 27%	52 27%	43 26%	27 24%	40 28%	-	287 100%jlm	-	-	69 38% ^o	70 22%	33 29%	54 29%	62 29%	154 27%	121 29%	184 31%	103 25%	128 25%	70 30%	85 33%
C2	126 13%	60 12%	66 13%	11 7%	39 16%	25 13%	18 11%	10 9%	22 15%	-	-	126 100%jkm	-	16 9%	49 15% ^q	15 14%	14 8%	32 15%	77 13%	48 12%	80 14%	46 11%	59 12%	33 14%	34 13%
DE	175 17%	82 16%	93 19%	15 10%	19 8%	32 16% ^e	38 23% ^{de}	45 41% ^{def}	26 18% ^{ei}	-	-	-	175 100% ^{kl}	24 13%	60 19%	22 20%	30 17%	39 18%	126 22% ^t	49 12%	43 7%	132 32% ^u	47 9%	81 35% ^{wy}	45 17% ^w
NET: ABC1	703 70%	360 72%	343 68%	125 82% ^{fgh}	185 76% ^{gh}	136 70% ^h	106 65% ^h	57 51%	95 66% ^h	416 100% ^{lm}	287 100% ^{lm}	-	-	142 78% ^{or}	206 66%	74 67%	138 76% ^o	142 67%	366 64%	314 76% ^s	469 79% ^v	234 57%	396 79% ^{xy}	118 51%	182 70% ^x
NET: C2DE	302 30%	142 28%	159 32%	27 18%	59 24%	57 30% ^d	56 35% ^{de}	55 49% ^{def}	48 34% ^d	-	-	126 100% ^{jk}	175 100% ^{jk}	40 22%	109 34% ^{nq}	37 33%	45 24%	71 33% ⁿ	203 36% ^t	98 24%	124 21%	178 43% ^u	106 21%	114 49% ^{wy}	79 30% ^w

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y

*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 170
Social Grade
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?												Nominal/ Practising Christians		
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)	
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128	
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121	
AB	416 41%	142 35%	111 49%ai	42 43%	34 61%aik	13 51%	4 36%	4 33%	13 67%	252 40%	17 38%	147 44%a	49 37%	48 35%	2 51%	3 27%	4 49%	4 51%	4 41%	4 18%	13 46%	6 37%	2 11%	19 42%	46 39%	40 33%	
C1	287 29%	116 29%	51 23%	21 22%	15 26%	5 18%	1 11%	4 27%	5 28%	167 27%	21 46%	99 29%	35 27%	47 34%	1 17%	3 29%	1 14%	2 24%	- -	4 18%	12 41%	5 33%	5 30%	15 33%	37 30%	30 25%	
C2	126 13%	56 14%k	36 16%k	24 25%aik	6 11%	2 9%	2 14%	1 8%	1 3%	91 15%k	6 13%	29 9%	16 12%	15 11%	- -	4 36%	1 17%	1 14%	1 8%	12 49%	1 4%	1 6%	4 22%	5 11%	17 14%	19 16%	
DE	175 17%	86 22%bcd	27 12%	10 10%	1 3%	6 23%	5 39%	4 33%	* 2%	113 18%d	1 3%	62 18%d	32 24%	29 21%	1 33%	1 7%	2 19%	1 11%	4 51%	4 15%	3 9%	4 24%	6 38%	6 14%	21 17%	32 26%	
NET: ABC1	703 70%	258 65%	161 72%	62 65%	49 87%aci	18 68%	6 47%	8 60%	19 95%	419 67%	38 84%	246 73%a	84 64%	95 68%	3 67%	7 57%	5 64%	6 75%	4 41%	8 35%	24 87%	10 70%	7 40%	34 75%	83 69%	70 58%	
NET: C2DE	302 30%	142 35%dk	62 28%	34 35%d	7 13%	8 32%	6 53%	5 40%	1 5%	204 33%d	7 16%	90 27%	48 36%	44 32%	1 33%	5 43%	3 36%	2 25%	5 59%	15 65%	4 13%	4 30%	10 60%	11 25%	37 31%	51 42%	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 171
Social Grade
Base: All respondents

	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irreg- ular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fort- night (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irreg- ular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnig ht (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
AB	416 41%	227 45%	91 45%	137 44%	5 48%	8 32%	67 47%	10 41%	27 57%	28 38%	82 44%	172 39%	215 42%	164 42%	51 43%	72 47%	43 37%	21 42%	23 41%	5 39%	9 45%	7 28%	35 47%	168 40%
C1	287 29%	146 29%	54 27%	92 30%	2 19%	7 28%	36 26%	8 33%	14 30%	23 31%	55 30%	125 29%	144 28%	107 28%	36 31%	32 21%	39 33%	16 31%	15 26%	5 37%	6 32%	7 26%	23 32%	124 30%
C2	126 13%	68 13%	34 17%	34 11%	2 20%	5 21%	21 15%	5 21%	4 9%	9 12%	21 11%	51 12%	69 14%	57 15%	12 10%	21 14%	22 18%w	6 11%	8 15%	* 3%	2 9%	3 12%	7 10%	43 10%
DE	175 17%	70 14%	25 12%	45 15%	1 12%	5 19%	17 12%	1 5%	2 4%	14 20%	29 15%	88 20%ab	80 16%	60 16%	19 16%	26 17%	14 12%	8 15%	10 18%	3 21%	3 13%	9 34%	8 11%	81 19%
NET: ABC1	703 70%	373 73%	145 71%	229 74%	8 67%	15 61%	103 73%	19 74%	42 87%	50 68%	137 73%	297 68%	359 71%	271 70%	87 74%	104 69%	82 70%	37 74%	38 67%	10 76%	16 78%	14 54%	58 79%	292 70%
NET: C2DE	302 30%	137 27%	58 29%	79 26%	4 33%	10 39%	38 27%	7 26%	6 13%	23 32%	50 27%	139 32%	149 29%	118 30%	31 26%	47 31%	35 30%	13 26%	18 33%	3 24%	4 22%	12 46%	16 21%	123 30%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 172
London Region
Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
Central	183 18%	89 18%	94 19%	42 28%gi	57 23%gi	36 18%gi	15 9%	19 17%	14 10%	73 18%	69 24%lm	16 13%	24 14%	183 100%opqr	-	-	-	-	93 16%	83 20%	115 19%	68 16%	41 8%	75 32%w	65 25%w
East	315 31%	154 31%	161 32%	42 28%	91 37%gi	54 28%	61 37%gi	35 31%	33 23%	136 33%k	70 24%	49 38%k	60 34%	-	315 100%npqr	-	-	-	169 30%	135 33%	206 35%v	108 26%	164 33%	67 29%	81 31%
North	112 11%	54 11%	58 11%	15 10%	28 12%	24 13%	16 10%	15 13%	14 10%	42 10%	33 11%	15 12%	22 12%	-	-	112 100%noqr	-	-	70 12%	40 10%	63 11%	48 12%	65 13%	17 7%	26 10%
South	183 18%	96 19%	87 17%	24 16%	28 12%	38 19%e	34 21%e	18 16%	40 28%deh2o%l	84 20%l	54 19%	14 11%	30 17%	-	-	-	183 100%nopr	-	127 22%t	54 13%	103 17%	80 19%	111 22%x	30 13%	42 16%
West	213 21%	110 22%	103 20%	29 19%	39 16%	42 22%	37 23%	26 23%	41 29%e	80 19%	62 22%	32 25%	39 22%	-	-	-	-	213 100%nop	109 19%	100 24%	105 18%	108 26%u	121 24%	42 18%	47 18%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y

* small base

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 173
London Region
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
Central	183 18%	76 19%	32 14%	12 12%	5 8%	1 5%	3 26%	2 18%	9 46%	108 17%	13 28%	62 18%	19 14%	35 25%l	3 83%	1 10%	- -	1 10%	2 22%	5 20%	5 19%	3 22%	1 5%	14 30%z	24 20%	17 14%
East	315 31%	114 29%	78 35%dk	52 54%abdk	9 16%	9 33%	1 7%	3 22%	5 23%	192 31%dk	14 30%	109 32%dk	40 30%	29 21%	-	6 50%	4 49%	1 15%	1 10%	10 42%	9 32%	5 31%	8 47%	9 20%	34 28%	36 30%
North	112 11%	43 11%	27 12%	9 9%	6 10%	10 40%	-	1 4%	1 7%	70 11%	5 12%	36 11%	10 8%	21 15%	-	-	-	1 12%	-	2 6%	5 18%	2 11%	3 15%	6 14%	12 10%	13 11%
South	183 18%	87 22%bc	25 11%	9 10%	8 15%	1 5%	1 6%	3 20%	3 15%	112 18%b	2 5%	69 20%bc	37 28%	25 18%	-	1 12%	4 42%	1 12%	3 39%	4 18%	5 18%	3 19%	3 15%	8 18%	29 24%	29 24%
West	213 21%	80 20%	61 27%ck	14 14%	29 52%abck	4 17%	7 61%	5 37%	2 9%	141 23%	11 25%	60 18%	25 19%	30 22%	1 17%	3 27%	1 9%	4 52%	3 30%	3 14%	4 13%	3 18%	3 17%	8 18%	21 18%	26 21%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 174
London Region
Base: All respondents

	Frequency of attending a religious service												Frequency of praying											
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
Central	183 18%	103 20%	41 20%	62 20%	2 18%	6 22%	26 18%	7 29%	10 21%	10 14%	42 22%	66 15%	99 20%	79 20%	20 17%	32 21%	22 19%	11 21%	11 20%	3 23%	1 6%	3 13%	16 22%	71 17%
East	315 31%	152 30%	61 30%	91 30%	3 23%	8 31%	46 33%	4 17%	17 35%	22 30%	53 28%	144 33%	158 31%	119 31%	39 33%	49 32%	29 25%	20 40%	18 33%	2 17%	4 18%	9 37%	26 35%	128 31%
North	112 11%	56 11%	19 9%	37 12%	1 9%	2 9%	14 10%	1 4%	5 11%	12 16%	20 11%	53 12%	60 12%	44 11%	16 13%	17 11%	16 14%	3 6%	5 8%	3 25%	6 28%	3 11%	8 10%	42 10%
South	183 18%	84 16%	41 20%	43 14%	1 6%	3 14%	32 23% ^c	5 18%	5 11%	12 16%	26 14%	90 21% ^c	82 16%	63 16%	18 15%	27 17%	15 13%	6 12%	12 22%	3 25%	2 11%	5 19%	11 15%	85 20%
West	213 21%	116 23%	42 21%	74 24%	5 44%	6 25%	23 16%	8 32%	11 22%	17 23%	46 25%	82 19%	109 22%	84 22%	25 21%	27 18%	35 30%	11 22%	10 17%	1 9%	7 36%	5 20%	13 18%	89 22%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 175
London Borough
Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
Barking & Dagenham	26 3%	15 3%	11 2%	9 6%h	5 2%	6 3%	4 3%	-	2 1%	16 4%	4 1%	2 2%	5 3%	-	26 8%npqr	-	-	-	14 2%	12 3%	14 2%	13 3%	19 4%	2 1%	5 2%
Barnet	43 4%	19 4%	23 5%	6 4%	10 4%	8 4%	6 4%	5 5%	7 5%	19 4%	15 5%	5 4%	4 3%	-	-	43 38%noqr	-	-	30 5%	11 3%	26 4%	17 4%	28 6%x	2 1%	11 4%x
Bexley	32 3%	14 3%	18 4%	4 3%	5 2%	5 3%	5 3%	4 4%	8 6%e	14 3%	3 1%	8 6%k	7 4%	-	32 10%npqr	-	-	-	27 5%t	4 1%	17 3%	15 4%	22 4%	5 2%	5 2%
Brent	30 3%	17 3%	13 3%	6 4%	3 1%	6 3%	6 4%	6 5%e	3 2%	8 2%	12 4%	4 3%	5 3%	-	-	-	-	30 14%nopq	10 2%	20 5%st	13 2%	17 4%	17 3%	7 3%	5 2%
Bromley	30 3%	13 3%	17 3%	4 2%	4 1%	7 3%	4 2%	3 3%	9 6%e	13 3%	8 3%	2 1%	6 4%	-	-	-	30 16%noqr	-	24 4%t	5 1%	16 3%	13 3%	21 1%	3 1%	5 2%
Camden	31 3%	20 4%	11 2%	10 7%g	7 3%g	4 2%	-	3 3%g	6 4%g	8 2%	16 6%j	3 2%	4 2%	31 17%opqr	-	-	-	-	19 3%	12 3%	17 3%	14 3%	3 1%	12 5%w	16 6%w
City of London	30 3%	10 2%	21 4%	9 6%hi	15 6%ghi	4 2%	2 1%	-	-	13 3%	11 4%	5 4%	1 1%	30 17%opqr	-	-	-	-	4 1%	27 6%st	20 3%	11 3%	14 3%	6 2%	10 4%
Croydon	52 5%	31 6%	21 4%	8 5%	9 4%	11 6%	8 5%	6 5%	10 7%	26 6%	13 4%	4 3%	9 5%	-	-	-	52 28%noqr	-	28 5%	24 6%	29 5%	23 6%	28 5%	8 3%	16 6%
Ealing	35 3%	20 4%	15 3%	2 2%	9 4%	8 4%	5 3%	4 3%	7 5%	14 3%	8 3%	2 2%	10 6%	-	-	-	-	35 16%nopq	23 4%	12 3%	18 3%	17 4%	15 3%	3 1%	16 6%x
Enfield	42 4%	21 4%	21 4%	6 4%	11 5%	8 4%	7 4%	8 7%i	2 2%	14 3%	9 3%	3 3%	16 9%jkl	-	-	42 37%noqr	-	-	21 4%	21 5%	21 4%	20 5%	23 4%	9 4%	8 3%
Greenwich	36 4%	16 3%	19 4%	4 3%	10 4%	5 2%	10 6%	3 3%	4 3%	16 4%	7 2%	3 3%	10 6%	-	36 11%npqr	-	-	-	20 3%	13 3%	22 4%	14 3%	14 3%	12 5%	10 4%
Hackney	20 2%	8 2%	12 2%	3 2%	8 3%	2 1%	5 3%	*	2 1%	11 3%	3 1%	4 4%	2 1%	-	20 6%npqr	-	-	-	9 2%	11 3%	17 3%v	3 1%	5 1%	11 5%wy	3 1%
Hammersmith & Fulham	15 2%	8 2%	7 1%	4 2%	2 1%	4 2%	3 2%	2 1%	2 1%	6 1%	3 1%	1 1%	5 3%	-	-	-	-	15 7%nopq	7 1%	5 1%	7 1%	9 2%	3 1%	6 2%w	6 2%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
 * small base

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:

ComRes

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 175
London Borough
Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
Haringey	27 3%	14 3%	13 3%	3 2%	6 3%	9 5%	3 2%	2 2%	4 3%	9 2%	10 3%	7 6% _m	1 1%	- -	- -	27 24% _{noqr}	- -	- -	19 3%	7 2%	16 3%	11 3%	14 3%	6 3%	7 3%
Harrow	39 4%	19 4%	20 4%	7 5%	9 4%	3 2%	6 4%	6 5%	7 5%	19 5%	6 2%	6 5%	6 4%	- -	- -	- -	- -	39 18% _{nopq}	19 3%	19 4%	18 3%	21 5%	23 5%	10 4%	5 2%
Havering	22 2%	7 1%	14 3%	- -	3 1%	2 1%	8 5% _{df}	3 2%	6 4% _d	2 1%	11 4% _j	5 4% _j	3 2%	- -	22 7% _{npqr}	- -	- -	- -	20 3% _t	2 1%	11 2%	11 3%	17 3%	3 1%	2 1%
Hillingdon	43 4%	17 3%	26 5%	6 4%	12 5%	10 5%	8 5%	3 2%	4 3%	14 3%	16 5%	8 6%	5 3%	- -	- -	- -	- -	43 20% _{nopq}	16 3%	27 7% _s	26 4%	17 4%	34 7% _{xy}	6 2%	3 1%
Hounslow	32 3%	18 4%	15 3%	3 2%	4 2%	10 5%	3 2%	3 3%	8 5%	9 2%	11 4%	6 5%	6 3%	- -	- -	- -	- -	32 15% _{nopq}	20 4%	12 3%	17 3%	15 4%	21 4%	5 2%	6 2%
Islington	18 2%	7 1%	11 2%	3 2%	3 1%	5 2%	1 1%	3 3%	3 2%	6 1%	9 3%	- -	3 1%	18 10% _{opqr}	- -	- -	- -	- -	17 3% _t	* *	11 2%	6 2%	3 1%	6 2%	9 3% _w
Kensington & Chelsea	12 1%	7 1%	5 1%	4 3%	1 *	4 2%	- -	1 1%	1 1%	4 1%	6 2%	1 1%	1 1%	12 7% _{opqr}	- -	- -	- -	- -	5 1%	3 1%	3 1%	9 2%	1 *	6 3% _w	5 2% _w
Kingston-upon-Thames	23 2%	15 3%	9 2%	2 2%	5 2%	2 1%	5 3%	2 2%	6 4%	10 2%	7 2%	3 2%	3 2%	- -	- -	- -	23 13% _{nopr}	- -	15 3%	8 2%	13 2%	10 2%	13 2%	5 2%	6 2%
Lambeth	38 4%	19 4%	19 4%	7 4%	10 4%	10 5%	6 4%	3 3%	3 2%	20 5%	15 5%	1 1%	3 1%	38 21% _{opqr}	- -	- -	- -	- -	18 3%	20 5%	26 4%	13 3%	11 2%	21 9% _{wy}	6 2%
Lewisham	42 4%	24 5%	18 4%	6 4%	13 5%	8 4%	4 3%	7 7%	3 2%	16 4%	14 5%	2 2%	10 5%	- -	42 13% _{npqr}	- -	- -	- -	25 4%	14 3%	31 5%	11 3%	19 4%	9 4%	14 5%
Merton	29 3%	14 3%	14 3%	5 3%	1 1%	9 5% _e	6 4% _e	2 2%	5 3%	15 4%	9 3%	1 1%	4 2%	- -	- -	- -	29 16% _{nopr}	- -	19 3%	9 2%	16 3%	13 3%	21 4%	3 1%	4 2%
Newham	50 5%	28 6%	22 4%	8 5%	21 9% _{fi}	5 3%	7 5%	5 5%	4 3%	26 6% _k	6 2%	10 8% _k	8 5%	- -	50 16% _{npqr}	- -	- -	- -	15 3%	34 8% _s	37 6%	13 3%	29 6% _x	5 2%	15 6%
Redbridge	34 3%	15 3%	20 4%	5 3%	6 2%	7 4%	10 6%	4 4%	3 2%	20 5%	6 2%	4 3%	5 3%	- -	34 11% _{npqr}	- -	- -	- -	18 3%	14 3%	21 4%	13 3%	22 4%	3 1%	10 4%
Richmond-upon-Thames	20 2%	12 2%	7 1%	- -	- -	1 1%	6 4% _e	3 2% _e	10 7% _{def}	9 2%	6 2%	4 3%	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	20 9% _{nopq}	15 3%	5 1%	6 1%	13 3% _u	9 2%	5 2%	6 2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:

ComRes

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 175
London Borough
Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)	
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261	
Southwark	37 4%	19 4%	18 4%	6 4%	16 6%i	6 3%	3 2%	5 4%	1 1%	17 4%	8 3%	6 5%	6 4%	37 20%opqr	- -	- -	- -	- -	25 4%	13 3%	26 4%	11 3%	8 2%	15 6%w	14 6%w	
Sutton	26 3%	11 2%	14 3%	2 2%	4 2%	5 3%	5 3%	3 3%	6 4%	12 3%	6 2%	3 2%	4 2%	- -	- -	- -	26 14%noqr	- -	20 3%t	5 1%	11 2%	14 3%	18 3%	5 2%	3 1%	
Tower Hamlets	29 3%	17 3%	11 2%	2 1%	13 5%gi	9 5%gi	1 1%	3 3%	* *	10 2%	10 3%	5 4%	4 2%	- -	29 9%npqr	- -	- -	- -	8 1%	20 5%st	24 4%v	5 1%	6 1%	11 5%w	12 5%w	
Waltham Forest	23 2%	7 1%	16 3%	2 1%	7 3%	4 2%	5 3%	5 4%	1 1%	4 1%	6 2%	5 4%j	8 4%j	- -	23 7%npqr	- -	- -	- -	12 2%	11 3%	13 2%	10 2%	11 2%	7 3%	5 2%	
Wandsworth	24 2%	12 2%	12 2%	3 2%	6 2%	3 2%	5 3%	2 1%	6 4%	7 2%	11 4%	3 2%	3 2%	- -	- -	- -	24 13%noqr	- -	20 4%t	4 1%	17 3%	7 2%	11 2%	6 3%	7 3%	
City of Westminster	16 2%	7 1%	9 2%	3 2%	5 2%	3 1%	2 1%	4 3%i	- -	7 2%	3 1%	- -	6 4%	16 9%opqr	- -	- -	- -	- -	7 1%	9 2%	12 2%	5 1%	1 *	10 4%w	4 1%	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y

* small base

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 176
London Borough
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (i)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
Barking & Dagenham	26 3%	5 1%	9 4%a	9 9%aik	1 2%	-	-	-	-	15 2%	2 5%	9 3%	2 2%	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	1 5%	-	-	1 3%	-	3 2%	2 1%
Barnet	43 4%	13 3%	15 7%	2 2%	5 9%	7 28%	-	1 4%	-	27 4%	2 4%	13 4%	4 3%	5 4%	-	-	-	1 12%	-	1 3%	1 2%	1 7%	* 3%	2 4%	4 3%	5 4%
Bexley	32 3%	16 4%b	1 1%	-	1 2%	-	-	-	-	18 3%	1 2%	14 4%b	10 8%am	-	-	1 7%	-	1 15%	-	-	-	-	4 24%	1 2%	-	10 8%y
Brent	30 3%	9 2%	15 7%ak	6 7%k	8 14%aik	-	-	1 6%	* 2%	25 4%k	1 2%	4 1%	5 4%	5 3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 2%	2 2%	4 3%
Bromley	30 3%	15 4%b	* *	-	-	* 1%	-	-	-	15 2%	* 1%	14 4%b	6 5%	2 1%	-	* 4%	2 23%	-	-	2 7%	1 5%	* 3%	1 6%	2 5%	3 3%	5 4%
Camden	31 3%	13 3%	1 1%	1 1%	-	1 2%	-	-	-	14 2%	2 5%	14 4%b	5 4%	6 4%	-	-	-	-	-	1 5%	-	-	1 5%	4 9%	5 4%	3 2%
City of London	30 3%	8 2%k	19 8%aik	6 6%ak	2 4%k	-	3 26%	1 8%	6 32%	26 4%k	4 9%	-	1 1%	3 2%	-	-	-	-	-	1 4%	3 10%	-	-	* 1%	3 2%	1 1%
Croydon	52 5%	23 6%	6 3%	1 1%	4 7%	-	1 6%	-	-	29 5%	-	23 7%	8 6%	5 4%	-	-	-	-	3 31%	2 7%	4 13%	1 9%	1 5%	-	12 10%x	8 7%
Ealing	35 3%	11 3%	10 5%	2 2%	2 3%	1 4%	5 39%	1 11%	-	22 4%	2 3%	12 3%	1 1%	7 5%	-	-	-	-	-	1 2%	1 4%	1 4%	-	1 2%	3 3%	7 5%
Enfield	42 4%	17 4%	10 4%	6 6%	1 1%	2 8%	-	-	1 4%	27 4%	-	15 4%	7 5%	5 4%	-	-	-	-	-	1 3%	3 11%	1 4%	1 6%	3 6%	3 3%	4 3%
Greenwich	36 4%	17 4%	6 3%	2 2%	-	2 9%	1 7%	1 8%	-	23 4%	1 2%	12 4%	4 3%	4 3%	-	2 19%	1 13%	-	-	1 3%	3 10%	1 10%	-	2 4%	11 9%z	3 2%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 176
London Borough
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
Hackney	20 2%	2 1%	6 3%	6 6%ai	-	-	-	-	*	8 1%	1 2%	11 3%a	1 1%	2 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 2%	1 1%	1 *
Hammersmith & Fulham	15 2%	9 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 1%	3 6%	4 1%	4 3%	2 1%	-	-	-	-	3 30%	-	-	1 6%	-	-	3 3%	3 2%
Haringey	27 3%	13 3%	3 1%	1 1%	-	1 4%	-	-	1 3%	15 2%	4 8%	8 2%	-	10 7%l	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 6%	-	1 7%	2 4%	5 4%	4 3%
Harrow	39 4%	7 2%	10 4%	3 3%	4 7%a	3 13%	-	-	-	17 3%	2 5%	19 6%ai	1 1%	4 3%	-	1 11%	1 9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 2%	4 3%	-
Havering	22 2%	16 4%b	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 7%	-	17 3%	-	5 2%	7 5%	4 3%	-	2 18%	*	-	-	2 7%	1 2%	-	-	2 6%	4 4%	5 4%
Hillingdon	43 4%	17 4%	17 7%k	2 2%	12 22%abcik	-	1 11%	-	1 7%	34 5%	-	9 3%	2 2%	10 7%	-	-	-	2 24%	-	1 5%	1 3%	-	1 8%	2 5%	5 4%	1 1%
Hounslow	32 3%	14 3%	6 3%	1 2%	3 5%	-	1 11%	1 7%	-	20 3%	3 7%	9 3%	4 3%	3 2%	-	2 17%	-	*	-	1 4%	2 5%	1 7%	1 4%	2 5%	2 1%	5 4%
Islington	18 2%	3 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 1%	1 1%	13 4%abi	1 1%	2 1%	-	-	-	-	-	1 2%	-	-	-	1 2%	1 *	1 1%
Kensington & Chelsea	12 1%	3 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 *	4 9%	5 2%	-	3 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 3%	1 1%	-
Kingston-upon-Thames	23 2%	11 3%	5 2%	2 2%	1 1%	1 2%	-	1 9%	-	16 3%	1 2%	7 2%	7 5%	2 2%	-	-	2 19%	-	-	-	-	-	1 4%	2 4%	4 3%	1 1%
Lambeth	38 4%	21 5%	4 2%	1 1%	-	1 2%	-	-	3 14%	25 4%	-	13 4%	3 2%	10 7%	2 51%	-	-	-	2 22%	*	1 5%	2 15%	-	2 4%	5 4%	5 4%
Lewisham	42 4%	15 4%	3 1%	1 1%	-	1 4%	-	1 6%	*	18 3%	2 4%	23 7%bci	3 2%	4 3%	-	1 6%	-	-	1 10%	1 5%	3 10%	-	1 7%	-	7 5%	4 4%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 176
London Borough
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?												Nominal/ Practising Christians		
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)	
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121	
Merton	29 3%	15 4%	6 3%	4 4%	* 1%	- -	- -	1 10%	- -	21 3%	1 2%	6 2%	8 6%	6 5%	- -	- -	- -	1 12%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	3 8%	3 2%	3 3%	
Newham	50 5%	15 4%	21 9%ak	14 15%aik	2 3%	2 6%	- -	- -	3 17%	35 6%	3 7%	12 3%	4 3%	5 4%	- -	- -	* 4%	- -	- -	4 15%	1 3%	1 7%	- -	2 4%	2 2%	3 2%	
Redbridge	34 3%	12 3%	12 5%	5 5%	2 4%	4 15%	- -	- -	1 3%	24 4%	2 4%	9 3%	4 3%	3 2%	- -	- -	2 28%	- -	- -	1 4%	- -	2 15%	- -	1 2%	3 3%	2 2%	
Richmond-upon-Thames	20 2%	12 3%	3 1%	- -	1 2%	- -	- -	2 12%	- -	15 2%	1 2%	4 1%	8 6% m	- -	1 17%	- -	- -	2 23%	- -	1 3%	- -	- -	1 4%	1 3%	2 2%	7 6%	
Southwark	37 4%	22 6%b	2 1%	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	1 10%	- -	24 4%	2 3%	12 3%	7 6%	8 6%	- -	1 10%	- -	1 10%	- -	2 6%	1 4%	1 7%	- -	4 10%	8 7%	6 5%	
Sutton	26 3%	11 3%	5 2%	2 2%	3 5%	- -	- -	- -	* 2%	16 3%	- -	10 3%	5 4%	3 2%	- -	1 9%	- -	- -	1 8%	- -	- -	1 7%	- -	- -	3 3%	8 6%	
Tower Hamlets	29 3%	7 2%	15 7%ak	14 14%adik	1 3%	- -	- -	- -	- -	22 3%	2 5%	5 1%	1 1%	3 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 3%	- -	- -	1 7%	* 1%	1 1%	3 3%	
Waltham Forest	23 2%	10 3%	4 2%	3 4%	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	14 2%	- -	9 3%	5 4%	2 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 6%	- -	1 6%	- -	2 2%	3 3%	
Wandsworth	24 2%	11 3%	3 1%	- -	- -	* 1%	- -	- -	2 12%	14 2%	* 1%	10 3%	3 2%	7 5%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 4%	- -	- -	- -	* 1%	4 3%	5 4%	
City of Westminster	16 2%	6 2%	6 3%	3 3%	3 5%	- -	- -	- -	- -	12 2%	- -	4 1%	2 1%	4 3%	1 33%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 3%	1 1%	2 1%	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 177
London Borough
Base: All respondents

	Total	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying											
		NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
Barking & Dagenham	26 3%	19 4%	5 2%	14 4%k	-	1 4%	4 3%	-	6 12%	3 4%	5 3%	7 2%	15 3%	12 3%	3 2%	10 6%p	1 1%	-	1 2%	1 5%	-	2 9%	1 1%	11 3%
Barnet	43 4%	21 4%	7 4%	14 4%	-	2 9%	4 3%	1 4%	3 6%	5 7%	5 3%	21 5%	23 4%	20 5%	3 2%	4 3%	10 9%	2 3%	3 5%	1 8%	1 4%	-	2 3%	17 4%
Bexley	32 3%	8 2%	1 *	7 2%	-	-	1 1%	-	-	5 6%abf	3 1%	23 5%abfj	13 3%	9 2%	4 3%	2 1%	3 3%	4 8%o	-	-	-	1 3%	3 5%	15 4%
Brent	30 3%	19 4%	7 4%	11 4%	-	-	4 3%	3 11%	2 4%	-	9 5%	9 2%	14 3%	12 3%	2 2%	4 2%	4 3%	3 6%	2 3%	-	-	1 4%	1 2%	12 3%
Bromley	30 3%	13 2%	5 2%	8 3%	-	2 8%	2 2%	* 1%	-	1 2%	7 4%	15 3%	11 2%	8 2%	2 2%	2 1%	2 2%	3 5%	1 2%	-	-	2 7%	1 1%	17 4%
Camden	31 3%	15 3%	6 3%	9 3%	-	-	5 4%	1 3%	1 2%	-	8 4%	15 3%	14 3%	8 2%	7 6%o	1 1%	6 5%	-	-	1 7%	-	-	7 9%lmorw3%	13 3%
City of London	30 3%	27 5%k	12 6%k	15 5%k	2 18%	2 10%	5 3%k	3 11%	3 6%	5 7%k	7 4%k	1 *	26 5%nw	25 7%nw	* *	9 6%nw	8 7%nw	3 6%nw	5 9%nw	-	-	-	* *	1 *
Croydon	52 5%	20 4%	16 8%cj	5 1%	1 6%	-	13 10%acj	2 7%	1 2%	1 1%	3 2%	30 7%cj	24 5%	21 5%	2 2%	10 7%	6 5%	1 1%	4 7%	1 5%	-	-	2 3%	25 6%
Ealing	35 3%	15 3%	8 4%	7 2%	-	4 14%	3 2%	1 3%	-	2 3%	4 2%	16 4%	15 3%	12 3%	3 3%	4 3%	6 5%	2 3%	1 2%	-	1 4%	-	2 3%	17 4%
Enfield	42 4%	22 4%	6 3%	16 5%	-	-	6 5%	-	2 5%	3 5%	10 5%	19 4%	23 5%	16 4%	7 6%p	12 8%p	-	1 3%	1 1%	2 17%	4 21%	2 7%	1 2%	16 4%
Greenwich	36 4%	18 3%	11 5%	7 2%	-	1 2%	10 7%cj	1 2%	2 3%	2 3%	3 1%	17 4%	20 4%	14 4%	6 5%	6 4%	6 5%	1 2%	1 2%	-	1 5%	3 11%	2 3%	14 3%
Hackney	20 2%	7 1%	3 2%	4 1%	-	2 9%	1 1%	-	1 1%	-	3 2%	11 3%	7 1%	5 1%	2 2%	5 3%	-	-	-	-	1 3%	1 4%	1 1%	11 3%
Hammersmith & Fulham	15 2%	10 2%	3 2%	6 2%	-	3 10%	1 1%	-	-	2 2%	5 2%	6 1%	7 1%	6 2%	1 1%	3 2%	1 1%	1 3%	-	-	-	-	1 1%	7 2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 177
London Borough
Base: All respondents

	Frequency of attending a religious service												Frequency of praying											
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
Haringey	27 3%	12 2%	5	7 2%	1 9%	-	4 3%	-	-	3 5%	4 2%	13 3%	14 3%	8 2%	6 5%o	1	6 5%	-	1 2%	-	1 3%	1 3%	5 6%o	10 2%
Harrow	39 4%	16 3%	6 3%	10 3%	1 11%	-	4 3%	1 5%	2 4%	4 5%	5 2%	19 4%	18 3%	15 4%	3 2%	5 3%	6 5%	2 3%	2 3%	-	-	1 4%	2 2%	19 5%
Havering	22 2%	11 2%	4 2%	7 2%	-	1 4%	2 1%	1 5%	1 3%	-	6 3%	10 2%	14 3%	10 2%	4 3%	4 3%	2 1%	2 3%	1 2%	10%	-	1 3%	3 4%	6 2%
Hillingdon	43 4%	32 6%k	9 5%	22 7%k	4 33%	-	4 3%	2 8%	5 10%	7 9%k	11 6%k	9 2%	31 6%w	23 6%w	8 7%w	4 3%	12 10%ow	2 3%	5 8%w	1 9%	4 20%	2 8%	2 3%	10 2%
Hounslow	32 3%	17 3%	6 3%	12 4%	-	-	4 3%	1 4%	2 3%	2 3%	8 4%	12 3%	16 3%	12 3%	3 3%	5 3%	6 5%	1 2%	-	-	3 13%	1 3%	-	15 4%
Islington	18 2%	5 1%	1 *	4 1%	-	-	1 *	-	* 1%	-	4 2%	12 3%	4 1%	2 1%	2 2%	1 1%	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	2 3%	12 3%lm
Kensington & Chelsea	12 1%	3 *	1 1%	1 *	-	-	-	1 5%	-	-	1 1%	5 1%	3 1%	1 *	2 2%	-	-	-	1 2%	-	-	-	2 2%	9 2%lm
Kingston-upon-Thames	23 2%	16 3%	5 2%	11 4%	-	-	5 3%	-	2 4%	3 4%	6 3%	7 2%	13 3%	10 3%	3 3%	5 3%	3 3%	2 3%	1 1%	-	1 5%	2 7%	1 1%	7 2%
Lambeth	38 4%	19 4%	5 2%	14 5%	-	1 4%	4 3%	-	4 9%	3 4%	7 4%	15 3%	21 4%	18 5%	3 2%	8 5%	1 1%	4 7%p	4 7%p	2 13%	1 6%	-	2 2%	15 4%
Lewisham	42 4%	18 4%	7 3%	11 4%	-	1 4%	6 4%	* 2%	1 2%	1 1%	9 5%	24 5%	14 3%	10 3%	4 3%	3 2%	2 2%	4 9%lmo	1 1%	-	-	-	4 5%	25 6%lm
Merton	29 3%	16 3%	5 2%	11 4%	-	-	3 2%	2 7%	2 5%	5 6%	4 2%	11 2%	16 3%	9 2%	7 6%	3 2%	1 1%	-	2 3%	2 20%	1 3%	2 6%	5 6%	8 2%
Newham	50 5%	29 6%	12 6%	17 6%	1 11%	-	11 8%	-	2 4%	7 10%k	8 4%	16 4%	32 6%w	26 7%w	6 5%	9 6%	8 7%	3 6%	5 9%w	* 3%	-	1 3%	5 7%	13 3%
Redbridge	34 3%	17 3%	4 2%	13 4%	-	2 8%	2 2%	-	2 4%	2 3%	9 5%	14 3%	16 3%	11 3%	5 4%	4 3%	2 2%	4 7%	1 2%	-	2 10%	1 5%	1 2%	12 3%
Richmond-upon-Thames	20 2%	8 2%	2 1%	6 2%	-	-	2 1%	-	1 1%	1 1%	5 2%	10 2%	8 2%	3 1%	5 4%lm	2 1%	-	1 2%	1 1%	-	-	-	5 6%lmp	10 2%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 177
London Borough
Base: All respondents

	Total	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying											
		NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fortnight (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnight (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
Southwark	37 4%	24 5%	10 5%	14 5%	-	-	10 7%k	-	2 3%	1 2%	11 6%	13 3%	17 3%	13 3%	4 4%	8 6%	3 2%	1 2%	1 1%	-	-	2 8%	2 3%	19 4%
Sutton	26 3%	9 2%	6 3%	3 1%	-	-	6 4%	-	-	-	3 2%	15 3%	10 2%	9 2%	1 1%	5 3%	1 1%	*	3 5%	-	-	-	1 1%	16 4%
Tower Hamlets	29 3%	14 3%	8 4%	7 2%	1 12%	-	5 4%	1 5%	2 4%	-	5 2%	12 3%	18 3%	13 3%	4 4%	3 2%	4 3%	-	6 11%lmoqw-	-	-	*	4 5%	9 2%
Waltham Forest	23 2%	10 2%	5 2%	5 2%	-	-	4 3%	1 4%	* 1%	1 2%	3 2%	10 2%	10 2%	9 2%	1 1%	3 2%	1 1%	2 5%	2 4%	-	-	-	1 1%	10 2%
Wandsworth	24 2%	10 2%	5 2%	5 2%	-	1 6%	3 2%	1 2%	-	2 3%	3 2%	13 3%	8 2%	6 2%	2 2%	2 1%	2 2%	1 1%	2 3%	-	*	-	2 2%	12 3%
City of Westminster	16 2%	11 2%	6 3%	5 1%	-	2 9%	1 1%	3 10%	-	1 2%	3 2%	6 1%	14 3%w	11 3%w	3 2%	4 3%	4 3%	3 5%w	-	*	-	1 5%	1 2%	3 1%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 178

Which of the following best describes your current working status?**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)	
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229	
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261	
NET: Working	593 59%	341 68%b	252 50%	67 44%i	198 81%dgh i	156 81%dgh i	113 70% dhi	44 39%i	15 10%	285 69% m	184 64% m	80 64% m	43 25%	115 63% r	206 66% r	63 57%	103 56%	105 49%	282 50%	296 72% s	593 100% v	- -	296 59% x	101 44%	190 73% wx	
Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more	465 46%	294 58% b	172 34%	48 32%i	168 69% dgh i	127 66% dgh i	84 52% dhi	32 29%i	6 4%	235 57% m	143 50% m	62 49% m	24 14%	90 49%	161 51% r	55 50%	77 42%	82 38%	224 39%	228 55% s	465 78% v	- -	244 49% x	67 29%	150 57% x	
Working part time - working between 8 and 29 hours per week	128 13%	48 9%	80 16% a	18 12%	30 12%	30 15% i	29 18% i	12 10%	9 6%	50 12%	40 14%	18 15%	19 11%	25 14%	45 14%	8 7%	26 14%	23 11%	57 10%	67 16% s	128 22% v	- -	51 10%	34 15%	40 15%	
NET: Not working	412 41%	161 32%	251 50% a	86 56% efg	45 19%	36 19%	49 30% ef	68 61% efg	127 90% def gh	131 31%	103 36%	46 36%	132 75% jkl	68 37%	108 34%	48 43%	80 44%	108 51% no	287 50% t	117 28%	- -	412 100% u	207 41% y	130 56% wy	71 27%	
Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick	50 5%	21 4%	29 6%	8 5%	10 4%	4 2%	12 7% fi	14 13% efi	1 1%	11 3%	7 3%	4 3%	29 16% jkl	12 7%	12 4%	8 7%	10 6%	7 3%	29 5%	20 5%	- -	50 12% u	17 3%	19 8% w	14 5%	
Not working and not seeking work	145 14%	55 11%	91 18% a	78 51% efgh i	15 6% i	12 6% i	17 10% i	24 21% efgi	- -	42 10%	45 16% l	6 5%	53 30% jkl	36 20% q	39 12%	13 12%	16 8%	41 19% q	86 15%	53 13%	- -	145 35% u	56 11%	58 25% wy	29 11%	
Retired on a state pension only	33 3%	10 2%	23 5% a	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 2%	31 22% defg h	1 *	4 1%	5 4% j	24 14% jkl	2 1%	13 4%	5 4%	8 4%	6 3%	29 5% t	4 1%	- -	33 8% u	17 3%	10 5%	6 2%	
Retired with a private pension	120 12%	72 14% b	48 10%	- -	- -	2 1%	4 2% e	21 19% defg	93 66% defg h	59 14% m	40 14% m	13 10%	8 5%	11 6%	24 8%	14 13%	32 18% no	38 18% no	112 20% t	8 2%	- -	120 29% u	93 19% xy	15 6%	12 5%	
House person, housewife, househusband, etc.	63 6%	3 1%	60 12% a	- -	20 8% di	18 10% di	17 10% di	7 6% di	1 1%	19 5%	7 3%	19 15% jk	19 11% jk	6 3%	20 6%	8 7%	14 8%	16 8%	31 5%	33 8%	- -	63 15% u	24 5%	28 12% wy	10 4%	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y*** small base**

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 179

Which of the following best describes your current working status?

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?												To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians		
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (v)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
NET: Working	593	216	145	74	36	9	7	8	10	361	29	203	50	83	1	9	4	5	2	18	21	13	8	31	74	50
	59%	54%	65%a	77%aik	64%	36%	61%	62%	53%	58%	64%	60%	38%	60%l	17%	76%	44%	56%	28%	74%	74%	84%	48%	68%z	61%z	41%
Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more	465	176	105	53	24	7	7	5	8	281	25	159	40	66	1	9	3	3	2	13	20	10	6	27	61	40
	46%	44%	47%	55%	42%	27%	61%	38%	43%	45%	54%	47%	30%	48%l	17%	76%	40%	37%	28%	54%	71%	64%	37%	60%z	51%z	33%
Working part time - working between 8 and 29 hours per week	128	39	41	21	12	2	-	3	2	80	4	44	10	17	-	-	*	1	-	5	1	3	2	4	13	10
	13%	10%	18%a	22%ai	22%a	8%	-	24%	10%	13%	10%	13%	8%	12%	-	-	4%	18%	-	20%	3%	21%	11%	9%	10%	8%
NET: Not working	412	184	78	22	20	17	5	5	9	263	16	133	82	56	3	3	5	4	6	6	7	2	9	14	47	71
	41%	46%bc	35%	23%	36%	64%	39%	38%	47%	42%c	36%	40%c	62%im	40%	83%	24%	56%	44%	72%	26%	26%	16%	52%	32%	39%	59%xy
Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick	50	18	14	5	4	4	-	1	-	32	4	14	5	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	1	4	3	6	5
	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	16%	-	10%	-	5%	9%	4%	4%	2%	-	-	19%	-	21%	-	6%	9%	26%	6%	5%	4%
Not working and not seeking work	145	51	25	8	2	3	5	3	6	76	9	60	14	26	-	-	-	-	4	4	3	-	-	1	16	15
	14%	13%	11%	8%	3%	11%	39%	20%	28%	12%	20%	18%cdi	11%	19%	-	-	-	-	51%	15%	10%	-	-	2%	13%	12%
Retired on a state pension only	33	20	6	-	1	3	-	1	-	25	-	8	15	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	8
	3%	5%	2%	-	3%	12%	-	8%	-	4%	-	2%	11%im	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11%	4%	4%	7%
Retired with a private pension	120	67	10	-	3	5	-	-	2	77	1	42	35	18	2	3	1	4	-	-	1	1	2	5	13	35
	12%	17%bcd	4%	-	5%	19%	-	-	12%	12%bc	2%	12%bc	26%im	13%	51%	24%	9%	44%	-	-	4%	7%	15%	12%	11%	29%xy
House person, housewife, househusband, etc.	63	29	24	9	11	2	-	-	1	52	2	9	13	8	1	-	2	-	-	3	2	-	-	3	7	8
	6%	7%k	11%k	10%k	20%aik	7%	-	-	7%	8%k	5%	3%	10%	6%	33%	-	28%	-	-	11%	6%	-	-	7%	6%	7%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 180

Which of the following best describes your current working status?

Base: All respondents

	Total	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying											
		NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irreg- ular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fort- night (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irreg- ular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnig ht (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Working	593 59%	329 64%k	151 74%acij	179 58%	10 88%	18 72%	100 71%cij	23 89%	31 64%	38 52%	110 59%	236 54%	315 62%	247 64%w	68 58%	92 60%	75 63%	33 66%	40 71%v	8 63%	15 75%	16 62%	38 51%	231 56%
Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more	465 46%	255 50%	119 58%cij	137 44%	9 76%	12 48%	82 58%cij	16 61%	26 55%	31 42%	79 42%	188 43%	247 49%	192 49%	55 47%	71 46%	59 50%	26 51%	31 56%	5 39%	15 75%	12 46%	29 39%	184 44%
Working part time - working between 8 and 29 hours per week	128 13%	74 14%	32 16%	42 14%	1 11%	6 24%	18 13%	7 28%	4 9%	7 9%	31 16%	47 11%	68 13%	55 14%	13 11%	21 14%	16 13%	7 15%	8 14%	3 24%	- -	4 15%	9 12%	46 11%
NET: Not working	412 41%	181 36%b	52 26%	129 42%bf	1 12%	7 28%	41 29%	3 11%	17 36%	35 48%bf	77 41%bf	200 46%abf	192 38%	142 36%	51 42%	60 40%	43 37%	17 34%	17 29%	5 37%	5 25%	10 38%	36 49%r	184 44%lm
Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick	50 5%	28 6%	8 4%	20 7%	1 12%	- -	5 3%	2 6%	3 6%	3 4%	15 8%	19 4%	24 5%	21 5%	3 2%	12 8%	7 6%	1 2%	1 2%	- -	- -	2 8%	1 1%	20 5%
Not working and not seeking work	145 14%	61 12%	16 8%	46 15%b	- -	3 10%	13 9%	- -	10 21%	14 19%b	22 12%	72 16%b	63 12%	49 13%	14 12%	20 13%	16 14%	8 15%	3 5%	2 20%	- -	1 4%	13 17%	76 18%lmr
Retired on a state pension only	33 3%	18 3%	5 2%	13 4%	- -	- -	5 3%	- -	2 5%	3 4%	8 4%	13 3%	22 4%	14 4%	8 7%w	6 4%	1 1%	4 8%w	2 4%	- -	- -	3 12%	5 7%w	8 2%
Retired with a private pension	120 12%	41 8%	14 7%	27 9%	- -	1 5%	12 8%	1 5%	1 2%	7 10%	19 10%	76 17%abcfj	42 8%	28 7%	14 12%	12 8%	7 6%	1 3%	9 15%q	- -	1 4%	1 3%	12 17%lmpq	66 16%lmopq
House person, housewife, househusband, etc.	63 6%	33 6%	10 5%	23 7%	- -	3 13%	7 5%	- -	1 3%	8 11%	13 7%	20 4%	42 8%w	30 8%w	12 10%w	10 7%	12 10%w	4 7%	2 3%	2 17%	4 21%	3 11%	5 7%	13 3%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 181

To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?

Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261
White	569 57%	290 58%	279 56%	68 44%	98 40%	94 49%	90 55%	90 80% defg	130 91% defgh	212 51%	154 54%	77 61%	126 72% jk	93 51%	169 54%	70 63%	127 70% nor	109 51%	569 100% t	-	282 48%	287 70% u	294 59%	122 53%	149 57%
NET: Non-white	412 41%	198 39%	214 43%	76 50% hi	140 57% ghi	94 49% hi	68 42% hi	21 19% i	13 9%	193 46% m	121 42% m	48 38%	49 28%	83 46% q	135 43% q	40 35%	54 30%	100 47% q	-	412 100% s	296 50% v	117 28%	202 40%	107 46%	97 37%
Mixed	81 8%	34 7%	46 9%	20 13% hi	25 10% i	15 8% i	13 8% i	5 4%	3 2%	39 9%	27 9%	5 4%	9 5%	20 11% q	21 7%	15 13% q	8 4%	16 8%	-	81 20% s	54 9%	26 6%	30 6%	26 11% w	24 9%
Asian	186 19%	95 19%	91 18%	22 14% i	68 28% dghi	54 28% dghi	29 18% hi	8 7%	6 4%	84 20% m	51 18%	32 25% m	19 11%	29 16%	59 19% p	10 9%	22 12%	66 31% nopq	-	186 45% s	134 23% v	53 13%	109 22% x	33 14%	40 15%
Black	92 9%	43 8%	50 10%	15 10% i	33 14% i	17 9% i	17 10% i	8 7%	3 2%	42 10%	30 10%	7 5%	14 8%	22 12%	30 10%	9 8%	18 10%	12 6%	-	92 22% s	76 13% v	16 4%	34 7%	36 16% wy	22 8%
Chinese	30 3%	11 2%	19 4%	9 6% hi	10 4% hi	7 4%	4 3%	-	*	16 4%	8 3%	3 2%	2 1%	9 5% p	13 4% p	-	4 2%	4 2%	-	30 7% s	18 3%	12 3%	18 4% x	-	11 4% x
Other ethnic group	23 2%	16 3%	8 2%	10 7% fi	4 2%	2 1%	5 3%	1 1%	*	12 3%	5 2%	1 1%	5 3%	3 2%	11 4% r	6 5% r	2 1%	1 *	-	23 6% s	13 2%	10 2%	11 2%	11 5% y	1 *
Prefer not to answer	24 2%	15 3%	9 2%	9 6% i	5 2%	5 2%	5 3%	1 1%	-	11 3%	12 4% m	1 1%	-	6 3%	11 4%	2 2%	1 1%	4 2%	-	-	16 3%	9 2%	7 1%	2 1%	15 6% wx

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y

* small base

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 182

To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?**Base: All respondents**

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
White	569 57%	274 68%bcdi	46 21%cd	6 6%	- -	25 96%	- -	5 35%	10 52%	320 51%bcd	9 19%	241 72%bcdi	111 85%lm	92 66%	4 100%	8 67%	3 31%	6 68%	3 29%	24 100%	2 7%	7 48%	14 81%	36 79%y	59 49%	105 87%y
NET: Non-white	412 41%	124 31%	176 79%aik	90 94%abi	56 100%abik	* 1%	12 100%	9 65%	8 41%	299 48%ak	22 47%	91 27%	20 15%	47 34%l	- -	4 33%	6 69%	3 32%	6 71%	- -	24 87%	8 52%	3 19%	9 21%	59 49%xz	16 13%
Mixed	81 8%	25 6%	9 4%	7 8%	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 9%	34 5%	7 14%	40 12%abdi	7 5%	8 6%	- -	1 13%	1 10%	- -	- -	- -	6 20%	1 4%	- -	6 13%	6 5%	6 5%
Asian	186 19%	17 4%	140 63%aik	62 64%aik	56 99%abcik	- -	12 100%	4 31%	6 32%	157 25%ak	13 29%	16 5%	- -	13 9%l	- -	- -	- -	- -	3 30%	- -	- -	1 9%	- -	1 2%	11 9%z	- -
Black	92 9%	71 18%bcdik	5 2%	5 5%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	75 12%bdk	- -	17 5%	11 9%	20 14%	- -	2 20%	3 32%	3 32%	4 41%	- -	19 67%	5 35%	3 19%	2 6%	35 29%xz	7 6%
Chinese	30 3%	11 3%	5 2%	2 2%	* 1%	- -	- -	3 21%	- -	17 3%	1 2%	12 4%	2 1%	7 5%	- -	- -	2 28%	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 5%	- -	- -	8 7%	2 2%
Other ethnic group	23 2%	- -	17 7%aik	15 15%adik	- -	* 1%	- -	2 13%	- -	17 3%a	1 1%	6 2%a	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Prefer not to answer	24 2%	2 1%	2 1%	- -	- -	1 2%	- -	- -	1 7%	4 1%	16 34%	4 1%	* -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 6%	- -	- -	- -	2 1%	- -

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 183
To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?
Base: All respondents

	Frequency of attending a religious service												Frequency of praying											
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irreg- ular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fort- night (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irreg- ular (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnig ht (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
White	569 57%	229 45%bf	69 34%	160 52%bf	3 29%	9 38%	47 33%	9 36%	16 33%	35 48%	109 59%abf	317 73%abcf	226 45%op	151 39%	75 63%lmop	52 34%	37 32%	25 48%	27 47%	11 86%	8 41%	19 76%	48 65%lmop	304 73%lmopqr
NET: Non-white	412 41%	272 53%jk	129 64%acjk	143 47%k	7 60%	15 62%	91 64%acjk	16 62%	32 67%	37 51%k	74 39%k	112 26%	274 54%nvw	232 60%nvw	42 36%w	95 62%nvw	80 68%lnvw	26 52%w	29 53%w	2 14%	11 53%	6 24%	26 35%	98 24%
Mixed	81 8%	33 6%	8 4%	25 8%	- -	1 6%	6 4%	1 4%	5 10%	3 5%	17 9%	41 9%b	34 7%	23 6%	11 9%	7 4%	9 8%	4 7%	3 5%	1 6%	5 27%	* 1%	5 7%	39 9%
Asian	186 19%	144 28%jk	71 35%cjk	73 24%k	7 60%	10 41%	42 30%k	13 49%	11 23%	25 34%jk	37 20%k	27 6%	140 28%nw	122 31%nvw	18 15%w	48 32%nvw	41 35%nvw	11 21%w	21 38%nvw	1 8%	3 14%	4 16%	11 15%w	23 6%
Black	92 9%	66 13%jk	37 18%cjk	29 9%k	- -	2 7%	33 23%acjk	2 9%	9 19%	8 10%	12 6%	20 5%	66 13%nvw	62 16%nvw	4 4%	28 19%nvw	20 17%nvw	10 19%nvw	5 8%	- -	2 8%	- -	3 4%	21 5%
Chinese	30 3%	14 3%	9 4%	5 2%	- -	- -	9 6%c	- -	1 3%	* 1%	3 2%	16 4%	18 4%	12 3%	6 5%o	1 *	9 7%ow	2 5%	1 1%	- -	1 5%	- -	5 7%o	8 2%
Other ethnic group	23 2%	15 3%	4 2%	12 4%	- -	2 9%	2 1%	- -	7 14%	1 1%	4 2%	8 2%	15 3%	12 3%	3 3%	11 7%lpw	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 7%	2 2%	7 2%
Prefer not to answer	24 2%	10 2%	5 3%	5 2%	1 11%	- -	3 2%	* 2%	- -	1 1%	4 2%	6 1%	7 1%	6 2%	1 1%	6 4%	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	1 5%	- -	- -	13 3%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Religious London - London Omni ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 184
Tenure
Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region						Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)	
Unweighted base	1005	443	562	103	227	209	177	135	154	422	302	132	149	161	330	113	202	199	609	372	715	290	530	223	229	
Weighted base	1005	502	503	152*	244	193	162	112	142	416	287	126	175	183	315	112*	183	213	569	412	593	412	503	231	261	
NET: Homeowners	503 50%	268 53%	235 47%	68 45%	95 39%	89 46%	91 56%	61 54%	100 70% defgh	269 65% klm	128 45%	59 47% m	47 27%	41 23%	164 52%	65 58%	111 61%	121 57%	294 52%	202 49%	296 50%	207 50%	503 100% xy	- -	- -	
Owned outright - without mortgage	181 18%	100 20%	81 16%	21 13% e	9 4%	14 7%	19 12% e	32 28% defg	87 61% defgh	84 20%	49 17%	23 19%	24 14%	15 8%	47 15%	27 25% no	37 20% n	54 25% no	136 24% t	43 10%	57 10%	124 30% u	181 36% xy	- -	- -	
Owned with a mortgage or loan	322 32%	168 33%	154 31%	47 31% i	86 35% i	75 39% hi	72 44% hi	29 26% i	12 9%	184 44% klm	79 27% m	35 28% m	23 13%	26 14%	117 37% n	38 34% n	73 40% n	67 31% n	158 28%	159 39% s	239 40% v	83 20%	322 64% xy	- -	- -	
NET: Renters	492 49%	232 46%	261 52%	79 52% i	147 60% ghi	102 53% i	71 44% i	51 46% i	43 30%	145 35%	155 54% j	67 53% j	125 72% jkl	140 77% opq r	148 47%	44 39%	72 39%	89 42%	271 48%	204 50%	291 49%	201 49%	- -	231 100% w	261 100% w	
Rented from the council	108 11%	42 8%	66 13% a	7 5%	32 13% d	19 10%	20 12%	16 15% d	13 9%	29 7%	28 10%	18 14% j	33 19% jk	39 21% opq r	28 9%	8 7%	12 7%	20 9%	61 11%	45 11%	50 8%	58 14% u	- -	108 47% wy	- -	
Rented from a housing association	124 12%	49 10%	75 15% a	27 17%	24 10%	21 11%	17 10%	18 16%	17 12%	19 5%	42 15% j	15 12% j	48 27% jkl	36 20% pqr	39 12%	9 8%	18 10%	22 10%	61 11%	62 15%	51 9%	72 18% u	- -	124 53% wy	- -	
Rented from someone else	261 26%	141 28%	120 24%	46 30% hi	91 37% ghi	61 31% ghi	34 21% i	17 15%	13 9%	97 23%	85 30%	34 27%	45 26%	65 36% qr	81 26%	26 24%	42 23%	47 22%	149 26%	97 24%	190 32% v	71 17%	- -	- -	261 100% wx	
Rent free	10 1%	3 1%	7 1%	5 3%	1 1%	3 1%	1 *	* *	- -	3 1%	4 1%	* *	3 2%	1 1%	3 1%	3 3%	1 *	3 1%	4 1%	6 1%	6 1%	4 1%	- -	- -	- -	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Religious London - London Omni

ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 185
Tenure
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?											To which of the following denominations do you belong to?											Nominal/ Practising Christians			
	Total	Christian (a)	NET: Member of non-Christian religious group (b)	Muslim (c)	Hindu (d)	Jewish (e)	Sikh (f)	Buddhist (g)	Other (h)	NET: Religious (i)	Prefer not to say (j)	None (k)	Church of England (l)	Roman Catholic (m)	Church of Scotland (n)	Baptist (o)	Independent (p)	Methodist (q)	New churches (r)	Orthodox (s)	Pentecostal (t)	Other (v)	None (w)	Nominal Christian (x)	Practising Christian (y)	Non-attending/ non-praying Christian (z)
Unweighted base	1005	410	208	93	52	26	8	13	16	618	41	346	141	140	3	12	8	10	6	26	25	16	18	47	116	128
Weighted base	1005	400	224	96*	56*	26**	12**	13**	20**	623	46**	336	132	139	4**	12**	8**	8**	9**	24**	28**	15**	17**	45*	120*	121
NET: Homeowners	503 50%	196 49%	128 57% ^c	40 41%	43 77% ^{abc}	22 85%	9 75%	5 35%	9 46%	323 52%	17 37%	162 48%	74 56%	67 48%	-	10 86%	4 45%	7 88%	4 49%	4 18%	12 42%	6 41%	5 29%	21 46%	58 48%	61 51%
Owned outright - without mortgage	181 18%	82 20% ^c	32 14%	8 9%	14 25% ^c	9 33%	-	1 4%	1 3%	113 18% ^c	4 9%	63 19% ^c	41 31% ^m	25 18%	-	3 24%	2 18%	4 53%	-	* 2%	1 4%	1 9%	4 22%	6 12%	20 17%	36 30% ^{xy}
Owned with a mortgage or loan	322 32%	114 29%	96 43% ^{aik}	31 33%	29 52% ^{acik}	13 52%	9 75%	4 31%	8 43%	210 34%	13 28%	99 29%	34 26%	42 30%	-	7 62%	2 28%	3 35%	4 49%	4 17%	11 38%	5 32%	1 6%	15 33%	37 31%	25 21%
NET: Renters	492 49%	203 51% ^{bd}	91 41% ^d	54 56% ^{bd}	12 21%	4 15%	3 25%	8 57%	11 54%	294 47% ^d	28 62%	170 51% ^d	57 43%	72 52%	4 100%	2 14%	5 55%	1 12%	4 51%	19 82%	16 58%	9 59%	12 71%	24 53%	62 52%	60 49%
Rented from the council	108 11%	46 11% ^d	23 10%	16 17% ^d	1 1%	-	-	1 8%	5 26%	69 11% ^d	7 15%	32 9%	16 12%	16 12%	3 83%	2 14%	-	-	-	2 7%	3 10%	2 13%	2 10%	2 5%	10 8%	20 16%
Rented from a housing association	124 12%	57 14%	25 11%	18 18% ^d	2 4%	2 6%	-	4 29%	-	83 13%	1 2%	40 12%	14 10%	20 15%	1 17%	-	2 19%	-	4 51%	5 19%	5 17%	1 4%	6 37%	2 5%	13 11%	22 18%
Rented from someone else	261 26%	100 25%	43 19%	20 21%	9 16%	2 9%	3 25%	3 20%	6 28%	143 23%	21 45%	98 29% ^b	27 21%	35 25%	-	-	3 35%	1 12%	-	13 56%	9 32%	6 42%	4 25%	19 42% ^z	40 33% ^z	18 15%
Rent free	10 1%	1 *	5 2% ^a	3 3% ^a	1 2%	-	-	1 7%	-	6 1%	* 1%	4 1%	1 *	* *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1%	* *	-

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Religious London - London Omni
ONLINE Fieldwork: 17th - 23rd January 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 186
Tenure
Base: All respondents

	Frequency of attending a religious service											Frequency of praying												
	Total	NET: Ever (a)	NET: Regular (b)	NET: Irregular (c)	Every day (d)	Three or four times a week (e)	Once a week (f)	Every fort- night (g)	Once a month (h)	Every two or three months (i)	Once or twice a year (j)	Never (k)	NET: All who pray (l)	NET: Regular (m)	NET: Irregu- lar (n)	More than once a day (o)	Once every day (p)	Three or four times a week (q)	Once a week (r)	Every fortnig ht (s)	Once a month (t)	Every two or three months (u)	Once or twice a year (v)	Never (w)
Unweighted base	1005	507	197	310	10	22	139	26	42	68	200	445	492	374	118	147	104	53	58	12	18	28	72	426
Weighted base	1005	511	203	308	11**	25**	141	26**	48**	73*	186	436	508	389	119*	152	118*	51*	56*	12**	20**	25**	74*	415
NET: Homeowners	503 50%	271 53%	106 52%	165 54%	5 42%	8 30%	79 56%	14 56%	27 56%	40 55%	98 52%	211 49%	257 51%	195 50%	62 52%	65 43%	73 62%oqw	21 41%	30 53%	7 54%	10 49%	12 47%	40 54%	197 48%
Owned outright - without mortgage	181 18%	79 15%	30 15%	49 16%	- -	1 6%	26 19%	3 10%	4 9%	7 10%	37 20%	96 22%ai	75 15%	54 14%	21 18%	22 14%	16 13%	5 9%	11 20%	1 8%	1 4%	4 15%	16 22%	85 20% m
Owned with a mortgage or loan	322 32%	192 38%k	76 37%k	116 38%k	5 42%	6 25%	53 38%k	12 45%	23 47%	33 45%k	61 33%	115 26%	182 36%w	141 36%w	41 34%	43 28%	58 49%lmow	16 31%	18 33%	6 46%	9 45%	8 32%	24 32%	113 27%
NET: Renters	492 49%	235 46%	96 47%	139 45%	6 58%	17 70%	61 43%	11 44%	21 44%	32 44%	86 46%	221 51%	247 49%	190 49%	57 48%	85 56%p	44 37%	30 59%p	26 47%	6 46%	10 51%	13 52%	33 45%	212 51%p
Rented from the council	108 11%	51 10%	18 9%	33 11%	1 11%	2 9%	11 8%	4 14%	5 10%	7 10%	21 11%	48 11%	53 10%	45 12%	8 6%	22 15%p	6 5%	5 11%	10 18%np	2 16%	1 3%	2 9%	5 6%	45 11%
Rented from a housing association	124 12%	53 10%	21 10%	32 11%	3 25%	7 29%	11 8%	- -	7 14%	8 11%	18 10%	64 15%	68 13%	53 14%	16 13%	24 16%	12 10%	9 18%	8 14%	- -	2 10%	4 16%	10 13%	51 12%
Rented from someone else	261 26%	131 26%	57 28%	74 24%	2 21%	8 31%	39 28%	8 30%	10 20%	17 23%	47 25%	109 25%	126 25%	93 24%	33 28%	39 26%	27 23%	15 30%	8 15%	4 29%	7 37%	7 27%	19 26%	116 28%
Rent free	10 1%	5 1%	1 1%	4 1%	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	1 2%	3 1%	3 1%	4 1%	3 1%	1 1%	2 2%	* *	* 1%	- -	- -	- -	* 1%	* *	6 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**