

## LCCI, Quarterly Economic Survey – Q3 2020

*Methodology: Savanta ComRes interviewed 503 London business leaders online between 6<sup>th</sup> August and 11<sup>th</sup> September 2020. Data were weighted to be representative of all London business leaders by size and broad industry sector. Savanta ComRes is a member of the British Polling Council and abides by its rules. Full tables at [www.comresglobal.com](http://www.comresglobal.com)*

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# **QES Q3 2020**

## **Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

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Base: All respondents

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Total employed.**  
**Base: All respondents**

	BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
	Total	0-9	10+	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production	Construction / property	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services	Information & communication	Finance & insurance / business administration and support	Professional, scientific & technical	Public administration and defence / education / health	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	Manufacturing	Services
		a	b	*c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total	503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total	503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
1-9	247	247	-	11	50	44	38	29	50	11	14	32	214
	49%	54%	-	68%	66%	46%	55%	44%	42%	39%	40%	72%	47%
		b			eghij							l	
10-19	25	-	25	1	3	6	3	4	4	2	3	3	21
	5%	-	53%	8%	4%	6%	4%	6%	3%	6%	8%	8%	5%
		a											
20-49	13	-	13	1	3	3	1	2	1	1	1	3	10
	3%	-	27%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%	6%	2%
		a											
50-99	5	-	5	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	4
	1%	-	10%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%
		a											
100-199	2	-	2	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	2
	*	-	5%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	*
		a											
200-249	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*
	*	-	1%	-	-	*	*	-	-	1%	*	-	*
250-499	1	-	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	1
	*	-	2%	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*
		a											
500+	1	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
	*	-	3%	-	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*	*	*
		a											
Sole trader	209	209	-	3	18	41	26	29	62	14	16	6	204
	42%	46%	-	17%	24%	42%	38%	44%	53%	48%	47%	12%	44%
		b				d		d	d	d	d	k	
Total number of employees	9602	1423	8179	176	741	4788	580	929	501	378	1509	491	9111
Mean score	19.1	3.1	173.7	10.4	9.9	49.9	8.5	14.2	4.2	13.3	43.7	10.9	19.9
Standard deviation	756.60	2.36	2491.7	25.85	56.12	1633.15	54.00	95.49	23.10	95.08	983.39	53.24	792.73
Standard error	33.74	.14	167.99	7.17	7.64	156.43	7.79	10.30	2.96	12.17	116.71	8.64	36.76

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**

**Savanta:**  
**ComRes**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Total employed.**
**Base: All respondents**

	LOCATION			EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES		
	Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	b										
Unweighted Total	503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total	503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
1-9	247	133	113	13	172	61	30	217	67	180	71	128	48
	49%	50%	48%	40%	46%	64% cd	52%	49%	52%	48%	56% k	43%	58% k
10-19	25	16	9	2	15	8	7	17	7	18	7	15	2
	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%	8%	13% g	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%
20-49	13	8	4	3	7	3	4	8	6	7	3	8	2
	3%	3%	2%	9% d	2%	3%	7% g	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%
50-99	5	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	*
	1%	1%	1%	6% d	*	1%	4% g	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*
100-199	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*
	*	1%	*	2%	*	1%	2%	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%
200-249	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-
	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-
250-499	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
500+	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	*
	*	*	*	1%	*	1%	1%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sole trader	209	104	106	11	177	21	11	198	44	166	42	138	29
	42%	39%	45%	35%	47% e	22%	19%	44% f	34%	44% h	33%	47% j	35%
Total number of employees	9602	8124	1478	798	3738	5066	1438	8164	1635	7967	2531	2482	4589
Mean score	19.1	30.5	6.3	24.7	10.0	52.9	25.5	18.3	12.8	21.2	20.1	8.4	56.0
Standard deviation	756.60	1039.69	28.93	113.19	298.38	1635.64	118.51	802.03	65.17	874.91	512.09	55.37	1770.48
Standard error	33.74	60.84	1.99	13.93	16.43	158.12	11.35	40.41	5.07	47.59	45.09	3.19	208.65

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l**

**Savanta:**  
ComRes

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Total employed.**  
**Base: All respondents**

	BUSINESS BOROUGH				
	Total	West London Alliance	Central London	Local London	South London Partnership
			Forward		
		a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total	503	100	266	73	64
Weighted Total	503	112	239	76	76
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
1-9	247	60	121	24	42
	49%	54%	51%	31%	55%
		c	c		c
10-19	25	4	14	4	3
	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%
20-49	13	2	8	1	1
	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
50-99	5	*	3	1	1
	1%	*	1%	1%	1%
100-199	2	*	1	*	*
	*	*	1%	1%	*
200-249	*	*	*	*	-
	*	*	*	*	-
250-499	1	*	*	*	*
	*	*	*	*	*
500+	1	*	1	-	*
	*	*	*	-	*
Sole trader	209	44	90	46	29
	42%	40%	38%	60%	38%
				abd	
Total number of employees	9602	775	7911	475	440
Mean score	19.1	6.9	33.1	6.2	5.8
Standard deviation	756.60	35.78	1098.71	24.69	25.75
Standard error	33.74	3.58	67.37	2.89	3.22

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**S1. Which of the following responsibilities do you hold in your organisation?**

Base: All respondents

	BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
	Total	0-9	10+	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production	Construction / property	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services	Information & communication	Finance & insurance / business administration and support	Professional, scientific & technical	Public administration and defence / education / health	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	Manufacturing	Services
		a	b	*c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total	503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total	503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Control of or having a say in budgeting or financial decisions	392	359	32	14	59	61	51	49	107	24	27	38	354
	78%	79%	69%	83%	78%	64%	74%	76%	90%	84%	77%	84%	77%
		b							efgj	e			
Control of or having a say in operational decisions	418	380	38	12	56	80	53	57	103	24	33	32	386
	83%	83%	81%	73%	74%	83%	78%	87%	87%	85%	95%	71%	84%
											def		k
Recruitment (hiring new staff on a permanent or temporary basis)	199	175	24	9	24	39	28	21	52	13	13	17	182
	40%	38%	50%	54%	33%	41%	41%	33%	44%	45%	36%	37%	40%
			a										
Directly managing one or more employees	199	168	31	9	37	37	26	23	43	12	12	21	178
	40%	37%	65%	56%	49%	38%	38%	36%	36%	41%	35%	47%	39%
			a										
IT systems	253	233	20	3	31	33	39	34	81	16	16	15	238
	50%	51%	42%	20%	41%	35%	57%	52%	68%	56%	47%	33%	52%
		b					e	e	degj	e			k
Procurement / supply chain management	229	212	17	9	37	46	27	27	53	12	18	22	207
	45%	47%	35%	52%	49%	48%	40%	41%	45%	41%	52%	48%	45%
		b											
None of the above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l



**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**S1. Which of the following responsibilities do you hold in your organisation?**

**Base: All respondents**

	LOCATION			EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES		
	Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	b										
Unweighted Total	503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total	503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Control of or having a say in budgeting or financial decisions	392	209	182	23	300	68	34	358	97	294	95	239	58
	78%	78%	77%	72%	80%	71%	60%	80% f	76%	78%	75%	81%	71%
Control of or having a say in operational decisions	418	222	196	27	312	79	43	375	96	322	103	249	66
	83%	83%	83%	82%	83%	83%	77%	84%	75%	86% h	82%	84%	81%
Recruitment (hiring new staff on a permanent or temporary basis)	199	105	94	14	144	40	20	179	49	150	53	116	30
	40%	39%	40%	45%	39%	42%	36%	40%	38%	40%	42%	39%	37%
Directly managing one or more employees	199	108	91	13	136	51	25	174	55	145	51	117	31
	40%	40%	39%	39%	36%	53% d	45%	39%	43%	38%	40%	40%	38%
IT systems	253	135	118	16	207	30	22	231	64	189	61	164	28
	50%	51%	50%	48% e	55% e	32%	38%	52% f	50%	50%	48% l	56% l	34%
Procurement / supply chain management	229	109	119	14	181	34	21	208	56	173	60	141	27
	45%	41%	50% a	44%	48% e	36%	37%	47%	44%	46%	48% l	48% l	33%
None of the above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**S1. Which of the following responsibilities do you hold in your organisation?**

Base: All respondents

	BUSINESS BOROUGH				
	Total	West London Alliance	Central London	Local London	South London
			Forward		Partnership
		a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total	503	100	266	73	64
Weighted Total	503	112	239	76	76
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Control of or having a say in budgeting or financial decisions	392	80	184	65	63
	78%	71%	77%	85% a	83%
Control of or having a say in operational decisions	418	89	198	66	66
	83%	79%	83%	86%	86%
Recruitment (hiring new staff on a permanent or temporary basis)	199	37	92	34	36
	40%	33%	38%	44%	48%
Directly managing one or more employees	199	44	93	32	30
	40%	40%	39%	42%	39%
IT systems	253	50	112	47	43
	50%	45%	47%	62% ab	57%
Procurement / supply chain management	229	44	95	45	45
	45%	39%	40%	59% ab	59% ab
None of the above	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**S2. Please choose the region you currently work in.**

**Base: All respondents**

	BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
	Total	0-9 a	10+ b	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production *c	Construction / property d	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services e	Information & communication f	Finance & insurance / business administration and support g	Professional, scientific & technical h	Public administration and defence / education / health i	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services j	Manufacturing k	Services l
Unweighted Total	503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total	503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
London	503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**S2. Please choose the region you currently work in.**

Base: All respondents

	LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
	Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	b										
Unweighted Total	503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total	503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
London	503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**S2. Please choose the region you currently work in.**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		West London Alliance	Central London Forward	Local London	South London Partnership
		a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total	503	100	266	73	64
Weighted Total	503	112	239	76	76
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
London	503	112	239	76	76
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D1. How many people does your company employ?**
**Base: All respondents**

	BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
	Total	0-9	10+	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production	Construction / property	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services	Information & communication	Finance & insurance / business administration and support	Professional, scientific & technical	Public administration and defence / education / health	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	Manufacturing	Services
		a	b	*c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total	503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total	503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
o sole trader	209	209	-	3	18	41	26	29	62	14	16	6	204
	42%	46%	-	17%	24%	42%	38%	44%	53%	48%	47%	12%	44%
		b				d		d	d	d	d	k	k
1-9	247	247	-	11	50	44	38	29	50	11	14	32	214
	49%	54%	-	68%	66%	46%	55%	44%	42%	39%	40%	72%	47%
		b			eghij							l	
10-19	25	-	25	1	3	6	3	4	4	2	3	3	21
	5%	-	53%	8%	4%	6%	4%	6%	3%	6%	8%	8%	5%
			a										
20-49	13	-	13	1	3	3	1	2	1	1	1	3	10
	3%	-	27%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%	6%	2%
			a										
50-99	5	-	5	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	4
	1%	-	10%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%
			a										
100-199	2	-	2	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	2
	*	-	5%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	*
			a										
200-249	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*
	*	-	1%	-	-	*	*	-	-	1%	*	-	*
250-499	1	-	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	1
	*	-	2%	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*
			a										
500+	1	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
	*	-	3%	-	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*	*	*
			a										
<b>NETS</b>													
Net: More than 9	47	-	47	3	7	11	5	8	6	4	4	7	40
	9%	-	100%	15%	9%	12%	7%	12%	5%	13%	13%	16%	9%
			a										

**Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D1. How many people does your company employ?**
**Base: All respondents**

	BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
	Total	0-9	10+	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production	Construction / property	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services	Information & communication	Finance & insurance / business administration and support	Professional, scientific & technical	Public administration and defence / education / health	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	Manufacturing	Services
		a	b	*c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total	503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total	503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
<b>BCC NETS</b>													
Net: 0-19	481	456	25	16	71	90	66	61	116	27	33	41	440
	96%	100%	53%	92%	95%	94%	97%	94%	98%	94%	95%	92%	96%
		b											
Net: 20-199	20	-	20	1	4	5	2	3	2	1	2	3	16
	4%	-	42%	7%	5%	5%	3%	5%	1%	5%	4%	7%	4%
		a											
Net: 200-499	1	-	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
	*	-	3%	*	*	*	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*
			a										
Net: 500+	1	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
	*	-	3%	-	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*	*	*
			a										
<b>ONS NETS</b>													
Net: 0-9	456	456	-	14	68	85	64	58	113	25	30	38	418
	91%	100%	-	85%	91%	88%	93%	88%	95%	87%	87%	84%	91%
		b											
Net: 10-19	25	-	25	1	3	6	3	4	4	2	3	3	21
	5%	-	53%	8%	4%	6%	4%	6%	3%	6%	8%	8%	5%
			a										
Net: 20-49	13	-	13	1	3	3	1	2	1	1	1	3	10
	3%	-	27%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%	6%	2%
			a										
Net: 50-99	5	-	5	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	4
	1%	-	10%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%
			a										
Net: 100-249	3	-	3	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	2
	1%	-	6%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%
			a										

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D1. How many people does your company employ?**

Base: All respondents

	BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
	Total	0-9 a	10+ b	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production *c	Construction / property d	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services e	Information & communication f	Finance & insurance / business administration and support g	Professional, scientific & technical h	Public administration and defence / education / health i	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services j	Manufacturing k	Services l
Unweighted Total	503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total	503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Net: 250+	2	-	2	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	2
	*	-	4% a	*	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*	*	*

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l

**Savanta:**  
ComRes



**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D1. How many people does your company employ?**

Base: All respondents

	LOCATION			EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES		
	Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	b										
Unweighted Total	503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total	503 100%	267 100%	236 100%	32 100%	375 100%	96 100%	56 100%	447 100%	127 100%	376 100%	126 100%	295 100%	82 100%
o sole trader	209 42%	104 39%	106 45%	11 35%	177 47% e	21 22%	11 19%	198 44% f	44 34%	166 44% h	42 33%	138 47% j	29 35%
1-9	247 49%	133 50%	113 48%	13 40%	172 46%	61 64% cd	30 52%	217 49%	67 52%	180 48%	71 56% k	128 43%	48 58% k
10-19	25 5%	16 6%	9 4%	2 7%	15 4%	8 8%	7 13% g	17 4%	7 5%	18 5%	7 6%	15 5%	2 3%
20-49	13 3%	8 3%	4 2%	3 9% d	7 2%	3 3%	4 7% g	8 2%	6 5%	7 2%	3 3%	8 3%	2 2%
50-99	5 1%	3 1%	2 1%	2 6% d	2 *	1 1%	2 4% g	2 1%	2 2%	2 1%	2 1%	3 1%	* *
100-199	2 *	2 1%	1 *	1 2%	1 *	1 1%	1 2%	1 *	1 1%	1 *	1 1%	1 *	* 1%
200-249	* *	* *	* *	- -	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	- -
250-499	1 *	* *	* *	* 1%	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *
500+	1 *	1 *	* *	* 1%	1 *	* 1%	1 1%	1 *	1 *	1 *	* *	1 *	* *
NETS													
Net: More than 9	47 9%	30 11%	17 7%	8 25% d	26 7%	14 14% d	16 28% g	31 7%	17 13%	30 8%	13 11%	28 10%	5 6%
BCC NETS													
Net: 0-19	481 96%	252 95%	228 97%	27 82%	364 97% c	90 94% c	48 85%	433 97% f	117 92%	364 97% h	120 95%	282 96%	79 97%
Net: 20-199	20 4%	12 5%	7 3%	5 16% de	10 3%	5 5%	7 13% g	12 3%	9 7% i	10 3%	6 4%	12 4%	2 3%

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D1. How many people does your company employ?**

Base: All respondents

	LOCATION			EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES		
	Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	b					g		i			
Unweighted Total	503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total	503 100%	267 100%	236 100%	32 100%	375 100%	96 100%	56 100%	447 100%	127 100%	376 100%	126 100%	295 100%	82 100%
Net: 200-499	1 *	1 *	1 *	* 1%	1 *	* *	* 1%	1 *	1 *	1 *	* *	1 *	* *
Net: 500+	1 *	1 *	* *	* 1%	1 *	* 1%	1 1%	1 *	1 *	1 *	* *	1 *	* *
ONS NETS													
Net: 0-9	456 91%	237 89%	219 93%	24 75%	349 93% ce	82 86%	41 72%	415 93% f	110 87%	346 92%	113 89%	267 90%	77 94%
Net: 10-19	25 5%	16 6%	9 4%	2 7%	15 4%	8 8%	7 13% g	17 4%	7 5%	18 5%	7 6%	15 5%	2 3%
Net: 20-49	13 3%	8 3%	4 2%	3 9% d	7 2%	3 3%	4 7% g	8 2%	6 5%	7 2%	3 3%	8 3%	2 2%
Net: 50-99	5 1%	3 1%	2 1%	2 6% d	2 *	1 1%	2 4% g	2 1%	2 2%	2 1%	2 1%	3 1%	* *
Net: 100-249	3 1%	2 1%	1 *	1 2%	1 *	1 1%	1 2%	2 *	1 1%	2 *	1 1%	2 1%	* 1%
Net: 250+	2 *	1 1%	1 *	1 2%	1 *	1 1%	1 1%	1 *	1 1%	1 *	1 *	1 *	* *

Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D1. How many people does your company employ?**

Base: All respondents

	BUSINESS BOROUGH				
	Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	Local London	South London Partnership
		a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total	503	100	266	73	64
Weighted Total	503	112	239	76	76
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
0 sole trader	209	44	90	46	29
	42%	40%	38%	60% abd	38%
1-9	247	60	121	24	42
	49%	54% c	51% c	31%	55% c
10-19	25	4	14	4	3
	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%
20-49	13	2	8	1	1
	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
50-99	5	*	3	1	1
	1%	*	1%	1%	1%
100-199	2	*	1	*	*
	*	*	1%	1%	*
200-249	*	*	*	*	-
	*	*	*	*	-
250-499	1	*	*	*	*
	*	*	*	*	*
500+	1	*	1	-	*
	*	*	*	-	*
<b>NETS</b>					
Net: More than 9	47	8	28	7	5
	9%	7%	12%	9%	7%
<b>BCC NETS</b>					
Net: 0-19	481	108	226	73	74
	96%	97%	94%	96%	97%
Net: 20-199	20	3	12	3	2
	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%
Net: 200-499	1	*	1	*	*
	*	*	*	*	*
Net: 500+	1	*	1	-	*
	*	*	*	-	*

Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D1. How many people does your company employ?**

Base: All respondents

	BUSINESS BOROUGH				
	Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	Local London	South London Partnership
		a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total	503	100	266	73	64
Weighted Total	503	112	239	76	76
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
<b>ONS NETS</b>					
Net: 0-9	456	104	211	69	71
	91%	93%	88%	91%	93%
Net: 10-19	25	4	14	4	3
	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%
Net: 20-49	13	2	8	1	1
	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Net: 50-99	5	*	3	1	1
	1%	*	1%	1%	1%
Net: 100-249	3	1	2	*	*
	1%	1%	1%	1%	*
Net: 250+	2	*	1	*	*
	*	*	1%	*	*

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D2. Which of the following best describes your company sector?**

Base: All respondents

	BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
	Total	0-9	10+	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production	Construction / property	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services	Information & communication	Finance & insurance / business administration and support	Professional, scientific & technical	Public administration and defence / education / health	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	Manufacturing	Services
		a	b	*c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total	503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total	503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	6	6	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
	1%	1%	2%	38%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14%	-
Production	10	9	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
	2%	2%	4%	62%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23%	-
Construction	28	24	4	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-
	6%	5%	9%	-	37%	-	-	-	-	-	-	62%	-
					efghij							l	
Motor trades	6	5	1	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
	1%	1%	3%	-	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
						ghij							
Wholesale	21	19	2	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
	4%	4%	3%	-	-	22%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%
						dfghij							
Retail	47	42	5	-	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
	9%	9%	11%	-	-	49%	-	-	-	-	-	-	10%
						dfghij							k
Transport & storage (inc. postal)	10	8	2	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
	2%	2%	5%	-	-	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
						dfghij							
Accommodation & food services	11	10	1	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
	2%	2%	2%	-	-	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
						dfghij							
Information & communication	68	64	5	-	-	-	68	-	-	-	-	-	68
	14%	14%	10%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	15%
							deg hij						k

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D2. Which of the following best describes your company sector?**

Base: All respondents

	BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
	Total	0-9	10+	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production	Construction / property	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services	Information & communication	Finance & insurance / business administration and support	Professional, scientific & technical	Public administration and defence / education / health	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	Manufacturing	Services
		a	b	*c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total	503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total	503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Finance & insurance	24	21	4	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	24
	5%	5%	8%	-	-	-	-	37%	-	-	-	-	5%
								defhij					
Property	47	44	3	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
	9%	10%	6%	-	63%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10%
					efghij								k
Professional, scientific & technical	118	113	6	-	-	-	-	-	118	-	-	-	118
	24%	25%	12%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	26%
		b							defgij				k
Business administration and support services	41	37	4	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	41
	8%	8%	8%	-	-	-	-	63%	-	-	-	-	9%
								defhij					
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	15	13	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	15
	3%	3%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	53%	-	-	3%
										defghj			
Health	13	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	13
	3%	3%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	47%	-	-	3%
										defghj			
Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	35	30	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	35
	7%	7%	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	8%
											defghi		
Other services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D2. Which of the following best describes your company sector?**

Base: All respondents

	BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
	Total	0-9	10+	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production	Construction / property	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services	Information & communication	Finance & insurance / business administration and support	Professional, scientific & technical	Public administration and defence / education / health	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	Manufacturing	Services
		a	b	*c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total	503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total	503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
<b>NETS</b>													
Net: Manufacturing	45	38	7	17	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-
	9%	8%	15%	100%	37%	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-
			a		efghij							l	
Net: Services	458	418	40	-	47	96	68	65	118	28	35	-	458
	91%	92%	85%	-	63%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%
		b				d	d	d	d	d	d	k	k
Net: Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production	17	14	3	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-
	3%	3%	5%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38%	-
												l	
Net: Construction / property	75	68	7	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	47
	15%	15%	15%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	62%	10%
					efghij							l	
Net: Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services	96	85	11	-	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	96
	19%	19%	24%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	21%
						dfghij						k	k
Net: Finance & insurance/ Business administration & support services	65	58	8	-	-	-	-	65	-	-	-	-	65
	13%	13%	16%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	14%
								defhij				k	k
Net: Public administration and defence / education / health	28	25	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	28
	6%	5%	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	6%
										defghj			

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D2. Which of the following best describes your company sector?**
**Base: All respondents**

	LOCATION			EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES		
	Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	b										
Unweighted Total	503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total	503 100%	267 100%	236 100%	32 100%	375 100%	96 100%	56 100%	447 100%	127 100%	376 100%	126 100%	295 100%	82 100%
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	6 1%	3 1%	3 1%	* 1%	6 2%	* 1%	3 6% g	3 1%	3 2%	3 1%	3 2%	3 1%	* *
Production	10 2%	4 2%	6 3%	3 9% d	3 1%	4 5% d	3 5%	8 2%	3 2%	7 2%	6 5% k	4 1%	* *
Construction	28 6%	15 6%	13 5%	1 3%	17 5%	10 10% d	3 5%	25 6%	14 11% i	14 4%	12 10% k	10 3%	6 7%
Motor trades	6 1%	1 *	5 2%	- -	6 2%	- -	2 4% g	4 1%	6 5% i	1 *	2 1%	3 1%	2 2%
Wholesale	21 4%	12 4%	9 4%	* 1%	14 4%	7 7%	1 2%	20 4%	8 6%	13 4%	4 3%	15 5%	2 2%
Retail	47 9%	23 9%	24 10%	3 10%	30 8%	14 15% d	7 13%	40 9%	13 10%	35 9%	22 18% kl	23 8%	2 3%
Transport & storage (inc. postal)	10 2%	5 2%	5 2%	* *	10 3%	* *	2 3%	8 2%	4 3%	7 2%	5 4% k	3 1%	2 3%
Accommodation & food services	11 2%	4 2%	7 3%	2 6% d	6 1%	3 4%	4 6% g	7 2%	3 3%	8 2%	7 5% k	1 *	4 4% k
Information & communication	68 14%	32 12%	37 16%	4 13%	47 13%	17 17%	10 18%	58 13%	10 8%	59 16% h	14 11%	38 13%	17 20%
Finance & insurance	24 5%	16 6%	9 4%	5 17% de	17 5%	2 2%	3 6%	21 5%	11 9% i	13 4%	5 4%	17 6%	3 4%
Property	47 9%	32 12% b	15 6%	3 9%	38 10%	6 6%	6 10%	41 9%	17 13%	30 8%	11 9%	20 7%	16 19% jk

**Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l**

**Savanta:**  
ComRes



**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D2. Which of the following best describes your company sector?**
**Base: All respondents**

	LOCATION			EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES		
	Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	b										
Unweighted Total	503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total	503 100%	267 100%	236 100%	32 100%	375 100%	96 100%	56 100%	447 100%	127 100%	376 100%	126 100%	295 100%	82 100%
Professional, scientific & technical	118 24%	64 24%	54 23%	2 8%	100 27% ce	16 16%	4 7%	114 26% f	13 10%	105 28% h	18 14%	86 29% jl	14 17%
Business administration and support services	41 8%	24 9%	17 7%	3 11%	33 9%	5 5%	1 1%	40 9% f	8 6%	33 9%	5 4%	30 10% j	6 7%
Public administration and defence	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Education	15 3%	8 3%	7 3%	1 4%	12 3%	2 2%	2 3%	13 3%	4 3%	11 3%	3 2%	11 4%	1 2%
Health	13 3%	6 2%	8 3%	2 5%	10 3%	2 2%	2 3%	12 3%	3 2%	10 3%	6 5%	7 2%	- -
Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	35 7%	18 7%	16 7%	1 4%	26 7%	8 8%	4 7%	31 7%	8 6%	27 7%	3 2%	24 8% j	8 9% j
Other services	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
NETS													
Net: Manufacturing	45 9%	23 9%	22 9%	4 12%	26 7%	15 15% d	9 16% g	36 8%	20 16% i	25 7%	21 17% k	18 6%	6 8%
Net: Services	458 91%	244 91%	214 91%	28 88%	349 93% e	81 85%	48 84%	410 92% f	107 84%	351 93% h	105 83%	277 94% j	76 92%
Net: Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production	17 3%	7 3%	10 4%	3 10% d	9 2%	5 5%	6 11% g	11 2%	6 5%	11 3%	9 7% kl	7 3%	* 1%
Net: Construction / property	75 15%	47 18%	28 12%	4 12%	56 15%	15 16%	9 15%	67 15%	31 24% i	44 12%	23 18% k	31 10%	22 26% k

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D2. Which of the following best describes your company sector?**

Base: All respondents

	LOCATION			EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES		
	Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total	503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total	503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Net: Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services	96	45	51	5	66	25	16	80	33	63	40	44	12
	19%	17%	22%	17%	18%	26%	29%	18%	26%	17%	32%	15%	14%
							g		i		kl		
Net: Finance & insurance/ Business administration & support services	65	39	26	9	50	7	4	61	19	46	10	47	9
	13%	15%	11%	27%	13%	7%	7%	14%	15%	12%	8%	16%	10%
				de								j	
Net: Public administration and defence / education / health	28	14	15	3	21	4	4	25	7	21	9	18	1
	6%	5%	6%	10%	6%	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	2%

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D2. Which of the following best describes your company sector?**

Base: All respondents

	BUSINESS BOROUGH				
	Total	West London Alliance	Central London	Local London	South London
			Forward		Partnership
		a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total	503	100	266	73	64
Weighted Total	503	112	239	76	76
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	6	3	3	-	-
	1%	3%	1%	-	-
Production	10	*	4	6	-
	2%	*	2%	8%	-
				abd	
Construction	28	3	15	3	7
	6%	3%	6%	4%	9%
Motor trades	6	2	1	-	3
	1%	2%	*	-	4%
					b
Wholesale	21	7	8	3	3
	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%
Retail	47	8	23	9	8
	9%	7%	10%	12%	10%
Transport & storage (inc. postal)	10	1	5	-	4
	2%	1%	2%	-	5%
					c
Accommodation & food services	11	7	2	2	*
	2%	6%	1%	2%	*
		b			
Information & communication	68	17	27	17	8
	14%	15%	11%	22%	10%
				b	
Finance & insurance	24	6	14	2	3
	5%	5%	6%	2%	4%
Property	47	1	32	3	11
	9%	1%	13%	4%	14%
			ac		ac
Professional, scientific & technical	118	33	53	17	16
	24%	30%	22%	22%	20%

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D2. Which of the following best describes your company sector?**

Base: All respondents

	BUSINESS BOROUGH				
	Total	West London Alliance	Central London	Local London	South London
			Forward		Partnership
		a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total	503	100	266	73	64
Weighted Total	503	112	239	76	76
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Business administration and support services	41	9	22	5	4
	8%	8%	9%	6%	6%
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
Education	15	3	7	2	3
	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%
Health	13	3	5	4	2
	3%	2%	2%	6%	2%
Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	35	9	16	4	5
	7%	8%	7%	6%	6%
Other services	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
<b>NETS</b>					
Net: Manufacturing	45	6	23	9	7
	9%	6%	10%	12%	9%
Net: Services	458	106	216	67	69
	91%	94%	90%	88%	91%
Net: Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production	17	4	7	6	-
	3%	3%	3%	8%	-
				d	
Net: Construction / property	75	4	47	6	17
	15%	4%	20%	8%	23%
			ac		ac
Net: Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services	96	24	40	14	19
	19%	21%	17%	18%	24%

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D2. Which of the following best describes your company sector?**

Base: All respondents

	Total	BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		West London Alliance	Central London Forward	Local London	South London Partnership
		a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total	503	100	266	73	64
Weighted Total	503	112	239	76	76
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Net: Finance & insurance/ Business administration & support services	65 13%	15 13%	36 15%	6 9%	7 10%
Net: Public administration and defence / education / health	28 6%	6 5%	12 5%	6 8%	5 6%

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D3. Which London borough is your business based in?**

Base: All respondents

	BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
	Total	0-9	10+	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production	Construction / property	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services	Information & communication	Finance & insurance / business administration and support	Professional, scientific & technical	Public administration and defence / education / health	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	Manufacturing	Services
		a	b	*c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total	503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total	503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Barking and Dagenham	2 *	1 *	2 3% a	- -	* *	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	1 4%	- -	* *	2 *
Barnet	25 5%	22 5%	3 6%	3 18%	- -	8 9% dh	5 7% dh	6 10% dhj	* *	2 5%	1 2%	3 7%	22 5%
Bexley	3 1%	2 1%	1 1%	- -	- -	2 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 2%	- -	3 1%
Brent	16 3%	15 3%	1 2%	1 3%	- -	2 2%	- -	3 4%	8 6%	1 5%	2 6%	1 1%	16 3%
Bromley	13 3%	11 2%	2 5%	- -	4 5%	5 5% g	* *	* *	* *	1 2%	3 9% fgh	4 8% l	9 2%
City of London	43 9%	32 7%	11 22% a	3 18%	6 8%	11 11%	3 4%	8 13%	9 7%	1 5%	2 6%	9 20% l	34 7%
City of Westminster	31 6%	24 5%	6 14% a	* 1%	6 9%	6 6%	* *	4 7%	10 9% f	1 4%	3 7%	1 3%	29 6%
Camden	23 5%	20 4%	3 6%	- -	5 7%	2 2%	2 4%	3 5%	9 7%	* 1%	1 4%	* 1%	23 5%
Croydon	19 4%	18 4% b	1 1%	- -	6 7% i	4 4%	5 7% i	2 2%	3 2%	- -	1 2%	3 6%	16 3%
Ealing	15 3%	14 3%	1 2%	- -	3 4%	4 4%	2 4%	1 2%	3 2%	- -	2 7% i	3 6%	13 3%
Enfield	13 3%	13 3%	* 1%	- -	3 4% e	- -	7 11% eghj	- -	* *	2 7% egh	1 2%	- -	13 3%

Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D3. Which London borough is your business based in?**

Base: All respondents

	BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
	Total	0-9	10+	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production	Construction / property	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services	Information & communication	Finance & insurance / business administration and support	Professional, scientific & technical	Public administration and defence / education / health	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	Manufacturing	Services
		a	b	*c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total	503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total	503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Greenwich	16	15	1	3	*	4	2	1	3	1	1	3	13
	3%	3%	1%	18%	*	4%	4%	2%	2%	5%	4%	7%	3%
Hackney	3	3	1	-	*	2	-	*	*	1	-	-	3
	1%	1%	1%	-	*	2%	-	*	*	4%	-	-	1%
Hammersmith and Fulham	19	18	*	-	-	3	5	*	7	1	2	-	19
	4%	4%	1%	-	-	3%	7%	*	6%	5%	5%	-	4%
		b					g		g		g		
Haringey	10	9	1	-	*	4	-	3	-	2	1	-	10
	2%	2%	2%	-	*	4%	-	4%	-	7%	4%	-	2%
										h			
Harrow	16	15	1	-	*	5	*	-	8	2	1	*	16
	3%	3%	2%	-	*	5%	*	-	6%	6%	4%	*	3%
						g			g	g			
Havering	9	8	*	-	*	-	2	*	5	1	-	*	8
	2%	2%	1%	-	*	-	4%	*	4%	3%	-	*	2%
									e				
Hillingdon	10	9	2	*	1	2	2	1	3	-	1	*	10
	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	-	3%	*	2%
Hounslow	11	10	*	-	*	*	2	3	5	-	-	-	11
	2%	2%	*	-	*	*	4%	4%	4%	-	-	-	2%
								e	e				
Islington	25	24	1	-	5	5	7	3	3	1	1	*	25
	5%	5%	2%	-	7%	5%	10%	4%	2%	2%	4%	*	5%
		b											
Kensington and Chelsea	10	10	1	-	8	*	-	*	*	1	1	3	8
	2%	2%	2%	-	10%	*	-	1%	*	3%	4%	6%	2%
					efgh								
Kingston upon Thames	12	11	*	-	-	2	2	3	3	2	*	-	12
	2%	3%	1%	-	-	2%	4%	4%	2%	7%	*	-	3%
										dj			

Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D3. Which London borough is your business based in?**
**Base: All respondents**

	BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
	Total	0-9	10+	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production	Construction / property	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services	Information & communication	Finance & insurance / business administration and support	Professional, scientific & technical	Public administration and defence / education / health	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	Manufacturing	Services
		a	b	*c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total	503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total	503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Lambeth	17	17	*	3	5	*	2	*	5	1	1	3	15
	3%	4%	1%	17%	7%	*	3%	*	4%	4%	2%	6%	3%
		b			eg				e	e			
Lewisham	19	18	2	1	*	3	2	7	5	-	1	1	18
	4%	4%	3%	8%	*	3%	3%	10% deij	4%	-	2%	3%	4%
Merton	8	7	1	-	3	2	-	-	3	*	-	-	8
	2%	2%	2%	-	4%	3%	-	-	2%	*	-	-	2%
Newham	9	7	2	-	-	2	*	3	4	1	-	-	9
	2%	2%	4%	-	-	2%	*	4%	3%	2%	-	-	2%
Redbridge	11	10	1	-	3	5	-	2	-	-	1	3	9
	2%	2%	2%	-	4%	5%	-	3%	-	-	4%	6%	2%
Richmond upon Thames	12	11	1	-	3	4	-	3	3	-	-	-	12
	2%	3%	1%	-	4%	4%	-	4%	2%	-	-	-	3%
Southwark	16	15	1	-	3	3	5	2	2	*	1	3	13
	3%	3%	2%	-	4%	3%	7%	2%	2%	2%	2%	6%	3%
Sutton	12	12	*	-	3	2	*	*	5	2	1	*	12
	2%	3%	1%	-	4%	2%	*	*	4%	7%	2%	*	3%
										g			
Tower Hamlets	12	11	1	-	-	2	2	2	2	1	2	-	12
	2%	2%	3%	-	-	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	6%	-	3%
Waltham Forest	13	13	1	3	-	-	5	*	5	-	*	3	10
	3%	3%	1%	17%	-	-	7%	*	4%	-	1%	6%	2%
							degi		e				
Wandsworth	29	28	1	-	8	3	2	4	7	1	2	3	26
	6%	6%	1%	-	11%	3%	3%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%
		b											
Outside London	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**



**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D3. Which London borough is your business based in?**

Base: All respondents

	BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
	Total	0-9 a	10+ b	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production *c	Construction / property d	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services e	Information & communication f	Finance & insurance / business administration and support g	Professional, scientific & technical h	Public administration and defence / education / health i	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services j	Manufacturing k	Services l
Unweighted Total	503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total	503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
<b>NETS</b>													
Net: Inner London	267 53%	237 52%	30 64% a	7 43%	47 63%	45 47%	32 46%	39 60%	64 54%	14 48%	18 52%	23 51%	244 53%
Net: Outer London	236 47%	219 48% b	17 36%	10 57%	28 37%	51 53%	37 54%	26 40%	54 46%	15 52%	16 48%	22 49%	214 47%
Net: West London Alliance	112 22%	104 23%	8 16%	4 21%	4 5%	24 25% d	17 25% d	15 23% d	33 28% d	6 21% d	9 26% d	6 14%	106 23%
Net: Central London Forward	239 47%	211 46%	28 59% a	7 43%	47 63% efi	40 42%	27 39%	36 56%	53 45%	12 41%	16 47%	23 51%	216 47%
Net: Local London	76 15%	69 15%	7 15%	6 35%	6 8%	14 14%	17 25% dg	6 10%	17 14%	6 21%	4 13%	9 20%	67 15%
Net: South London Partnership	76 15%	71 16%	5 11%	- -	17 23%	19 19%	8 11%	7 11%	16 13%	5 17%	5 13%	7 15%	69 15%

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D3. Which London borough is your business based in?**

Base: All respondents

	LOCATION			EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES		
	Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	b										
Unweighted Total	503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total	503 100%	267 100%	236 100%	32 100%	375 100%	96 100%	56 100%	447 100%	127 100%	376 100%	126 100%	295 100%	82 100%
Barking and Dagenham	2 *	- -	2 1%	1 2%	2 *	- -	* *	2 *	1 *	2 *	1 1%	1 *	* *
Barnet	25 5%	- -	25 10% a	1 2%	16 4%	8 8%	7 12% g	18 4%	10 8% i	14 4%	6 5%	12 4%	7 8%
Bexley	3 1%	- -	3 1%	- -	3 1%	- -	1 1%	2 1%	1 *	2 1%	1 *	2 1%	- -
Brent	16 3%	- -	16 7% a	2 7% d	9 2%	5 5%	2 3%	15 3%	5 4%	11 3%	4 3%	11 4%	2 2%
Bromley	13 3%	- -	13 6% a	1 2%	8 2%	5 5%	5 9% g	8 2%	5 4%	9 2%	6 5%	6 2%	1 1%
City of London	43 9%	43 16% b	- -	5 16% d	19 5%	19 20% d	12 20% g	31 7%	12 9%	31 8%	10 8%	17 6%	15 19% jk
City of Westminster	31 6%	31 12% b	- -	3 8%	24 6%	4 4%	3 5%	28 6%	10 8%	21 6%	8 6%	17 6%	5 7%
Camden	23 5%	23 9% b	- -	* 1%	22 6%	2 2%	* *	23 5% f	2 2%	21 6%	2 2%	20 7% jl	1 1%
Croydon	19 4%	- -	19 8% a	2 6%	12 3%	5 5%	- -	19 4% f	2 2%	17 4%	4 3%	10 3%	5 6%
Ealing	15 3%	- -	15 6% a	- -	11 3%	4 4%	2 4%	13 3%	4 3%	12 3%	6 5%	8 3%	2 2%
Enfield	13 3%	- -	13 5% a	- -	8 2%	5 5%	* *	13 3%	2 2%	11 3%	* *	10 4% j	2 3%
Greenwich	16 3%	- -	16 7% a	5 17% de	9 2%	2 2%	1 1%	15 3%	4 3%	12 3%	5 4%	10 3%	1 1%
Hackney	3 1%	3 1%	- -	* *	3 1%	* *	* *	3 1%	* *	3 1%	2 1%	2 1%	- -

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D3. Which London borough is your business based in?**

Base: All respondents

	LOCATION			EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES		
	Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	
Unweighted Total	503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total	503 100%	267 100%	236 100%	32 100%	375 100%	96 100%	56 100%	447 100%	127 100%	376 100%	126 100%	295 100%	82 100%
Hammersmith and Fulham	19 4%	19 7% b	- -	- -	14 4%	5 5%	1 1%	18 4%	- -	19 5% h	6 5%	11 4%	1 2%
Haringey	10 2%	10 4% b	- -	- -	10 3%	- -	1 1%	9 2%	5 4% i	5 1%	* *	9 3% j	* *
Harrow	16 3%	- -	16 7% a	* *	14 4%	2 2%	2 3%	14 3%	3 2%	13 4%	3 2%	13 5%	- -
Havering	9 2%	- -	9 4% a	* 1%	8 2%	- -	3 5% g	6 1%	3 2%	6 1%	1 1%	8 3%	- -
Hillingdon	10 2%	- -	10 4% a	2 5% e	9 2%	* *	4 7% g	6 1%	4 3%	7 2%	2 1%	8 3%	1 1%
Hounslow	11 2%	- -	11 4% a	- -	10 3%	* *	* *	11 2%	- -	11 3% h	- -	8 3%	3 3% j
Islington	25 5%	25 9% b	- -	3 8%	17 5%	5 5%	5 8%	20 5%	7 5%	18 5%	6 5%	10 3%	8 10% k
Kensington and Chelsea	10 2%	10 4% b	- -	1 2%	9 2%	1 1%	3 5% g	8 2%	6 4% i	5 1%	3 2%	4 1%	3 4%
Kingston upon Thames	12 2%	- -	12 5% a	* *	10 3%	2 2%	1 1%	11 2%	1 1%	11 3%	7 5%	5 2%	- -
Lambeth	17 3%	17 7% b	- -	3 8% e	15 4%	* *	- -	17 4% f	3 3%	14 4%	5 4%	12 4%	* *
Lewisham	19 4%	19 7% b	- -	* *	16 4%	3 3%	- -	19 4% f	2 1%	18 5%	5 4%	12 4%	1 2%
Merton	8 2%	- -	8 3% a	* *	8 2%	- -	* *	8 2%	2 1%	6 2%	5 4% k	3 1%	- -

Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l

## QES Q3 2020

### Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020

#### D3. Which London borough is your business based in?

Base: All respondents

	LOCATION			EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES		
	Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	b										
Unweighted Total	503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total	503 100%	267 100%	236 100%	32 100%	375 100%	96 100%	56 100%	447 100%	127 100%	376 100%	126 100%	295 100%	82 100%
Newham	9 2%	9 3% b	- -	* 1%	6 2%	3 3%	1 1%	9 2%	3 3%	6 2%	2 2%	5 2%	3 3%
Redbridge	11 2%	- -	11 5% a	- -	11 3%	1 1%	- -	11 3%	1 1%	11 3%	3 3%	8 3%	- -
Richmond upon Thames	12 2%	- -	12 5% a	- -	11 3%	1 1%	2 3%	10 2%	5 4%	7 2%	5 4%	7 2%	- -
Southwark	16 3%	16 6% b	- -	- -	12 3%	4 4%	* 1%	15 3%	8 6% i	8 2%	5 4%	11 4%	* *
Sutton	12 2%	- -	12 5% a	* *	11 3%	1 1%	* *	12 3%	2 2%	10 3%	1 1%	6 2%	5 6% jk
Tower Hamlets	12 2%	12 5% b	- -	3 8% d	7 2%	2 2%	* *	12 3%	2 2%	10 3%	1 1%	9 3%	3 3%
Waltham Forest	13 3%	- -	13 6% a	* *	8 2%	5 6%	* *	13 3%	3 2%	11 3%	3 2%	6 2%	5 6%
Wandsworth	29 6%	29 11% b	- -	1 2%	24 7%	4 4%	3 5%	26 6%	12 9% i	17 5%	7 5%	15 5%	8 9%
Outside London	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
NETS													
Net: Inner London	267 53%	267 100% b	- -	18 55%	198 53%	51 53%	27 48%	239 54%	72 56%	195 52%	63 50%	155 52%	49 60%
Net: Outer London	236 47%	- -	236 100% a	14 45%	177 47%	45 47%	29 52%	207 46%	56 44%	181 48%	63 50%	140 48%	33 40%
Net: West London Alliance	112 22%	19 7%	93 40% a	5 15%	84 22%	24 25%	17 31% g	95 21%	26 20%	86 23%	27 21%	70 24%	15 18%

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D3. Which London borough is your business based in?**

Base: All respondents

	LOCATION			EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES		
	Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total	503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total	503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Net: Central London Forward	239	239	-	17	177	44	26	213	68	171	55	139	45
	47%	90%	-	54%	47%	46%	46%	48%	54%	45%	43%	47%	55%
		b											
Net: Local London	76	9	67	7	54	16	5	71	17	59	16	49	11
	15%	3%	28%	22%	14%	16%	10%	16%	13%	16%	13%	17%	13%
			a										
Net: South London Partnership	76	-	76	3	60	13	8	68	16	60	28	36	11
	15%	-	32%	9%	16%	13%	14%	15%	13%	16%	22%	12%	14%
			a								k		

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D3. Which London borough is your business based in?**

Base: All respondents

	BUSINESS BOROUGH				
	Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	Local London	South London Partnership
		a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total	503	100	266	73	64
Weighted Total	503	112	239	76	76
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Barking and Dagenham	2	-	-	2	-
	*	-	-	3% b	-
Barnet	25	25	-	-	-
	5%	22% bcd	-	-	-
Bexley	3	-	-	3	-
	1%	-	-	4% ab	-
Brent	16	16	-	-	-
	3%	15% bcd	-	-	-
Bromley	13	-	-	-	13
	3%	-	-	-	17% abc
City of London	43	-	43	-	-
	9%	-	18% acd	-	-
City of Westminster	31	-	31	-	-
	6%	-	13% acd	-	-
Camden	23	-	23	-	-
	5%	-	10% acd	-	-
Croydon	19	-	-	-	19
	4%	-	-	-	25% abc
Ealing	15	15	-	-	-
	3%	14% bcd	-	-	-
Enfield	13	-	-	13	-
	3%	-	-	17% abd	-
Greenwich	16	-	-	16	-
	3%	-	-	21% abd	-

Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D3. Which London borough is your business based in?**

Base: All respondents

	BUSINESS BOROUGH				
	Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	Local London	South London Partnership
		a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total	503	100	266	73	64
Weighted Total	503	112	239	76	76
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Hackney	3 1%	- -	3 1%	- -	- -
Hammersmith and Fulham	19 4%	19 17% bcd	- -	- -	- -
Haringey	10 2%	- -	10 4% a	- -	- -
Harrow	16 3%	16 14% bcd	- -	- -	- -
Havering	9 2%	- -	- -	9 11% abd	- -
Hillingdon	10 2%	10 9% bcd	- -	- -	- -
Hounslow	11 2%	11 9% bcd	- -	- -	- -
Islington	25 5%	- -	25 10% acd	- -	- -
Kensington and Chelsea	10 2%	- -	10 4% a	- -	- -
Kingston upon Thames	12 2%	- -	- -	- -	12 16% abc
Lambeth	17 3%	- -	17 7% acd	- -	- -
Lewisham	19 4%	- -	19 8% acd	- -	- -
Merton	8 2%	- -	- -	- -	8 10% abc

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D3. Which London borough is your business based in?**

Base: All respondents

	BUSINESS BOROUGH				
	Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	Local London	South London Partnership
		a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total	503	100	266	73	64
Weighted Total	503	112	239	76	76
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Newham	9	-	-	9	-
	2%	-	-	12% abd	-
Redbridge	11	-	-	11	-
	2%	-	-	15% abd	-
Richmond upon Thames	12	-	-	-	12
	2%	-	-	-	16% abc
Southwark	16	-	16	-	-
	3%	-	7% acd	-	-
Sutton	12	-	-	-	12
	2%	-	-	-	16% abc
Tower Hamlets	12	-	12	-	-
	2%	-	5% a	-	-
Waltham Forest	13	-	-	13	-
	3%	-	-	18% abd	-
Wandsworth	29	-	29	-	-
	6%	-	12% acd	-	-
Outside London	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-
<b>NETS</b>					
Net: Inner London	267	19	239	9	-
	53%	17% d	100% acd	12% d	-
Net: Outer London	236	93	-	67	76
	47%	83% b	-	88% b	100% abc
Net: West London Alliance	112	112	-	-	-
	22%	100% bcd	-	-	-

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d



**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**D3. Which London borough is your business based in?**

Base: All respondents

	BUSINESS BOROUGH				
	Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	Local London	South London Partnership
		a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total	503	100	266	73	64
Weighted Total	503	112	239	76	76
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Net: Central London Forward	239	-	239	-	-
	47%	-	100% acd	-	-
Net: Local London	76	-	-	76	-
	15%	-	-	100% abd	-
Net: South London Partnership	76	-	-	-	76
	15%	-	-	-	100% abc

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q1\_SUM.** Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:

**SUMMARY TABLE**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Up	Same	Down	Mean
Cashflow	503 100%	50 10%	150 30%	303 60%	~5
Business domestic orders	503 100%	45 9%	158 31%	300 60%	~5
Domestic sales	503 100%	44 9%	164 33%	295 59%	~5
Employment	503 100%	18 4%	299 59%	186 37%	~3

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q1\_1. Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:**

**Domestic sales**

**Base: All respondents**

		BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
		Total	0-9	10+	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production	Construction / property	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services	Information & communication	Finance & insurance / business administration and support	Professional, scientific & technical	Public administration and defence / education / health	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	Manufacturing	Services
			a	b	*c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total		503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total		503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Up	(1)	44	34	10	-	*	16	2	11	10	2	3	*	44
		9%	8%	21%	-	1%	17%	3%	17%	9%	7%	7%	*	10%
			a				df		df	d				
Same	(0)	164	149	15	6	40	23	14	17	45	10	7	20	144
		33%	33%	33%	35%	54%	24%	21%	26%	38%	37%	21%	44%	32%
						efgj				j				
Down	(-1)	295	273	22	11	34	56	52	37	63	16	25	25	269
		59%	60%	46%	65%	46%	59%	77%	57%	53%	56%	72%	56%	59%
			b					deghi				dh		
Mean score		-.5	-.5	-.2	-.6	-.5	-.4	-.7	-.4	-.4	-.5	-.6	-.6	-.5
				a		f	fj		fj	f	f			
Standard deviation		.65	.63	.79	.49	.51	.77	.50	.77	.65	.63	.62	.51	.67
Standard error		.03	.04	.05	.14	.07	.07	.07	.08	.08	.08	.07	.08	.03

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q1\_1. Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:**

**Domestic sales**

**Base: All respondents**

		LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
		Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
			a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total		503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total		503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Up	(1)	44	20	25	8	32	5	13	31	20	25	13	27	5
		9%	7%	11%	24% de	9%	5%	24% g	7%	16% i	7%	10%	9%	6%
Same	(0)	164	94	70	7	146	11	17	147	67	97	29	120	15
		33%	35%	30%	23% e	39% ce	11%	31%	33%	53% i	26%	23%	41% jl	18%
Down	(-1)	295	153	141	17	197	80	26	269	40	255	84	148	62
		59%	57%	60%	53%	53%	84% cd	45%	60% f	31%	68% h	67% k	50%	76% k
Mean score		-.5	-.5	-.5	-.3 e	-.4 e	-.8	-.2 g	-.5	-.2 i	-.6	-.6	-.4 jl	-.7
Standard deviation		.65	.63	.68	.84	.65	.52	.81	.62	.67	.61	.67	.65	.57
Standard error		.03	.04	.05	.10	.04	.05	.08	.03	.05	.03	.06	.04	.07

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q1\_1. Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:**

**Domestic sales**  
**Base: All respondents**

		BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	South London Partnership
			a	b	d
Unweighted Total		503	100	266	64
Weighted Total		503	112	239	76
		100%	100%	100%	100%
Up	(i)	44	10	19	8
		9%	9%	8%	11%
Same	(o)	164	21	89	31
		33%	19%	37%	41%
				a	a
Down	(-1)	295	81	130	36
		59%	72%	55%	48%
			bd		
Mean score		-.5	-.6	-.5	-.4
				a	a
Standard deviation		.65	.64	.64	.66
Standard error		.03	.06	.04	.08

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q1\_2. Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:**

**Business domestic orders**

Base: All respondents

		BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
		Total	0-9	10+	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production	Construction / property	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services	Information & communication	Finance & insurance / business administration and support	Professional, scientific & technical	Public administration and defence / education / health	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	Manufacturing	Services
			a	b	*c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total		503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total		503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Up	(1)	45	39	7	3	5	13	1	8	10	2	3	8	37
		9%	9%	14%	18%	7%	13% f	1%	13% f	9%	7%	8%	19% l	8%
Same	(0)	158	138	19	3	24	27	17	18	49	10	9	11	147
		31%	30%	41% a	19%	32%	29%	26%	27%	42%	36%	25%	24%	32%
Down	(-1)	300	279	21	11	46	56	50	40	59	16	23	26	274
		60%	61% b	45%	63%	61%	58%	74% h	61%	50%	57%	66%	58%	60%
Mean score		-.5	-.5	-.3 a	-.5	-.5	-.4 f	-.7	-.5 f	-.4 f	-.5 f	-.6	-.4	-.5
Standard deviation		.66	.65	.71	.81	.63	.72	.47	.71	.65	.64	.65	.79	.64
Standard error		.03	.04	.05	.22	.09	.07	.07	.08	.08	.08	.08	.13	.03

**Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q1\_2. Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:**

**Business domestic orders**

Base: All respondents

		LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
		Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
			a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total		503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total		503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Up	(1)	45	20	25	5	36	5	13	32	23	22	14	28	3
		9%	7%	11%	16% e	9%	5%	24% g	7%	18% i	6%	11%	9%	4%
Same	(0)	158	89	68	10	136	11	21	136	61	96	28	119	11
		31%	33%	29%	31% e	36% e	12%	38%	31%	48% i	26%	22%	40% jl	13%
Down	(-1)	300	158	143	17	203	80	22	278	43	257	84	148	68
		60%	59%	60%	53%	54%	83% cd	39%	62% f	34%	68% h	67% k	50%	83% jk
Mean score		-.5	-.5	-.5	-.4 e	-.4 e	-.8	-.1 g	-.6	-.2 i	-.6	-.6 l	-.4 jl	-.8
Standard deviation		.66	.63	.68	.76	.66	.52	.78	.62	.70	.60	.69	.66	.49
Standard error		.03	.04	.05	.09	.04	.05	.08	.03	.05	.03	.06	.04	.06

Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q1\_2. Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:**

**Business domestic orders**

Base: All respondents

		BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	South London Partnership
			a	b	d
Unweighted Total		503	100	266	73
Weighted Total		503	112	239	76
		100%	100%	100%	100%
Up	(i)	45	8	20	11
		9%	7%	8%	14%
Same	(o)	158	25	84	23
		31%	22%	35%	30%
				a	
Down	(-1)	300	79	136	42
		60%	70%	57%	56%
			b		
Mean score		-.5	-.6	-.5	-.4
					a
Standard deviation		.66	.62	.64	.65
Standard error		.03	.06	.04	.08
					.09

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d**



**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q1\_5. Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:**

**Employment**

Base: All respondents

		BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
		Total	0-9	10+	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production	Construction / property	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services	Information & communication	Finance & insurance / business administration and support	Professional, scientific & technical	Public administration and defence / education / health	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	Manufacturing	Services
			a	b	*c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total		503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total		503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Up	(1)	18	13	5	*	*	7	3	1	5	1	1	*	18
		4%	3%	11%	1%	*	7%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	4%
				a										
Same	(0)	299	273	26	9	38	56	35	37	89	16	18	22	277
		59%	60%	55%	55%	50%	58%	52%	56%	75%	58%	53%	48%	60%
										defgij				
Down	(-1)	186	170	16	7	37	33	30	27	24	11	15	23	163
		37%	37%	35%	44%	50%	35%	44%	42%	21%	39%	45%	51%	36%
						h		h	h		h	h		
Mean score		-.3	-.3	-.2	-.4	-.5	-.3	-.4	-.4	-.2	-.4	-.4	-.5	-.3
				a			d			dfgij				k
Standard deviation		.54	.53	.64	.54	.51	.59	.58	.54	.47	.55	.54	.52	.54
Standard error		.02	.03	.04	.15	.07	.06	.08	.06	.06	.07	.06	.08	.03

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q1\_5. Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:**

**Employment**

Base: All respondents

		LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
		Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
			a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total		503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total		503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Up	(1)	18	7	12	2	14	2	12	6	15	3	7	10	2
		4%	2%	5%	7%	4%	2%	21% g	1%	11% i	1%	5%	3%	2%
Same	(0)	299	154	144	18	245	36	25	274	84	214	66	201	32
		59%	58%	61%	56% e	65% e	37%	44%	61% f	66% i	57%	52%	68% jl	39%
Down	(-1)	186	106	80	12	116	59	20	166	28	158	54	84	48
		37%	40%	34%	38%	31%	61% cd	35%	37%	22%	42% h	43% k	28%	59% jk
Mean score		-.3	-.4	-.3	-.3 e	-.3 e	-.6	-.1 g	-.4	-.1 i	-.4	-.4 l	-.3 jl	-.6
Standard deviation		.54	.53	.55	.60	.52	.53	.74	.51	.57	.51	.58	.51	.54
Standard error		.02	.03	.04	.07	.03	.05	.07	.03	.04	.03	.05	.03	.06

Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q1\_5. Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:**

**Employment**

**Base: All respondents**

		BUSINESS BOROUGH				
		Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	Local London	South London Partnership
			a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total		503	100	266	73	64
Weighted Total		503	112	239	76	76
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Up	(i)	18	5	7	3	4
		4%	5%	3%	4%	5%
Same	(o)	299	61	139	46	53
		59%	55%	58%	60%	70%
Down	(-i)	186	46	94	28	19
		37%	41%	39%	36%	26%
				d		
Mean score		-.3	-.4	-.4	-.3	-.2
						b
Standard deviation		.54	.57	.54	.54	.51
Standard error		.02	.06	.03	.06	.06

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q1\_6. Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:**

**Cashflow**

**Base: All respondents**

		BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
		Total	0-9 a	10+ b	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production *c	Construction / property d	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services e	Information & communication f	Finance & insurance / business administration and support g	Professional, scientific & technical h	Public administration and defence / education / health i	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services j	Manufacturing k	Services l
Unweighted Total		503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total		503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Up	(1)	50	41	9	3	3	11	6	10	13	3	2	5	45
		10%	9%	19% a	17%	4%	11%	9%	15% dj	11%	12%	5%	12%	10%
Same	(0)	150	135	15	4	23	28	11	19	50	8	8	13	137
		30%	30%	32%	21%	31%	30%	16%	29%	42% fj	27%	23%	29%	30%
Down	(-1)	303	280	23	11	49	57	51	37	56	17	25	26	277
		60%	61% b	49%	62%	65%	59%	75% gh	57%	47%	61%	72% gh	59%	60%
Mean score		-.5	-.5	-.3 a	-.5	-.6	-.5 j	-.7	-.4 j	-.4 dfj	-.5	-.7	-.5	-.5
Standard deviation		.67	.66	.77	.79	.57	.69	.65	.74	.67	.71	.57	.71	.67
Standard error		.03	.04	.05	.22	.08	.07	.09	.08	.09	.09	.07	.12	.03

**Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q1\_6. Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:**

**Cashflow**

**Base: All respondents**

		LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
		Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
			a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total		503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total		503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Up	(1)	50	27	23	6	42	2	21	29	30	20	18	28	4
		10%	10%	10%	19% e	11% e	2%	38% g	6%	24% i	5%	14% l	10%	5%
Same	(0)	150	78	72	6	136	8	14	136	55	95	20	116	14
		30%	29%	30%	19% e	36% ce	8%	25%	30%	43% i	25%	16%	39% jl	17%
Down	(-1)	303	162	141	20	198	85	21	282	42	261	89	150	64
		60%	61%	60%	61%	53%	89% cd	37%	63% f	33%	69% h	70% k	51%	78% k
Mean score		-.5	-.5	-.5	-.4 e	-.4 e	-.9	* g	-.6	-.1 i	-.6	-.6	-.4 jl	-.7
Standard deviation		.67	.67	.67	.80	.68	.41	.87	.61	.75	.58	.73	.66	.55
Standard error		.03	.04	.05	.10	.04	.04	.08	.03	.06	.03	.06	.04	.06

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q1\_6. Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:**

**Cashflow**

**Base: All respondents**

		BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	South London Partnership
			a	b	d
Unweighted Total		503	100	266	64
Weighted Total		503	112	239	76
		100%	100%	100%	100%
Up	(i)	50	10	23	10
		10%	9%	10%	13%
Same	(o)	150	27	75	26
		30%	24%	31%	34%
Down	(-i)	303	75	142	40
		60%	67%	59%	52%
Mean score		-.5	-.6	-.5	-.4
Standard deviation		.67	.66	.66	.71
Standard error		.03	.07	.04	.09

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q2\_SUM.** Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:

**SUMMARY TABLE**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Up	Same	Down	My business does not export outside the UK	Mean
Business export orders	503 100%	19 4%	71 14%	94 19%	319 63%	-4
Export sales	503 100%	15 3%	78 16%	90 18%	319 63%	-4

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q2\_1. Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:**

**Export sales**

**Base: All respondents**

		BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
		Total	0-9	10+	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production	Construction / property	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services	Information & communication	Finance & insurance / business administration and support	Professional, scientific & technical	Public administration and defence / education / health	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	Manufacturing	Services
			a	b	*c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total		503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total		503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Up	(1)	15	10	5	*	*	6	*	2	3	1	3	*	15
		3%	2%	11% a	1%	*	6%	*	3%	2%	3%	10% df	1%	3%
Same	(0)	78	63	16	6	12	17	9	8	19	2	4	10	68
		16%	14%	33% a	35%	16%	18%	13%	12%	16%	8%	13%	23%	15%
Down	(-1)	90	77	13	5	1	25	15	15	22	1	6	6	85
		18%	17%	28% a	28%	2%	26% di	22% di	22% di	19% di	5%	16% di	12%	19%
My business does not export outside the UK		319	305	13	6	61	47	44	41	74	24	21	29	290
		63%	67% b	28%	35%	82% efghj	49%	64%	63%	63%	85% efghj	61%	64%	63%
Mean score		-.4	-.4	-.2 a	-.4	-.1	-.4	-.6	-.5	-.4	-.1	-.2 g	-.3	-.4
Standard deviation		.64	.62	.70	.56	.36	.71	.51	.64	.61	.78	.83	.54	.65
Standard error		.04	.07	.05	.18	.08	.08	.10	.09	.12	.19	.15	.12	.04

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**



**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q2\_1. Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:**

		Export sales												
		Base: All respondents												
		LOCATION			EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES		
		Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	
Unweighted Total		503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total		503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Up	(1)	15	7	9	3	12	*	7	9	8	7	2	12	1
		3%	2%	4%	10% de	3%	*	12% g	2%	7% i	2%	2%	4%	1%
Same	(0)	78	35	43	11	63	5	21	58	32	46	21	54	4
		16%	13%	18%	33% de	17% e	5%	37% g	13%	25% i	12%	17% l	18% l	4%
Down	(-1)	90	55	36	10	39	41	7	83	14	76	28	42	20
		18%	20%	15%	30% d	10%	43% d	13%	19%	11%	20% h	22%	14%	25% k
My business does not export outside the UK		319	170	148	8	261	49	22	297	72	247	75	187	57
		63%	64%	63%	26%	70% ce	51% c	38%	67% f	57%	66% h	59%	63%	70%
Mean score		-.4	-.5	-.3 a	-.3 e	-.2 e	-.9	* g	-.5	-.1 i	-.5	-.5 l	-.3 jl	-.8
Standard deviation		.64	.63	.65	.70	.63	.37	.64	.61	.64	.60	.59	.66	.47
Standard error		.04	.05	.06	.10	.05	.05	.07	.05	.06	.05	.07	.05	.08
Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l														

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q2\_1. Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:**

**Export sales**

**Base: All respondents**

		BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	South London Partnership
			a	b	d
Unweighted Total		503	100	266	64
Weighted Total		503	112	239	76
		100%	100%	100%	100%
Up	(1)	15	3	7	2
		3%	2%	3%	3%
Same	(0)	78	13	35	17
		16%	11%	15%	23%
					a
Down	(-1)	90	26	52	4
		18%	23%	22%	5%
			cd	cd	
My business does not export outside the UK		319	71	145	52
		63%	63%	61%	68%
Mean score		-.4	-.6	-.5	-.2
				ab	
Standard deviation		.64	.61	.63	.67
Standard error		.04	.09	.05	.11

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q2\_2. Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:**

**Business export orders**

Base: All respondents

		BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
		Total	0-9	10+	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production	Construction / property	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services	Information & communication	Finance & insurance / business administration and support	Professional, scientific & technical	Public administration and defence / education / health	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	Manufacturing	Services
			a	b	*c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total		503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total		503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Up	(1)	19	13	5	3	*	7	1	2	3	1	2	3	15
		4%	3%	11%	18%	*	7%	1%	3%	2%	3%	6%	7%	3%
				a										
Same	(0)	71	54	16	3	13	16	7	7	17	3	5	8	63
		14%	12%	35%	20%	17%	16%	11%	11%	14%	10%	15%	17%	14%
				a										
Down	(-1)	94	83	12	5	1	26	17	14	25	1	6	5	89
		19%	18%	25%	27%	1%	27%	25%	22%	21%	5%	16%	12%	19%
							di	di	di	di		di		
My business does not export outside the UK		319	305	14	6	61	47	44	42	74	23	22	29	290
		63%	67%	29%	35%	81%	49%	64%	64%	63%	83%	63%	64%	63%
			b			efghj		e			efghj			
Mean score		-.4	-.5	-.2	-.1	-.1	-.4	-.7	-.5	-.5	-.1	-.3	-.1	-.4
				a										
Standard deviation		.67	.66	.70	.86	.33	.73	.54	.68	.61	.72	.74	.74	.66
Standard error		.04	.07	.05	.27	.07	.09	.10	.10	.12	.17	.14	.16	.04

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q2\_2. Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:**

**Business export orders**

Base: All respondents

		LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
		Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
			a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total		503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total		503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Up	(i)	19	11	8	4	15	*	9	9	13	6	7	10	2
		4%	4%	3%	11% de	4%	*	17% g	2%	10% i	2%	5%	3%	3%
Same	(o)	71	34	37	12	54	5	15	56	27	44	16	53	2
		14%	13%	15%	37% de	14% e	5%	26% g	13%	21% i	12%	12% l	18% l	2%
Down	(-1)	94	51	44	9	45	41	11	83	16	78	29	46	20
		19%	19%	18%	27% d	12%	43% cd	19%	19%	13%	21% h	23%	15%	24%
My business does not export outside the UK		319	171	148	8	262	49	22	298	72	247	75	186	58
		63%	64%	63%	25%	70% ce	51% c	38%	67% f	56%	66% h	59%	63%	71%
Mean score		-.4	-.4	-.4	-.2 e	-.3 e	-.9	* g	-.5	-.1 i	-.6	-.4 l	-.3 l	-.7
Standard deviation		.67	.69	.65	.69	.68	.36	.77	.61	.72	.58	.72	.64	.64
Standard error		.04	.06	.06	.09	.06	.05	.09	.05	.07	.05	.08	.05	.11

**Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q2\_2. Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:**

**Business export orders**

Base: All respondents

		BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	South London Partnership
			a	b	d
Unweighted Total		503	100	266	64
Weighted Total		503	112	239	76
		100%	100%	100%	100%
Up	(1)	19	2	11	2
		4%	2%	4%	3%
Same	(0)	71	11	33	13
		14%	10%	14%	18%
Down	(-1)	94	29	48	8
		19%	26%	20%	11%
			cd		
My business does not export outside the UK		319	69	147	52
		63%	62%	61%	68%
Mean score		-4	-6	-4	-3
				a	a
Standard deviation		.67	.60	.69	.62
Standard error		.04	.08	.06	.12

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q2\_SUM.** Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:

**SUMMARY TABLE**

**Base:** All those who have export sales / export orders

	Total	Up	Same	Down	My business does not export outside the UK	Mean
Business export orders	184 100%	19 10%	71 39%	94 51%	- -	-4
Export sales	184 100%	15 8%	78 43%	90 49%	- -	-4

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q2\_1. Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:**

**Export sales**

**Base: All those who have export sales**

		BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
		Total	0-9	10+	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production	Construction / property	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services	Information & communication	Finance & insurance / business administration and support	Professional, scientific & technical	Public administration and defence / education / health	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	Manufacturing	Services
			a	b	*c	*d	e	*f	g	*h	*i	j	*k	l
Unweighted Total		254	90	164	10	21	73	26	49	28	17	30	22	232
Weighted Total		184	150	34	11	14	49	25	24	44	4	13	16	168
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Up	(1)	15	10	5	*	*	6	*	2	3	1	3	*	15
		8%	7%	15%	2%	2%	12%	1%	7%	6%	18%	25% g	3%	9%
Same	(0)	78	63	16	6	12	17	9	8	19	2	4	10	68
		43%	42%	47%	54%	87%	36%	37%	32%	44%	51%	33%	63%	41%
Down	(-1)	90	77	13	5	1	25	15	15	22	1	6	6	85
		49%	51% b	38%	43%	11%	52%	62%	60%	51%	31%	41%	34%	51%
My business does not export outside the UK		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean score		-.4	-.4	-.2 a	-.4	-.1	-.4	-.6	-.5	-.4	-.1	-.2 g	-.3	-.4
Standard deviation		.64	.62	.70	.56	.36	.71	.51	.64	.61	.78	.83	.54	.65
Standard error		.04	.07	.05	.18	.08	.08	.10	.09	.12	.19	.15	.12	.04

**Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q2\_1. Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:**

**Export sales**

**Base: All those who have export sales**

		LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
		Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
			a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total		254	151	103	52	144	58	81	173	105	149	73	146	35
Weighted Total		184	96	88	24	114	47	35	149	55	129	51	108	25
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Up	(1)	15	7	9	3	12	*	7	9	8	7	2	12	1
		8%	7%	10%	14% e	10% e	1%	19% g	6%	15% i	5%	4%	11%	3%
Same	(0)	78	35	43	11	63	5	21	58	32	46	21	54	4
		43%	36%	49% a	45% e	55% e	11%	60% g	39%	59% i	36%	42% l	49% l	14%
Down	(-1)	90	55	36	10	39	41	7	83	14	76	28	42	20
		49%	57% b	41%	41%	35%	88% cd	21%	56% f	26%	59% h	54% k	39%	83% jk
My business does not export outside the UK		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean score		-.4	-.5	-.3 a	-.3 e	-.2 e	-.9	* g	-.5	-.1 i	-.5	-.5 l	-.3 jl	-.8
Standard deviation		.64	.63	.65	.70	.63	.37	.64	.61	.64	.60	.59	.66	.47
Standard error		.04	.05	.06	.10	.05	.05	.07	.05	.06	.05	.07	.05	.08

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l**



**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q2\_1. Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:**

**Export sales**

**Base:** All those who have export sales

		BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	South London Partnership
			a	b	*d
Unweighted Total		254	49	142	28
Weighted Total		184	41	93	24
		100%	100%	100%	100%
Up	(1)	15	3	7	2
		8%	6%	7%	10%
Same	(0)	78	13	35	17
		43%	31%	37%	73%
				a	
Down	(-1)	90	26	52	4
		49%	63%	56%	17%
			c	c	
My business does not export outside the UK		-	-	-	-
		-	-	-	-
Mean score		-4	-6	-5	-2
				ab	
Standard deviation		.64	.61	.63	.67
Standard error		.04	.09	.05	.11

**Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q2\_2. Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:**

**Business export orders**

**Base: All those who have export orders**

		BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
		Total	0-9	10+	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production	Construction / property	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services	Information & communication	Finance & insurance / business administration and support	Professional, scientific & technical	Public administration and defence / education / health	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	Manufacturing	Services
			a	b	*c	*d	e	*f	g	*h	*i	*j	*k	l
Unweighted Total		255	90	165	10	22	73	27	49	28	17	29	22	233
Weighted Total		184	151	33	11	14	49	25	24	44	5	13	16	168
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Up	(1)	19	13	5	3	*	7	1	2	3	1	2	3	15
		10%	9%	16%	28%	3%	14%	3%	9%	6%	15%	15%	20%	9%
Same	(0)	71	54	16	3	13	16	7	7	17	3	5	8	63
		39%	36%	49%	30%	90%	32%	29%	31%	38%	57%	41%	48%	38%
				a										
Down	(-1)	94	83	12	5	1	26	17	14	25	1	6	5	89
		51%	55%	35%	42%	8%	54%	68%	59%	56%	27%	43%	32%	53%
				b										
My business does not export outside the UK		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean score		-.4	-.5	-.2	-.1	-.1	-.4	-.7	-.5	-.5	-.1	-.3	-.1	-.4
				a										
Standard deviation		.67	.66	.70	.86	.33	.73	.54	.68	.61	.72	.74	.74	.66
Standard error		.04	.07	.05	.27	.07	.09	.10	.10	.12	.17	.14	.16	.04

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q2\_2. Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:**

**Business export orders**

**Base: All those who have export orders**

		LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
		Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	
Unweighted Total		255	150	105	54	144	57	82	173	107	148	73	148	34
Weighted Total		184	96	88	24	113	47	35	149	55	128	51	109	24
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Up	(1)	19	11	8	4	15	*	9	9	13	6	7	10	2
		10%	11%	9%	15% e	13% e	1%	27% g	6%	23% i	5%	13%	9%	9%
Same	(0)	71	34	37	12	54	5	15	56	27	44	16	53	2
		39%	36%	42%	49% e	48% e	11%	42%	38%	48% i	34%	30% l	49% jl	8%
Down	(-1)	94	51	44	9	45	41	11	83	16	78	29	46	20
		51%	53%	49%	37%	39%	88% cd	31%	56% f	29%	61% h	57% k	42%	82% jk
My business does not export outside the UK		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean score		-.4	-.4	-.4	-.2 e	-.3 e	-.9	* g	-.5	-.1 i	-.6	-.4 l	-.3 l	-.7
Standard deviation		.67	.69	.65	.69	.68	.36	.77	.61	.72	.58	.72	.64	.64
Standard error		.04	.06	.06	.09	.06	.05	.09	.05	.07	.05	.08	.05	.11

**Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q2\_2. Excluding seasonality, how have the last three months compared to the previous three months in terms of:**

**Business export orders**

**Base: All those who have export orders**

		BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	South London Partnership
			a	b	*d
Unweighted Total		255	52	140	28
Weighted Total		184	43	92	24
		100%	100%	100%	100%
Up	(1)	19	2	11	2
		10%	6%	11%	9%
Same	(0)	71	11	33	13
		39%	26%	36%	56%
				a	
Down	(-1)	94	29	48	8
		51%	68%	52%	35%
			c		
My business does not export outside the UK		-	-	-	-
		-	-	-	-
Mean score		-.4	-.6	-.4	-.3
				a	a
Standard deviation		.67	.60	.69	.62
Standard error		.04	.08	.06	.12

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q3. How do you expect your workforce size to change over the next three months?**

Base: All respondents

	BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
	Total	0-9 a	10+ b	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production *c	Construction / property d	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services e	Information & communication f	Finance & insurance / business administration and support g	Professional, scientific & technical h	Public administration and defence / education / health i	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services j	Manufacturing k	Services l
Unweighted Total	503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total	503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Increase	32	24	8	3	4	5	4	9	2	3	1	4	28
	6%	5%	17% a	19%	5%	6%	6%	13% hj	2%	11%	4%	9%	6%
Stay the same	375	349	26	9	56	66	47	50	100	21	26	26	349
	75%	77% b	54%	52%	74%	68%	69%	77%	85% e	76%	74%	58%	76% k
Fall	96	82	14	5	15	25	17	7	16	4	8	15	81
	19%	18%	29% a	30%	21%	26% g	24% g	10%	13%	13%	22% g	33% l	18%

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q3. How do you expect your workforce size to change over the next three months?**

Base: All respondents

	LOCATION			EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES		
	Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	
Unweighted Total	503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total	503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Increase	32	18	14	32	-	-	10	23	12	21	19	12	1
	6%	7%	6%	100% de	-	-	17% g	5%	9%	6%	15% kl	4%	1%
Stay the same	375	198	177	-	375	-	41	334	105	269	87	251	37
	75%	74%	75%	-	100% ce	-	73%	75%	83% i	72%	69% l	85% jl	45%
Fall	96	51	45	-	-	96	6	90	10	86	20	32	44
	19%	19%	19%	-	-	100% cd	10%	20% f	8%	23% h	16%	11% jk	54%

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q3. How do you expect your workforce size to change over the next three months?**

Base: All respondents

	BUSINESS BOROUGH				
	Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	Local London	South London Partnership
		a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total	503	100	266	73	64
Weighted Total	503	112	239	76	76
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Increase	32	5	17	7	3
	6%	4%	7%	9%	4%
Stay the same	375	84	177	54	60
	75%	75%	74%	71%	79%
Fall	96	24	44	16	13
	19%	21%	18%	20%	17%

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q4. Have you tried to recruit in the past three months?**

Base: All respondents

	BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
	Total	0-9 a	10+ b	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production *c	Construction / property d	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services e	Information & communication f	Finance & insurance / business administration and support g	Professional, scientific & technical h	Public administration and defence / education / health i	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services j	Manufacturing k	Services l
Unweighted Total	503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total	503 100%	456 100%	47 100%	17 100%	75 100%	96 100%	68 100%	65 100%	118 100%	28 100%	35 100%	45 100%	458 100%
Yes	56 11%	41 9%	16 34% a	6 35%	9 11%	16 17% gh	10 15% h	4 6%	4 3%	4 13%	4 12%	9 20%	48 10%
No	447 89%	415 91% b	31 66%	11 65%	67 89%	80 83%	58 85%	61 94% e	114 97% ef	25 87%	31 88%	36 80%	410 90%

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l



**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q4. Have you tried to recruit in the past three months?**
**Base: All respondents**

	LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
	Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total	503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total	503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes	56	27	29	10	41	6	56	-	36	21	25	26	5
	11%	10%	12%	30% de	11%	6%	100% g	-	28% i	5% 5%	20% kl	9%	6%
No	447	239	207	23	334	90	-	447	91	355	101	269	77
	89%	90%	88%	70%	89% c	94% c	-	100% f	72%	95% h	80%	91% j	94% j

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q4. Have you tried to recruit in the past three months?**

Base: All respondents

	Total	BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		West London Alliance	Central London Forward	Local London	South London Partnership
		a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total	503	100	266	73	64
Weighted Total	503	112	239	76	76
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes	56	17	26	5	8
	11%	16%	11%	7%	10%
No	447	95	213	71	68
	89%	84%	89%	93%	90%

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q5. Were the jobs...**

Base: All who have tried to recruit in past three months

	BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
	Total	0-9 *a	10+ b	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production *c	Construction / property *d	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services e	Information & communication *f	Finance & insurance / business administration and support *g	Professional, scientific & technical *h	Public administration and defence / education / health *i	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services *j	Manufacturing *k	Services l
Unweighted Total	109	24	85	3	8	31	15	24	4	11	13	5	104
Weighted Total	56 100%	41 100%	16 100%	6 100%	9 100%	16 100%	10 100%	4 100%	4 100%	4 100%	4 100%	9 100%	48 100%
Full-time	31 55%	17 43%	14 85%	* 4%	6 67%	9 54%	7 73%	4 99%	1 36%	2 42%	2 45%	3 35%	28 58%
Part-time	27 48%	22 54%	5 33%	6 100%	3 33%	9 53%	3 30%	1 24%	3 64%	1 24%	2 58%	6 67%	21 44%
Temporary	8 14%	6 15%	2 12%	- -	3 31%	1 3%	2 24%	1 21%	- -	2 46%	- -	- -	8 17%
Permanent	4 7%	3 6%	2 10%	- -	3 31%	* 2%	* 2%	1 18%	- -	* 2%	* 6%	- -	4 9%

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q5. Were the jobs...**

Base: All who have tried to recruit in past three months

	LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
	Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	b	c	d	*e	f	*g	h	i	j	k	*l
Unweighted Total	109	66	43	36	61	12	109	-	68	41	43	59	7
Weighted Total	56	27	29	10	41	6	56	-	36	21	25	26	5
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Full-time	31	20	11	7	23	1	31	-	20	11	15	13	3
	55%	73% b	38%	71%	57%	16%	55%	-	57%	51%	61%	50%	50%
Part-time	27	9	18	4	18	5	27	-	17	10	9	15	3
	48%	34%	61% a	39%	44%	90%	48%	-	48%	48%	37%	57% j	56%
Temporary	8	6	2	2	6	*	8	-	6	2	7	1	*
	14%	22% b	7%	18%	16%	1%	14%	-	17%	11%	26% k	6%	1%
Permanent	4	4	*	1	3	*	4	-	3	1	3	1	*
	7%	14% b	1%	10%	7%	4%	7%	-	9%	5%	11%	5%	1%

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q5. Were the jobs...**

Base: All who have tried to recruit in past three months

	Total	BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		West London Alliance	Central London Forward	Local London	South London Partnership
		*a	b	*c	*d
Unweighted Total	109	21	60	16	12
Weighted Total	56	17	26	5	8
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Full-time	31	5	19	2	5
	55%	27%	74%	36%	65%
Part-time	27	13	9	3	2
	48%	77%	33%	54%	29%
Temporary	8	*	6	1	1
	14%	2%	23%	15%	12%
Permanent	4	*	4	-	-
	7%	2%	15%	-	-

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q6. Did you meet any difficulties in recruiting?**

Base: All who have tried to recruit in past three months

	BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
	Total	0-9 *a	10+ b	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production *c	Construction / property *d	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services e	Information & communication *f	Finance & insurance / business administration and support *g	Professional, scientific & technical *h	Public administration and defence / education / health *i	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services *j	Manufacturing *k	Services l
Unweighted Total	109	24	85	3	8	31	15	24	4	11	13	5	104
Weighted Total	56 100%	41 100%	16 100%	6 100%	9 100%	16 100%	10 100%	4 100%	4 100%	4 100%	4 100%	9 100%	48 100%
Yes	42 74%	32 79%	10 61%	6 100%	8 97%	14 85%	5 49%	2 57%	3 65%	1 34%	3 71%	9 100%	33 69%
No	15 26%	8 21%	6 39%	- -	* 3%	2 15%	5 51%	2 43%	1 35%	2 66%	1 29%	- -	15 31%

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q6. Did you meet any difficulties in recruiting?**

Base: All who have tried to recruit in past three months

	LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
	Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	b	c	d	*e	f	*g	h	i	j	k	*l
Unweighted Total	109	66	43	36	61	12	109	-	68	41	43	59	7
Weighted Total	56	27	29	10	41	6	56	-	36	21	25	26	5
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes	42	20	22	6	31	5	42	-	28	14	18	19	5
	74%	75%	74%	62%	75%	89%	74%	-	79%	66%	72%	71%	100%
No	15	7	8	4	10	1	15	-	7	7	7	8	-
	26%	25%	26%	38%	25%	11%	26%	-	21%	34%	28%	29%	-

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q6. Did you meet any difficulties in recruiting?**

Base: All who have tried to recruit in past three months

	Total	BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		West London Alliance	Central London Forward	Local London	South London Partnership
		*a	b	*c	*d
Unweighted Total	109	21	60	16	12
Weighted Total	56	17	26	5	8
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes	42	13	19	4	5
	74%	77%	74%	82%	64%
No	15	4	7	1	3
	26%	23%	26%	18%	36%

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d



**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q7. In which category did you have difficulties?**

Base: All who had difficulties in recruiting

	BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
	Total	0-9 *a	10+ b	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production *c	Construction / property *d	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services *e	Information & communication *f	Finance & insurance / business administration and support *g	Professional, scientific & technical *h	Public administration and defence / education / health *i	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services *j	Manufacturing *k	Services l
Unweighted Total	64	18	46	3	6	23	9	10	2	4	7	5	59
Weighted Total	42 100%	32 100%	10 100%	6 100%	8 100%	14 100%	5 100%	2 100%	3 100%	1 100%	3 100%	9 100%	33 100%
Skilled manual/ technical	19 46%	16 50%	3 34%	3 47%	5 66%	5 35%	3 57%	1 36%	- -	1 70%	2 67%	6 64%	14 42%
Professional/ managerial	13 30%	7 21%	6 61%	3 49%	* 3%	3 18%	2 31%	2 72%	3 100%	* 30%	1 28%	3 35%	10 29%
Un/ semi-skilled	6 15%	6 18%	1 5%	* 4%	3 31%	3 24%	* 1%	- -	- -	* 6%	* 4%	* 3%	6 19%
Clerical	5 11%	3 10%	1 15%	- -	* 2%	4 26%	1 19%	* 6%	- -	- -	- -	- -	5 14%

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q7. In which category did you have difficulties?**

**Base:** All who had difficulties in recruiting

	LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
	Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	*b	*c	d	*e	f	*g	h	*i	*j	*k	*l
Unweighted Total	64	39	25	18	38	8	64	-	42	22	29	28	7
Weighted Total	42	20	22	6	31	5	42	-	28	14	18	19	5
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Skilled manual/ technical	19	12	7	2	16	1	19	-	12	7	11	6	3
	46%	61%	32%	26%	54%	28%	46%	-	42%	55%	58%	31%	61%
Professional/ managerial	13	5	8	3	10	*	13	-	10	3	4	9	*
	30%	25%	35%	43%	33%	1%	30%	-	36%	19%	22%	47%	1%
Un/ semi-skilled	6	3	4	2	4	*	6	-	6	*	4	2	*
	15%	14%	17%	30%	14%	7%	15%	-	21%	3%	23%	10%	6%
Clerical	5	1	4	1	*	3	5	-	1	4	*	3	2
	11%	6%	17%	20%	1%	64%	11%	-	4%	26%	2%	15%	35%

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q7. In which category did you have difficulties?**

Base: All who had difficulties in recruiting

	Total	BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		West London Alliance	Central London Forward	Local London	South London Partnership
		*a	b	*c	*d
Unweighted Total	64	13	34	11	6
Weighted Total	42	13	19	4	5
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Skilled manual/ technical	19	4	12	1	3
	46%	33%	60%	15%	59%
Professional/ managerial	13	4	5	4	*
	30%	28%	24%	90%	6%
Un/ semi-skilled	6	2	3	-	2
	15%	14%	14%	-	36%
Clerical	5	3	1	*	*
	11%	25%	6%	3%	2%

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q8\_SUM. How have your investment plans changed over the past three months?**

**SUMMARY TABLE**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Increased	Same	Decreased	Mean
Training	503 100%	61 12%	293 58%	149 30%	-.2
Plant and equipment	503 100%	34 7%	299 59%	170 34%	-.3

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q8\_1. How have your investment plans changed over the past three months?**

**Plant and equipment**

Base: All respondents

		BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
		Total	0-9 a	10+ b	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production *c	Construction / property d	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services e	Information & communication f	Finance & insurance / business administration and support g	Professional, scientific & technical h	Public administration and defence / education / health i	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services j	Manufacturing k	Services l
Unweighted Total		503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total		503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Increased	(1)	34	26	8	3	3	12	1	5	5	2	2	4	30
		7%	6%	16%	19%	5%	12%	1%	8%	4%	8%	7%	8%	7%
			a				f							
Same	(0)	299	272	26	6	43	44	33	42	94	17	20	24	275
		59%	60%	56%	36%	58%	45%	49%	64%	79%	59%	58%	54%	60%
							e		e	defij				
Decreased	(-1)	170	157	13	8	28	41	34	18	19	9	12	17	153
		34%	35%	28%	45%	38%	42%	50%	28%	16%	33%	35%	38%	33%
						h	gh	gh			h	h		
Mean score		-.3	-.3	-.1	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.5	-.2	-.1	-.2	-.3	-.3	-.3
				a					f	df	f			
Standard deviation		.58	.57	.66	.78	.56	.68	.53	.57	.44	.60	.59	.61	.57
Standard error		.03	.03	.04	.22	.08	.07	.08	.06	.06	.08	.07	.10	.03

Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q8\_1. How have your investment plans changed over the past three months?**

**Plant and equipment**

Base: All respondents

		LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
		Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	
Unweighted Total		503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total		503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Increased	(1)	34	23	11	4	26	4	6	28	16	18	15	14	6
		7%	9%	5%	12%	7%	5%	11%	6%	13% i	5%	12% k	5%	7%
Same	(0)	299	150	148	21	249	28	35	264	84	215	71	207	20
		59%	56%	63%	64% e	67% e	30%	62%	59%	66%	57%	56% l	70% jl	25%
Decreased	(-1)	170	94	77	8	100	63	15	155	27	143	40	74	56
		34%	35%	32%	24%	27%	66% cd	27%	35%	22%	38% h	32%	25%	68% jk
Mean score		-.3	-.3	-.3	-.1 e	-.2 e	-.6	-.2 g	-.3	-.1 i	-.3	-.2 l	-.2 l	-.6
Standard deviation		.58	.61	.54	.60	.54	.58	.60	.57	.58	.56	.63	.51	.61
Standard error		.03	.04	.04	.07	.03	.06	.06	.03	.05	.03	.06	.03	.07

Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q8\_1. How have your investment plans changed over the past three months?**

**Plant and equipment**

Base: All respondents

		BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	South London Partnership
			a	b	d
Unweighted Total		503	100	266	64
Weighted Total		503	112	239	76
		100%	100%	100%	100%
Increased	(1)	34	6	18	3
		7%	5%	8%	4%
Same	(0)	299	69	136	53
		59%	62%	57%	70%
					bc
Decreased	(-1)	170	37	85	20
		34%	33%	36%	26%
Mean score		-.3	-.3	-.3	-.2
Standard deviation		.58	.55	.60	.50
Standard error		.03	.06	.04	.06

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q8\_2. How have your investment plans changed over the past three months?**

**Training**

Base: All respondents

		BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
		Total	0-9	10+	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production	Construction / property	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services	Information & communication	Finance & insurance / business administration and support	Professional, scientific & technical	Public administration and defence / education / health	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	Manufacturing	Services
			a	b	*c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total		503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total		503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Increased	(1)	61	53	9	3	9	11	6	12	10	4	6	4	58
		12%	12%	19% a	19%	11%	11%	9%	19%	9%	15%	16%	8%	13%
Same	(0)	293	268	25	3	40	46	40	38	91	16	17	21	272
		58%	59%	53%	19%	54%	48%	59%	59%	77% defgij	57%	50%	46%	59%
Decreased	(-1)	149	136	13	11	26	39	22	15	17	8	12	20	128
		30%	30%	28%	62%	35% h	41% gh	32% h	22%	14%	28%	34% h	45% l	28%
Mean score		-.2	-.2	-.1	-.4	-.2	-.3	-.2	*	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.4	-.2
									e	e				k
Standard deviation		.62	.62	.68	.82	.64	.66	.60	.65	.48	.65	.69	.64	.62
Standard error		.03	.04	.05	.23	.09	.06	.09	.07	.06	.08	.08	.10	.03

Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l



**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q8\_2. How have your investment plans changed over the past three months?**

**Training**

Base: All respondents

		LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
		Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	
Unweighted Total		503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total		503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Increased	(1)	61	38	24	8	47	6	15	46	24	38	14	38	10
		12%	14%	10%	26% de	13%	6%	27% g	10%	19% i	10%	11%	13%	12%
Same	(0)	293	146	146	16	247	30	27	265	78	215	74	196	22
		58%	55%	62%	48% e	66% ce	31%	49%	59% f	61%	57%	59% l	66% l	27%
Decreased	(-1)	149	83	66	8	80	60	14	135	26	123	38	61	50
		30%	31%	28%	25%	21%	63% cd	25%	30%	20%	33% h	30% k	21%	60% jk
Mean score		-.2	-.2	-.2	* e	-.1 e	-.6	* g	-.2	* i	-.2	-.2 l	-.1 l	-.5
Standard deviation		.62	.65	.59	.73	.58	.61	.72	.61	.63	.61	.61	.58	.71
Standard error		.03	.04	.04	.09	.03	.06	.07	.03	.05	.03	.05	.03	.08

Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q8\_2. How have your investment plans changed over the past three months?**

**Training**

Base: All respondents

		BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	South London Partnership
			a	b	d
Unweighted Total		503	100	266	64
Weighted Total		503	112	239	76
		100%	100%	100%	100%
Increased	(1)	61	12	33	4
		12%	11%	14%	6%
Same	(0)	293	64	129	57
		58%	58%	54%	76%
					abc
Decreased	(-1)	149	35	77	14
		30%	31%	32%	18%
				d	
Mean score		-.2	-.2	-.2	-.1
Standard deviation		.62	.62	.66	.48
Standard error		.03	.06	.04	.06

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q9\_SUM. Over the next twelve months what do you think will happen to your...**

**SUMMARY TABLE**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Increase	Stay the same	Decrease	Mean
Turnover	503	116	133	253	-3
	100%	23%	26%	50%	
Profitability	503	113	152	238	-2
	100%	22%	30%	47%	

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q9\_1. Over the next twelve months what do you think will happen to your...**

**Turnover**

**Base: All respondents**

		BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
		Total	0-9 a	10+ b	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production *c	Construction / property d	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services e	Information & communication f	Finance & insurance / business administration and support g	Professional, scientific & technical h	Public administration and defence / education / health i	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services j	Manufacturing k	Services l
Unweighted Total		503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total		503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Increase	(1)	116	103	14	6	7	22	13	24	25	11	8	9	108
		23%	23%	29%	34%	9%	23% d	19%	36% df	21%	38% defh	24% d	19%	24%
Stay the same	(0)	133	118	16	*	24	27	11	13	41	8	9	8	125
		26%	26%	33%	3%	32%	28%	16%	20%	34% f	28%	27%	18%	27%
Decrease	(-1)	253	235	18	11	45	47	44	29	52	9	17	28	225
		50%	52% b	38%	63%	59% i	49%	64% ghi	44%	44%	33%	49%	63%	49%
Mean score		-.3	-.3	-.1 a	-.3	-.5	-.3	-.5	-.1 df	-.2 d	*	-.3	-.4	-.3
Standard deviation		.81	.81	.82	.97	.66	.82	.80	.90	.78	.86 defj	.83	.80	.81
Standard error		.04	.05	.06	.27	.09	.08	.12	.10	.10	.11	.10	.13	.04

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**

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**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q9\_1. Over the next twelve months what do you think will happen to your...**

**Turnover**

Base: All respondents

		LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
		Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
			a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total		503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total		503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Increase	(1)	116	65	51	22	89	6	19	97	47	69	36	71	9
		23%	24%	22%	67% de	24% e	6%	34% g	22%	37% i	18%	28% l	24% l	11%
Stay the same	(0)	133	71	62	5	119	9	19	114	45	89	21	105	7
		26%	27%	26%	16%	32% ce	10%	33%	26%	35% i	24%	17%	36% jl	9%
Decrease	(-1)	253	131	123	5	167	81	18	235	36	218	69	119	65
		50%	49%	52%	17%	45% c	84% cd	32%	53% f	28%	58% h	55% k	40%	80% jk
Mean score		-.3	-.2	-.3	.5 de	-.2 e	-.8	* g	-.3	.1 i	-.4	-.3 l	-.2 l	-.7
Standard deviation		.81	.82	.81	.78	.80	.55	.82	.81	.80	.78	.88	.79	.67
Standard error		.04	.05	.06	.10	.04	.05	.08	.04	.06	.04	.08	.05	.08

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q9\_1. Over the next twelve months what do you think will happen to your...**

**Turnover**

Base: All respondents

		BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	South London Partnership
			a	b	d
Unweighted Total		503	100	266	64
Weighted Total		503	112	239	76
		100%	100%	100%	100%
Increase	(i)	116	24	63	9
		23%	21%	26% d	12% d
Stay the same	(o)	133	22	62	26
		26%	20%	26%	34%
Decrease	(-1)	253	66	114	41
		50%	59% c	48%	54%
Mean score		-.3	-.4	-.2	-.2
Standard deviation		.81	.81	.83	.71
Standard error		.04	.08	.05	.10

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q9\_2. Over the next twelve months what do you think will happen to your...**

**Profitability**

Base: All respondents

		BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
		Total	0-9	10+	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production	Construction / property	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services	Information & communication	Finance & insurance / business administration and support	Professional, scientific & technical	Public administration and defence / education / health	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	Manufacturing	Services
			a	b	*c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total		503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total		503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Increase	(1)	113	100	13	3	7	25	17	22	20	11	8	8	105
		22%	22%	27%	17%	9%	26% d	25% d	33% dh	17%	38% dh	23% d	18%	23%
Stay the same	(0)	152	135	17	6	26	22	13	15	48	9	12	13	139
		30%	30%	37%	36%	35%	23%	19%	23%	41% efg	33%	35%	30%	30%
Decrease	(-1)	238	221	17	8	42	49	39	29	50	8	14	23	215
		47%	48% b	36%	47%	56% i	51% i	56% i	44%	42%	29%	41%	51%	47%
Mean score		-.2	-.3	-.1	-.3	-.5	-.2	-.3	-.1	-.2	.1	-.2	-.3	-.2
				a					d		defh	d		
Standard deviation		.80	.80	.80	.77	.67	.84	.85	.88	.73	.83	.80	.78	.80
Standard error		.04	.05	.05	.21	.09	.08	.12	.09	.09	.11	.09	.13	.04

**Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**

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**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q9\_2. Over the next twelve months what do you think will happen to your...**

**Profitability**

Base: All respondents

		LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES		
		Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total		503	292	211	66	330	107	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total		503	267	236	32	375	96	447	127	376	126	295	82
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Increase	(1)	113	54	58	22	84	7	24	43	70	36	70	8
		22%	20%	25%	67% de	23% e	7% g	42% g	34% i	19% i	28% l	24% l	9% l
Stay the same	(0)	152	85	67	6	139	7	14	44	108	26	115	11
		30%	32%	28%	18% e	37% ce	8% ce	24% ce	35% ce	29% ce	21% ce	39% jl	14% jl
Decrease	(-1)	238	127	111	5	152	82	19	40	198	64	111	63
		47%	48%	47%	15% c	40% cd	85% cd	34% f	31% h	53% h	51% k	38% k	77% jk
Mean score		-.2	-.3	-.2	.5 de	-.2 e	-.8	.1 g	-.3 i	* i	-.3 l	-.1 l	-.7 jk
Standard deviation		.80	.78	.82	.76	.77	.56	.87	.81	.77	.86	.77	.64
Standard error		.04	.05	.06	.09	.04	.05	.08	.06	.04	.08	.04	.08

Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l



**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q9\_2. Over the next twelve months what do you think will happen to your...**

**Profitability**

Base: All respondents

		BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	South London Partnership
			a	b	d
Unweighted Total		503	100	266	73
Weighted Total		503	112	239	76
		100%	100%	100%	100%
Increase	(i)	113	24	52	13
		22%	21%	22%	17%
Stay the same	(o)	152	24	75	31
		30%	21%	31%	41%
					a
Decrease	(-1)	238	65	112	32
		47%	58%	47%	42%
			c		
Mean score		-.2	-.4	-.3	-.1
					a
Standard deviation		.80	.81	.79	.84
Standard error		.04	.08	.05	.10

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q10. Are you operating at...**

Base: All respondents

	BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
	Total	0-9 a	10+ b	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production *c	Construction / property d	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services e	Information & communication f	Finance & insurance / business administration and support g	Professional, scientific & technical h	Public administration and defence / education / health i	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services j	Manufacturing k	Services l
Unweighted Total	503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total	503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Full capacity	127	110	17	6	31	33	10	19	13	7	8	20	107
	25%	24%	36%	37%	41%	34%	14%	29%	11%	26%	22%	45%	23%
			a		fhj	fh		h		h		l	
Below full capacity	376	346	30	11	44	63	59	46	105	21	27	25	351
	75%	76%	64%	63%	59%	66%	86%	71%	89%	74%	78%	55%	77%
		b					de		deg	d	d		k

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q10. Are you operating at...**

Base: All respondents

	LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
	Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	b										
	Unweighted Total	503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302
Weighted Total	503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Full capacity	127	72	56	12	105	10	36	91	127	-	39	71	17
	25%	27%	24%	36%	28%	11%	63%	20%	100%	-	31%	24%	21%
				e	e		g		i				
Below full capacity	376	195	181	21	269	86	21	355	-	376	87	224	64
	75%	73%	76%	64%	72%	89%	37%	80%	-	100%	69%	76%	79%
					cd		f		h				

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q10. Are you operating at...**

Base: All respondents

	Total	BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		West London Alliance	Central London Forward	Local London	South London Partnership
		a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total	503	100	266	73	64
Weighted Total	503	112	239	76	76
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Full capacity	127	26	68	17	16
	25%	23%	29%	22%	22%
Below full capacity	376	86	171	59	60
	75%	77%	71%	78%	78%

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q11. Over the next three months do you expect the price of your goods/ services to:**

**Base: All respondents**

	BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
	Total	0-9 a	10+ b	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production *c	Construction / property d	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services e	Information & communication f	Finance & insurance / business administration and support g	Professional, scientific & technical h	Public administration and defence / education / health i	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services j	Manufacturing k	Services l
Unweighted Total	503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total	503 100%	456 100%	47 100%	17 100%	75 100%	96 100%	68 100%	65 100%	118 100%	28 100%	35 100%	45 100%	458 100%
Rise	126 25%	113 25%	13 28%	9 54%	23 31% ghj	40 42% fghj	14 21%	10 15%	18 15%	9 32% ghj	3 8%	21 47% l	105 23%
Stay the same	295 59%	267 58%	28 60%	7 44%	31 41%	44 46%	38 55%	47 72% de	86 73% de	18 63% de	24 70% de	18 39%	277 61% k
Fall	82 16%	77 17%	5 11%	* 2%	22 29% eghi	12 12%	17 25% ei	9 13%	14 12%	1 5%	8 22% i	6 14%	76 17%

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q11. Over the next three months do you expect the price of your goods/ services to:**

**Base: All respondents**

	LOCATION			EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES		
	Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	b										
Unweighted Total	503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total	503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Rise	126	63	63	19	87	20	25	101	39	87	126	-	-
	25%	24%	27%	59%	23%	21%	45%	23%	31%	23%	100%	-	-
				de			g				kl		
Stay the same	295	155	140	12	251	32	26	269	71	224	-	295	-
	59%	58%	59%	38%	67%	33%	46%	60%	55%	60%	-	100%	-
					ce			f				jl	
Fall	82	49	33	1	37	44	5	77	17	64	-	-	82
	16%	18%	14%	3%	10%	46%	9%	17%	14%	17%	-	-	100%
					cd			f					jk

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q11. Over the next three months do you expect the price of your goods/ services to:**

**Base: All respondents**

	BUSINESS BOROUGH				
	Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	Local London	South London Partnership
		a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total	503	100	266	73	64
Weighted Total	503	112	239	76	76
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Rise	126	27	55	16	28
	25%	24%	23%	21%	37% bc
Stay the same	295	70	139	49	36
	59%	63%	58%	65%	48%
Fall	82	15	45	11	11
	16%	13%	19%	14%	15%

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q12. Is your business under any pressure to raise prices from any of the following?**

Base: All respondents

	BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
	Total	0-9	10+	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production	Construction / property	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services	Information & communication	Finance & insurance / business administration and support	Professional, scientific & technical	Public administration and defence / education / health	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	Manufacturing	Services
		a	b	*c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total	503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total	503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Finance costs	134	117	17	8	20	32	23	19	20	6	7	11	123
	27%	26%	35%	47%	26%	33%	33%	29%	17%	22%	21%	25%	27%
			a			h	h						
Raw material prices	110	95	15	11	20	43	17	3	8	5	5	23	87
	22%	21%	32%	65%	26%	44%	24%	4%	6%	16%	14%	50%	19%
			a		gh	dfghij	gh			g	g	l	
Pay settlements	67	55	12	10	7	25	8	3	9	1	4	14	53
	13%	12%	26%	60%	9%	27%	11%	5%	8%	3%	12%	31%	12%
			a			dfghij						l	
Other overheads	157	139	17	4	28	25	17	24	38	10	10	12	145
	31%	31%	37%	26%	37%	26%	25%	37%	32%	37%	28%	27%	32%
None of the above	170	166	5	-	13	22	29	23	58	9	17	5	165
	34%	36%	10%	-	18%	23%	42%	35%	49%	30%	49%	12%	36%
		b					de	d	dei	dei	dei	k	

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l



**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q12. Is your business under any pressure to raise prices from any of the following?**

Base: All respondents

	LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
	Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	
Unweighted Total	503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total	503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Finance costs	134	66	68	16	79	39	18	116	38	96	46	56	32
	27%	25%	29%	48% d	21%	41% d	32%	26%	30%	26%	36% k	19%	39% k
Raw material prices	110	56	54	13	67	30	16	94	37	73	43	50	18
	22%	21%	23%	40% d	18%	31% d	28%	21%	29% i	19%	34% k	17%	22%
Pay settlements	67	32	35	9	36	22	18	49	30	37	20	34	13
	13%	12%	15%	29% d	9%	23% d	32% g	11%	23% i	10%	16%	12%	16%
Other overheads	157	91	66	8	110	39	14	143	45	112	47	77	33
	31%	34%	28%	23%	29%	41% cd	25%	32%	35%	30%	37% k	26%	40% k
None of the above	170	90	81	3	150	18	5	165	30	140	19	133	18
	34%	34%	34%	8% ce	40% ce	18%	9%	37% f	24%	37% h	15%	45% jl	22%

**Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q12. Is your business under any pressure to raise prices from any of the following?**

Base: All respondents

	BUSINESS BOROUGH				
	Total	West London Alliance	Central London	Local London	South London
			Forward		Partnership
		a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total	503	100	266	73	64
Weighted Total	503	112	239	76	76
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Finance costs	134	30	58	26	20
	27%	27%	24%	34%	27%
Raw material prices	110	23	49	20	18
	22%	21%	20%	26%	24%
Pay settlements	67	14	30	10	13
	13%	12%	13%	13%	17%
Other overheads	157	32	78	24	23
	31%	28%	33%	32%	31%
None of the above	170	40	86	19	25
	34%	36%	36%	25%	33%

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q13\_SUM. Please indicate the extent to which the following have varied in the past 3 months.**

**SUMMARY TABLE**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Increased significantly	Increased slightly	Stayed the same	Decreased slightly	Decreased significantly	Net: Increased	Net: Decreased	Mean
Cost of raw materials (sourced domestically)	503	20	116	332	17	18	136	35	.2
	100%	4%	23%	66%	3%	4%	27%	7%	
Cost of raw materials (sourced internationally)	503	36	89	336	21	21	125	42	.2
	100%	7%	18%	67%	4%	4%	25%	8%	
Cost of fuel	503	22	89	311	61	21	111	81	.1
	100%	4%	18%	62%	12%	4%	22%	16%	
Cost of my business's energy	503	15	90	324	50	25	104	75	*
	100%	3%	18%	64%	10%	5%	21%	15%	
Cost of borrowing	503	23	70	333	56	20	93	77	*
	100%	4%	14%	66%	11%	4%	18%	15%	
Pressure from employees to increase wages	503	15	52	366	39	31	67	70	*
	100%	3%	10%	73%	8%	6%	13%	14%	

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q13\_1. Please indicate the extent to which the following have varied in the past 3 months.**

**Pressure from employees to increase wages**

**Base: All respondents**

		BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
		Total	0-9 a	10+ b	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production *c	Construction / property d	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services e	Information & communication f	Finance & insurance / business administration and support g	Professional, scientific & technical h	Public administration and defence / education / health i	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services j	Manufacturing k	Services l
Unweighted Total		503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total		503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Increased significantly	(2)	15	11	4	3	*	5	5	1	-	*	1	3	12
		3%	3%	8% a	18%	1%	5%	8% gh	1%	-	1%	2%	8%	3%
Increased slightly	(1)	52	43	9	1	9	7	9	11	5	4	6	4	47
		10%	9%	19% a	4%	12%	8%	13%	17% eh	4%	14%	17% eh	10%	10%
Stayed the same	(0)	366	341	25	10	52	68	38	44	106	23	25	28	338
		73%	75% b	52%	61%	69%	71%	55%	67%	89% defgj	80% f	72%	61%	74%
Decreased slightly	(-1)	39	32	7	-	6	10	7	8	6	*	2	4	35
		8%	7%	15% a	-	7%	11% i	11% i	12% i	5%	2%	5%	9%	8%
Decreased significantly	(-2)	31	28	3	3	8	5	9	2	1	1	1	6	25
		6%	6%	6%	17%	11% gh	6%	14% ghi	3%	1%	3%	4%	13%	6%
NETS														
Net: Increased		67	54	13	4	9	12	14	12	5	4	7	8	59
		13%	12%	27% a	22%	13%	13%	20% h	18% h	4%	15%	19% h	17%	13%
Net: Decreased		70	60	10	3	14	16	17	10	7	1	3	10	61
		14%	13%	21% a	17%	18% hi	16% i	25% hij	15%	6%	5%	8%	22%	13%
Mean score		*	-.1	.1	*	-.2	*	-.1	*	*	.1	.1	-.1	*
Standard deviation		.74	.72	.95	1.23	.79	.79	1.05	.66	.38	.57	.67	1.00	.71
Standard error		.03	.04	.06	.34	.11	.08	.15	.07	.05	.07	.08	.16	.03

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q13\_1. Please indicate the extent to which the following have varied in the past 3 months.**

**Pressure from employees to increase wages**

**Base: All respondents**

		LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
		Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
			a	b										
Unweighted Total		503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total		503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Increased significantly	(2)	15	8	7	3	6	6	7	8	10	6	7	3	5
		3%	3%	3%	10% d	2%	6% d	13% g	2%	8% i	2%	6% k	1%	6% k
Increased slightly	(1)	52	27	24	6	30	15	12	39	17	35	18	22	11
		10%	10%	10%	19% d	8%	16% d	22% g	9%	13%	9%	15% k	8%	13%
Stayed the same	(0)	366	198	168	14	300	52	22	344	89	277	81	234	51
		73%	74%	71%	43%	80% ce	54%	38%	77% f	70%	74%	64%	79% jl	62%
Decreased slightly	(-1)	39	19	21	5	24	11	8	32	7	32	14	19	6
		8%	7%	9%	14% d	6%	11%	13% g	7%	6%	9%	11%	7%	8%
Decreased significantly	(-2)	31	15	16	4	15	12	8	23	5	26	6	16	9
		6%	6%	7%	13% d	4%	13% d	14% g	5%	4%	7%	5%	5%	11%
NETS														
Net: Increased		67	35	31	10	36	21	20	47	26	41	26	26	16
		13%	13%	13%	30% d	10%	22% d	35% g	11%	21% i	11%	20% k	9%	19% k
Net: Decreased		70	33	37	9	39	23	15	55	12	58	19	35	15
		14%	13%	16%	27% d	10%	24% d	27% g	12%	10%	15%	15%	12%	19%
Mean score		*	*	-.1	*	*	-.1	.1	-.1	.1 i	-.1	.1	-.1	*
Standard deviation		.74	.72	.76	1.14	.60	1.01	1.20	.66	.79	.71	.82	.63	.95
Standard error		.03	.04	.05	.14	.03	.10	.11	.03	.06	.04	.07	.04	.11

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q13\_1. Please indicate the extent to which the following have varied in the past 3 months.**

**Pressure from employees to increase wages**

**Base: All respondents**

		BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	South London Partnership
			a	b	d
Unweighted Total		503	100	266	64
Weighted Total		503	112	239	76
		100%	100%	100%	100%
Increased significantly	(2)	15 3%	5 5%	8 3%	1 1%
Increased slightly	(1)	52 10%	11 10%	26 11%	10 13%
Stayed the same	(0)	366 73%	79 70%	176 74%	51 68%
Decreased slightly	(-1)	39 8%	9 8%	18 8%	* 15%
			c	c	c
Decreased significantly	(-2)	31 6%	8 7%	11 4%	10 14%
				bd	3%
<b>NETS</b>					
Net: Increased		67 13%	16 15%	34 14%	6 8%
Net: Decreased		70 14%	17 15%	29 12%	11 14%
Mean score		*	*	*	-2
				c	-1
Standard deviation		.74	.81	.70	.80
Standard error		.03	.08	.04	.09

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q13\_2. Please indicate the extent to which the following have varied in the past 3 months.**

**Cost of borrowing**

Base: All respondents

		BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
		Total	0-9 a	10+ b	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production *c	Construction / property d	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services e	Information & communication f	Finance & insurance / business administration and support g	Professional, scientific & technical h	Public administration and defence / education / health i	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services j	Manufacturing k	Services l
Unweighted Total		503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total		503 100%	456 100%	47 100%	17 100%	75 100%	96 100%	68 100%	65 100%	118 100%	28 100%	35 100%	45 100%	458 100%
Increased significantly	(2)	23 4%	19 4%	3 7%	3 17%	3 4%	9 10% hi	3 5%	3 5%	- -	* *	1 2%	3 7%	19 4%
Increased slightly	(1)	70 14%	62 14%	8 17%	1 3%	11 15%	17 18% h	17 25% hi	11 18% h	5 4%	3 9%	5 15% h	6 14%	64 14%
Stayed the same	(0)	333 66%	308 67% b	26 55%	10 62%	42 56%	56 59%	40 58%	44 67%	98 82% defg	20 72%	24 68%	32 71%	301 66%
Decreased slightly	(-1)	56 11%	50 11%	6 13%	- -	14 18%	11 12%	5 7%	6 9%	13 11%	4 14%	4 10%	* 1%	56 12% k
Decreased significantly	(-2)	20 4%	16 4%	4 9% a	3 17%	5 7%	2 2%	3 5%	2 3%	3 2%	1 5%	1 4%	3 6%	17 4%
<b>NETS</b>														
Net: Increased		93 18%	82 18%	11 24%	3 21%	14 19% h	26 27% hi	21 30% hi	14 22% hi	5 4%	3 9%	6 18% h	9 21%	83 18%
Net: Decreased		77 15%	66 15%	10 22% a	3 17%	19 26% g	13 14%	8 12%	7 11%	16 13%	5 19%	5 14%	3 8%	73 16%
Mean score		*	*	*	*	-.1	.2 dhi	.2 hi	.1	-.1	-.1	*	.1	*
Standard deviation		.77	.75	.97	1.22	.88	.85	.83	.73	.48	.66	.71	.83	.76
Standard error		.03	.04	.07	.34	.12	.08	.12	.08	.06	.08	.08	.14	.04

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q13\_2. Please indicate the extent to which the following have varied in the past 3 months.**

**Cost of borrowing**

Base: All respondents

		LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
		Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	
Unweighted Total		503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total		503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Increased significantly	(2)	23	10	13	7	12	4	5	18	9	13	11	6	5
		4%	4%	5%	22% de	3%	4%	9% g	4%	7%	4%	9% k	2%	6%
Increased slightly	(1)	70	32	38	4	45	22	11	59	19	51	21	30	20
		14%	12%	16%	12%	12%	22% d	20%	13%	15%	14%	16%	10%	24% k
Stayed the same	(0)	333	177	157	13	271	50	28	305	73	260	79	215	39
		66%	66%	66%	40%	72% ce	52%	49%	68% f	58%	69% h	63% l	73% jl	48%
Decreased slightly	(-1)	56	37	19	4	37	14	9	48	18	39	10	34	13
		11%	14% b	8%	14%	10%	15%	15%	11%	14%	10%	8%	11%	16%
Decreased significantly	(-2)	20	10	10	4	11	6	4	16	8	12	6	10	5
		4%	4%	4%	12% d	3%	6%	7%	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	6%
NETS														
Net: Increased		93	42	51	11	56	25	16	77	28	65	32	36	25
		18%	16%	21%	35% d	15%	26% d	28% g	17%	22%	17%	25% k	12%	31% k
Net: Decreased		77	48	29	8	48	20	13	64	26	51	15	44	17
		15%	18%	12%	26% d	13%	21% d	22% g	14%	20%	14%	12%	15%	21%
Mean score		*	*	.1	.2	*	*	.1	*	*	*	.2 k	*	.1
Standard deviation		.77	.75	.78	1.28	.68	.89	.99	.74	.91	.72	.86	.66	.94
Standard error		.03	.04	.05	.16	.04	.09	.10	.04	.07	.04	.08	.04	.11

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l**



**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q13\_2. Please indicate the extent to which the following have varied in the past 3 months.**

**Cost of borrowing**

Base: All respondents

		BUSINESS BOROUGH				
		Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	Local London	South London Partnership
			a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total		503	100	266	73	64
Weighted Total		503	112	239	76	76
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Increased significantly	(2)	23	4	8	5	5
		4%	4%	4%	6%	7%
Increased slightly	(1)	70	21	30	9	10
		14%	19%	13%	11%	13%
Stayed the same	(0)	333	78	156	49	51
		66%	69%	65%	64%	67%
Decreased slightly	(-1)	56	5	35	8	8
		11%	4%	15% a	11%	10%
Decreased significantly	(-2)	20	3	9	6	2
		4%	3%	4%	8%	3%
<b>NETS</b>						
Net: Increased		93	26	39	13	15
		18%	23%	16%	17%	20%
Net: Decreased		77	9	44	15	10
		15%	8%	18% a	19% a	13%
Mean score		*	.2 b	*	*	.1
Standard deviation		.77	.70	.75	.89	.78
Standard error		.03	.07	.05	.10	.10

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q13\_3. Please indicate the extent to which the following have varied in the past 3 months.**

**Cost of my business's energy**

Base: All respondents

		BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
		Total	0-9 a	10+ b	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production *c	Construction / property d	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services e	Information & communication f	Finance & insurance / business administration and support g	Professional, scientific & technical h	Public administration and defence / education / health i	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services j	Manufacturing k	Services l
Unweighted Total		503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total		503 100%	456 100%	47 100%	17 100%	75 100%	96 100%	68 100%	65 100%	118 100%	28 100%	35 100%	45 100%	458 100%
Increased significantly	(2)	15 3%	12 3%	3 6%	3 19%	3 4%	2 3%	3 4%	* 1%	- -	1 2%	2 7% gh	3 7%	11 2%
Increased slightly	(1)	90 18%	82 18%	8 17%	1 3%	19 25% fi	17 18%	6 8%	12 18%	28 24% fi	3 10%	5 14%	9 20%	81 18%
Stayed the same	(0)	324 64%	298 65% b	26 56%	5 28%	39 52%	61 64%	44 64%	48 73% d	83 71% d	21 74% d	23 67%	21 46%	303 66% k
Decreased slightly	(-1)	50 10%	44 10%	5 11%	3 17%	9 12%	12 13%	10 15% g	3 5%	6 5%	3 10%	4 10%	6 14%	43 9%
Decreased significantly	(-2)	25 5%	20 4%	5 11% a	6 34%	5 7%	3 3%	6 8%	2 3%	1 1%	1 3%	1 3%	6 13% l	19 4%
<b>NETS</b>														
Net: Increased		104 21%	94 21%	11 23%	4 22%	22 29% fi	20 21%	8 12%	12 19%	28 24%	4 12%	7 20%	12 27%	92 20%
Net: Decreased		75 15%	64 14%	10 22% a	8 50%	14 19% h	15 16%	16 24% gh	5 8%	7 6%	4 14%	5 13%	12 27% l	63 14%
Mean score		*	*	*	-.4	.1	*	-.2	.1	.2 f	*	.1	*	*
Standard deviation		.77	.75	.97	1.50	.91	.73	.85	.62	.55	.67	.79	1.08	.73
Standard error		.03	.04	.07	.42	.12	.07	.12	.07	.07	.09	.09	.18	.03

**Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q13\_3. Please indicate the extent to which the following have varied in the past 3 months.**

**Cost of my business's energy**

Base: All respondents

		LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
		Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
			a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total		503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total		503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Increased significantly	(2)	15	4	10	6	6	3	2	13	4	10	5	6	3
		3%	2%	4%	17% de	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%
Increased slightly	(1)	90	47	43	9	68	13	13	77	30	59	33	41	15
		18%	18%	18%	27% e	18%	14%	23%	17%	24% i	16%	26% k	14%	19%
Stayed the same	(0)	324	175	149	12	256	56	25	299	74	250	67	211	46
		64%	66%	63%	36%	68% c	59% c	44%	67% f	58%	67%	53%	72% jl	56%
Decreased slightly	(-1)	50	28	22	3	33	13	13	37	14	36	12	27	10
		10%	10%	9%	9%	9%	14%	22% g	8%	11%	9%	10%	9%	12%
Decreased significantly	(-2)	25	12	13	3	12	10	4	21	5	20	9	9	8
		5%	5%	5%	10% d	3%	11% d	7%	5%	4%	5%	7%	3%	9% k
NETS														
Net: Increased		104	51	53	14	74	16	15	90	35	70	39	48	18
		21%	19%	22%	44% de	20%	17%	26%	20%	27% i	19%	31% k	16%	22%
Net: Decreased		75	40	35	6	45	23	17	58	19	56	21	36	17
		15%	15%	15%	20%	12%	24% d	29% g	13%	15%	15%	17%	12%	21% k
Mean score		*	*	.1	.3 de	.1 e	-.1	-.1	.1	.1	*	.1	*	*
Standard deviation		.77	.73	.81	1.19	.67	.90	.93	.75	.79	.76	.89	.66	.91
Standard error		.03	.04	.06	.15	.04	.09	.09	.04	.06	.04	.08	.04	.11

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q13\_3. Please indicate the extent to which the following have varied in the past 3 months.**

**Cost of my business's energy**

Base: All respondents

		BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	South London Partnership
			a	b	d
Unweighted Total		503	100	266	64
Weighted Total		503	112	239	76
		100%	100%	100%	100%
Increased significantly	(2)	15 3%	3 3%	4 2%	4 6%
Increased slightly	(1)	90 18%	20 17%	42 17%	16 21%
Stayed the same	(0)	324 64%	71 63%	160 67%	51 67%
Decreased slightly	(-1)	50 10%	14 13%	23 10%	9 12%
Decreased significantly	(-2)	25 5%	4 4%	11 4%	1 2%
				bd	
<b>NETS</b>					
Net: Increased		104 21%	22 20%	46 19%	16 21%
Net: Decreased		75 15%	19 17%	33 14%	18 24%
				bd	6%
Mean score		*	*	*	-.1
					.2
Standard deviation		.77	.75	.72	.96
Standard error		.03	.08	.04	.11

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q13\_4. Please indicate the extent to which the following have varied in the past 3 months.**

**Cost of fuel**

**Base: All respondents**

		BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
		Total	0-9 a	10+ b	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production *c	Construction / property d	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services e	Information & communication f	Finance & insurance / business administration and support g	Professional, scientific & technical h	Public administration and defence / education / health i	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services j	Manufacturing k	Services l
Unweighted Total		503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total		503 100%	456 100%	47 100%	17 100%	75 100%	96 100%	68 100%	65 100%	118 100%	28 100%	35 100%	45 100%	458 100%
Increased significantly	(2)	22 4%	19 4%	3 7%	3 18%	3 4%	8 9% hi	5 8% hi	2 3%	- -	- -	1 2%	3 7%	19 4%
Increased slightly	(1)	89 18%	78 17%	10 22%	5 28%	20 27% gi	19 20%	12 17%	9 13%	15 13%	3 9%	6 18%	14 32% l	74 16%
Stayed the same	(0)	311 62%	288 63% b	23 49%	6 36%	40 53%	51 53%	36 53%	48 73% def	88 75% def	20 71% de	22 63%	18 40%	293 64% k
Decreased slightly	(-1)	61 12%	55 12%	6 12%	- -	10 13%	15 15% g	12 17% g	4 5%	13 11%	3 10%	5 14%	6 14%	54 12%
Decreased significantly	(-2)	21 4%	16 4%	4 9% a	3 17%	3 4%	2 2%	3 5%	4 6%	1 1%	3 10% eh	1 4%	3 6%	18 4%
<b>NETS</b>														
Net: Increased		111 22%	97 21%	14 29% a	8 47%	23 31% ghi	28 29% ghi	17 25% i	11 16%	15 13%	3 9%	7 20%	18 39% l	93 20%
Net: Decreased		81 16%	71 16%	10 22%	3 17%	12 17%	17 18%	15 22%	7 11%	15 12%	6 21%	6 18%	9 20%	72 16%
Mean score		.1	.1	*	.3	.1 i	.2 i	.1	*	*	-.2	*	.2	*
Standard deviation		.80	.77	1.01	1.31	.83	.88	.93	.73	.54	.76	.74	1.00	.77
Standard error		.04	.05	.07	.36	.11	.08	.13	.08	.07	.10	.09	.16	.04

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q13\_4. Please indicate the extent to which the following have varied in the past 3 months.**

**Cost of fuel**

**Base: All respondents**

		LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
		Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	
Unweighted Total		503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total		503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Increased significantly	(2)	22	7	15	3	13	6	11	11	11	11	9	8	5
		4%	3%	6% a	10% d	3%	6%	20% g	2%	9% i	3%	7% k	3%	7%
Increased slightly	(1)	89	38	50	10	59	20	7	81	28	60	33	40	16
		18%	14%	21% a	32% d	16%	20%	13%	18%	22%	16%	26% k	14%	19%
Stayed the same	(0)	311	181	130	12	249	49	26	285	73	238	61	204	46
		62%	68% b	55%	37%	66% ce	52%	46%	64% f	57%	63%	48%	69% jl	56%
Decreased slightly	(-1)	61	30	30	3	42	16	8	52	9	52	18	33	10
		12%	11%	13%	9%	11%	16%	15%	12%	7%	14% h	14%	11%	12%
Decreased significantly	(-2)	21	10	11	4	12	5	4	17	7	14	6	10	5
		4%	4%	5%	11% d	3%	5%	7%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%
NETS														
Net: Increased		111	45	65	14	71	26	18	92	39	71	41	48	21
		22%	17%	28% a	43% de	19%	27%	33% g	21%	31% i	19%	33% k	16%	26%
Net: Decreased		81	40	41	6	54	21	12	69	15	66	24	43	15
		16%	15%	17%	20%	15%	22%	22%	15%	12%	18%	19%	15%	18%
Mean score		.1	*	.1	.2	*	.1	.2 g	*	.2 i	*	.2	*	.1
Standard deviation		.80	.71	.88	1.12	.73	.91	1.15	.74	.90	.75	.92	.70	.90
Standard error		.04	.04	.06	.14	.04	.09	.11	.04	.07	.04	.08	.04	.11

**Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q13\_4. Please indicate the extent to which the following have varied in the past 3 months.**

**Cost of fuel**

**Base: All respondents**

		BUSINESS BOROUGH				
		Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	Local London	South London Partnership
			a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total		503	100	266	73	64
Weighted Total		503	112	239	76	76
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Increased significantly	(2)	22	9	7	1	5
		4%	8%	3%	1%	7%
			bc			
Increased slightly	(1)	89	21	37	18	13
		18%	19%	16%	23%	17%
Stayed the same	(0)	311	61	165	43	41
		62%	55%	69%	57%	54%
				ad		
Decreased slightly	(-1)	61	17	23	7	14
		12%	15%	9%	10%	19%
						b
Decreased significantly	(-2)	21	4	8	7	2
		4%	3%	3%	9%	3%
					b	
<b>NETS</b>						
Net: Increased		111	30	44	19	18
		22%	27%	18%	24%	24%
Net: Decreased		81	20	30	14	16
		16%	18%	13%	19%	22%
Mean score		.1	.1	*	*	.1
Standard deviation		.80	.89	.70	.87	.87
Standard error		.04	.09	.04	.10	.11

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q13\_5. Please indicate the extent to which the following have varied in the past 3 months.**

**Cost of raw materials (sourced domestically)**

**Base: All respondents**

		BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
		Total	0-9 a	10+ b	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production *c	Construction / property d	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services e	Information & communication f	Finance & insurance / business administration and support g	Professional, scientific & technical h	Public administration and defence / education / health i	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services j	Manufacturing k	Services l
Unweighted Total		503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total		503 100%	456 100%	47 100%	17 100%	75 100%	96 100%	68 100%	65 100%	118 100%	28 100%	35 100%	45 100%	458 100%
Increased significantly	(2)	20 4%	15 3%	4 9% a	- -	3 4%	5 5%	4 5%	* *	5 4%	2 5%	1 2%	* 1%	19 4%
Increased slightly	(1)	116 23%	102 22%	15 31% a	11 64%	21 28% i	31 33% ghij	17 25% i	10 15%	18 15%	2 7%	6 17%	23 52% l	93 20%
Stayed the same	(0)	332 66%	308 68% b	24 51%	3 19%	41 54%	51 53%	43 62%	52 79% def	94 80% def	23 80% def	26 76% de	13 29%	319 70% k
Decreased slightly	(-1)	17 3%	15 3%	2 5%	- -	5 7% gh	6 7% gh	2 4%	* *	- -	2 7% gh	1 2%	3 6%	14 3%
Decreased significantly	(-2)	18 4%	16 3%	2 5%	3 17%	5 7%	2 2%	2 4%	3 5%	1 1%	* *	1 2%	5 12% l	12 3%
<b>NETS</b>														
Net: Increased		136 27%	117 26%	19 40% a	11 64%	24 32% gi	37 38% ghij	21 31% gi	10 16%	23 19%	4 13%	7 19%	24 53% l	112 25%
Net: Decreased		35 7%	30 7%	4 9%	3 17%	11 14% h	9 9% h	5 7%	3 5%	1 1%	2 7%	1 4%	8 18% l	27 6%
Mean score		.2	.2	.4 a	.3	.2	.3 g	.3	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2
Standard deviation		.72	.70	.89	1.15	.88	.77	.77	.60	.57	.61	.59	1.04	.68
Standard error		.03	.04	.06	.32	.12	.07	.11	.06	.07	.08	.07	.17	.03

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**



**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q13\_5. Please indicate the extent to which the following have varied in the past 3 months.**

**Cost of raw materials (sourced domestically)**

**Base: All respondents**

		LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
		Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
			a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total		503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total		503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Increased significantly	(2)	20	10	10	5	10	5	4	15	5	15	5	10	5
		4%	4%	4%	14% d	3%	6%	8%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%
Increased slightly	(1)	116	52	64	11	82	24	28	89	39	78	60	41	15
		23%	19%	27% a	34% d	22%	25%	49% g	20%	30% i	21%	47% kl	14%	19%
Stayed the same	(0)	332	183	149	13	268	50	19	313	78	254	56	228	48
		66%	69%	63%	42%	72% ce	53%	34%	70% f	61%	68%	44%	77% jl	59%
Decreased slightly	(-1)	17	12	5	*	8	9	2	15	1	16	2	9	6
		3%	5%	2%	1%	2%	10% cd	3%	3%	1%	4% h	1%	3%	8% j
Decreased significantly	(-2)	18	9	8	3	8	7	3	14	4	13	4	6	7
		4%	3%	4%	9% d	2%	7% d	6%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	9% k
NETS														
Net: Increased		136	62	74	16	91	29	32	104	44	92	64	51	20
		27%	23%	31% a	48% de	24%	30%	56% g	23%	34% i	25%	51% kl	17%	25%
Net: Decreased		35	22	13	3	15	16	5	30	6	29	6	15	14
		7%	8%	6%	10% d	4%	17% d	9%	7%	4%	8%	5%	5%	17% jk
Mean score		.2	.2	.3	.4 de	.2	.1	.5 g	.2	.3	.2	.5 kl	.1	.1
Standard deviation		.72	.71	.73	1.06	.62	.93	.91	.69	.72	.72	.75	.61	.93
Standard error		.03	.04	.05	.13	.03	.09	.09	.03	.06	.04	.07	.04	.11

**Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q13\_5. Please indicate the extent to which the following have varied in the past 3 months.**

**Cost of raw materials (sourced domestically)**

Base: All respondents

		BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	South London Partnership
			a	b	d
Unweighted Total		503	100	266	64
Weighted Total		503	112	239	76
		100%	100%	100%	100%
Increased significantly	(2)	20	3	10	5
		4%	3%	4%	7%
Increased slightly	(1)	116	31	45	19
		23%	28%	19%	25%
Stayed the same	(0)	332	72	164	50
		66%	64%	69%	66%
Decreased slightly	(-1)	17	3	12	1
		3%	2%	5%	1%
Decreased significantly	(-2)	18	3	7	1
		4%	3%	3%	2%
<b>NETS</b>					
Net: Increased		136	34	55	24
		27%	31%	23%	31%
Net: Decreased		35	6	20	2
		7%	5%	8%	3%
Mean score		.2	.3	.2	.3
Standard deviation		.72	.70	.71	.71
Standard error		.03	.07	.04	.09

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q13\_6. Please indicate the extent to which the following have varied in the past 3 months.**

**Cost of raw materials (sourced internationally)**

**Base: All respondents**

		BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
		Total	0-9 a	10+ b	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production *c	Construction / property d	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services e	Information & communication f	Finance & insurance / business administration and support g	Professional, scientific & technical h	Public administration and defence / education / health i	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services j	Manufacturing k	Services l
Unweighted Total		503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total		503 100%	456 100%	47 100%	17 100%	75 100%	96 100%	68 100%	65 100%	118 100%	28 100%	35 100%	45 100%	458 100%
Increased significantly	(2)	36 7%	31 7%	6 12% a	4 26%	12 15% fgh	10 10% f	* *	3 5%	3 2%	2 8%	2 7%	13 28% l	24 5%
Increased slightly	(1)	89 18%	79 17%	10 21%	7 40%	14 19%	31 33% ghij	16 23% ghij	5 8%	10 9%	2 8%	2 7%	13 29%	76 17%
Stayed the same	(0)	336 67%	311 68% b	25 53%	3 17%	39 52%	46 48%	44 65%	54 82% def	101 86% def	21 73% de	29 84% def	13 30%	323 70% k
Decreased slightly	(-1)	21 4%	17 4%	4 9% a	- -	3 4%	7 7% gj	6 8% gj	* *	3 2%	2 7% gj	* *	* *	20 4%
Decreased significantly	(-2)	21 4%	19 4%	2 4%	3 17%	8 10% ehj	2 2%	2 4%	3 5%	1 1%	1 3%	1 2%	5 12% l	15 3%
<b>NETS</b>														
Net: Increased		125 25%	109 24%	16 34% a	11 66%	26 34% ghij	41 43% fghij	16 24%	8 13%	13 11%	5 17%	5 14%	26 57% l	99 22%
Net: Decreased		42 8%	35 8%	6 13%	3 17%	11 14% hj	9 9%	8 12% j	3 5%	4 3%	3 10%	1 2%	6 13%	36 8%
Mean score		.2	.2	.3	.6	.3	.4 fghij	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.6 l	.2
Standard deviation		.80	.78	.95	1.38	1.10	.85	.68	.68	.49	.79	.64	1.26	.73
Standard error		.04	.05	.06	.38	.15	.08	.10	.07	.06	.10	.08	.20	.03

**Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q13\_6. Please indicate the extent to which the following have varied in the past 3 months.**

**Cost of raw materials (sourced internationally)**

**Base: All respondents**

		LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
		Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
			a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total		503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total		503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Increased significantly	(2)	36	18	19	3	28	5	13	23	19	18	20	14	3
		7%	7%	8%	10%	8%	5%	23% g	5%	15% i	5%	16% kl	5%	4%
Increased slightly	(1)	89	44	45	13	51	25	17	72	26	63	36	40	12
		18%	16%	19%	39% d	14%	26% d	30% g	16%	21%	17%	29% kl	14%	15%
Stayed the same	(0)	336	183	153	13	273	50	20	316	76	260	63	220	54
		67%	69%	65%	40%	73% ce	52%	35%	71% f	60%	69% h	50%	75% j	66% j
Decreased slightly	(-1)	21	13	8	1	14	6	4	17	1	19	2	13	6
		4%	5%	3%	2%	4%	6%	7%	4%	1%	5% h	2%	4%	7%
Decreased significantly	(-2)	21	9	12	3	8	10	3	18	4	16	5	9	7
		4%	3%	5%	8% d	2%	10% d	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	9% k
NETS														
Net: Increased		125	62	63	16	79	30	30	95	45	80	56	54	15
		25%	23%	27%	49% de	21%	31% d	52% g	21%	35% i	21%	45% kl	18%	19%
Net: Decreased		42	22	20	3	23	15	7	35	6	36	7	21	13
		8%	8%	8%	11%	6%	16% d	12%	8%	5%	10%	6%	7%	16% jk
Mean score		.2	.2	.2	.4 e	.2	.1	.6 g	.1	.4 i	.1	.5 kl	.1	*
Standard deviation		.80	.76	.83	1.01	.72	.97	1.09	.74	.88	.75	.92	.68	.85
Standard error		.04	.04	.06	.12	.04	.09	.10	.04	.07	.04	.08	.04	.10

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q13\_6. Please indicate the extent to which the following have varied in the past 3 months.**

**Cost of raw materials (sourced internationally)**

Base: All respondents

		BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	South London Partnership
			a	b	d
Unweighted Total		503	100	266	64
Weighted Total		503	112	239	76
		100%	100%	100%	100%
Increased significantly	(2)	36	5	16	12
		7%	5%	7%	16%
					abc
Increased slightly	(1)	89	26	38	3
		18%	24%	16%	5%
			d	d	bd
Stayed the same	(0)	336	73	164	54
		67%	66%	69%	72%
Decreased slightly	(-1)	21	3	13	3
		4%	3%	5%	4%
Decreased significantly	(-2)	21	3	7	2
		4%	3%	3%	3%
				10%	ab
<b>NETS</b>					
Net: Increased		125	32	54	16
		25%	28%	23%	21%
Net: Decreased		42	7	20	6
		8%	6%	8%	7%
Mean score		.2	.2	.2	.3
Standard deviation		.80	.73	.76	.89
Standard error		.04	.07	.05	.11

Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q14. Which of the following are more of a concern to your business than they were three months ago?**

Base: All respondents

	BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
	Total	0-9 a	10+ b	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production *c	Construction / property d	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services e	Information & communication f	Finance & insurance / business administration and support g	Professional, scientific & technical h	Public administration and defence / education / health i	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services j	Manufacturing k	Services l
Unweighted Total	503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total	503 100%	456 100%	47 100%	17 100%	75 100%	96 100%	68 100%	65 100%	118 100%	28 100%	35 100%	45 100%	458 100%
Competition	184 37%	168 37%	16 34%	9 53%	20 27%	35 36%	25 37%	23 35%	41 35%	14 51% d	17 48% d	20 45%	164 36%
Inflation	173 34%	156 34%	17 37%	7 44%	27 36%	36 37%	24 35%	25 39%	33 28%	10 35%	11 31%	20 44%	154 34%
Corporate Taxation	118 23%	108 24%	10 21%	* 2%	22 30% ej	14 14%	22 32% eij	18 27% ej	33 28% ej	4 15%	4 11%	4 8%	114 25% k
Exchange rates	117 23%	104 23%	13 27%	7 43%	9 12%	29 30% di	20 29% di	15 23% i	28 23% i	2 7%	8 22% i	13 30%	104 23%
Interest rates	109 22%	96 21%	13 27%	6 35%	20 27% hi	24 26% hi	18 26% i	17 27% hi	13 11%	2 8%	8 24% i	13 28%	97 21%
Business rates	105 21%	90 20%	14 31% a	6 35%	13 17%	32 34% dghij	21 31% hi	14 21% h	10 8%	3 12%	6 18%	8 18%	97 21%
None of the above	73 14%	69 15% b	3 7%	* 1%	5 7%	15 15%	13 19%	6 9%	24 20% dgi	2 7%	8 23% dgi	* 1%	72 16% k

Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q14. Which of the following are more of a concern to your business than they were three months ago?**

Base: All respondents

	LOCATION			EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES		
	Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	b										
Unweighted Total	503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total	503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Competition	184	89	95	8	144	32	9	175	43	141	52	103	29
	37%	33%	40%	24%	39% c	34%	16%	39% f	34%	38%	41%	35%	36%
Inflation	173	100	73	12	120	41	11	162	49	124	51	94	28
	34%	38%	31%	38%	32%	43% d	19%	36% f	39%	33%	40%	32%	34%
Corporate Taxation	118	73	45	11	81	26	13	105	29	88	26	63	28
	23%	27% b	19%	33%	22%	28%	22%	24%	23%	24%	21%	21%	35% jk
Exchange rates	117	61	56	11	79	27	22	95	39	78	37	62	18
	23%	23%	24%	33% d	21%	28%	40% g	21%	31% i	21%	29%	21%	22%
Interest rates	109	55	54	6	71	32	13	96	30	79	36	45	29
	22%	21%	23%	18%	19%	34% cd	24%	21%	24%	21%	29% k	15%	35% k
Business rates	105	62	43	13	53	38	18	86	30	75	31	48	25
	21%	23%	18%	41% d	14%	40% d	32% g	19%	23%	20%	25% k	16%	31% k
None of the above	73	35	38	4	62	6	6	67	14	59	12	55	5
	14%	13%	16%	12%	17% e	6%	11%	15%	11%	16%	10%	19% jl	7%

Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q14. Which of the following are more of a concern to your business than they were three months ago?**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		West London Alliance	Central London Forward	Local London	South London Partnership
		a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total	503	100	266	73	64
Weighted Total	503	112	239	76	76
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Competition	184	45	79	29	32
	37%	40%	33%	37%	42%
Inflation	173	34	83	34	21
	34%	31%	35%	45% d	28%
Corporate Taxation	118	23	66	10	19
	23%	21%	27% c	13%	25%
Exchange rates	117	22	57	19	19
	23%	19%	24%	25%	25%
Interest rates	109	22	53	15	20
	22%	20%	22%	19%	26%
Business rates	105	27	54	15	9
	21%	24%	23%	19%	12%
None of the above	73	17	35	10	11
	14%	15%	15%	13%	14%

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d**



**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q15\_SUM. What do you expect to happen to the following economic indicators over the next twelve months?**

**SUMMARY TABLE**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Improve	Stay the same	Worsen	Mean
Economic prospects for your company	503 100%	102 20%	173 34%	228 45%	-3
UK economic growth	503 100%	77 15%	81 16%	345 69%	-5
Economic prospects for London	503 100%	73 15%	94 19%	336 67%	-5

**Savanta:**  
ComRes

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q15\_1. What do you expect to happen to the following economic indicators over the next twelve months?**

**UK economic growth**

Base: All respondents

		BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
		Total	0-9 a	10+ b	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production *c	Construction / property d	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services e	Information & communication f	Finance & insurance / business administration and support g	Professional, scientific & technical h	Public administration and defence / education / health i	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services j	Manufacturing k	Services l
Unweighted Total		503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total		503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Improve	(1)	77	65	12	*	3	15	9	11	23	7	8	1	76
		15%	14%	25% a	1%	4%	15% d	14%	17% d	19% d	26% d	23% d	2%	17% k
Stay the same	(0)	81	69	12	3	13	11	20	11	13	6	3	11	70
		16%	15%	25% a	20%	17%	11%	30% ehj	17%	11%	21%	10%	24%	15%
Worsen	(-1)	345	322	24	13	59	70	39	43	82	15	23	34	312
		69%	71% b	50%	79%	79% fi	73% fi	57%	66%	70%	53%	67%	75%	68%
Mean score		-.5	-.6	-.3 a	-.8	-.7	-.6	-.4 d	-.5 d	-.5	-.3 de	-.4 d	-.7	-.5
Standard deviation		.74	.73	.84	.47	.52	.74	.72	.77	.80	.87	.85	.48	.76
Standard error		.03	.04	.06	.13	.07	.07	.10	.08	.10	.11	.10	.08	.04

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**

**Savanta:**  
ComRes

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q15\_1. What do you expect to happen to the following economic indicators over the next twelve months?**

**UK economic growth**

Base: All respondents

		LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
		Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
			a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total		503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total		503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Improve	(i)	77	45	32	6	62	8	7	70	23	54	13	50	13
		15%	17%	13%	18%	17% e	9%	12%	16%	18%	14%	11%	17%	16%
Stay the same	(o)	81	46	35	6	66	9	17	64	26	55	23	53	5
		16%	17%	15%	19%	18% e	9%	29% g	14%	20%	15%	18% l	18% l	6%
Worsen	(-1)	345	176	169	20	247	79	33	312	79	266	90	191	64
		69%	66%	72%	63%	66%	82% cd	59%	70% f	62%	71% h	71%	65% k	78% k
Mean score		-.5	-.5	-.6	-.4 e	-.5 e	-.7	-.5	-.5	-.4	-.6	-.6	-.5	-.6
Standard deviation		.74	.77	.72	.80	.76	.61	.70	.75	.78	.73	.67	.77	.75
Standard error		.03	.04	.05	.10	.04	.06	.07	.04	.06	.04	.06	.04	.09

Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q15\_1. What do you expect to happen to the following economic indicators over the next twelve months?**

**UK economic growth**

Base: All respondents

		BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	South London Partnership
			a	b	d
Unweighted Total		503	100	266	64
Weighted Total		503	112	239	76
		100%	100%	100%	100%
Improve	(i)	77	20	39	7
		15%	18%	16%	9%
Stay the same	(o)	81	26	37	7
		16%	23%	15%	9%
			d		
Worsen	(-1)	345	67	163	62
		69%	59%	68%	82%
					ab
Mean score		-.5	-.4	-.5	-.7
			d	d	
Standard deviation		.74	.77	.76	.62
Standard error		.03	.08	.05	.08

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q15\_5. What do you expect to happen to the following economic indicators over the next twelve months?**

**Economic prospects for London**

Base: All respondents

		BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
		Total	0-9 a	10+ b	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production *c	Construction / property d	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services e	Information & communication f	Finance & insurance / business administration and support g	Professional, scientific & technical h	Public administration and defence / education / health i	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services j	Manufacturing k	Services l
Unweighted Total		503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total		503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Improve	(1)	73	64	9	3	3	10	12	11	23	7	5	3	70
		15%	14%	19%	18%	4%	10%	17% d	17% d	19% d	24% de	15% d	7%	15%
Stay the same	(0)	94	78	16	*	16	16	14	16	18	7	6	8	85
		19%	17%	33% a	3%	22%	17%	20%	25%	15%	24%	17%	19%	19%
Worsen	(-1)	336	314	22	13	56	70	43	38	78	15	23	33	303
		67%	69% b	47%	79%	74% i	73% gi	63%	58%	66%	52%	68%	74%	66%
Mean score		-.5	-.5	-.3 a	-.6	-.7	-.6	-.5	-.4 de	-.5	-.3 de	-.5	-.7	-.5
Standard deviation		.74	.73	.77	.80	.54	.66	.77	.77	.80	.84	.76	.62	.75
Standard error		.03	.04	.05	.22	.07	.06	.11	.08	.10	.11	.09	.10	.03

**Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**

**Savanta:**  
ComRes

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q15\_5. What do you expect to happen to the following economic indicators over the next twelve months?**

**Economic prospects for London**

Base: All respondents

		LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
		Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
			a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total		503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total		503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Improve	(1)	73	43	30	6	60	7	7	67	22	51	15	49	9
		15%	16%	13%	20% e	16% e	7%	12%	15%	17%	14%	12%	17%	11%
Stay the same	(0)	94	51	43	9	73	11	16	78	30	64	25	61	8
		19%	19%	18%	29% e	20%	12%	27% g	17%	23%	17%	20%	21% l	9%
Worsen	(-1)	336	173	163	17	242	78	34	302	76	260	86	185	65
		67%	65%	69%	51%	64% c	81% cd	61%	68%	59%	69% h	68%	63%	80% k
Mean score		-.5	-.5	-.6	-.3 e	-.5 e	-.7	-.5	-.5	-.4	-.6	-.6	-.5 l	-.7
Standard deviation		.74	.76	.71	.80	.76	.58	.71	.74	.77	.72	.70	.76	.67
Standard error		.03	.04	.05	.10	.04	.06	.07	.04	.06	.04	.06	.04	.08

Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q15\_5. What do you expect to happen to the following economic indicators over the next twelve months?**

**Economic prospects for London**

Base: All respondents

		BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	South London Partnership
			a	b	d
Unweighted Total		503	100	266	73
Weighted Total		503	112	239	76
		100%	100%	100%	100%
Improve	(i)	73	23	36	11
		15%	21%	15%	14%
			d	d	
Stay the same	(o)	94	22	45	17
		19%	20%	19%	23%
Worsen	(-1)	336	67	158	48
		67%	60%	66%	63%
					abc
Mean score		-.5	-.4	-.5	-.5
			d	d	d
Standard deviation		.74	.81	.74	.74
Standard error		.03	.08	.05	.09

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q15\_6. What do you expect to happen to the following economic indicators over the next twelve months?**

**Economic prospects for your company**

Base: All respondents

		BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
		Total	0-9	10+	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production	Construction / property	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services	Information & communication	Finance & insurance / business administration and support	Professional, scientific & technical	Public administration and defence / education / health	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	Manufacturing	Services
			a	b	*c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total		503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total		503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Improve	(1)	102	88	14	6	6	25	15	10	20	9	9	9	93
		20%	19%	30%	35%	8%	26%	22%	15%	17%	33%	27%	21%	20%
			a				d				dgh	d		
Stay the same	(0)	173	157	15	3	27	22	20	29	51	11	9	13	159
		34%	34%	33%	20%	36%	23%	29%	45%	43%	38%	25%	30%	35%
									ej	ej	e			
Worsen	(-1)	228	211	18	8	41	48	34	26	47	8	17	22	206
		45%	46%	37%	45%	55%	50%	49%	40%	40%	29%	48%	50%	45%
			b			i	i	i				i		
Mean score		-.3	-.3	-.1	-.1	-.5	-.2	-.3	-.2	-.2	*	-.2	-.3	-.2
				a							defg			
Standard deviation		.77	.76	.83	.92	.65	.85	.81	.71	.72	.80	.86	.80	.77
Standard error		.03	.05	.06	.25	.09	.08	.12	.08	.09	.10	.10	.13	.04

**Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**

**Savanta:**  
ComRes



**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q15\_6. What do you expect to happen to the following economic indicators over the next twelve months?**

**Economic prospects for your company**

Base: All respondents

		LOCATION		EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES			
		Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
			a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total		503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total		503	267	236	32	375	96	56	447	127	376	126	295	82
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Improve	(1)	102	50	52	16	81	6	22	80	38	64	32	61	9
		20%	19%	22%	49% de	22% e	6%	40% g	18%	30% i	17%	25% l	21%	11%
Stay the same	(0)	173	88	84	12	147	13	12	161	52	120	32	133	7
		34%	33%	36%	37% e	39% e	14%	21% f	36% f	41% i	32%	26% l	45% jl	9%
Worsen	(-1)	228	128	100	5	147	77	22	206	37	191	62	101	66
		45%	48%	42%	14%	39% c	80% cd	39%	46%	29%	51% h	49% k	34%	80% jk
Mean score		-.3	-.3	-.2	.3 de	-.2 e	-.7	* g	-.3	* i	-.3	-.2 l	-.1 l	-.7
Standard deviation		.77	.76	.78	.72	.76	.56	.90	.75	.77	.75	.83	.73	.66
Standard error		.03	.04	.05	.09	.04	.05	.09	.04	.06	.04	.07	.04	.08

Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q15\_6. What do you expect to happen to the following economic indicators over the next twelve months?**

**Economic prospects for your company**

Base: All respondents

		BUSINESS BOROUGH			
		Total	West London Alliance	Central London Forward	South London Partnership
			a	b	d
Unweighted Total		503	100	266	64
Weighted Total		503	112	239	76
		100%	100%	100%	100%
Improve	(i)	102	29	42	13
		20%	26%	18%	17%
Stay the same	(o)	173	36	75	25
		34%	32%	31%	34%
				ab	
Worsen	(-1)	228	47	121	38
		45%	42%	51%	49%
				c	c
Mean score		-.3	-.2	-.3	-.1
				bd	
Standard deviation		.77	.81	.76	.73
Standard error		.03	.08	.05	.09

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q16. Over the last three months, which of the following methods, if any, have you used to acquire new skills for your business?**

**Base: All respondents**

	BUSINESS SIZE			INDUSTRY								MANUFACTURING/SERVICES	
	Total	0-9	10+	Agriculture, forestry & fishing / production	Construction / property	Motor trades / wholesale / retail / transport & storage / accommodation & food services	Information & communication	Finance & insurance / business administration and support	Professional, scientific & technical	Public administration and defence / education / health	Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	Manufacturing	Services
		a	b	*c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
Unweighted Total	503	283	220	13	54	109	48	86	61	61	71	38	465
Weighted Total	503	456	47	17	75	96	68	65	118	28	35	45	458
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Training existing staff	98	86	12	*	16	16	12	15	22	8	8	6	92
	19%	19%	25%	2%	21%	16%	18%	23%	19%	28%	23%	14%	20%
Employing new staff from the UK workforce	51	38	12	6	6	13	7	4	6	2	5	7	44
	10%	8%	27%	36%	8%	14%	10%	6%	5%	8%	15%	15%	10%
			a										
Employing new staff from the EU/EEA workforce, excluding the UK (e.g. Germany, Norway)	30	24	6	*	6	10	5	3	3	1	2	3	26
	6%	5%	12%	1%	8%	11%	8%	5%	2%	2%	6%	7%	6%
			a										
Employing work experience students or interns	16	9	7	1	1	4	1	2	5	1	1	1	15
	3%	2%	16%	4%	1%	4%	2%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%
			a										
Employing apprentice(s)	11	7	4	1	3	3	*	2	*	1	1	1	10
	2%	2%	9%	3%	5%	4%	*	3%	*	3%	2%	3%	2%
			a										
Employing new staff from outside the UK / EU / EEA (e.g. America, China)	10	7	3	-	*	6	3	*	*	*	*	*	10
	2%	2%	6%	-	*	6%	4%	1%	*	*	*	1%	2%
			a			g							
None of the above	340	322	18	10	50	61	44	45	89	18	22	28	312
	68%	71%	38%	59%	66%	64%	64%	69%	75%	64%	65%	62%	68%
			b										

**Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j - k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q16. Over the last three months, which of the following methods, if any, have you used to acquire new skills for your business?**

**Base: All respondents**

	LOCATION			EXPECTED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE SIZE			PAST RECRUITMENT		CAPACITY		EXPECTED PRICES		
	Total	Inner London	Outer London	Increase	Stay the same	Fall	Tried to recruit	Did not try to recruit	Full capacity	Below capacity	Rise	Stay the same	Fall
		a	b										
Unweighted Total	503	292	211	66	330	107	109	394	165	338	129	302	72
Weighted Total	503 100%	267 100%	236 100%	32 100%	375 100%	96 100%	56 100%	447 100%	127 100%	376 100%	126 100%	295 100%	82 100%
Training existing staff	98 19%	54 20%	44 19%	7 20%	69 18%	22 23%	13 23%	85 19%	31 25%	66 18%	18 14%	68 23% j	12 15%
Employing new staff from the UK workforce	51 10%	33 12%	17 7%	11 34% de	32 9%	7 7%	35 61% g	16 4%	28 22% i	22 6%	22 18% kl	24 8%	4 5%
Employing new staff from the EU/EEA workforce, excluding the UK (e.g. Germany, Norway)	30 6%	14 5%	15 6%	4 11% d	17 5%	9 9%	16 28% g	14 3%	17 13% i	13 4%	15 12% kl	13 5%	1 1%
Employing work experience students or interns	16 3%	8 3%	8 3%	7 20% de	7 2%	2 2%	6 11% g	10 2%	5 4%	11 3%	5 4%	10 3%	2 2%
Employing apprentice(s)	11 2%	8 3%	3 1%	4 11% de	7 2%	1 1%	5 9% g	6 1%	6 4% i	5 1%	2 2%	6 2%	3 4%
Employing new staff from outside the UK / EU / EEA (e.g. America, China)	10 2%	5 2%	5 2%	1 4%	3 1%	6 6% d	4 7% g	6 1%	4 3%	6 2%	3 2%	3 1%	4 5% k
None of the above	340 68%	179 67%	160 68%	15 45%	265 71% c	60 62% c	4 8%	335 75% f	59 46%	281 75% h	80 63%	200 68%	60 73%

**Proportion/Means: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b - c/d/e - f/g - h/i - j/k/l**

**QES Q3 2020**  
**Online fieldwork: 6th August - 11th September 2020**

**Q16. Over the last three months, which of the following methods, if any, have you used to acquire new skills for your business?**

**Base: All respondents**

	BUSINESS BOROUGH				
	Total	West London Alliance	Central London	Local London	South London
			Forward		Partnership
		a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total	503	100	266	73	64
Weighted Total	503	112	239	76	76
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Training existing staff	98	27	46	13	12
	19%	24%	19%	16%	15%
Employing new staff from the UK workforce	51	8	32	7	3
	10%	7%	13%	9%	4%
			d		
Employing new staff from the EU/EEA workforce, excluding the UK (e.g. Germany, Norway)	30	4	14	3	8
	6%	4%	6%	3%	11%
Employing work experience students or interns	16	2	8	1	5
	3%	2%	3%	1%	7%
Employing apprentice(s)	11	2	8	-	2
	2%	1%	3%	-	3%
Employing new staff from outside the UK / EU / EEA (e.g. America, China)	10	*	4	3	2
	2%	*	2%	4%	3%
				a	
None of the above	340	72	161	55	52
	68%	64%	67%	73%	68%

**Proportion/Mean: Columns Tested (95% risk level): a/b/c/d**