

King's College London, Public Polling – August 2021

Methodology: Savanta ComRes interviewed 2,153 UK adults online from 2nd to 9th August 2021. Data were weighted to be nationally representative of UK adults by key demographics including age, gender, region and socio-economic grade. Savanta ComRes is a member of the British Polling Council and abides by its rules. Full tables at www.comresglobal.com

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For information about commissioning research please contact better.decisions@savanta.com or call **020 7632 3434**.

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<https://info.savanta.com/pollwatch>

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q1. To what extent, if at all, do you feel that today's youth will have a better or worse life than their parents, or will it be about the same?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Better | 530 | 295 | 231 | 72 | 88 | 57 | 63 | 75 | 46 | 45 | 32 | 52 | 172 | 91 | 114 | 82 |
| | 26% | 30% | 22% | 32% | 25% | 17% | 18% | 23% | 35% | 35% | 34% | 40% | 29% | 19% | 21% | 33% |
| | | b | | cde | cd | | | | bcde | bcde | cde | cde | bc | | | bc |
| Worse | 960 | 435 | 519 | 99 | 185 | 185 | 166 | 156 | 53 | 51 | 27 | 37 | 251 | 242 | 310 | 107 |
| | 47% | 44% | 50% | 44% | 53% | 57% | 48% | 48% | 41% | 40% | 29% | 28% | 43% | 50% | 56% | 43% |
| | | a | | h | afghi | adefghi | hi | hi | | | | | | a | abd | |
| About the same | 440 | 216 | 223 | 36 | 63 | 74 | 86 | 70 | 25 | 28 | 21 | 35 | 129 | 116 | 111 | 43 |
| | 21% | 22% | 21% | 16% | 18% | 23% | 25% | 22% | 20% | 22% | 23% | 27% | 22% | 24% | 20% | 17% |
| | | | | | | | ab | | | | | | | d | | |
| Don't know | 121 | 52 | 69 | 16 | 13 | 11 | 29 | 22 | 6 | 5 | 12 | 7 | 37 | 38 | 14 | 17 |
| | 6% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 4% | 3% | 8% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 13% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 3% | 7% |
| | | | | c | | | bc | c | | | bcfg | | c | c | | c |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q1. To what extent, if at all, do you feel that today's youth will have a better or worse life than their parents, or will it be about the same?

BASE: All respondents

| | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | |
|-------|------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------------------|-------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|---------|--------|--------------|------|------|
| Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 530 | 9 | 45 | 78 | 17 | 43 | 22 | 48 | 48 | 28 | 77 | 33 | 81 | 161 | 270 | 99 |
| 26% | 15% | 26% | 35% | 20% | 26% | 23% | 27% | 32% | 16% | 28% | 17% | 30% | 29% | 27% | 20% |
| | i | i | adfik | i | i | | ik | adik | | ik | | aik | c | c | |
| 960 | 37 | 84 | 81 | 39 | 82 | 50 | 84 | 60 | 97 | 121 | 101 | 125 | 245 | 459 | 256 |
| 47% | 64% | 49% | 36% | 47% | 49% | 51% | 47% | 40% | 54% | 43% | 53% | 46% | 43% | 46% | 52% |
| | cghjl | c | | | c | c | c | | chj | | ch | c | | | a |
| 440 | 9 | 34 | 56 | 21 | 34 | 20 | 39 | 34 | 43 | 62 | 46 | 44 | 133 | 213 | 94 |
| 21% | 16% | 20% | 25% | 25% | 20% | 21% | 22% | 23% | 24% | 22% | 24% | 16% | 24% | 21% | 19% |
| | | | l | | | | | | l | | | | | | |
| 121 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 19 | 11 | 21 | 24 | 48 | 48 |
| 6% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 10% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ab |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q1. To what extent, if at all, do you feel that today's youth will have a better or worse life than their parents, or will it be about the same?

BASE: All respondents

| | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Better | 530 | 4 | 3 | 290 | 161 | 69 | 214 | 72 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 54 | 97 | 24 | 4 |
| | 26% | 14% | 17% | 26% | 26% | 28% | 26% | 22% | 19% | 20% | 30% | 41% | 31% | 18% | 16% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | abcdh | bcdh | | |
| Worse | 960 | 12 | 10 | 502 | 314 | 116 | 411 | 160 | 61 | 46 | 34 | 41 | 119 | 73 | 16 |
| | 47% | 43% | 51% | 45% | 50% | 47% | 50% | 49% | 53% | 43% | 46% | 31% | 38% | 55% | 56% |
| | | | | | | | fg | fg | fg | | f | | | fg | |
| About the same | 440 | 9 | 6 | 235 | 132 | 53 | 174 | 78 | 20 | 19 | 14 | 30 | 69 | 29 | 7 |
| | 21% | 32% | 30% | 21% | 21% | 22% | 21% | 24% | 17% | 18% | 20% | 23% | 22% | 22% | 24% |
| Don't know | 121 | 3 | 1 | 83 | 23 | 6 | 25 | 19 | 12 | 22 | 3 | 5 | 27 | 6 | 1 |
| | 6% | 11% | 3% | 8% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 11% | 20% | 4% | 4% | 9% | 5% | 4% |
| | | | | de | | | | a | a | abefgh | | | a | | |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q1. To what extent, if at all, do you feel that today's youth will have a better or worse life than their parents, or will it be about the same?

BASE: All respondents

| | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | |
|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|--------------|--------|------------------|--------------|-------|------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------------|
| Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same |
| | a | b | c | d | e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | a | b | c |
| 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 |
| 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 |
| 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 530 | 430 | 28 | 39 | 22 | 6 | 96 | 248 | 135 | 29 | 18 | 12 | 14 | 3 | 9 | 530 | - | - |
| 26% | 24% | 42% | 38% | 31% | 41% | 38% | 35% | 22% | 24% | 38% | 18% | 19% | 27% | 33% | 100% | - | - |
| | | a | a | | | a | bcef | | | bef | | | | | bc | | |
| 960 | 842 | 28 | 40 | 39 | 4 | 110 | 249 | 331 | 62 | 15 | 40 | 42 | 4 | 10 | - | 960 | - |
| 47% | 47% | 41% | 39% | 55% | 25% | 43% | 35% | 54% | 52% | 32% | 60% | 57% | 30% | 38% | - | 100% | - |
| | | | | c | | | | ad | ad | | ad | ad | | | | ac | |
| 440 | 396 | 11 | 19 | 8 | 2 | 39 | 180 | 120 | 24 | 7 | 14 | 15 | 5 | 6 | - | - | 440 |
| 21% | 22% | 16% | 18% | 11% | 11% | 15% | 25% | 20% | 20% | 14% | 22% | 19% | 38% | 23% | - | - | 100% |
| | df | | | | | | b | | | | | | | | | | ab |
| 121 | 110 | - | 5 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 36 | 27 | 4 | 7 | - | 4 | 1 | 2 | - | - | - |
| 6% | 6% | - | 5% | 2% | 23% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 16% | - | 5% | 6% | 6% | - | - | - |
| | b | | | | | | | | | abce | | | | | | | |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q1. To what extent, if at all, do you feel that today's youth will have a better or worse life than their parents, or will it be about the same?

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

Total

Better

Worse

About the same

Don't know

| | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Total | Support Oppose |
| | | a b |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1479 248 |
| Total | 2050 | 1482 249 |
| | 100% | 100% 100% |
| Better | 530 | 449 42 |
| | 26% | 30% 17% |
| | | b |
| Worse | 960 | 645 160 |
| | 47% | 44% 64% |
| | | a |
| About the same | 440 | 312 37 |
| | 21% | 21% 15% |
| | | b |
| Don't know | 121 | 76 10 |
| | 6% | 5% 4% |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q2. SUMMARY: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | Total | Strongly agree | Tend to agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Tend to disagree | Strongly disagree | Don't know | NET: Agree | NET: Disagree |
|---|--------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Old and young people in the UK live more separate lives these days than they did a few decades ago | 2050 100% | 599 29% | 957 47% | 304 15% | 128 6% | 24 1% | 38 2% | 1556 76% | 152 7% |
| There is more conflict between old and young people in the UK these days than there was a few decades ago | 2050 100% | 414 20% | 822 40% | 463 23% | 274 13% | 30 1% | 48 2% | 1236 60% | 303 15% |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q2.1. There is more conflict between old and young people in the UK these days than there was a few decades ago: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|----------|----------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 414 | 209 | 201 | 80 | 88 | 74 | 68 | 49 | 22 | 12 | 6 | 14 | 82 | 95 | 129 | 91 |
| | | 20% | 21% | 19% | 36% | 25% | 23% | 20% | 15% | 17% | 9% | 7% | 11% | 14% | 20% | 24% | 37% |
| | | | | | bcdefghi | efghi | egh | gh | h | h | | | | | a | a | abc |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 822 | 403 | 416 | 90 | 180 | 140 | 131 | 112 | 44 | 49 | 34 | 42 | 204 | 185 | 271 | 101 |
| | | 40% | 40% | 40% | 40% | 51% | 43% | 38% | 35% | 34% | 38% | 37% | 32% | 35% | 38% | 49% | 41% |
| | | | | | | acdefghi | e | | | | | | | | | abd | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 463 | 216 | 247 | 37 | 56 | 72 | 75 | 95 | 32 | 29 | 22 | 45 | 154 | 115 | 100 | 39 |
| | | 23% | 22% | 24% | 17% | 16% | 22% | 22% | 30% | 25% | 23% | 23% | 34% | 26% | 24% | 18% | 16% |
| | | | | | | | b | b | abcd | b | | | ab | cd | cd | | |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 274 | 133 | 139 | 15 | 17 | 30 | 53 | 51 | 22 | 33 | 28 | 24 | 119 | 71 | 32 | 16 |
| | | 13% | 13% | 13% | 7% | 5% | 9% | 15% | 16% | 17% | 26% | 31% | 18% | 20% | 14% | 6% | 6% |
| | | | | | | | b | abc | abc | abc | abcde | abcdef | ab | bcd | cd | | |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 30 | 21 | 8 | - | 2 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 2 | - | 3 | 16 | 6 | 4 | - |
| | | 1% | 2% | 1% | - | * | 1% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 2% | - | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% | - |
| | | | b | | | | | ab | abcd | | a | | a | cd | | | |
| Don't know | | 48 | 16 | 32 | 1 | 7 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 14 | 15 | 13 | 1 |
| | | 2% | 2% | 3% | * | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | * |
| | | | | a | | | a | a | a | a | | | d | d | d | | |
| NET: Agree | | 1236 | 612 | 616 | 171 | 268 | 214 | 199 | 160 | 66 | 61 | 40 | 56 | 286 | 281 | 400 | 192 |
| | | 60% | 61% | 59% | 76% | 77% | 65% | 58% | 50% | 51% | 47% | 43% | 43% | 48% | 58% | 73% | 78% |
| | | | | | cdefghi | cdefghi | defghi | egh | | | | | | | a | ab | ab |
| NET: Disagree | | 303 | 154 | 147 | 15 | 18 | 34 | 58 | 59 | 28 | 36 | 28 | 27 | 136 | 77 | 36 | 16 |
| | | 15% | 15% | 14% | 7% | 5% | 10% | 17% | 18% | 21% | 28% | 31% | 21% | 23% | 16% | 7% | 6% |
| | | | | | | | b | abc | abc | abc | abcde | abcde | ab | bcd | cd | | |
| Base for stats | | 2002 | 982 | 1011 | 223 | 342 | 320 | 332 | 315 | 126 | 126 | 90 | 127 | 575 | 473 | 537 | 247 |
| Mean Score | | 3.66 | 3.66 | 3.65 | 4.05 | 3.98 | 3.78 | 3.62 | 3.45 | 3.44 | 3.28 | 3.20 | 3.31 | 3.37 | 3.62 | 3.91 | 4.08 |
| | | | | | cdefghi | cdefghi | defghi | egh | h | | | | | | a | ab | abc |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.001 | 1.026 | .974 | .896 | .812 | .948 | 1.028 | 1.020 | 1.106 | 1.023 | .969 | .980 | 1.052 | 1.008 | .856 | .885 |
| Standard Error | | .022 | .032 | .031 | .061 | .043 | .051 | .054 | .055 | .092 | .091 | .108 | .163 | .042 | .045 | .036 | .057 |
| Error variance | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .03 | * | * | * | * |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q2.1. There is more conflict between old and young people in the UK these days than there was a few decades ago: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------------------|-------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|---------|--------------|-------|------|------|
| | | Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| Total | | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 414 | 15 | 26 | 54 | 15 | 40 | 22 | 37 | 33 | 38 | 35 | 34 | 64 | 134 | 192 | 88 |
| | | 20% | 26% | 15% | 24% | 18% | 24% | 23% | 20% | 22% | 21% | 13% | 18% | 24% | 24% | 19% | 18% |
| | | | j | | bj | | bj | j | j | j | j | | | bj | b | | |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 822 | 24 | 69 | 87 | 35 | 66 | 44 | 69 | 64 | 68 | 119 | 74 | 104 | 220 | 412 | 191 |
| | | 40% | 41% | 40% | 39% | 43% | 39% | 45% | 38% | 43% | 38% | 42% | 39% | 38% | 39% | 42% | 38% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 463 | 15 | 38 | 39 | 23 | 29 | 21 | 42 | 38 | 40 | 74 | 44 | 60 | 109 | 226 | 128 |
| | | 23% | 26% | 22% | 18% | 27% | 18% | 22% | 23% | 25% | 22% | 27% | 23% | 22% | 19% | 23% | 26% |
| | | | | | c | | | | | | ce | | | | | a | |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 274 | 3 | 35 | 32 | 4 | 27 | 10 | 23 | 12 | 26 | 38 | 30 | 33 | 77 | 128 | 69 |
| | | 13% | 5% | 21% | 14% | 5% | 16% | 10% | 13% | 8% | 14% | 14% | 16% | 12% | 14% | 13% | 14% |
| | | | | adfhl | d | | dh | | d | | d | d | dh | | | | |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 30 | - | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 14 | 6 |
| | | 1% | - | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 4% | * | * | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| | | | | | | | | | hi | | | | | | | | |
| Don't know | | 48 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 4 | - | 2 | 1 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 19 | 15 |
| | | 2% | 2% | * | 3% | 5% | 2% | - | 1% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% |
| | | | | | bfg | | | | | | bf | | | | | | |
| NET: Agree | | 1236 | 38 | 95 | 142 | 51 | 106 | 67 | 105 | 98 | 105 | 154 | 107 | 168 | 353 | 603 | 279 |
| | | 60% | 67% | 56% | 63% | 61% | 63% | 68% | 59% | 65% | 59% | 55% | 56% | 62% | 63% | 61% | 56% |
| | | | | | | | | bj | | j | | | | | | | |
| NET: Disagree | | 303 | 3 | 38 | 37 | 6 | 29 | 10 | 30 | 13 | 26 | 43 | 33 | 36 | 87 | 142 | 75 |
| | | 15% | 5% | 22% | 16% | 7% | 17% | 10% | 17% | 9% | 15% | 15% | 17% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 15% |
| | | | | adfhl | dh | | adh | | dh | | | d | adh | | | | |
| Base for stats | | 2002 | 56 | 171 | 218 | 79 | 164 | 98 | 178 | 149 | 171 | 271 | 184 | 263 | 549 | 971 | 482 |
| Mean Score | | 3.66 | 3.89 | 3.48 | 3.71 | 3.75 | 3.71 | 3.80 | 3.59 | 3.79 | 3.68 | 3.52 | 3.57 | 3.73 | 3.71 | 3.66 | 3.60 |
| | | | bj | | bj | bj | b | bj | | bj | | | | bj | | | |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.001 | .862 | 1.026 | 1.072 | .887 | 1.042 | .923 | 1.077 | .904 | .992 | .947 | 1.020 | 1.004 | 1.041 | .986 | .983 |
| Standard Error | | .022 | .131 | .081 | .070 | .093 | .079 | .091 | .078 | .074 | .073 | .056 | .086 | .064 | .035 | .032 | .066 |
| Error variance | | * | .02 | .01 | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | * | .01 | * | * | * | * |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q2.1. There is more conflict between old and young people in the UK these days than there was a few decades ago: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 414 | 7 | 5 | 214 | 136 | 48 | 198 | 62 | 23 | 27 | 24 | 15 | 28 | 30 | 6 |
| | | 20% | 23% | 22% | 19% | 22% | 20% | 24% | 19% | 20% | 25% | 32% | 12% | 9% | 23% | 22% |
| | | | | | | | | fg | g | g | fg | bfg | | | fg | |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 822 | 12 | 9 | 451 | 246 | 100 | 358 | 130 | 44 | 36 | 36 | 49 | 103 | 56 | 11 |
| | | 40% | 42% | 42% | 41% | 39% | 41% | 43% | 40% | 39% | 34% | 49% | 38% | 33% | 42% | 40% |
| | | | | | | | | g | | | | g | | | | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 463 | 8 | 5 | 256 | 133 | 56 | 154 | 97 | 31 | 27 | 4 | 34 | 83 | 26 | 7 |
| | | 23% | 28% | 24% | 23% | 21% | 23% | 19% | 30% | 27% | 25% | 5% | 26% | 27% | 19% | 24% |
| | | | | | | | | e | aeh | ae | e | | e | ae | e | |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 274 | 2 | 2 | 147 | 89 | 32 | 95 | 29 | 7 | 12 | 10 | 25 | 77 | 18 | 2 |
| | | 13% | 7% | 12% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 12% | 9% | 6% | 11% | 13% | 19% | 25% | 14% | 6% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | abc | abcdeh | | |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 30 | - | - | 15 | 11 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 3 | - | 3 | 11 | - | 1 |
| | | 1% | - | - | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | - | 2% | 3% | - | 5% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | abh | | |
| Don't know | | 48 | - | - | 27 | 14 | 5 | 14 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 11 | 3 | 1 |
| | | 2% | - | - | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 4% |
| | | | | | | | | | | a | | | | a | | |
| NET: Agree | | 1236 | 19 | 13 | 664 | 382 | 148 | 556 | 192 | 67 | 64 | 59 | 64 | 130 | 86 | 17 |
| | | 60% | 65% | 65% | 60% | 61% | 61% | 67% | 59% | 59% | 59% | 81% | 49% | 42% | 65% | 62% |
| | | | | | | | | bfg | g | g | g | abcdfgh | | | fg | |
| NET: Disagree | | 303 | 2 | 2 | 162 | 100 | 35 | 102 | 32 | 9 | 14 | 10 | 28 | 87 | 18 | 3 |
| | | 15% | 7% | 12% | 15% | 16% | 14% | 12% | 10% | 8% | 13% | 13% | 22% | 28% | 14% | 11% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | abc | abcdeh | | |
| Base for stats | | 2002 | 29 | 20 | 1082 | 614 | 239 | 812 | 321 | 107 | 106 | 73 | 126 | 300 | 130 | 27 |
| | | 3.66 | 3.82 | 3.75 | 3.65 | 3.66 | 3.66 | 3.80 | 3.68 | 3.74 | 3.70 | 4.01 | 3.38 | 3.20 | 3.75 | 3.70 |
| | | | | | | | | fg | fg | fg | fg | bfg | | | fg | |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.001 | .883 | .951 | .990 | 1.033 | .990 | .967 | .915 | .936 | 1.057 | .958 | 1.017 | 1.036 | .970 | 1.071 |
| | | .022 | .177 | .218 | .031 | .041 | .060 | .032 | .052 | .093 | .114 | .114 | .102 | .062 | .089 | .206 |
| Error variance | | * | .03 | .05 | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | * | .01 | .04 |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q2.1. There is more conflict between old and young people in the UK these days than there was a few decades ago: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | |
|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|--------------|--------|------------------|--------------|-------|------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------------|
| Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same |
| | a | b | c | d | e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | a | b | c |
| 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 |
| 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 |
| 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 414 | 340 | 19 | 22 | 27 | 3 | 71 | 132 | 132 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 126 | 227 | 48 |
| 20% | 19% | 29% | 21% | 38% | 21% | 28% | 19% | 21% | 14% | 35% | 21% | 8% | 44% | 20% | 24% | 24% | 11% |
| | | a | | ac | | a | f | cf | | abcf | f | | | | c | c | |
| 822 | 713 | 30 | 47 | 19 | 7 | 103 | 279 | 255 | 47 | 16 | 29 | 39 | 4 | 11 | 192 | 428 | 167 |
| 40% | 40% | 45% | 45% | 27% | 43% | 40% | 39% | 41% | 40% | 33% | 43% | 52% | 31% | 41% | 36% | 45% | 38% |
| | d | d | d | | d | d | | | | | ad | | | | ac | | |
| 463 | 406 | 12 | 30 | 8 | 1 | 51 | 164 | 139 | 30 | 7 | 15 | 13 | 3 | 7 | 100 | 192 | 141 |
| 23% | 23% | 18% | 29% | 11% | 5% | 20% | 23% | 23% | 25% | 15% | 23% | 18% | 21% | 27% | 19% | 20% | 32% |
| | d | | d | | | | | | | | | | | | ab | | |
| 274 | 249 | 5 | 2 | 12 | 4 | 23 | 115 | 66 | 22 | 6 | 4 | 15 | 1 | 2 | 91 | 93 | 70 |
| 13% | 14% | 8% | 2% | 17% | 27% | 9% | 16% | 11% | 18% | 13% | 6% | 21% | 4% | 7% | 17% | 10% | 16% |
| | cf | | | c | | c | be | | be | | | be | | | b | | b |
| 30 | 27 | - | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | 11 | 14 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 12 | 10 | 5 |
| 1% | 2% | - | 1% | 2% | - | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | - | 1% | - | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| 48 | 43 | - | 2 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 4 | - | - | 1 | 8 | 11 | 8 |
| 2% | 2% | - | 1% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 7% | - | - | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | abf | | | | | | |
| 1236 | 1052 | 49 | 68 | 46 | 10 | 174 | 411 | 387 | 63 | 32 | 43 | 46 | 9 | 16 | 319 | 655 | 215 |
| 60% | 59% | 74% | 66% | 65% | 64% | 68% | 58% | 63% | 53% | 68% | 65% | 61% | 75% | 61% | 60% | 68% | 49% |
| | | a | | | | a | | ac | | | | | | | c | ac | |
| 303 | 277 | 5 | 3 | 13 | 4 | 26 | 127 | 80 | 23 | 7 | 4 | 16 | 1 | 2 | 104 | 103 | 75 |
| 15% | 16% | 8% | 3% | 19% | 27% | 10% | 18% | 13% | 19% | 14% | 6% | 22% | 4% | 9% | 20% | 11% | 17% |
| | cf | | | cf | | c | be | | e | | | e | | | b | | b |
| 2002 | 1735 | 67 | 102 | 67 | 15 | 250 | 701 | 606 | 116 | 46 | 62 | 75 | 12 | 26 | 522 | 949 | 431 |
| 3.66 | 3.63 | 3.95 | 3.85 | 3.86 | 3.61 | 3.86 | 3.58 | 3.70 | 3.49 | 3.89 | 3.86 | 3.46 | 4.14 | 3.73 | 3.63 | 3.81 | 3.42 |
| | | a | a | a | | a | | ac | | acf | acf | | | | c | ac | |
| 1.001 | 1.004 | .893 | .808 | 1.193 | 1.158 | .965 | 1.024 | 1.003 | .977 | 1.084 | .853 | .952 | .934 | .959 | 1.101 | .945 | .931 |
| .022 | .024 | .110 | .079 | .139 | .289 | .060 | .038 | .041 | .088 | .163 | .103 | .117 | .259 | .196 | .047 | .031 | .045 |
| * | * | .01 | .01 | .02 | .08 | * | * | * | .01 | .03 | .01 | .01 | .07 | .04 | * | * | * |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q2.1. There is more conflict between old and young people in the UK these days than there was a few decades ago: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|
| | | Total | Support | Oppose |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 414 | 300 | 58 |
| | | 20% | 20% | 23% |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 822 | 611 | 100 |
| | | 40% | 41% | 40% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 463 | 304 | 40 |
| | | 23% | 20% | 16% |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 274 | 211 | 41 |
| | | 13% | 14% | 16% |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 30 | 23 | 5 |
| | | 1% | 2% | 2% |
| Don't know | | 48 | 34 | 4 |
| | | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| NET: Agree | | 1236 | 911 | 158 |
| | | 60% | 61% | 64% |
| NET: Disagree | | 303 | 234 | 46 |
| | | 15% | 16% | 19% |
| Base for stats | | 2002 | 1448 | 245 |
| Mean Score | | 3.66 | 3.66 | 3.67 |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.001 | 1.012 | 1.079 |
| Standard Error | | .022 | .027 | .069 |
| Error variance | | * | * | * |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q2.2. Old and young people in the UK live more separate lives these days than they did a few decades ago: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 599 | 282 | 311 | 88 | 129 | 92 | 97 | 80 | 36 | 32 | 18 | 28 | 144 | 137 | 177 | 101 |
| | | 29% | 28% | 30% | 39% | 37% | 28% | 28% | 25% | 28% | 24% | 19% | 21% | 24% | 28% | 32% | 41% |
| | | | | | cdefghi | cdegh | | | | | | | | | a | abc | |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 957 | 466 | 490 | 80 | 156 | 163 | 156 | 162 | 57 | 64 | 52 | 67 | 287 | 221 | 268 | 88 |
| | | 47% | 47% | 47% | 36% | 45% | 50% | 45% | 50% | 44% | 49% | 56% | 51% | 49% | 45% | 49% | 36% |
| | | | | | | a | a | a | a | | a | a | | d | d | d | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 304 | 155 | 147 | 36 | 49 | 48 | 59 | 48 | 13 | 18 | 11 | 22 | 83 | 83 | 75 | 38 |
| | | 15% | 16% | 14% | 16% | 14% | 15% | 17% | 15% | 10% | 14% | 12% | 17% | 14% | 17% | 14% | 15% |
| | | | | | | | | f | | | | | | | | | |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 128 | 65 | 63 | 13 | 7 | 16 | 26 | 22 | 14 | 12 | 11 | 8 | 52 | 36 | 15 | 13 |
| | | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 2% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 6% | 9% | 7% | 3% | 5% |
| | | | | | b | | b | b | b | bc | b | bc | | c | c | | |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 24 | 10 | 13 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 2 | - | 3 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| | | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | * | 4% | 1% | - | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% |
| | | | | | e | | | | | bde | | e | | | | | |
| Don't know | | 38 | 19 | 19 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 17 | 6 | 9 | 3 |
| | | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| | | | | | | | | d | d | d | | | | | | | |
| NET: Agree | | 1556 | 748 | 800 | 168 | 285 | 255 | 253 | 242 | 93 | 96 | 70 | 94 | 431 | 359 | 445 | 189 |
| | | 76% | 75% | 77% | 75% | 82% | 78% | 74% | 75% | 72% | 74% | 75% | 72% | 73% | 74% | 81% | 76% |
| | | | | | | def | | | | | | | | | | ab | |
| NET: Disagree | | 152 | 75 | 76 | 17 | 9 | 20 | 29 | 23 | 19 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 58 | 40 | 21 | 17 |
| | | 7% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 14% | 10% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 4% | 7% |
| | | | | | b | | b | b | b | abcde | b | b | b | c | c | | c |
| Base for stats | | 2012 | 978 | 1023 | 221 | 343 | 323 | 341 | 313 | 124 | 128 | 92 | 127 | 572 | 482 | 541 | 244 |
| Mean Score | | 3.98 | 3.97 | 4.00 | 4.07 | 4.17 | 4.00 | 3.94 | 3.95 | 3.85 | 3.88 | 3.84 | 3.84 | 3.89 | 3.94 | 4.10 | 4.10 |
| | | | | | | cdefghi | | | | | | | | | | ab | ab |
| Standard Deviation | | .900 | .898 | .899 | .975 | .797 | .869 | .916 | .843 | 1.077 | .935 | .871 | .920 | .921 | .914 | .815 | .960 |
| Standard Error | | .020 | .028 | .029 | .067 | .042 | .047 | .048 | .045 | .090 | .083 | .097 | .153 | .037 | .040 | .034 | .062 |
| Error variance | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .02 | * | * | * | * |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q2.2. Old and young people in the UK live more separate lives these days than they did a few decades ago: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|----------|--------------|------|----------|------|
| | | Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| Total | | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 599 | 24 | 53 | 73 | 21 | 55 | 30 | 48 | 45 | 45 | 74 | 50 | 79 | 164 | 279 | 156 |
| | | 29% | 43% dgijk | 31% | 32% | 25% | 33% | 31% | 27% | 30% | 25% | 27% | 26% | 29% | 29% | 28% | 31% |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 957 | 24 | 81 | 89 | 41 | 78 | 43 | 75 | 77 | 92 | 142 | 96 | 121 | 268 | 458 | 231 |
| | | 47% | 43% | 47% | 39% | 49% | 46% | 44% | 42% | 51% c | 51% c | 51% c | 50% c | 44% | 48% | 46% | 47% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 304 | 6 | 22 | 45 | 10 | 19 | 20 | 35 | 19 | 18 | 41 | 25 | 43 | 73 | 169 | 61 |
| | | 15% | 10% | 13% | 20% ei | 12% | 12% | 21% ei | 19% ei | 13% | 10% | 15% | 13% | 16% | 13% | 17% a | 12% |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 128 | 2 | 10 | 12 | 6 | 14 | 4 | 12 | 6 | 19 | 12 | 13 | 21 | 37 | 55 | 37 |
| | | 6% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 4% | 11% cfhj | 4% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 7% |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 24 | - | 3 | 3 | * | * | 1 | 6 | - | - | 3 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 13 | 2 |
| | | 1% | - | 2% | 1% | 1% | * | 1% | 3% ehi | - | - | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | * |
| Don't know | | 38 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 12 | 17 | 9 |
| | | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 6% efl | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| NET: Agree | | 1556 | 49 | 134 | 161 | 62 | 133 | 73 | 124 | 122 | 137 | 216 | 146 | 200 | 431 | 737 | 387 |
| | | 76% | 85% g | 78% g | 72% | 75% | 79% g | 75% | 69% | 82% cg | 77% | 77% g | 77% | 74% | 77% | 74% | 78% |
| NET: Disagree | | 152 | 2 | 12 | 15 | 6 | 14 | 4 | 18 | 6 | 19 | 15 | 16 | 26 | 46 | 67 | 39 |
| | | 7% | 3% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 4% | 10% hj | 4% | 11% hj | 5% | 8% | 9% h | 8% | 7% | 8% |
| Base for stats | | 2012 | 56 | 168 | 221 | 78 | 166 | 97 | 176 | 147 | 174 | 272 | 187 | 269 | 551 | 974 | 487 |
| Mean Score | | 3.98 | 4.28 gijkl | 4.02 | 3.98 | 3.97 | 4.04 g | 4.01 | 3.84 | 4.09 g | 3.94 | 4.00 | 3.95 | 3.92 | 3.98 | 3.96 | 4.03 |
| Standard Deviation | | .900 | .762 | .906 | .930 | .876 | .897 | .852 | 1.015 | .774 | .894 | .836 | .904 | .960 | .919 | .894 | .889 |
| Standard Error | | .020 | .116 | .072 | .061 | .092 | .068 | .085 | .074 | .063 | .065 | .049 | .076 | .060 | .031 | .029 | .060 |
| Error variance | | * | .01 | .01 | * | .01 | * | .01 | .01 | * | * | * | .01 | * | * | * | * |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q2.2. Old and young people in the UK live more separate lives these days than they did a few decades ago: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 599 | 7 | 8 | 337 | 165 | 78 | 247 | 87 | 35 | 44 | 31 | 25 | 66 | 53 | 9 |
| | | 29% | 24% | 40% | 30% | 26% | 32% | 30% | 27% | 31% | 41% | 42% | 19% | 21% | 40% | 33% |
| | | | | | | | | fg | | g | abfg | abfg | | | abfg | |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 957 | 16 | 7 | 514 | 319 | 96 | 405 | 140 | 51 | 32 | 26 | 79 | 154 | 57 | 12 |
| | | 47% | 54% | 35% | 46% | 51% | 39% | 49% | 43% | 45% | 30% | 36% | 61% | 49% | 43% | 43% |
| | | | | | e | e | | bde | d | d | | abcdegh | de | | | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 304 | 4 | 3 | 155 | 89 | 45 | 115 | 67 | 19 | 21 | 13 | 11 | 42 | 9 | 5 |
| | | 15% | 14% | 16% | 14% | 14% | 19% | 14% | 20% | 17% | 20% | 18% | 9% | 14% | 7% | 18% |
| | | | | | | | | h | afgh | h | fh | h | | | | |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 128 | 1 | 2 | 72 | 40 | 13 | 43 | 22 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 34 | 11 | - |
| | | 6% | 5% | 9% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 1% | 8% | 1% | 6% | 11% | 8% | - |
| | | | | | | | | | c | | ce | | | ace | c | |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 24 | - | - | 10 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 2 | - | 2 | 3 | 7 | 1 | - |
| | | 1% | - | - | 1% | 1% | 2% c | 1% | 1% | 1% | - | 2% | 2% | 2% a | * | - |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Don't know | | 38 | 1 | - | 20 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 2 |
| | | 2% | 3% | - | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 5% a | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 6% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NET: Agree | | 1556 | 22 | 15 | 851 | 484 | 174 | 652 | 228 | 86 | 77 | 57 | 104 | 220 | 111 | 21 |
| | | 76% | 78% | 75% | 77% | 77% | 71% | 79% bg | 69% | 76% | 71% | 78% | 80% b | 71% | 83% bdg | 76% |
| NET: Disagree | | 152 | 1 | 2 | 83 | 47 | 19 | 48 | 26 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 11 | 41 | 11 | - |
| | | 7% | 5% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 8% c | 2% | 8% | 3% | 8% | 13% abce | 8% | - |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Base for stats | | 2012 | 28 | 20 | 1089 | 620 | 238 | 815 | 321 | 108 | 107 | 73 | 126 | 303 | 131 | 26 |
| | | 3.98 | 4.00 | 4.06 | 4.00 | 3.96 | 3.95 | 4.04 | 3.89 | 4.08 | 4.04 | 4.16 | 3.91 | 3.79 | 4.16 | 4.16 |
| | | | | | | | | bg | | g | g | bg | | bfg | | |
| Standard Deviation | | .900 | .786 | .980 | .897 | .878 | .983 | .847 | .930 | .821 | .981 | .918 | .870 | .981 | .905 | .733 |
| Standard Error | | .020 | .161 | .225 | .028 | .034 | .060 | .028 | .053 | .082 | .106 | .109 | .087 | .058 | .082 | .144 |
| Error variance | | * | .03 | .05 | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | * | .01 | .02 |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q2.2. Old and young people in the UK live more separate lives these days than they did a few decades ago: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | |
|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|--------------|--------|------------------|--------------|-------|------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------------|
| Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same |
| | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c |
| 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 |
| 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 |
| 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 599 | 499 | 28 | 39 | 27 | 4 | 99 | 193 | 177 | 28 | 20 | 19 | 22 | 6 | 10 | 177 | 333 | 69 |
| 29% | 28% | 42% | 38% | 39% | 27% | 39% | 27% | 29% | 24% | 41% | 28% | 29% | 52% | 39% | 33% | 35% | 16% |
| | | a | a | a | | a | | | | ac | | | | | c | c | |
| 957 | 854 | 20 | 37 | 30 | 6 | 93 | 359 | 281 | 52 | 21 | 30 | 39 | 3 | 11 | 234 | 434 | 234 |
| 47% | 48% | 30% | 35% | 43% | 38% | 36% | 50% | 46% | 43% | 44% | 45% | 52% | 28% | 41% | 44% | 45% | 53% |
| | bcf | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ab |
| 304 | 254 | 15 | 22 | 6 | 3 | 46 | 95 | 105 | 22 | 3 | 13 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 68 | 112 | 102 |
| 15% | 14% | 22% | 22% | 8% | 16% | 18% | 13% | 17% | 18% | 6% | 20% | 11% | 15% | 13% | 13% | 12% | 23% |
| | | d | ad | | | d | | | | | | | | | | | ab |
| 128 | 114 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 14 | 51 | 33 | 13 | 4 | * | 5 | - | 1 | 35 | 61 | 23 |
| 6% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 9% | 15% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 11% | 9% | 1% | 7% | - | 4% | 7% | 6% | 5% |
| | | | | | | | e | | be | e | | | | | | | |
| 24 | 22 | 2 | - | * | - | 2 | 7 | 11 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 10 | 7 | 6 |
| 1% | 1% | 2% | - | 1% | - | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | - | - | 2% | 4% | - | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | b | | |
| 38 | 35 | - | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 3 | - | 4 | - | - | 1 | 6 | 12 | 5 |
| 2% | 2% | - | 2% | - | 3% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | - | 6% | - | - | 3% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | abf | | | | | | |
| 1556 | 1353 | 48 | 76 | 58 | 10 | 191 | 552 | 458 | 80 | 40 | 49 | 60 | 10 | 21 | 411 | 768 | 303 |
| 76% | 76% | 72% | 73% | 82% | 65% | 75% | 77% | 75% | 67% | 85% | 74% | 80% | 80% | 80% | 77% | 80% | 69% |
| | | | | | | | c | | | c | | | | | c | c | |
| 152 | 135 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 16 | 58 | 44 | 14 | 4 | * | 6 | 1 | 1 | 46 | 68 | 29 |
| 7% | 8% | 6% | 3% | 9% | 15% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 12% | 9% | 1% | 9% | 4% | 4% | 9% | 7% | 7% |
| | | | | | | | e | e | e | e | | e | | | | | |
| 2012 | 1742 | 67 | 101 | 70 | 15 | 253 | 704 | 608 | 116 | 47 | 63 | 75 | 12 | 26 | 524 | 948 | 434 |
| 3.98 | 3.97 | 4.05 | 4.10 | 4.11 | 3.81 | 4.07 | 3.97 | 3.96 | 3.80 | 4.18 | 4.08 | 3.98 | 4.24 | 4.18 | 4.01 | 4.08 | 3.78 |
| | | | | | | | | | | c | c | | | | c | c | |
| .900 | .897 | 1.007 | .860 | .940 | 1.049 | .931 | .886 | .919 | .970 | .900 | .736 | .923 | 1.052 | .827 | .956 | .887 | .825 |
| .020 | .022 | .124 | .085 | .108 | .262 | .058 | .033 | .037 | .087 | .134 | .089 | .114 | .292 | .169 | .041 | .029 | .039 |
| * | * | .02 | .01 | .01 | .07 | * | * | * | .01 | .02 | .01 | .01 | .09 | .03 | * | * | * |

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Q2.2. Old and young people in the UK live more separate lives these days than they did a few decades ago: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| | | Total | Support | Oppose |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 599 | 427 | 90 |
| | | 29% | 29% | 36% |
| | | | a | |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 957 | 732 | 102 |
| | | 47% | 49% | 41% |
| | | | b | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 304 | 180 | 35 |
| | | 15% | 12% | 14% |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 128 | 100 | 13 |
| | | 6% | 7% | 5% |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 24 | 18 | 6 |
| | | 1% | 1% | 2% |
| Don't know | | 38 | 25 | 3 |
| | | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| NET: Agree | | 1556 | 1159 | 192 |
| | | 76% | 78% | 77% |
| NET: Disagree | | 152 | 118 | 19 |
| | | 7% | 8% | 8% |
| Base for stats | | 2012 | 1457 | 246 |
| Mean Score | | 3.98 | 4.00 | 4.04 |
| Standard Deviation | | .900 | .895 | .974 |
| Standard Error | | .020 | .023 | .063 |
| Error variance | | * | * | * |

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Q3. These are some commonly used names for generations. Which of these, if any, do you consider yourself to be? If you use another term to describe your generation, please choose "other" and tell us that term.

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------|----------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Gen Z | 178 | 56 | 116 | 105 | 38 | 20 | 12 | 3 | - | - | 1 | - | 2 | 20 | 42 | 113 |
| | 9% | 6% | 11% | 47% | 11% | 6% | 3% | 1% | - | - | 1% | - | * | 4% | 8% | 46% |
| | | | a | bcdefghi | cdefghi | efg | efg | | | | | | | a | ab | abc |
| Millennials | 300 | 131 | 168 | 33 | 147 | 69 | 11 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 22 | 17 | 21 | 202 | 39 |
| | 15% | 13% | 16% | 15% | 42% | 21% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 17% | 3% | 4% | 37% | 16% |
| | | | | defgh | acdefghi | defgh | | | | | | defgh | | | abd | ab |
| Gen X | 274 | 145 | 128 | 18 | 34 | 63 | 128 | 24 | - | 3 | 2 | 3 | 21 | 166 | 61 | 23 |
| | 13% | 15% | 12% | 8% | 10% | 19% | 37% | 7% | - | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 34% | 11% | 9% |
| | | | | fgh | fgh | abefghi | abcefg | fg | | | | | | acd | a | a |
| Baby Boomer | 412 | 238 | 174 | 9 | 18 | 19 | 23 | 152 | 76 | 77 | 27 | 10 | 319 | 36 | 33 | 9 |
| | 20% | 24% | 17% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 47% | 59% | 59% | 29% | 8% | 54% | 7% | 6% | 4% |
| | | b | | | | | | abcdhi | abcdehi | abcdehi | abcdi | | bcd | | | |
| Silent Generation | 145 | 79 | 67 | 6 | 26 | 25 | 13 | 14 | 5 | 9 | 22 | 25 | 34 | 22 | 42 | 8 |
| | 7% | 8% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 23% | 19% | 6% | 4% | 8% | 3% |
| | | | | | ad | ad | | | | a | abcdefg | abcdefg | | | bd | |
| Greatest Generation | 118 | 76 | 42 | 9 | 20 | 27 | 17 | 17 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 7 | 37 | 24 | 39 | 10 |
| | 6% | 8% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 1% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 4% |
| | | b | | | | h | | | h | h | | | | | | |
| Other | 32 | 22 | 10 | - | - | 10 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 11 | 9 | 5 | - |
| | 2% | 2% | 1% | - | - | 3% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 1% | - |
| | | b | | | | ab | b | b | ab | ab | ab | ab | d | d | | |
| Don't know | 590 | 251 | 338 | 44 | 66 | 96 | 136 | 98 | 31 | 25 | 35 | 59 | 148 | 191 | 124 | 47 |
| | 29% | 25% | 32% | 20% | 19% | 29% | 40% | 30% | 24% | 19% | 38% | 46% | 25% | 39% | 23% | 19% |
| | | | a | | | abg | abcefg | abg | | | abfg | abcfg | d | acd | | |

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Q3. These are some commonly used names for generations. Which of these, if any, do you consider yourself to be? If you use another term to describe your generation, please choose "other" and tell us that term.

BASE: All respondents

| | Total | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | |
|-------------------------|------------|------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|
| | | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| Total | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Gen Z | 178 9% | 5 8% | 14 8% | 20 9% | 3 4% | 8 5% | 6 6% | 13 7% | 13 9% | 13 7% | 17 6% | 14 7% | 53 19% | 59 10% | 87 9% | 32 7% |
| Millennials | 300 15% | 9 15% | 15 9% | 24 10% | 15 18% | 28 17% | 18 18% | 28 15% | 22 15% | 33 18% | 31 11% | 27 14% | 52 19% | 84 15% | 162 16% | 55 11% |
| Gen X | 274 13% | 6 10% | 30 18% | 28 12% | 12 14% | 24 14% | 8 8% | 22 12% | 17 12% | 30 17% | 44 16% | 26 14% | 26 10% | 66 12% | 133 13% | 75 15% |
| Baby Boomer | 412 20% | 15 26% | 37 22% | 51 23% | 16 19% | 31 19% | 17 17% | 38 21% | 30 20% | 35 19% | 60 21% | 38 20% | 45 17% | 112 20% | 193 19% | 108 22% |
| Silent Generation | 145 7% | 6 10% | 11 7% | 15 7% | 6 7% | 14 8% | 6 7% | 19 11% | 11 7% | 8 5% | 22 8% | 12 6% | 14 5% | 41 7% | 80 8% | 25 5% |
| Greatest Generation | 118 6% | - - | 4 3% | 22 10% | 4 4% | 14 8% | 8 8% | 13 7% | 7 4% | 6 4% | 15 5% | 4 2% | 22 8% | 33 6% | 61 6% | 25 5% |
| Other | 32 2% | 2 3% | 1 * | 6 3% | 1 1% | - - | 1 1% | 3 2% | 1 1% | 3 2% | 11 4% | - - | 4 1% | 7 1% | 10 1% | 14 3% |
| Don't know | 590 29% | 16 28% | 58 34% | 59 26% | 27 32% | 49 29% | 35 35% | 44 24% | 49 32% | 50 28% | 79 28% | 70 36% | 56 21% | 162 29% | 265 27% | 163 33% |

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Q3. These are some commonly used names for generations. Which of these, if any, do you consider yourself to be? If you use another term to describe your generation, please choose "other" and tell us that term.

BASE: All respondents

| | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Gen Z | 178 9% | 3 9% | 2 11% | 77 7% | 64 10% c | 31 13% c | 73 9% dfgh | 50 15% adfg | 9 8% dfgh | 1 1% ab | 37 51% cd | 1 1% f | 2 1% g | 3 2% h | 1 5% i |
| Millennials | 300 15% | 3 11% | - - | 128 12% | 122 19% c | 46 19% c | 176 21% cfgh | 62 19% cf | 7 7% g | 15 14% fg | 9 12% g | 7 5% f | 8 3% g | 16 12% g | 1 4% i |
| Gen X | 274 13% | 3 10% | 1 5% | 127 11% | 98 16% c | 42 17% c | 150 18% fg | 44 13% fg | 15 13% fg | 18 16% fg | 15 20% fg | 2 2% f | 7 2% g | 25 19% fg | - - i |
| Baby Boomer | 412 20% | 3 9% | 7 36% | 235 21% | 125 20% | 40 17% | 135 16% be | 39 12% e | 15 13% e | 24 22% be | - - abceh | 42 32% abceh | 132 42% abcdeh | 18 13% e | 7 26% i |
| Silent Generation | 145 7% | 1 5% | 4 18% | 83 8% | 42 7% | 14 6% | 43 5% | 16 5% | 11 10% | 3 3% | 3 4% | 22 17% abdeh | 39 12% abde | 8 6% | * 2% i |
| Greatest Generation | 118 6% | 5 16% | 2 10% | 62 6% | 34 5% | 15 6% | 66 8% be | 11 3% | 4 3% | 6 5% | 1 1% | 5 4% | 20 6% | 6 4% | 1 2% i |
| Other | 32 2% | - - | 1 3% | 12 1% | 13 2% | 4 2% | 13 2% | 8 3% | 3 3% | - - | - - | 1 * f | 6 2% g | 1 * h | - - i |
| Don't know | 590 29% | 11 40% | 3 17% | 385 35% de | 130 21% | 51 21% | 170 21% | 99 30% ae | 49 44% abeg | 40 38% ae | 9 12% | 50 39% ae | 98 31% ae | 57 43% abeg | 17 61% i |

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Q3. These are some commonly used names for generations. Which of these, if any, do you consider yourself to be? If you use another term to describe your generation, please choose "other" and tell us that term.

BASE: All respondents

| | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | |
|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|--------------|--------|------------------|--------------|-------|------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------------|
| Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same |
| | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c |
| 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 |
| 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 |
| 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 178 | 122 | 20 | 15 | 15 | 4 | 55 | 22 | 72 | 10 | 5 | 12 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 63 | 81 | 29 |
| 9% | 7% | 29% | 15% | 22% | 27% | 21% | 3% | 12% | 8% | 11% | 18% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 12% | 8% | 7% |
| | | ac | a | a | | a | | a | a | a | ac | a | | | bc | | |
| 300 | 238 | 26 | 18 | 17 | 1 | 62 | 77 | 137 | 14 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 67 | 169 | 61 |
| 15% | 13% | 38% | 18% | 24% | 4% | 24% | 11% | 22% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 6% | 9% | 13% | 18% | 14% |
| | | acf | | a | | a | | acef | | | | | | | | a | |
| 274 | 235 | 2 | 22 | 12 | 3 | 39 | 87 | 96 | 11 | 6 | 15 | 15 | 1 | 4 | 55 | 143 | 63 |
| 13% | 13% | 4% | 21% | 17% | 19% | 15% | 12% | 16% | 9% | 12% | 23% | 20% | 12% | 14% | 10% | 15% | 14% |
| | b | | ab | b | | b | | | | | ac | c | | | | a | |
| 412 | 388 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 21 | 221 | 89 | 33 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 1 | 5 | 119 | 181 | 90 |
| 20% | 22% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 18% | 8% | 31% | 14% | 28% | 17% | 10% | 15% | 11% | 18% | 22% | 19% | 20% |
| | bcdf | | | | | | bdef | | bef | | | | | | | | |
| 145 | 125 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 17 | 58 | 40 | 13 | 5 | 4 | 7 | - | 3 | 49 | 62 | 30 |
| 7% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 8% | 9% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 11% | 11% | 7% | 10% | - | 11% | 9% | 7% | 7% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | b | | |
| 118 | 97 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 19 | 46 | 35 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 41 | 59 | 19 |
| 6% | 5% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 8% | 6% | 4% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | c | | |
| 32 | 30 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 15 | 7 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 17 | 10 | 5 |
| 2% | 2% | - | - | 2% | - | * | 2% | 1% | 3% | - | - | - | - | 4% | 3% | 1% | 1% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | bc | | |
| 590 | 543 | 4 | 27 | 9 | 3 | 43 | 187 | 139 | 32 | 16 | 17 | 24 | 7 | 9 | 119 | 254 | 143 |
| 29% | 31% | 6% | 26% | 13% | 16% | 17% | 26% | 23% | 27% | 33% | 26% | 32% | 57% | 33% | 23% | 26% | 33% |
| | bdf | | bdf | | | b | | | | | | | | | | | ab |

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Q3. These are some commonly used names for generations. Which of these, if any, do you consider yourself to be? If you use another term to describe your generation, please choose "other" and tell us that term.

BASE: All respondents

| | Total | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| | | Support | Oppose |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Gen Z | 178 | 119 | 32 |
| | 9% | 8% | 13% |
| | | | a |
| Millennials | 300 | 205 | 40 |
| | 15% | 14% | 16% |
| Gen X | 274 | 190 | 38 |
| | 13% | 13% | 15% |
| Baby Boomer | 412 | 346 | 38 |
| | 20% | 23% | 15% |
| | | b | |
| Silent Generation | 145 | 116 | 12 |
| | 7% | 8% | 5% |
| Greatest Generation | 118 | 86 | 11 |
| | 6% | 6% | 5% |
| Other | 32 | 26 | 3 |
| | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| Don't know | 590 | 393 | 74 |
| | 29% | 26% | 30% |

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Q4. To what extent do you personally support or oppose the restrictions that the UK government has placed on how we live during the pandemic to help control the spread of the virus?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|-------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) | |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d | |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 | |
| Total | | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 | |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Strongly support | | (5.0) | 591 | 318 | 272 | 49 | 55 | 77 | 79 | 124 | 63 | 61 | 34 | 50 | 244 | 125 | 98 | 54 |
| | | | 29% | 32% | 26% | 22% | 16% | 24% | 23% | 38% | 48% | 47% | 36% | 38% | 41% | 26% | 18% | 22% |
| | | | | b | | | | b | | abcd | abcde | abcd | abcd | abd | bcd | c | | |
| Tend to support | | (4.0) | 891 | 428 | 458 | 90 | 169 | 134 | 141 | 132 | 58 | 58 | 43 | 65 | 257 | 193 | 252 | 104 |
| | | | 43% | 43% | 44% | 40% | 49% | 41% | 41% | 41% | 45% | 44% | 46% | 50% | 44% | 40% | 46% | 42% |
| | | | | | | | cde | | | | | | | | | b | | |
| Neither support nor oppose | | (3.0) | 290 | 123 | 166 | 44 | 68 | 69 | 67 | 25 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 35 | 88 | 117 | 47 |
| | | | 14% | 12% | 16% | 20% | 20% | 21% | 20% | 8% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 18% | 21% | 19% |
| | | | | | a | efghi | efghi | efghi | efghi | f | | | | | a | a | a | |
| Tend to oppose | | (2.0) | 150 | 67 | 81 | 27 | 30 | 19 | 29 | 21 | 6 | 2 | 9 | 8 | 32 | 37 | 41 | 28 |
| | | | 7% | 7% | 8% | 12% | 9% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 4% | 1% | 10% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 11% |
| | | | | | | cefg | g | g | g | g | | | g | | | | a | |
| Strongly oppose | | (1.0) | 99 | 49 | 49 | 10 | 17 | 22 | 25 | 16 | - | 6 | - | 4 | 16 | 39 | 29 | 11 |
| | | | 5% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 5% | - | 5% | - | 3% | 3% | 8% | 5% | 5% |
| | | | | | | f | fh | fh | fh | fh | | fh | | f | | a | a | |
| Don't know | | | 29 | 12 | 17 | 4 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 4 | - | - | 2 | - | 6 | 6 | 13 | 4 |
| | | | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% | - | - | 2% | - | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% |
| | | | | | | | f | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NET: Support | | | 1482 | 747 | 729 | 139 | 225 | 211 | 220 | 256 | 121 | 118 | 77 | 115 | 501 | 318 | 350 | 157 |
| | | | 72% | 75% | 70% | 62% | 64% | 64% | 64% | 79% | 93% | 91% | 83% | 88% | 85% | 65% | 64% | 63% |
| | | | | b | | | | | | abcd | abcdeh | abcde | abcd | abcd | bcd | | | |
| NET: Oppose | | | 249 | 116 | 130 | 36 | 47 | 42 | 53 | 37 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 48 | 75 | 70 | 39 |
| | | | 12% | 12% | 12% | 16% | 13% | 13% | 16% | 11% | 4% | 6% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 15% | 13% | 16% |
| | | | | | | fg | fg | fg | fg | f | | | | | | a | a | a |
| Base for stats | | | 2021 | 985 | 1026 | 220 | 340 | 322 | 341 | 318 | 129 | 130 | 91 | 131 | 583 | 482 | 537 | 243 |
| Mean Score | | | 3.85 | 3.91 | 3.80 | 3.64 | 3.64 | 3.70 | 3.65 | 4.03 | 4.38 | 4.27 | 4.12 | 4.15 | 4.17 | 3.68 | 3.65 | 3.66 |
| | | | | b | | | | | | abcd | abcdeh | abcde | abcd | abcd | bcd | | | |
| Standard Deviation | | | 1.074 | 1.077 | 1.065 | 1.087 | 1.018 | 1.108 | 1.141 | 1.086 | .735 | .948 | .904 | .944 | .958 | 1.171 | 1.036 | 1.085 |
| Standard Error | | | .024 | .034 | .034 | .075 | .054 | .059 | .060 | .058 | .060 | .083 | .100 | .155 | .038 | .051 | .044 | .070 |
| Error variance | | | * | * | * | .01 | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .01 | .02 | * | * | * | * |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q4. To what extent do you personally support or oppose the restrictions that the UK government has placed on how we live during the pandemic to help control the spread of the virus?

BASE: All respondents

| | | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------------------|-------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|---------|--------------|-------|-------|------|
| | | Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| Total | | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly support | (5.0) | 591 | 21 | 53 | 62 | 12 | 54 | 26 | 48 | 53 | 49 | 85 | 54 | 72 | 161 | 284 | 146 |
| | | 29% | 37% | 31% | 28% | 15% | 32% | 27% | 27% | 36% | 27% | 31% | 28% | 27% | 29% | 29% | 29% |
| | | | d | d | d | | d | d | d | d | d | d | d | d | d | | |
| Tend to support | (4.0) | 891 | 25 | 79 | 101 | 38 | 72 | 49 | 88 | 59 | 78 | 122 | 80 | 102 | 262 | 419 | 210 |
| | | 43% | 43% | 46% | 45% | 46% | 43% | 50% | 49% | 39% | 44% | 44% | 42% | 38% | 47% | 42% | 42% |
| | | | | | | | | l | l | | | | | | | | |
| Neither support nor oppose | (3.0) | 290 | 6 | 16 | 31 | 18 | 20 | 11 | 27 | 23 | 31 | 38 | 27 | 42 | 73 | 159 | 59 |
| | | 14% | 11% | 9% | 14% | 22% | 12% | 11% | 15% | 16% | 17% | 14% | 14% | 15% | 13% | 16% | 12% |
| | | | | | | befj | | | | | b | | | | | | |
| Tend to oppose | (2.0) | 150 | 5 | 10 | 17 | 5 | 14 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 20 | 16 | 31 | 34 | 70 | 46 |
| | | 7% | 9% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 11% | 6% | 7% | 9% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | fgh | | | |
| Strongly oppose | (1.0) | 99 | - | 8 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 14 | 13 | 18 | 28 | 50 | 21 |
| | | 5% | - | 5% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 4% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Don't know | | 29 | - | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 15 |
| | | 1% | - | 3% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | - | * | * | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% |
| | | | | ij | j | hijk | | ij | | | | | | ij | | | |
| NET: Support | | 1482 | 46 | 133 | 163 | 50 | 126 | 75 | 136 | 112 | 127 | 207 | 133 | 174 | 423 | 704 | 356 |
| | | 72% | 80% | 77% | 73% | 60% | 75% | 77% | 76% | 75% | 71% | 74% | 70% | 64% | 75% | 71% | 72% |
| | | | dl | dl | dl | | dl | dl | dl | dl | | dl | | | | | |
| NET: Oppose | | 249 | 5 | 18 | 27 | 11 | 19 | 10 | 14 | 13 | 21 | 34 | 29 | 49 | 62 | 120 | 67 |
| | | 12% | 9% | 10% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 12% | 12% | 15% | 18% | 11% | 12% | 13% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | g | bgh | | | |
| Base for stats | 2021 | 57 | 166 | 220 | 79 | 165 | 96 | 177 | 149 | 178 | 279 | 190 | 265 | 557 | 982 | 481 | |
| Mean Score | 3.85 | 4.09 | 3.96 | 3.86 | 3.58 | 3.95 | 3.90 | 3.93 | 3.99 | 3.82 | 3.88 | 3.76 | 3.67 | 3.89 | 3.83 | 3.86 | |
| | | | dl | dl | d | | dl | d | dl | dl | dl | | | | | | |
| Standard Deviation | 1.074 | .915 | 1.046 | 1.054 | 1.056 | 1.033 | 1.045 | .949 | 1.030 | 1.059 | 1.081 | 1.155 | 1.191 | 1.048 | 1.081 | 1.088 | |
| Standard Error | .024 | .138 | .083 | .069 | .111 | .078 | .105 | .069 | .084 | .076 | .063 | .096 | .075 | .035 | .035 | .073 | |
| Error variance | * | .02 | .01 | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | * | .01 | .01 | * | .01 | .01 | * | * | .01 | |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q4. To what extent do you personally support or oppose the restrictions that the UK government has placed on how we live during the pandemic to help control the spread of the virus?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly support | (5.0) | 591 | 9 | 6 | 333 | 178 | 56 | 214 | 72 | 32 | 35 | 17 | 57 | 116 | 38 | 11 |
| | | 29% | 33% | 28% | 30% e | 28% | 23% | 26% | 22% | 28% | 32% b | 23% | 44% abceh | 37% abe | 29% | 38% |
| Tend to support | (4.0) | 891 | 7 | 3 | 481 | 273 | 121 | 366 | 153 | 38 | 30 | 29 | 51 | 157 | 56 | 10 |
| | | 43% | 26% | 17% | 43% | 43% | 49% | 44% cd | 47% cd | 33% | 28% | 40% | 40% | 50% cd | 42% d | 35% |
| Neither support nor oppose | (3.0) | 290 | 9 | 5 | 153 | 87 | 36 | 130 | 56 | 25 | 23 | 13 | 6 | 14 | 18 | 6 |
| | | 14% | 31% | 23% | 14% | 14% | 15% | 16% fg | 17% fg | 22% fg | 21% fg | 17% fg | 4% | 4% | 13% fg | 23% |
| Tend to oppose | (2.0) | 150 | 3 | 4 | 73 | 53 | 16 | 56 | 32 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 16 | 7 | - |
| | | 7% | 10% | 19% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 10% g | 9% | 8% | 15% agh | 6% | 5% | 5% | - |
| Strongly oppose | (1.0) | 99 | - | - | 51 | 36 | 11 | 51 | 11 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 1 |
| | | 5% | - | - | 5% | 6% | 4% | 6% g | 3% | 8% g | 3% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 7% g | 4% |
| Don't know | | 29 | - | 3 | 17 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 4 | * | 7 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | - |
| | | 1% | - | 12% | 2% d | * | 2% d | 1% | 1% | * | 7% abcfg | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | - |
| NET: Support | | 1482 | 17 | 9 | 815 | 451 | 177 | 580 | 225 | 69 | 65 | 46 | 108 | 274 | 94 | 20 |
| | | 72% | 59% | 45% | 73% | 72% | 73% | 70% | 69% | 61% | 60% | 63% | 84% abcdeh | 88% abcdeh | 71% | 73% |
| NET: Oppose | | 249 | 3 | 4 | 124 | 89 | 27 | 107 | 43 | 19 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 22 | 17 | 1 |
| | | 12% | 10% | 19% | 11% | 14% | 11% | 13% g | 13% g | 16% g | 12% | 18% g | 11% | 7% | 13% | 4% |
| Base for stats | | 2021 | 29 | 18 | 1092 | 627 | 240 | 817 | 325 | 113 | 101 | 72 | 128 | 309 | 129 | 28 |
| Mean Score | | 3.85 | 3.81 | 3.63 | 3.89 | 3.80 | 3.82 | 3.78 | 3.75 | 3.65 | 3.83 | 3.66 | 4.13 abceh | 4.17 abcdeh | 3.82 | 4.03 |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.074 | 1.019 | 1.182 | 1.060 | 1.114 | 1.015 | 1.100 | 1.017 | 1.200 | 1.112 | 1.098 | 1.074 | .879 | 1.144 | 1.011 |
| Standard Error | | .024 | .204 | .287 | .033 | .043 | .062 | .036 | .057 | .118 | .122 | .130 | .107 | .052 | .105 | .191 |
| Error variance | | * | .04 | .08 | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .01 | .02 | .01 | * | .01 | .04 |

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Q4. To what extent do you personally support or oppose the restrictions that the UK government has placed on how we live during the pandemic to help control the spread of the virus?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|--------------|----------|---------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|--|
| | | Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same | |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c | |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 | |
| Total | | 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 | |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Strongly support | (5.0) | 591 | 529 | 19 | 19 | 14 | 9 | 60 | 272 | 149 | 31 | 12 | 13 | 23 | 5 | 11 | 219 | 225 | 114 | |
| | | 29% | 30% cf | 28% | 18% | 20% | 55% | 23% | 38% bce | 24% | 26% | 26% | 19% | 30% | 39% | 43% | 41% bc | 23% | 26% | |
| Tend to support | (4.0) | 891 | 775 | 30 | 45 | 30 | 5 | 110 | 308 | 280 | 64 | 16 | 34 | 34 | 5 | 10 | 230 | 420 | 198 | |
| | | 43% | 44% | 44% | 44% | 43% | 34% | 43% | 43% | 46% | 54% ad | 33% | 52% | 46% | 44% | 36% | 43% | 44% | 45% | |
| Neither support nor oppose | (3.0) | 290 | 244 | 10 | 19 | 11 | 1 | 42 | 63 | 100 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 37 | 143 | 86 | |
| | | 14% | 14% | 16% | 19% | 16% | 7% | 16% | 9% | 16% a | 10% | 22% a | 18% a | 11% | 6% | 11% | 7% | 15% a | 20% ab | |
| Tend to oppose | (2.0) | 150 | 122 | 6 | 13 | 7 | - | 26 | 36 | 47 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 24 | 90 | 31 | |
| | | 7% | 7% | 8% | 13% a | 10% | - | 10% | 5% | 8% a | 7% | 12% a | 7% | 6% | 11% | 8% | 4% | 9% a | 7% | |
| Strongly oppose | (1.0) | 99 | 86 | 3 | 3 | 6 | - | 11 | 32 | 29 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | - | 1 | 19 | 70 | 6 | |
| | | 5% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 8% | - | 4% | 4% | 5% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 7% c | - | 2% | 4% c | 7% ac | 1% | |
| Don't know | | 29 | 22 | - | 4 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 3 | 13 | 4 | |
| | | 1% | 1% | - | 4% a | 3% | 4% | 3% | * | 1% a | 1% | 2% | 2% a | - | - | - | * | 1% | 1% | |
| NET: Support | | 1482 | 1304 | 48 | 64 | 44 | 14 | 170 | 581 | 430 | 95 | 28 | 47 | 57 | 10 | 21 | 449 | 645 | 312 | |
| | | 72% | 73% cf | 72% | 62% | 63% | 89% | 67% | 81% bde | 70% | 80% bd | 59% | 71% | 76% | 83% | 78% | 85% bc | 67% | 71% | |
| NET: Oppose | | 249 | 208 | 8 | 16 | 13 | - | 37 | 68 | 77 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 42 | 160 | 37 | |
| | | 12% | 12% | 12% | 15% | 18% | - | 14% | 9% | 12% | 9% | 18% | 10% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 8% | 17% ac | 8% | |
| Base for stats | | 2021 | 1756 | 67 | 99 | 68 | 15 | 249 | 711 | 607 | 117 | 46 | 65 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 527 | 947 | 435 | |
| Mean Score | | 3.85 | 3.88 | 3.84 | 3.64 | 3.59 | 4.50 | 3.73 | 4.06 | 3.78 | 3.96 | 3.62 | 3.79 | 3.85 | 4.11 | 4.08 | 4.15 | 3.68 | 3.88 | |
| | | | cdf | | | | | | bde | | d | | | | | | bc | | b | |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.074 | 1.070 | 1.054 | 1.020 | 1.183 | .654 | 1.075 | 1.035 | 1.054 | .895 | 1.173 | .950 | 1.142 | .979 | 1.054 | .981 | 1.152 | .926 | |
| Standard Error | | .024 | .026 | .130 | .101 | .138 | .164 | .067 | .039 | .043 | .080 | .177 | .114 | .141 | .271 | .211 | .042 | .037 | .044 | |
| Error variance | | * | * | .02 | .01 | .02 | .03 | * | * | * | .01 | .03 | .01 | .02 | .07 | .04 | * | * | * | |

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Q4. To what extent do you personally support or oppose the restrictions that the UK government has placed on how we live during the pandemic to help control the spread of the virus?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | Total | Support | Oppose |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly support | (5.0) | 591 | 591 | - |
| | | 29% | 40% b | - |
| Tend to support | (4.0) | 891 | 891 | - |
| | | 43% | 60% b | - |
| Neither support nor oppose | (3.0) | 290 | - | - |
| | | 14% | - | - |
| Tend to oppose | (2.0) | 150 | - | 150 |
| | | 7% | - | 60% a |
| Strongly oppose | (1.0) | 99 | - | 99 |
| | | 5% | - | 40% a |
| Don't know | | 29 | - | - |
| | | 1% | - | - |
| NET: Support | | 1482 | 1482 | - |
| | | 72% | 100% b | - |
| NET: Oppose | | 249 | - | 249 |
| | | 12% | - | 100% a |
| Base for stats | | 2021 | 1482 | 249 |
| Mean Score | | 3.85 | 4.40 b | 1.60 |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.074 | .490 | .490 |
| Standard Error | | .024 | .013 | .031 |
| Error variance | | * | * | * |

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Q5. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

Total

The vast majority of young people in the UK have been remarkably selfless in following restrictions on their freedoms, to control a virus that doesn't pose a high risk to most of them

Too many young people in the UK have been selfish during the pandemic, ignoring restrictions on their freedoms, because the virus doesn't pose a high risk to most of them

Neither of these statements reflect my view

Don't know

| | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|-------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|-----|
| | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) | |
| Total | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d | |
| 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 | |
| 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 | |
| 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| a | 643 | 316 | 322 | 72 | 118 | 96 | 104 | 102 | 38 | 44 | 37 | 32 | 187 | 146 | 180 | 80 |
| | 31% | 32% | 31% | 32% | 34% | 29% | 30% | 32% | 30% | 34% | 39% | 25% | 32% | 30% | 33% | 32% |
| | 1013 | 512 | 498 | 101 | 159 | 162 | 162 | 174 | 72 | 74 | 41 | 67 | 319 | 231 | 259 | 113 |
| | 49% | 51% | 48% | 45% | 45% | 50% | 47% | 54% ab | 56% ab | 57% abd | 44% | 51% | 54% bcd | 47% | 47% | 46% |
| | 296 | 125 | 168 | 42 | 51 | 53 | 56 | 33 | 17 | 10 | 12 | 21 | 64 | 80 | 81 | 45 |
| | 14% | 12% | 16% | 19% | 15% | 16% | 16% | 10% | 13% | 7% | 13% | 16% | 11% | 16% | 15% | 18% |
| | | | a | eg | g | eg | eg | | | | | | | a | a | a |
| 99 | 45 | 54 | 9 | 21 | 16 | 22 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 19 | 31 | 28 | 10 | |
| 5% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 6% f | 5% f | 6% fg | 4% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 8% f | 3% | 6% a | 5% | 4% | |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q5. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

BASE: All respondents

| | | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | |
|---|-------|------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------------------|---------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|------|------|
| | Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| Total | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| The vast majority of young people in the UK have been remarkably selfless in following restrictions on their freedoms, to control a virus that doesn't pose a high risk to most of them | 643 | 14 | 56 | 68 | 28 | 42 | 22 | 62 | 45 | 56 | 87 | 68 | 93 | 190 | 300 | 153 |
| | 31% | 24% | 33% | 30% | 34% | 25% | 23% | 35% f | 30% | 32% | 31% | 35% ef | 34% ef | 34% | 30% | 31% |
| Too many young people in the UK have been selfish during the pandemic, ignoring restrictions on their freedoms, because the virus doesn't pose a high risk to most of them | 1013 | 36 | 81 | 113 | 35 | 99 | 54 | 86 | 74 | 80 | 137 | 90 | 127 | 261 | 494 | 257 |
| | 49% | 63% dil | 47% | 51% | 42% | 59% bdgijkl | 55% | 48% | 49% | 45% | 49% | 47% | 47% | 46% | 50% | 52% |
| Neither of these statements reflect my view | 296 | 8 | 26 | 32 | 15 | 21 | 15 | 22 | 29 | 35 | 40 | 19 | 35 | 86 | 148 | 62 |
| | 14% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 18% | 12% | 16% | 12% | 19% k | 19% k | 14% | 10% | 13% | 15% | 15% | 12% |
| Don't know | 99 | - | 8 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 1 | 7 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 26 | 48 | 25 |
| | 5% | - | 5% h | 5% h | 6% h | 4% | 6% h | 5% h | 1% h | 4% h | 5% h | 7% h | 6% h | 5% | 5% | 5% |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q5. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

BASE: All respondents

| | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| The vast majority of young people in the UK have been remarkably selfless in following restrictions on their freedoms, to control a virus that doesn't pose a high risk to most of them | 643 31% | 11 38% | 10 50% | 309 28% | 220 35% c | 89 36% c | 271 33% | 105 32% | 28 25% | 38 35% | 24 33% | 38 30% | 97 31% | 36 27% | 6 23% |
| Too many young people in the UK have been selfish during the pandemic, ignoring restrictions on their freedoms, because the virus doesn't pose a high risk to most of them | 1013 49% | 10 35% | 9 43% | 585 53% d | 286 45% | 117 48% | 421 51% de | 150 46% | 52 46% | 40 37% | 28 39% | 79 61% bcde | 158 51% d | 67 51% | 17 60% |
| Neither of these statements reflect my view | 296 14% | 4 13% | 1 5% | 154 14% | 104 17% | 29 12% | 101 12% | 51 16% | 27 24% afg | 17 16% | 19 26% abfg | 10 8% | 45 14% | 22 17% | 3 10% |
| Don't know | 99 5% | 4 14% | 1 3% | 62 6% d | 19 3% | 9 4% | 33 4% | 22 7% af | 6 5% | 13 12% aefg | 2 3% | 2 1% | 11 4% | 8 6% | 2 7% |

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Q5. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | |
|---|-------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| | Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 |
| Total | 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| The vast majority of young people in the UK have been remarkably selfless in following restrictions on their freedoms, to control a virus that doesn't pose a high risk to most of them | 643 31% | 558 31% | 22 33% | 32 31% | 22 31% | 4 24% | 79 31% | 221 31% | 219 36% | 40 34% | 10 21% | 19 28% | 31 41% d | 7 60% | 7 27% | 174 33% | 298 31% | 142 32% |
| Too many young people in the UK have been selfish during the pandemic, ignoring restrictions on their freedoms, because the virus doesn't pose a high risk to most of them | 1013 49% | 882 50% | 32 48% | 54 52% | 30 43% | 10 65% | 127 49% | 391 55% b | 277 45% | 65 55% | 34 72% abcf | 38 58% b | 35 47% | 3 28% | 18 66% | 277 52% c | 489 51% | 200 46% |
| Neither of these statements reflect my view | 296 14% | 257 14% c | 12 18% c | 7 7% | 16 22% c | 1 7% | 36 14% | 76 11% | 91 15% a | 10 9% | 3 6% | 8 12% | 7 10% | 1 12% | 2 7% | 73 14% | 131 14% | 71 16% |
| Don't know | 99 5% | 81 5% | 1 2% | 10 10% ab | 2 3% | 1 3% | 14 5% | 25 4% | 28 4% | 3 3% | 1 1% | 2 3% | 1 2% | - - | - - | 6 1% | 42 4% a | 26 6% a |

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Q5. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

Total

The vast majority of young people in the UK have been remarkably selfless in following restrictions on their freedoms, to control a virus that doesn't pose a high risk to most of them

Too many young people in the UK have been selfish during the pandemic, ignoring restrictions on their freedoms, because the virus doesn't pose a high risk to most of them

Neither of these statements reflect my view

Don't know

| | Total | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | |
|---|-------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| | | Support | Oppose |
| | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| The vast majority of young people in the UK have been remarkably selfless in following restrictions on their freedoms, to control a virus that doesn't pose a high risk to most of them | 643 31% | 479 32% | 103 41% a |
| Too many young people in the UK have been selfish during the pandemic, ignoring restrictions on their freedoms, because the virus doesn't pose a high risk to most of them | 1013 49% | 787 53% b | 90 36% |
| Neither of these statements reflect my view | 296 14% | 169 11% | 53 21% a |
| Don't know | 99 5% | 48 3% b | 2 1% |

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Q6. Which, if any, of the following groups do you think have acted most responsibly in following the pandemic restrictions?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | |
|--|-------|--------|--------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Older people | 904 | 482 | 420 | 61 | 88 | 120 | 133 | 178 | 96 | 86 | 62 | 79 | 369 | 186 | 172 | 64 |
| | 44% | 48% | 40% | 27% | 25% | 37% | 39% | 55% | 75% | 66% | 67% | 61% | 63% | 38% | 31% | 26% |
| | | b | | | | ab | ab | abcd | abcde | abcde | abcd | abcd | bcd | cd | | |
| Middle-aged adults | 380 | 179 | 200 | 32 | 64 | 76 | 87 | 66 | 11 | 19 | 7 | 19 | 92 | 125 | 106 | 34 |
| | 19% | 18% | 19% | 14% | 18% | 23% | 25% | 20% | 8% | 15% | 7% | 15% | 16% | 26% | 19% | 14% |
| | | | | | fh | afgh | abfgh | fh | | | | | | acd | | |
| Young adults | 190 | 89 | 98 | 57 | 61 | 28 | 17 | 12 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 16 | 27 | 71 | 68 |
| | 9% | 9% | 9% | 26% | 17% | 9% | 5% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 13% | 27% |
| | | | | bcdefghi | cdefgh | defg | f | | | | | | | a | ab | abc |
| Teenagers | 85 | 37 | 47 | 32 | 22 | 17 | 7 | 2 | - | 1 | - | 4 | 3 | 10 | 34 | 34 |
| | 4% | 4% | 4% | 14% | 6% | 5% | 2% | 1% | - | 1% | - | 3% | * | 2% | 6% | 14% |
| | | | | bcdefgh | defgh | defgh | | | | | | f | | a | ab | abc |
| Children | 62 | 26 | 35 | 8 | 28 | 13 | 9 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 16 | 33 | 9 |
| | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 8% | 4% | 3% | 1% | - | - | - | - | 1% | 3% | 6% | 4% |
| | | | | fg | acdefgh | efg | f | | | | | | | a | ab | a |
| None of these, there has been/will be no real difference | 303 | 132 | 169 | 26 | 63 | 52 | 62 | 45 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 18 | 73 | 84 | 96 | 30 |
| | 15% | 13% | 16% | 11% | 18% | 16% | 18% | 14% | 10% | 10% | 13% | 13% | 12% | 17% | 17% | 12% |
| | | | | | afg | | afg | | | | | | | a | ad | |
| Don't know | 127 | 53 | 74 | 8 | 23 | 21 | 30 | 15 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 4 | 33 | 39 | 36 | 9 |
| | 6% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 9% | 3% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 4% |
| | | | | | | | ae | | | | a | | | d | | |

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Q6. Which, if any, of the following groups do you think have acted most responsibly in following the pandemic restrictions?

BASE: All respondents

| | Total | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | |
|--|------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|
| | | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| Total | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Older people | 904 44% | 25 44% | 79 46% | 97 43% | 41 50% l | 72 43% | 47 48% l | 78 43% | 72 48% l | 79 44% | 124 45% | 91 48% l | 98 36% | 254 45% | 421 43% | 228 46% |
| Middle-aged adults | 380 19% | 11 19% | 32 18% | 44 20% | 10 12% | 31 19% | 16 16% | 33 19% | 19 13% | 31 17% | 62 22% dh | 40 21% | 52 19% | 104 18% | 181 18% | 95 19% |
| Young adults | 190 9% | 7 12% d | 9 5% | 24 11% bdg | 2 3% | 14 8% | 6 6% | 10 5% | 17 11% bd | 20 11% bdg | 24 9% | 14 8% | 43 16% bdefgijk | 53 9% | 102 10% | 35 7% |
| Teenagers | 85 4% | 4 8% k | 8 4% k | 5 2% k | 3 4% k | 10 6% gk | 3 3% | 3 2% | 7 5% k | 5 3% | 9 3% | 1 * | 27 10% bcfgijk | 29 5% | 43 4% | 13 3% |
| Children | 62 3% | 2 4% | 10 6% j | 8 3% | 2 3% | 3 2% | 4 4% | 6 3% | 4 2% | 3 2% | 6 2% | 6 3% | 9 3% | 17 3% | 34 3% | 11 2% |
| None of these, there has been/will be no real difference | 303 15% | 6 11% | 23 14% | 24 11% | 20 24% bcjl | 26 16% | 14 14% | 34 19% c | 23 15% | 30 17% | 40 14% | 29 15% | 33 12% | 79 14% | 136 14% | 88 18% |
| Don't know | 127 6% | 1 2% | 12 7% | 22 10% l | 4 4% | 11 7% | 8 8% | 16 9% l | 9 6% | 10 6% | 15 5% | 10 5% | 10 4% | 26 5% | 74 7% a | 27 5% |

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Q6. Which, if any, of the following groups do you think have acted most responsibly in following the pandemic restrictions?

BASE: All respondents

| | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|--|---|---|--|----------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Older people | 904 44% | 10 35% | 10 49% | 512 46% | 268 43% | 97 40% | 322 39% | 121 37% | 47 42% | 38 35% | 21 28% | 81 62% | 213 68% | 51 39% | 10 37% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | abcdeh | abcdeh | | |
| Middle-aged adults | 380 19% | 9 32% | 7 33% | 214 19% | 106 17% | 42 17% | 173 21% | 64 20% | 21 19% | 18 17% | 13 18% | 23 18% | 31 10% | 32 24% | 4 15% |
| | | | | | | | g | g | g | | g | g | | g | |
| Young adults | 190 9% | 3 11% | - - | 66 6% | 83 13% | 34 14% | 103 12% | 32 10% | 8 7% | 3 3% | 19 25% | 6 5% | 7 2% | 12 9% | 1 2% |
| | | | | | c | c | dfe | dg | g | | abcdfgh | | | g | |
| Teenagers | 85 4% | - - | 1 5% | 44 4% | 20 3% | 20 8% | 38 5% | 19 6% | 1 1% | 8 8% | 10 14% | 2 2% | - - | 4 3% | 2 7% |
| | | | | | | cd | g | g | | cg | abcdfgh | g | | g | |
| Children | 62 3% | - - | 1 3% | 27 2% | 21 3% | 13 5% | 34 4% | 13 4% | 5 4% | 1 1% | 3 3% | - - | - - | 6 4% | 1 2% |
| | | | | | | c | fg | fg | fg | | g | | | fg | |
| None of these, there has been/will be no real difference | 303 15% | 3 12% | 2 10% | 168 15% | 96 15% | 32 13% | 119 14% | 59 18% | 18 16% | 26 24% | 6 7% | 8 6% | 41 13% | 20 15% | 7 25% |
| | | | | | | | f | ef | f | aefg | | | | f | |
| Don't know | 127 6% | 3 10% | - - | 78 7% | 35 6% | 6 2% | 37 5% | 21 6% | 13 12% | 13 12% | 2 3% | 9 7% | 20 6% | 8 6% | 3 12% |
| | | | | e | e | | | | ae | ae | | | | | |

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Q6. Which, if any, of the following groups do you think have acted most responsibly in following the pandemic restrictions?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | |
|--|-------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|-------|-------------------|--------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|----------|----------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|----------|----------------|
| | Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 |
| Total | 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Older people | 904 | 816 | 21 | 38 | 22 | 3 | 83 | 375 | 215 | 50 | 25 | 31 | 35 | 6 | 12 | 243 | 414 | 198 |
| | 44% | 46% bdf | 31% | 37% | 31% | 16% | 33% | 53% bc | 35% | 42% | 52% b | 47% b | 47% | 47% | 44% | 46% | 43% | 45% |
| Middle-aged adults | 380 | 322 | 8 | 21 | 17 | 9 | 54 | 147 | 114 | 23 | 10 | 8 | 14 | 3 | 7 | 98 | 186 | 77 |
| | 19% | 18% | 12% | 20% | 24% | 58% | 21% | 21% | 19% | 20% | 22% | 12% | 19% | 23% | 25% | 18% | 19% | 18% |
| Young adults | 190 | 139 | 23 | 16 | 12 | - | 50 | 39 | 89 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 69 | 89 | 24 |
| | 9% | 8% | 34% acdf | 15% a | 17% a | - | 20% a | 5% | 15% ac | 4% | 9% | 11% a | 7% | 9% | 2% | 13% bc | 9% c | 5% |
| Teenagers | 85 | 57 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 2 | 27 | 19 | 32 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | 31 | 34 | 18 |
| | 4% | 3% | 12% a | 10% a | 9% a | 14% | 10% a | 3% | 5% a | 6% a | 5% | 1% | 2% | - | 8% | 6% b | 4% | 4% |
| Children | 62 | 51 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 10 | 19 | 19 | 6 | - | 4 | 6 | - | - | 20 | 35 | 6 |
| | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 7% a | 8% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 5% | - | 6% a | 7% a | - | - | 4% c | 4% c | 1% |
| None of these, there has been/will be no real difference | 303 | 276 | 6 | 13 | 3 | - | 22 | 84 | 107 | 18 | 1 | 10 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 47 | 158 | 84 |
| | 15% | 16% df | 9% | 13% d | 4% | - | 9% | 12% d | 17% ad | 15% d | 1% | 16% d | 13% d | 15% | 11% | 9% | 17% a | 19% a |
| Don't know | 127 | 117 | - | 3 | 5 | 1 | 9 | 30 | 38 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 21 | 45 | 33 |
| | 6% | 7% b | - | 3% | 8% b | 3% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 11% a | 6% | 5% | 6% | 9% | 4% | 5% | 7% ab |

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Q6. Which, if any, of the following groups do you think have acted most responsibly in following the pandemic restrictions?

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

| | Total | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | |
|--|-------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| | | Support | Oppose |
| | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Older people | 904 | 696 | 86 |
| | 44% | 47% | 35% |
| | | b | |
| Middle-aged adults | 380 | 287 | 52 |
| | 19% | 19% | 21% |
| Young adults | 190 | 135 | 25 |
| | 9% | 9% | 10% |
| Teenagers | 85 | 62 | 10 |
| | 4% | 4% | 4% |
| Children | 62 | 40 | 8 |
| | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| None of these, there has been/will be no real difference | 303 | 180 | 59 |
| | 15% | 12% | 24% |
| | | a | |
| Don't know | 127 | 81 | 9 |
| | 6% | 5% | 4% |

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Q7. And which, if any, do you think have acted least responsibly in following the pandemic restrictions?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | |
|--|-------|----------|----------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|----------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Teenagers | 626 | 304 | 319 | 82 | 99 | 101 | 89 | 98 | 43 | 38 | 24 | 53 | 178 | 128 | 164 | 90 |
| | 31% | 30% | 31% | 36% bd | 28% | 31% | 26% | 30% | 33% | 29% | 26% | 41% | 30% | 26% | 30% | 36% b |
| Young adults | 608 | 341 | 266 | 31 | 84 | 78 | 107 | 134 | 53 | 48 | 34 | 38 | 240 | 155 | 121 | 39 |
| | 30% | 34% b | 26% | 14% | 24% a | 24% a | 31% abc | 41% abcd | 41% abcd | 37% abc | 37% abc | 29% a | 41% bcd | 32% cd | 22% d | 16% |
| Middle-aged adults | 171 | 87 | 81 | 34 | 48 | 28 | 22 | 12 | 7 | 10 | 2 | 8 | 28 | 31 | 66 | 36 |
| | 8% | 9% | 8% | 15% cdefgh | 14% cdefh | 8% e | 6% | 4% | 5% | 8% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 12% ab | 15% ab |
| Older people | 144 | 60 | 81 | 28 | 40 | 32 | 20 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 16 | 29 | 60 | 32 |
| | 7% | 6% | 8% | 13% defg | 12% defg | 10% defg | 6% ef | 3% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 6% a | 11% ab | 13% ab |
| Children | 68 | 30 | 38 | 16 | 13 | 18 | 13 | 6 | - | 2 | 1 | - | 8 | 18 | 27 | 16 |
| | 3% | 3% | 4% | 7% efgh | 4% f | 5% ef | 4% f | 2% | - | 2% | 1% | - | 1% | 4% a | 5% a | 6% a |
| None of these, there has been/will be no real difference | 284 | 121 | 162 | 23 | 46 | 49 | 49 | 48 | 15 | 20 | 13 | 21 | 82 | 75 | 79 | 24 |
| | 14% | 12% | 16% a | 10% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 15% | 11% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 14% | 15% d | 14% | 10% |
| Don't know | 149 | 55 | 94 | 11 | 20 | 22 | 44 | 17 | 10 | 7 | 12 | 7 | 37 | 53 | 33 | 11 |
| | 7% | 6% | 9% a | 5% | 6% | 7% | 13% abceg | 5% | 8% | 6% | 13% abceg | 6% | 6% | 11% acd | 6% | 4% |

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Q7. And which, if any, do you think have acted least responsibly in following the pandemic restrictions?

BASE: All respondents

| | Total | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | |
|--|-------|------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------------------|-------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|---------|--------|--------------|------|------|
| | | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| Total | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Teenagers | 626 | 27 | 51 | 73 | 24 | 49 | 30 | 48 | 33 | 48 | 93 | 60 | 89 | 177 | 275 | 175 |
| | 31% | 48% | 30% | 33% | 30% | 29% | 30% | 27% | 22% | 27% | 33% | 31% | 33% | 31% | 28% | 35% |
| | | bdefghik | | h | | | | | | | h | | h | | | b |
| Young adults | 608 | 16 | 56 | 57 | 22 | 49 | 26 | 57 | 58 | 56 | 85 | 53 | 73 | 163 | 298 | 147 |
| | 30% | 28% | 33% | 26% | 27% | 29% | 26% | 32% | 39% | 31% | 30% | 28% | 27% | 29% | 30% | 30% |
| | | | | | | | | | cfkl | | | | | | | |
| Middle-aged adults | 171 | 4 | 10 | 20 | 4 | 18 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 22 | 16 | 19 | 34 | 45 | 100 | 26 |
| | 8% | 6% | 6% | 9% | 5% | 11% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 12% | 6% | 10% | 13% | 8% | 10% | 5% |
| | | | | | | j | | | | bgj | | | bdghj | | c | |
| Older people | 144 | 4 | 13 | 14 | 4 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 29 | 39 | 72 | 32 |
| | 7% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 10% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 11% | 7% | 7% | 7% |
| | | | | | | | j | | j | | | | j | | | |
| Children | 68 | - | 9 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 12 | 26 | 32 | 11 |
| | 3% | - | 5% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 7% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 2% |
| | | | | | | | eh | | | | | | | | | |
| None of these, there has been/will be no real difference | 284 | 5 | 23 | 29 | 21 | 20 | 12 | 34 | 24 | 23 | 44 | 30 | 20 | 78 | 136 | 70 |
| | 14% | 9% | 13% | 13% | 26% | 12% | 12% | 19% | 16% | 13% | 16% | 16% | 7% | 14% | 14% | 14% |
| | | | l | l | abcefijl | | | l | l | l | l | l | | | | |
| Don't know | 149 | 1 | 10 | 21 | 5 | 19 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 15 | 22 | 11 | 14 | 35 | 79 | 36 |
| | 7% | 2% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 11% | 9% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 7% |
| | | | | | | l | | | | | | | | | | |

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Q7. And which, if any, do you think have acted least responsibly in following the pandemic restrictions?

BASE: All respondents

| | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|--|---|---|--|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Teenagers | 626 | 11 | 7 | 354 | 182 | 66 | 260 | 94 | 44 | 30 | 27 | 44 | 86 | 36 | 6 |
| | 31% | 39% | 33% | 32% | 29% | 27% | 32% | 29% | 39% | 28% | 37% | 34% | 28% | 27% | 20% |
| Young adults | 608 | 8 | 8 | 339 | 192 | 58 | 238 | 93 | 25 | 22 | 10 | 41 | 126 | 49 | 5 |
| | 30% | 28% | 38% | 31% | 30% | 24% | 29% | 28% | 22% | 20% | 13% | 32% | 40% | 37% | 19% |
| | | | | e | e | | e | e | | | | e | abcde | cde | |
| Middle-aged adults | 171 | - | - | 73 | 62 | 33 | 88 | 30 | 7 | 6 | 14 | 7 | 14 | 3 | 2 |
| | 8% | - | - | 7% | 10% | 13% | 11% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 19% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 6% |
| | | | | c | c | | gh | gh | | | abcdfgh | | | | |
| Older people | 144 | 1 | 1 | 68 | 39 | 35 | 73 | 32 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 2 |
| | 7% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 15% | 9% | 10% | 1% | 2% | 14% | 4% | 3% | 8% | 7% |
| | | | | | | cd | cdg | cdg | | | cdfg | | | cg | |
| Children | 68 | - | 3 | 23 | 26 | 15 | 34 | 10 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 |
| | 3% | - | 17% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 11% |
| | | | | | c | c | g | | | | | | | | |
| None of these, there has been/will be no real difference | 284 | 7 | 2 | 158 | 94 | 24 | 92 | 43 | 20 | 31 | 10 | 16 | 48 | 18 | 7 |
| | 14% | 23% | 10% | 14% | 15% | 10% | 11% | 13% | 17% | 29% | 13% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 25% |
| | | | | | e | | | | | abefgh | | | | | |
| Don't know | 149 | 2 | - | 95 | 34 | 13 | 41 | 27 | 16 | 12 | 1 | 13 | 25 | 12 | 3 |
| | 7% | 9% | - | 9% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 14% | 11% | 1% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 12% |
| | | | | d | | | | ae | ae | ae | | ae | ae | e | |

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Q7. And which, if any, do you think have acted least responsibly in following the pandemic restrictions?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | |
|--|-------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|----------|----------------|
| | Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 |
| Total | 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Teenagers | 626 | 539 | 24 | 34 | 22 | 3 | 83 | 231 | 178 | 31 | 23 | 21 | 20 | 4 | 9 | 175 | 303 | 121 |
| | 31% | 30% | 36% | 33% | 31% | 21% | 32% | 32% | 29% | 26% | 48% abcf | 31% | 27% | 32% | 33% | 33% | 32% | 28% |
| Young adults | 608 | 545 | 19 | 23 | 10 | 7 | 60 | 254 | 147 | 40 | 13 | 13 | 27 | 5 | 11 | 169 | 263 | 142 |
| | 30% | 31% df | 29% d | 23% | 14% | 45% | 23% | 36% be | 24% | 33% b | 28% | 20% | 36% be | 37% | 40% | 32% | 27% | 32% |
| Middle-aged adults | 171 | 138 | 7 | 13 | 10 | 1 | 31 | 48 | 62 | 8 | 3 | 13 | 7 | 1 | - | 47 | 103 | 20 |
| | 8% | 8% | 11% | 13% | 14% a | 4% | 12% a | 7% | 10% a | 7% | 5% | 19% abcd | 9% | 10% | - | 9% c | 11% c | 5% |
| Older people | 144 | 106 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 3 | 36 | 33 | 65 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 5 | - | 3 | 38 | 73 | 25 |
| | 7% | 6% | 15% a | 10% | 17% a | 22% a | 14% a | 5% | 11% a | 6% | 5% | 6% | 7% | - | 11% | 7% | 8% | 6% |
| Children | 68 | 49 | 2 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 19 | 15 | 20 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 5 | - | - | 23 | 29 | 12 |
| | 3% | 3% | 3% | 10% a | 8% a | 4% | 7% a | 2% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 7% a | - | - | 4% | 3% | 3% |
| None of these, there has been/will be no real difference | 284 | 265 | 4 | 4 | 6 | - | 14 | 88 | 96 | 17 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 54 | 131 | 85 |
| | 14% | 15% bcf | 6% | 4% | 9% | - | 6% | 12% | 16% | 15% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 14% | 19% ab |
| Don't know | 149 | 135 | - | 7 | 5 | 1 | 13 | 43 | 46 | 11 | - | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 23 | 57 | 35 |
| | 7% | 8% b | - | 7% b | 7% b | 3% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 9% d | - | 9% d | 5% | 12% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 8% a |

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Q7. And which, if any, do you think have acted least responsibly in following the pandemic restrictions?

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

Total

Teenagers

Young adults

Middle-aged adults

Older people

Children

None of these, there has been/will be no real difference

Don't know

| | Total | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | |
|--|-------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| | | Support | Oppose |
| | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Teenagers | 626 | 475 | 67 |
| | 31% | 32% | 27% |
| Young adults | 608 | 484 | 54 |
| | 30% | 33% | 22% |
| | | b | |
| Middle-aged adults | 171 | 124 | 16 |
| | 8% | 8% | 6% |
| Older people | 144 | 95 | 25 |
| | 7% | 6% | 10% |
| | | a | |
| Children | 68 | 47 | 3 |
| | 3% | 3% | 1% |
| None of these, there has been/will be no real difference | 284 | 160 | 69 |
| | 14% | 11% | 28% |
| | | a | |
| Don't know | 149 | 97 | 15 |
| | 7% | 7% | 6% |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q8. And which, if any, do you think has suffered the most negative effects due to the coronavirus pandemic to date?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | |
|--|-------|--------|--------|---------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Older people | 899 | 467 | 429 | 76 | 121 | 135 | 153 | 155 | 78 | 77 | 42 | 63 | 312 | 218 | 201 | 81 |
| | 44% | 47% | 41% | 34% | 35% | 41% | 44% | 48% | 60% | 59% | 45% | 48% | 53% | 45% | 37% | 33% |
| | | b | | | | | ab | ab | abcdeh | abcdeh | | | bcd | cd | | |
| Children | 279 | 95 | 184 | 39 | 70 | 47 | 39 | 25 | 15 | 15 | 9 | 21 | 60 | 58 | 95 | 43 |
| | 14% | 9% | 18% | 17% | 20% | 14% | 11% | 8% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 16% | 10% | 12% | 17% | 17% |
| | | | a | de | cdefgh | e | | | | | | | | | ab | ab |
| Young adults | 211 | 104 | 106 | 28 | 48 | 34 | 28 | 29 | 7 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 53 | 39 | 71 | 32 |
| | 10% | 10% | 10% | 13% | 14% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 13% | 13% |
| | | | | f | def | | | | | | | | | | ab | b |
| Teenagers | 206 | 95 | 110 | 42 | 29 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 6 | 12 | 8 | 13 | 46 | 49 | 46 | 46 |
| | 10% | 10% | 11% | 19% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 4% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 10% | 8% | 18% |
| | | | | bcdefgh | | | | f | | | | | | | | abc |
| Middle-aged adults | 139 | 78 | 58 | 17 | 23 | 30 | 21 | 26 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 37 | 32 | 42 | 19 |
| | 7% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 8% |
| | | b | | | | g | | | | | | | | | | |
| None of these, there has been/will be no real difference | 159 | 77 | 81 | 11 | 26 | 27 | 37 | 27 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 44 | 51 | 42 | 15 |
| | 8% | 8% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 11% | 8% | 8% | 4% | 10% | 6% | 7% | 10% | 8% | 6% |
| | | | | | | | ag | | | | | | | d | | |
| Don't know | 157 | 83 | 75 | 11 | 32 | 24 | 35 | 28 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 38 | 41 | 51 | 11 |
| | 8% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 9% | 7% | 10% | 9% | 5% | 3% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 9% | 5% |
| | | | | | g | | ag | g | | | | | | | d | |

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Q8. And which, if any, do you think has suffered the most negative effects due to the coronavirus pandemic to date?

BASE: All respondents

| | | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | |
|--|-------|------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| Total | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Older people | 899 | 32 | 81 | 100 | 34 | 71 | 48 | 76 | 65 | 70 | 132 | 84 | 107 | 245 | 437 | 218 |
| | 44% | 56% il | 47% | 44% | 41% | 42% | 49% | 42% | 43% | 39% | 47% | 44% | 39% | 44% | 44% | 44% |
| Children | 279 | 9 | 15 | 38 | 9 | 34 | 22 | 28 | 18 | 25 | 29 | 17 | 35 | 66 | 130 | 83 |
| | 14% | 16% | 9% | 17% bjk | 11% bdhjkl | 20% bdhjkl | 23% bdhjkl | 15% | 12% | 14% | 10% | 9% | 13% | 12% a | 13% | 17% a |
| Young adults | 211 | 6 | 20 | 29 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 22 | 22 | 30 | 33 | 63 | 106 | 42 |
| | 10% | 11% | 12% de | 13% deg | 4% | 5% | 11% | 6% | 9% | 12% deg | 8% | 16% degj | 12% deg | 11% | 11% | 8% |
| Teenagers | 206 | 1 | 24 | 18 | 12 | 21 | 3 | 22 | 14 | 11 | 37 | 11 | 32 | 68 | 98 | 39 |
| | 10% | 2% afik | 14% afik | 8% afik | 15% afik | 12% afik | 3% | 12% afik | 9% | 6% acfik | 13% acfik | 6% afi | 12% afi | 12% afik | 10% afik | 8% afik |
| Middle-aged adults | 139 | 2 | 9 | 13 | 2 | 12 | 3 | 11 | 8 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 37 | 36 | 68 | 34 |
| | 7% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 7% bcdefghijk | 14% | 6% | 7% | 7% |
| None of these, there has been/will be no real difference | 159 | 6 | 14 | 9 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 18 | 15 | 16 | 24 | 21 | 12 | 42 | 76 | 41 |
| | 8% | 10% | 8% | 4% cefjl | 16% cefjl | 3% | 6% | 10% cel | 10% cel | 9% ce | 9% cel | 11% cel | 4% | 7% | 8% | 8% |
| Don't know | 157 | 1 | 8 | 18 | 9 | 15 | 5 | 14 | 16 | 22 | 21 | 13 | 15 | 43 | 75 | 40 |
| | 8% | 1% | 5% | 8% a | 11% a | 9% | 6% | 8% a | 10% a | 12% abl | 8% | 7% | 6% | 8% a | 8% a | 8% a |

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Q8. And which, if any, do you think has suffered the most negative effects due to the coronavirus pandemic to date?

BASE: All respondents

| | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|--|---|---|--|----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Older people | 899 44% | 11 39% | 10 50% | 494 45% | 268 43% | 110 45% | 365 44% b | 117 36% | 45 40% | 40 37% | 28 38% | 69 53% bcde | 158 51% bde | 63 47% b | 15 53% |
| Children | 279 14% | 2 8% | 2 8% | 151 14% | 96 15% | 26 11% | 90 11% | 69 21% acefg | 14 12% | 15 14% | 5 7% | 14 11% | 45 14% | 25 19% ae | 3 10% |
| Young adults | 211 10% | 1 2% | - - | 95 9% | 86 14% c | 27 11% | 101 12% bd | 26 8% d | 13 12% d | 2 2% | 11 15% d | 14 11% d | 33 11% d | 8 6% | 2 8% |
| Teenagers | 206 10% | 2 7% | 3 13% | 112 10% | 60 10% | 27 11% | 99 12% cdg | 38 12% c | 5 4% | 5 5% | 16 22% abcdfgh | 9 7% | 23 7% | 11 8% | 1 2% |
| Middle-aged adults | 139 7% | 7 26% | 2 11% | 67 6% | 38 6% | 21 9% | 66 8% g | 24 7% g | 7 6% | 17 16% abcfgh | 6 8% g | 4 3% | 7 2% | 6 5% | 2 6% |
| None of these, there has been/will be no real difference | 159 8% | 2 8% | 3 13% | 93 8% | 46 7% | 14 6% | 52 6% | 24 7% | 13 11% | 19 18% abegh | 3 4% | 13 10% | 24 8% | 9 7% | 3 10% |
| Don't know | 157 8% | 3 10% | 1 5% | 99 9% d | 32 5% | 17 7% | 52 6% | 31 9% | 17 15% aefg | 10 9% | 4 5% | 7 5% | 23 7% | 11 9% | 3 10% |

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Q8. And which, if any, do you think has suffered the most negative effects due to the coronavirus pandemic to date?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | |
|--|-------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|-------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|--------------|-------|------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------------|
| | Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 |
| Total | 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Older people | 899 | 792 | 23 | 39 | 31 | 9 | 102 | 329 | 256 | 53 | 24 | 27 | 37 | 6 | 17 | 263 | 395 | 190 |
| | 44% | 45% | 35% | 38% | 44% | 55% | 40% | 46% | 42% | 45% | 51% | 41% | 49% | 49% | 64% | 50% bc | 41% | 43% |
| Children | 279 | 237 | 11 | 17 | 6 | 4 | 38 | 105 | 91 | 21 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 60 | 159 | 52 |
| | 14% | 13% | 16% | 16% | 9% | 25% | 15% | 15% e | 15% e | 18% e | 8% | 6% | 13% | 19% | 3% | 11% | 17% ac | 12% |
| Young adults | 211 | 182 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 1 | 28 | 56 | 68 | 13 | 6 | 9 | 5 | - | 3 | 58 | 103 | 41 |
| | 10% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 14% | 4% | 11% | 8% | 11% a | 11% | 13% | 14% | 7% | - | 13% | 11% | 11% | 9% |
| Teenagers | 206 | 176 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 30 | 61 | 74 | 12 | 2 | 10 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 58 | 110 | 34 |
| | 10% | 10% | 15% | 9% | 14% | 4% | 12% | 9% | 12% a | 10% | 4% | 14% | 9% | 6% | 7% | 11% | 11% c | 8% |
| Middle-aged adults | 139 | 101 | 11 | 15 | 8 | 1 | 36 | 52 | 48 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 7 | - | - | 38 | 64 | 30 |
| | 7% | 6% | 16% a | 15% a | 12% a | 8% | 14% a | 7% | 8% | 6% | 5% | 14% | 9% | - | - | 7% | 7% | 7% |
| None of these, there has been/will be no real difference | 159 | 146 | 2 | 6 | 3 | - | 11 | 57 | 41 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 27 | 63 | 56 |
| | 8% | 8% f | 3% | 6% | 5% | - | 4% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 17% | 11% | 5% | 7% | 13% ab |
| Don't know | 157 | 145 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 53 | 37 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 26 | 66 | 37 |
| | 8% | 8% f | 3% | 7% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 3% | 13% c | 8% | 5% | 9% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 8% a |

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Q8. And which, if any, do you think has suffered the most negative effects due to the coronavirus pandemic to date?

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

| | Total | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | |
|--|-------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| | | Support | Oppose |
| | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Older people | 899 | 702 | 86 |
| | 44% | 47% | 35% |
| | | b | |
| Children | 279 | 195 | 48 |
| | 14% | 13% | 19% |
| | | | a |
| Young adults | 211 | 149 | 30 |
| | 10% | 10% | 12% |
| Teenagers | 206 | 147 | 28 |
| | 10% | 10% | 11% |
| Middle-aged adults | 139 | 100 | 20 |
| | 7% | 7% | 8% |
| None of these, there has been/will be no real difference | 159 | 94 | 26 |
| | 8% | 6% | 10% |
| | | | a |
| Don't know | 157 | 95 | 11 |
| | 8% | 6% | 4% |

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Q9. And which, if any, do you think will suffer the most negative effects due to the coronavirus pandemic over the long-term?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | |
|--|-------|--------|--------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Older people | 418 | 225 | 191 | 26 | 49 | 78 | 72 | 78 | 31 | 30 | 16 | 38 | 142 | 99 | 101 | 31 |
| | 20% | 23% | 18% | 12% | 14% | 24% | 21% | 24% | 24% | 23% | 18% | 29% | 24% | 20% | 18% | 12% |
| | | b | | | | ab | ab | ab | ab | ab | | ab | cd | d | d | |
| Young adults | 380 | 187 | 189 | 56 | 78 | 50 | 45 | 51 | 26 | 33 | 19 | 22 | 114 | 68 | 106 | 64 |
| | 19% | 19% | 18% | 25% | 22% | 15% | 13% | 16% | 20% | 25% | 21% | 17% | 19% | 14% | 19% | 26% |
| | | | | cde | cde | | | | | cde | | | b | | b | abc |
| Children | 349 | 145 | 201 | 34 | 102 | 59 | 58 | 48 | 11 | 15 | 8 | 13 | 71 | 86 | 137 | 39 |
| | 17% | 15% | 19% | 15% | 29% | 18% | 17% | 15% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 12% | 18% | 25% | 16% |
| | | | a | | acdefghi | fh | f | | | | | | | a | abd | |
| Teenagers | 284 | 124 | 159 | 62 | 37 | 43 | 49 | 39 | 15 | 13 | 15 | 10 | 70 | 64 | 66 | 65 |
| | 14% | 12% | 15% | 28% | 11% | 13% | 14% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 17% | 8% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 26% |
| | | | | bcdefgi | | | | | | | | | | | | abc |
| Middle-aged adults | 212 | 114 | 98 | 19 | 29 | 39 | 34 | 43 | 18 | 11 | 6 | 14 | 70 | 51 | 52 | 20 |
| | 10% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 12% | 10% | 13% | 14% | 9% | 7% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 8% |
| | | | | | | | b | | | | | | | | | |
| None of these, there has been/will be no real difference | 180 | 91 | 89 | 16 | 26 | 25 | 48 | 26 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 47 | 61 | 39 | 19 |
| | 9% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 14% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 12% | 7% | 8% |
| | | | | | | | abceg | | | | | | | ac | | |
| Don't know | 227 | 112 | 115 | 10 | 28 | 34 | 38 | 38 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 23 | 75 | 59 | 48 | 10 |
| | 11% | 11% | 11% | 5% | 8% | 10% | 11% | 12% | 15% | 14% | 19% | 18% | 13% | 12% | 9% | 4% |
| | | | | | | a | a | a | ab | ab | abcd | ab | cd | d | d | |

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Q9. And which, if any, do you think will suffer the most negative effects due to the coronavirus pandemic over the long-term?

BASE: All respondents

| | Total | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | |
|--|-------|------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------------------|-------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|---------|--------|--------------|------|------|
| | | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| Total | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Older people | 418 | 20 | 45 | 60 | 17 | 31 | 23 | 39 | 21 | 33 | 44 | 43 | 42 | 111 | 203 | 104 |
| | 20% | 34% | 26% | 27% | 20% | 18% | 24% | 22% | 14% | 19% | 16% | 23% | 15% | 20% | 20% | 21% |
| | | ehijl | hjl | ehjl | | | h | | | | | h | | | | |
| Young adults | 380 | 11 | 23 | 38 | 11 | 35 | 17 | 21 | 24 | 40 | 63 | 33 | 63 | 109 | 195 | 77 |
| | 19% | 19% | 13% | 17% | 13% | 21% | 18% | 12% | 16% | 22% | 23% | 18% | 23% | 19% | 20% | 15% |
| | | | | | | g | | | | bg | bdg | | bdg | | | |
| Children | 349 | 12 | 27 | 40 | 16 | 30 | 21 | 31 | 24 | 29 | 55 | 27 | 38 | 103 | 155 | 90 |
| | 17% | 22% | 16% | 18% | 19% | 18% | 21% | 17% | 16% | 16% | 20% | 14% | 14% | 18% | 16% | 18% |
| Teenagers | 284 | 4 | 34 | 34 | 8 | 24 | 14 | 20 | 29 | 22 | 26 | 15 | 54 | 75 | 143 | 65 |
| | 14% | 7% | 20% | 15% | 9% | 14% | 14% | 11% | 19% | 13% | 9% | 8% | 20% | 13% | 14% | 13% |
| | | | dgjk | jk | | | | | dgjk | | | | adgijk | | | |
| Middle-aged adults | 212 | 3 | 13 | 18 | 3 | 19 | 7 | 20 | 19 | 13 | 34 | 26 | 38 | 70 | 85 | 57 |
| | 10% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 3% | 11% | 7% | 11% | 12% | 7% | 12% | 14% | 14% | 12% | 9% | 11% |
| | | | | | d | | | d | d | | d | d | bcdi | b | | |
| None of these, there has been/will be no real difference | 180 | 3 | 12 | 12 | 17 | 7 | 9 | 23 | 14 | 16 | 23 | 27 | 17 | 42 | 94 | 44 |
| | 9% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 21% | 4% | 9% | 13% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 14% | 6% | 8% | 9% | 9% |
| | | | | abcefhijl | | | | cel | | | | bcel | | | | |
| Don't know | 227 | 4 | 18 | 22 | 12 | 23 | 7 | 25 | 20 | 25 | 34 | 19 | 19 | 53 | 114 | 59 |
| | 11% | 7% | 11% | 10% | 14% | 14% | 7% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 12% | 10% | 7% | 9% | 12% | 12% |
| | | | | l | l | | | l | l | l | l | | | | | |

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Q9. And which, if any, do you think will suffer the most negative effects due to the coronavirus pandemic over the long-term?

BASE: All respondents

| | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Older people | 418 | 7 | 3 | 256 | 108 | 42 | 171 | 51 | 26 | 17 | 7 | 28 | 76 | 32 | 9 |
| | 20% | 25% | 16% | 23% de | 17% | 17% | 21% be | 16% | 23% e | 16% | 10% | 22% e | 24% be | 24% be | 33% |
| Young adults | 380 | 1 | 2 | 191 | 124 | 59 | 162 | 78 | 15 | 7 | 17 | 24 | 59 | 14 | 4 |
| | 19% | 4% | 8% | 17% | 20% | 24% c | 20% dh | 24% cdh | 14% | 6% | 23% dh | 19% d | 19% dh | 11% | 13% |
| Children | 349 | 6 | 7 | 150 | 141 | 43 | 150 | 57 | 19 | 15 | 14 | 21 | 33 | 33 | 6 |
| | 17% | 20% | 34% | 14% | 22% c | 18% | 18% g | 17% g | 17% | 14% | 19% g | 16% | 11% | 25% g | 22% |
| Teenagers | 284 | 5 | 3 | 154 | 85 | 33 | 130 | 54 | 9 | 7 | 25 | 12 | 33 | 11 | 4 |
| | 14% | 17% | 14% | 14% | 14% | 14% | 16% cdgh | 17% cdgh | 8% | 6% | 34% abcdfgh | 9% | 11% | 8% | 14% |
| Middle-aged adults | 212 | 3 | 1 | 99 | 71 | 35 | 100 | 25 | 11 | 20 | 6 | 9 | 27 | 13 | 2 |
| | 10% | 11% | 5% | 9% | 11% | 14% c | 12% b | 8% | 10% | 19% bfg | 8% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 6% |
| None of these, there has been/will be no real difference | 180 | 1 | 3 | 119 | 38 | 17 | 63 | 27 | 12 | 20 | 4 | 10 | 31 | 11 | 4 |
| | 9% | 5% | 15% | 11% d | 6% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 18% abefgh | 5% | 8% | 10% | 8% | 13% |
| Don't know | 227 | 5 | 2 | 140 | 62 | 15 | 50 | 36 | 21 | 23 | - | 26 | 52 | 19 | - |
| | 11% | 18% | 9% | 13% e | 10% | 6% | 6% e | 11% ae | 18% abe | 21% abe | - | 20% abe | 17% abe | 14% ae | - |

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Q9. And which, if any, do you think will suffer the most negative effects due to the coronavirus pandemic over the long-term?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | |
|--|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|--------------|--------|------------------|--------------|-------|------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------------|
| | Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 |
| Total | 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Older people | 418 | 376 | 16 | 16 | 8 | 2 | 42 | 160 | 107 | 19 | 21 | 11 | 22 | 4 | 10 | 120 | 195 | 84 |
| | 20% | 21% | 24% | 16% | 11% | 12% | 16% | 22% | 17% | 16% | 44% | 17% | 29% | 31% | 38% | 23% | 20% | 19% |
| | | d | d | | | | | b | | | abce | | bc | | | | | |
| Young adults | 380 | 326 | 14 | 17 | 18 | 1 | 51 | 131 | 113 | 32 | 4 | 18 | 12 | 1 | 5 | 101 | 192 | 77 |
| | 19% | 18% | 21% | 17% | 26% | 6% | 20% | 18% | 18% | 27% | 8% | 28% | 16% | 6% | 20% | 19% | 20% | 17% |
| | | | | | | | | | | abd | | d | | | | | | |
| Children | 349 | 308 | 8 | 15 | 10 | 3 | 36 | 109 | 122 | 23 | 6 | 10 | 15 | 4 | 4 | 75 | 208 | 63 |
| | 17% | 17% | 12% | 14% | 14% | 17% | 14% | 15% | 20% | 20% | 14% | 16% | 20% | 37% | 14% | 14% | 22% | 14% |
| | | | | | | | | | a | | | | | | | | ac | |
| Teenagers | 284 | 220 | 14 | 22 | 19 | 4 | 60 | 83 | 104 | 18 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 77 | 141 | 57 |
| | 14% | 12% | 22% | 22% | 27% | 26% | 23% | 12% | 17% | 15% | 8% | 10% | 14% | 26% | 8% | 15% | 15% | 13% |
| | | | a | a | a | | a | | a | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle-aged adults | 212 | 169 | 11 | 19 | 8 | 3 | 41 | 87 | 65 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 8 | - | 1 | 77 | 82 | 42 |
| | 10% | 10% | 17% | 19% | 11% | 17% | 16% | 12% | 11% | 5% | 9% | 15% | 10% | - | 2% | 15% | 9% | 10% |
| | | | | a | | | a | c | | | | c | | | | bc | | |
| None of these, there has been/will be no real difference | 180 | 168 | 3 | 5 | 4 | - | 11 | 65 | 48 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 2 | - | 3 | 34 | 67 | 61 |
| | 9% | 9% | 4% | 4% | 5% | - | 4% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 5% | 4% | 2% | - | 11% | 6% | 7% | 14% |
| | | f | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ab |
| Don't know | 227 | 210 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 16 | 77 | 56 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 6 | - | 1 | 44 | 75 | 56 |
| | 11% | 12% | 1% | 8% | 5% | 23% | 6% | 11% | 9% | 9% | 13% | 11% | 7% | - | 5% | 8% | 8% | 13% |
| | | bf | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ab |

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Q9. And which, if any, do you think will suffer the most negative effects due to the coronavirus pandemic over the long-term?

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

Total

Older people

Young adults

Children

Teenagers

Middle-aged adults

None of these, there has been/will be no real difference

Don't know

| Total | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | |
|--|-----------------------------------|--------|
| | Support | Oppose |
| | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 248 |
| Total | 2050 | 249 |
| | 100% | 100% |
| Older people | 418 | 44 |
| | 20% | 18% |
| Young adults | 380 | 51 |
| | 19% | 21% |
| Children | 349 | 59 |
| | 17% | 24% |
| | | a |
| Teenagers | 284 | 34 |
| | 14% | 14% |
| Middle-aged adults | 212 | 21 |
| | 10% | 8% |
| None of these, there has been/will be no real difference | 180 | 23 |
| | 9% | 9% |
| Don't know | 227 | 17 |
| | 11% | 7% |

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Q10. And which, if any, of the following groups do you think the UK government has prioritised during the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Older people | 1072 | 514 | 551 | 103 | 183 | 165 | 180 | 170 | 60 | 73 | 57 | 80 | 316 | 254 | 279 | 117 |
| | 52% | 52% | 53% | 46% | 53% | 50% | 52% | 53% | 47% | 57% | 62% af | 61% | 54% | 52% | 51% | 47% |
| Middle-aged adults | 191 | 109 | 82 | 28 | 31 | 29 | 25 | 28 | 20 | 5 | 8 | 17 | 53 | 34 | 51 | 30 |
| | 9% | 11% b | 8% | 13% dg | 9% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 15% bcdeg | 4% | 9% | 13% g | 9% | 7% | 9% | 12% b |
| Young adults | 85 | 47 | 38 | 17 | 21 | 16 | 12 | 12 | 2 | 5 | - | - | 18 | 20 | 31 | 17 |
| | 4% | 5% | 4% | 8% dfh | 6% h | 5% h | 4% | 4% | 2% | 4% | - | - | 3% | 4% | 6% a | 7% a |
| Children | 68 | 31 | 36 | 13 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 4 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 6 | 18 | 30 | 14 |
| | 3% | 3% | 3% | 6% efgh | 5% efh | 5% efh | 4% ef | 1% | * | 1% | - | - | 1% | 4% a | 5% a | 6% a |
| Teenagers | 64 | 38 | 26 | 24 | 18 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | - | 9 | 8 | 21 | 24 |
| | 3% | 4% | 2% | 10% bcdefghi | 5% cde | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | - | 2% | 2% | 4% ab | 10% abc |
| None of these, there has been/will be no real difference | 406 | 192 | 212 | 25 | 54 | 69 | 74 | 74 | 30 | 35 | 22 | 23 | 137 | 110 | 96 | 30 |
| | 20% | 19% | 20% | 11% | 16% | 21% a | 21% ab | 23% ab | 23% ab | 27% ab | 24% a | 18% | 23% cd | 22% cd | 17% d | 12% |
| Don't know | 164 | 67 | 97 | 14 | 26 | 26 | 32 | 32 | 13 | 7 | 4 | 10 | 49 | 44 | 42 | 15 |
| | 8% | 7% | 9% a | 6% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 6% |

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Q10. And which, if any, of the following groups do you think the UK government has prioritised during the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | Total | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | |
|--|-------|------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------------------|-------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|--------------|------|------|
| | | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| Total | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Older people | 1072 | 25 | 91 | 117 | 37 | 104 | 43 | 95 | 92 | 107 | 149 | 97 | 115 | 301 | 519 | 251 |
| | 52% | 43% | 53% | 52% | 44% | 62% | 44% | 53% | 62% | 60% | 53% | 51% | 42% | 54% | 52% | 51% |
| | | | l | l | | acdfkl | | l | adfl | adfl | l | | | | | |
| Middle-aged adults | 191 | 8 | 20 | 14 | 8 | 14 | 10 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 28 | 11 | 24 | 59 | 78 | 54 |
| | 9% | 14% | 11% | 6% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 6% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 11% |
| | | | | | | | | | c | | | | | | | |
| Young adults | 85 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 24 | 23 | 49 | 13 |
| | 4% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 9% | 4% | 5% | 3% |
| | | | h | | | | h | | | | | h | cdeghij | | | |
| Children | 68 | 1 | 2 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 15 | 22 | 37 | 8 |
| | 3% | 1% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 2% |
| | | | | bi | | | | | | | | | bi | | | |
| Teenagers | 64 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 17 | 22 | 31 | 11 |
| | 3% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 2% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | chijk | | | |
| None of these, there has been/will be no real difference | 406 | 20 | 32 | 48 | 24 | 21 | 22 | 27 | 25 | 28 | 60 | 49 | 50 | 93 | 203 | 109 |
| | 20% | 35% | 19% | 21% | 29% | 12% | 22% | 15% | 17% | 16% | 22% | 26% | 19% | 17% | 21% | 22% |
| | | beghil | | e | eghil | | e | | | e | egi | | | | a | |
| Don't know | 164 | 1 | 10 | 22 | 7 | 17 | 11 | 16 | 7 | 12 | 19 | 16 | 25 | 42 | 72 | 49 |
| | 8% | 1% | 6% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 10% |
| | | | | | | | ah | | | | | | | | | |

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Q10. And which, if any, of the following groups do you think the UK government has prioritised during the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | Total | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|--|---|---|--|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Older people | 1072 52% | 15 53% | 9 43% | 597 54% e | 334 53% e | 109 45% | 449 54% d | 159 48% d | 53 47% d | 34 32% | 44 60% d | 70 54% d | 184 59% bcd | 65 49% d | 13 48% |
| Middle-aged adults | 191 9% | 1 4% | 3 15% | 106 10% | 48 8% | 32 13% d | 82 10% | 23 7% | 10 9% | 18 17% abg | 10 14% | 13 10% | 23 7% | 11 8% | 1 4% |
| Young adults | 85 4% | 1 2% | 2 11% | 30 3% | 34 5% c | 18 8% c | 46 6% g | 16 5% g | 5 4% | 2 2% | 3 3% | 3 2% | 4 1% | 6 4% g | 1 2% |
| Children | 68 3% | 3 9% | - - | 26 2% | 25 4% c | 12 5% c | 37 4% dfg | 18 5% dfg | 3 3% | - - | 1 1% | - - | 3 1% | 4 3% | 1 4% |
| Teenagers | 64 3% | 1 3% | 3 13% | 24 2% | 22 4% | 12 5% c | 33 4% g | 12 4% | 1 1% | 1 1% | 7 9% abcdfg | 2 1% | 4 1% | 4 3% | - - |
| None of these, there has been/will be no real difference | 406 20% | 3 12% | 2 10% | 222 20% | 134 21% | 43 18% | 134 16% | 64 19% e | 21 18% e | 39 36% abceg | 6 8% | 30 23% e | 73 23% ae | 33 25% ae | 8 27% |
| Don't know | 164 8% | 5 17% | 2 8% | 105 9% d | 31 5% | 17 7% | 45 5% | 36 11% a | 21 18% aegh | 14 13% a | 3 4% | 12 9% | 21 7% | 8 6% | 4 15% |

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Q10. And which, if any, of the following groups do you think the UK government has prioritised during the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | |
|--|-------|------------|----------|----------|---------|-------|-------------------|--------------|---------|------------------|--------------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|----------|----------------|
| | Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 |
| Total | 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Older people | 1072 | 946 | 27 | 48 | 35 | 8 | 118 | 390 | 319 | 64 | 25 | 26 | 39 | 7 | 9 | 288 | 522 | 219 |
| | 52% | 53% bf | 40% | 47% | 50% | 51% | 46% | 55% e | 52% | 54% | 54% | 40% | 53% | 56% | 33% | 54% | 54% | 50% |
| Middle-aged adults | 191 | 161 | 10 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 28 | 69 | 53 | 12 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 60 | 92 | 35 |
| | 9% | 9% | 16% c | 6% | 12% | 18% | 11% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 5% | 10% | 34% | 15% | 11% | 10% | 8% |
| Young adults | 85 | 62 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 23 | 19 | 32 | 8 | 3 | 8 | 2 | - | 1 | 30 | 44 | 9 |
| | 4% | 3% | 13% a | 8% a | 7% | 8% | 9% a | 3% | 5% a | 6% a | 7% | 12% ab | 3% | - | 2% | 6% c | 5% c | 2% |
| Children | 68 | 52 | 3 | 8 | 3 | - | 14 | 24 | 17 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 2 | - | 1 | 31 | 21 | 13 |
| | 3% | 3% | 5% | 7% a | 4% | - | 5% a | 3% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 2% | - | 3% | 6% bc | 2% | 3% |
| Teenagers | 64 | 38 | 8 | 13 | 5 | - | 26 | 15 | 27 | 4 | - | 5 | 6 | - | 1 | 28 | 24 | 12 |
| | 3% | 2% | 11% a | 13% a | 7% a | - | 10% a | 2% | 4% a | 3% | - | 7% a | 7% a | - | 2% | 5% b | 2% | 3% |
| None of these, there has been/will be no real difference | 406 | 374 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 2 | 29 | 149 | 124 | 21 | 9 | 10 | 16 | 1 | 10 | 71 | 194 | 115 |
| | 20% | 21% bcd | 11% | 11% | 11% | 15% | 11% | 21% | 20% | 18% | 19% | 14% | 22% | 4% | 37% | 13% | 20% a | 26% ab |
| Don't know | 164 | 145 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 18 | 46 | 42 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 23 | 64 | 37 |
| | 8% | 8% | 4% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 4% | 15% abcf | 3% | 6% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 8% a |

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Q10. And which, if any, of the following groups do you think the UK government has prioritised during the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

Total

Older people

Middle-aged adults

Young adults

Children

Teenagers

None of these, there has been/will be no real difference

Don't know

| Total | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | |
|--|-----------------------------------|--------|
| | Support | Oppose |
| | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | 1482 | 249 |
| 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Older people | 808 | 113 |
| 52% | 55% | 46% |
| | b | |
| Middle-aged adults | 140 | 28 |
| 9% | 9% | 11% |
| Young adults | 67 | 11 |
| 4% | 5% | 4% |
| Children | 49 | 9 |
| 3% | 3% | 3% |
| Teenagers | 49 | 8 |
| 3% | 3% | 3% |
| None of these, there has been/will be no real difference | 275 | 67 |
| 20% | 19% | 27% |
| | a | |
| Don't know | 94 | 13 |
| 8% | 6% | 5% |

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Q11. How long, if at all, do you think you will feel any negative effects of the pandemic on your own life

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| There have been no real negative effects on my life | 359 18% | 200 20% | 157 15% | 24 11% | 37 11% | 51 15% | 78 23% | 65 20% | 32 25% | 23 18% | 18 20% | 30 23% | 123 21% | 106 22% | 67 12% | 27 11% |
| | | b | | | | | abc | ab | abc | b | ab | ab | cd | cd | | |
| The next few months | 224 11% | 111 11% | 112 11% | 32 14% | 40 11% | 31 9% | 22 6% | 36 11% | 7 5% | 18 14% | 11 11% | 28 21% | 69 12% | 34 7% | 57 10% | 34 14% |
| | | | | df | df | | | df | | df | | cdf | b | | b | b |
| The next year | 404 20% | 181 18% | 221 21% | 35 16% | 84 24% | 60 18% | 51 15% | 56 17% | 26 20% | 35 27% | 22 24% | 34 26% | 123 21% | 76 16% | 121 22% | 41 16% |
| | | | | | ade | | | | | acde | d | | b | | b | |
| The next 2-3 years | 471 23% | 224 22% | 245 24% | 58 26% | 88 25% | 81 25% | 87 25% | 65 20% | 26 20% | 31 24% | 17 19% | 18 14% | 113 19% | 127 26% | 135 25% | 66 26% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | a | a | a |
| The next 4-5 years | 166 8% | 88 9% | 74 7% | 25 11% | 27 8% | 35 11% | 20 6% | 24 7% | 13 10% | 6 4% | 6 7% | 11 8% | 44 8% | 31 6% | 49 9% | 27 11% |
| | | | | dg | | dg | | | | | | | | | | b |
| The next 6-10 years | 66 3% | 31 3% | 35 3% | 7 3% | 13 4% | 8 3% | 16 5% | 14 4% | 4 3% | 3 2% | 1 1% | - - | 20 3% | 20 4% | 17 3% | 8 3% |
| The next 11-20 years | 26 1% | 13 1% | 13 1% | 9 4% | 4 1% | 8 2% | 1 * | 3 1% | 1 1% | - - | - - | - - | 4 1% | 3 1% | 11 2% | 9 4% |
| | | | | bdefg | | d | | | | | | | | | b | ab |
| For more than 20 years/the rest of my life | 95 5% | 53 5% | 42 4% | 15 7% | 18 5% | 14 4% | 18 5% | 18 6% | 3 2% | 5 4% | 4 4% | - - | 24 4% | 22 5% | 28 5% | 17 7% |
| Don't know | 239 12% | 96 10% | 143 14% | 18 8% | 39 11% | 40 12% | 51 15% | 42 13% | 17 13% | 10 7% | 13 14% | 9 7% | 68 12% | 70 14% | 65 12% | 19 8% |
| | | | a | | | | ag | | | | | | | d | | |

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Q11. How long, if at all, do you think you will feel any negative effects of the pandemic on your own life

BASE: All respondents

| | Total | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | |
|---|------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| Total | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| There have been no real negative effects on my life | 359 18% | 8 14% | 34 20% | 38 17% | 18 22% | 23 14% | 19 19% | 24 13% | 24 16% | 33 19% | 62 22% egl | 35 19% | 40 15% | 99 18% | 164 17% | 95 19% |
| The next few months | 224 11% | 1 1% | 28 16% ajk | 27 12% a | 9 11% a | 18 11% a | 18 19% ajk | 20 11% a | 16 11% a | 19 11% a | 22 8% | 12 6% | 34 13% ak | 65 12% | 97 10% | 61 12% |
| The next year | 404 20% | 19 33% bcdegl | 28 16% | 35 16% | 10 12% | 29 17% | 19 19% | 31 18% | 45 30% bcdegjkl | 40 23% d | 58 21% | 37 19% | 52 19% | 109 19% | 202 20% | 92 19% |
| The next 2-3 years | 471 23% | 7 12% | 26 15% | 52 23% b | 19 23% | 49 29% abh | 20 20% | 50 28% abh | 22 15% | 50 28% abh | 65 23% bh | 47 24% bh | 66 24% bh | 144 26% c | 247 25% c | 81 16% |
| The next 4-5 years | 166 8% | 10 17% cdghij | 13 8% | 17 8% | 4 5% | 15 9% | 8 9% | 12 7% | 11 7% | 10 6% | 20 7% | 23 12% i | 22 8% | 45 8% | 83 8% | 39 8% |
| The next 6-10 years | 66 3% | 6 11% cefg hij | 8 4% | 7 3% | 5 6% fhj | 4 2% | 1 1% | 4 2% | 2 1% | 4 2% | 5 2% | 8 4% | 13 5% j | 19 3% | 38 4% | 9 2% |
| The next 11-20 years | 26 1% | - - i | 3 2% | 2 1% | 2 2% i | 1 * | 1 1% | 1 * | 4 3% gik | - - gik | 5 2% | - - gik | 8 3% gik | 3 1% | 14 1% | 9 2% |
| For more than 20 years/the rest of my life | 95 5% | 4 7% | 10 6% | 5 2% | 8 9% cgi | 7 4% | 4 4% | 5 3% | 8 5% | 6 3% | 13 4% | 12 6% c | 12 5% | 22 4% | 41 4% | 32 6% |
| Don't know | 239 12% | 3 5% | 22 13% | 40 18% afijkl | 8 10% | 22 13% | 8 8% | 32 18% afijkl | 18 12% | 16 9% | 29 11% | 17 9% | 25 9% | 57 10% | 104 10% | 79 16% ab |

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Q11. How long, if at all, do you think you will feel any negative effects of the pandemic on your own life

BASE: All respondents

| | Total | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| There have been no real negative effects on my life | 359 18% | 3 11% | 3 13% | 230 21% de | 86 14% | 36 15% | 121 15% | 54 17% | 20 18% | 28 26% ae | 8 11% | 30 23% a | 65 21% a | 27 20% | 6 20% |
| The next few months | 224 11% | 2 8% | 5 24% | 121 11% | 69 11% | 25 10% | 77 9% | 49 15% ah | 9 8% | 13 12% | 11 15% h | 16 12% | 40 13% h | 7 5% | 3 10% |
| The next year | 404 20% | 7 26% | 2 8% | 212 19% | 147 23% ce | 35 14% | 161 20% d | 65 20% d | 18 16% | 9 8% | 11 14% | 31 24% d | 78 25% ad | 26 19% d | 6 23% |
| The next 2-3 years | 471 23% | 5 16% | 5 23% | 215 19% | 162 26% c | 78 32% c | 226 27% cdfg | 78 24% d | 19 17% | 11 10% | 19 26% d | 20 16% | 66 21% d | 28 21% d | 4 16% |
| The next 4-5 years | 166 8% | 2 8% | 3 13% | 78 7% | 64 10% c | 19 8% | 71 9% | 21 6% | 12 10% | 9 9% | 7 10% | 10 8% | 21 7% | 13 10% | 1 5% |
| The next 6-10 years | 66 3% | 1 5% | - - | 32 3% | 22 4% | 10 4% | 34 4% g | 12 4% g | 6 5% g | 1 * 2% | 4 6% dg | 3 2% | 4 1% | 2 1% | - - |
| The next 11-20 years | 26 1% | - - | - - | 15 1% | 8 1% | 4 2% | 13 2% | 8 3% | 1 * 2% | 2 2% | - - | - - | 2 1% | - - | - - |
| For more than 20 years/the rest of my life | 95 5% | - - | 1 7% | 62 6% d | 20 3% | 11 4% | 39 5% | 8 2% | 10 9% bh | 6 6% | 8 11% abfgh | 4 3% | 12 4% | 3 2% | 5 18% |
| Don't know | 239 12% | 7 26% | 2 12% | 144 13% d | 51 8% | 26 11% | 82 10% | 34 10% | 19 17% ag | 29 27% abefg | 5 7% | 17 13% | 25 8% | 27 20% abeg | 2 9% |

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Q11. How long, if at all, do you think you will feel any negative effects of the pandemic on your own life

BASE: All respondents

| | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | |
|-------|-----------|------------|----------|-------------|-------|-------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|--------------|----------|----------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------------|
| Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same |
| | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c |
| 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 |
| 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 |
| 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 359 | 326 | 16 | 6 | 8 | - | 30 | 159 | 74 | 18 | 6 | 5 | 15 | 4 | 5 | 102 | 133 | 99 |
| 18% | 18% cf | 25% cdf | 6% | 12% | - | 12% | 22% be | 12% | 15% | 12% | 7% | 20% e | 31% | 17% | 19% b | 14% | 23% b |
| 224 | 188 | 7 | 18 | 7 | 3 | 34 | 78 | 82 | 20 | 3 | 5 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 68 | 117 | 35 |
| 11% | 11% | 10% | 18% a | 9% | 16% | 13% | 11% | 13% | 17% | 7% | 8% | 16% | 9% | 3% | 13% c | 12% c | 8% |
| 404 | 354 | 14 | 26 | 3 | 5 | 48 | 164 | 101 | 22 | 12 | 17 | 13 | 4 | 7 | 131 | 170 | 85 |
| 20% | 20% d | 21% d | 25% d | 5% | 31% | 19% d | 23% b | 16% | 19% | 26% | 25% | 17% | 31% | 26% | 25% bc | 18% | 19% |
| 471 | 386 | 12 | 32 | 36 | 2 | 82 | 156 | 161 | 30 | 13 | 21 | 13 | 2 | 5 | 121 | 223 | 110 |
| 23% | 22% | 17% | 31% a | 52% abcf | 12% | 32% ab | 22% | 26% | 25% | 28% | 32% f | 17% | 13% | 20% | 23% | 23% | 25% |
| 166 | 137 | 13 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 26 | 48 | 63 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 4 | - | 5 | 35 | 99 | 26 |
| 8% | 8% | 19% acf | 4% | 10% | 14% | 10% | 7% | 10% a | 6% | 11% | 9% | 5% | - | 19% | 7% | 10% ac | 6% |
| 66 | 58 | 2 | 3 | 2 | - | 7 | 20 | 21 | 4 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 2 | 10 | 38 | 17 |
| 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | - | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | - | - | 6% | 2% | 4% a | 4% |
| 26 | 18 | 2 | 5 | 1 | - | 7 | 5 | 9 | - | - | 2 | 3 | - | - | 5 | 18 | 4 |
| 1% | 1% | 2% | 5% a | 1% | - | 3% a | 1% | 2% | - | - | 3% | 4% ac | - | - | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| 95 | 91 | 1 | 3 | - | - | 4 | 20 | 32 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 13 | 65 | 17 |
| 5% | 5% df | 2% | 3% | - | - | 2% | 3% | 5% a | 4% | 3% | 6% | 10% a | 6% | 8% | 2% ac | 7% ac | 4% |
| 239 | 220 | - | 7 | 7 | 4 | 18 | 63 | 71 | 13 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 46 | 97 | 48 |
| 12% | 12% bf | - | 7% b | 9% b | 27% | 7% b | 9% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 6% | 10% | 11% | 2% | 9% | 10% | 11% |

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Q11. How long, if at all, do you think you will feel any negative effects of the pandemic on your own life

BASE: All respondents

| | Total | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | |
|---|-------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| | | Support | Oppose |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| There have been no real negative effects on my life | 359 | 262 | 46 |
| | 18% | 18% | 18% |
| The next few months | 224 | 167 | 23 |
| | 11% | 11% | 9% |
| The next year | 404 | 308 | 40 |
| | 20% | 21% | 16% |
| The next 2-3 years | 471 | 345 | 51 |
| | 23% | 23% | 20% |
| The next 4-5 years | 166 | 124 | 18 |
| | 8% | 8% | 7% |
| The next 6-10 years | 66 | 45 | 10 |
| | 3% | 3% | 4% |
| The next 11-20 years | 26 | 18 | 4 |
| | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| For more than 20 years/the rest of my life | 95 | 53 | 31 |
| | 5% | 4% | 13% |
| | | | a |
| Don't know | 239 | 160 | 27 |
| | 12% | 11% | 11% |

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Q12. And how likely do you think it is that there will be another pandemic of the same or greater scale and impact as COVID-19 in the next 10 years?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 423 | 204 | 218 | 29 | 72 | 73 | 75 | 69 | 36 | 23 | 14 | 32 | 124 | 114 | 114 | 34 |
| | | 21% | 20% | 21% | 13% | 21% | 22% | 22% | 21% | 28% | 18% | 15% | 24% | 21% | 23% | 21% | 14% |
| | | | | | a | a | a | a | a | ah | | | | d | d | d | |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 921 | 437 | 481 | 96 | 163 | 132 | 151 | 154 | 55 | 69 | 41 | 60 | 285 | 205 | 248 | 107 |
| | | 45% | 44% | 46% | 43% | 47% | 40% | 44% | 48% | 43% | 53% | 44% | 46% | 48% | 42% | 45% | 43% |
| | | | | | | | | | | c | | | | b | | | |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 355 | 185 | 166 | 66 | 62 | 59 | 55 | 43 | 14 | 21 | 18 | 17 | 88 | 78 | 94 | 71 |
| | | 17% | 19% | 16% | 29% | 18% | 18% | 16% | 13% | 11% | 16% | 19% | 13% | 15% | 16% | 17% | 29% |
| | | | | | bcdefgi | | | | | | | | | | | | abc |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 92 | 52 | 38 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 13 | 19 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 21 | 22 | 25 | 18 |
| | | 4% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 7% |
| | | | | | d fgh | | | | | | | | | | | | a |
| Don't know | | 259 | 119 | 140 | 15 | 36 | 48 | 50 | 39 | 21 | 15 | 19 | 17 | 71 | 69 | 69 | 17 |
| | | 13% | 12% | 13% | 7% | 10% | 15% | 15% | 12% | 17% | 11% | 20% | 13% | 12% | 14% | 13% | 7% |
| | | | | | | | a | a | a | a | | ab | | d | d | d | |
| NET: Likely | | 1344 | 641 | 699 | 126 | 236 | 206 | 225 | 222 | 91 | 92 | 55 | 92 | 408 | 318 | 361 | 141 |
| | | 66% | 64% | 67% | 56% | 67% | 63% | 65% | 69% | 70% | 71% | 59% | 70% | 69% | 65% | 66% | 57% |
| | | | | | | a | | a | a | a | a | | | d | d | d | |
| NET: Not likely | | 447 | 238 | 204 | 83 | 78 | 74 | 68 | 62 | 17 | 23 | 19 | 22 | 110 | 100 | 119 | 90 |
| | | 22% | 24% | 20% | 37% | 22% | 23% | 20% | 19% | 13% | 18% | 21% | 17% | 19% | 21% | 22% | 36% |
| | | | b | | bcdefghi | f | f | | | | | | | | | | abc |
| Base for stats | | 1791 | 879 | 903 | 209 | 313 | 280 | 294 | 284 | 108 | 115 | 74 | 114 | 518 | 418 | 480 | 231 |
| Mean Score | | 2.94 | 2.90 | 2.97 | 2.66 | 2.93 | 2.94 | 2.98 | 2.96 | 3.15 | 2.98 | 2.92 | 3.05 | 2.99 | 2.98 | 2.94 | 2.68 |
| | | | | | a | a | a | a | a | abcdeh | a | a | a | d | d | d | |
| Standard Deviation | | .797 | .820 | .771 | .822 | .791 | .831 | .789 | .814 | .733 | .685 | .714 | .774 | .759 | .820 | .798 | .821 |
| Standard Error | | .019 | .027 | .026 | .058 | .044 | .047 | .044 | .046 | .065 | .064 | .086 | .137 | .032 | .038 | .036 | .054 |
| Error variance | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .02 | * | * | * | * |

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Q12. And how likely do you think it is that there will be another pandemic of the same or greater scale and impact as COVID-19 in the next 10 years?

BASE: All respondents

| | | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------|-------------------|----------|------------|--------------|------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------|--------------|------|------|------|
| | | Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| Total | | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 423 | 19 | 35 | 47 | 14 | 39 | 16 | 40 | 38 | 41 | 63 | 23 | 48 | 123 | 182 | 118 |
| | | 21% | 34% dfkl | 20% | 21% k | 16% | 23% k | 16% | 22% k | 26% k | 23% k | 23% k | 12% | 18% | 22% | 18% | 24% |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 921 | 26 | 74 | 96 | 42 | 75 | 54 | 84 | 65 | 74 | 128 | 88 | 114 | 252 | 459 | 211 |
| | | 45% | 45% | 43% | 43% | 50% | 45% | 56% cil | 47% | 44% | 41% | 46% | 46% | 42% | 45% | 46% | 42% |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 355 | 4 | 26 | 42 | 10 | 29 | 13 | 24 | 27 | 33 | 51 | 37 | 59 | 97 | 179 | 79 |
| | | 17% | 8% | 15% | 18% | 12% | 18% | 14% | 13% | 18% | 18% | 18% | 19% | 22% adg | 17% | 18% | 16% |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 92 | 1 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 14 | 25 | 39 | 28 |
| | | 4% | 1% | 6% | 5% | 10% eghjk | 3% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 6% |
| Don't know | | 259 | 7 | 26 | 29 | 9 | 20 | 10 | 25 | 14 | 21 | 27 | 36 | 36 | 66 | 132 | 61 |
| | | 13% | 13% | 15% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 14% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 19% hj | 13% | 12% | 13% | 12% |
| NET: Likely | | 1344 | 45 | 109 | 143 | 55 | 114 | 70 | 124 | 104 | 115 | 191 | 111 | 162 | 375 | 641 | 329 |
| | | 66% | 79% kl | 64% | 64% | 67% | 68% | 72% kl | 69% kl | 69% k | 64% | 68% kl | 58% | 60% | 67% | 65% | 66% |
| NET: Not likely | | 447 | 5 | 36 | 53 | 18 | 35 | 18 | 30 | 32 | 42 | 61 | 44 | 72 | 122 | 218 | 107 |
| | | 22% | 9% | 21% | 24% a | 22% | 21% | 18% | 17% | 21% | 24% a | 22% a | 23% a | 27% ag | 22% | 22% | 22% |
| Base for stats | | 1791 | 50 | 145 | 196 | 74 | 148 | 88 | 155 | 136 | 157 | 252 | 155 | 235 | 497 | 858 | 436 |
| Mean Score | | 2.94 | 3.28 bcdefijkl | 2.93 | 2.91 | 2.83 | 2.99 | 2.93 | 3.02 kl | 3.01 l | 2.93 | 2.96 | 2.82 | 2.84 | 2.95 | 2.91 | 2.96 |
| Standard Deviation | | .797 | .676 | .828 | .825 | .864 | .777 | .735 | .766 | .794 | .843 | .786 | .733 | .816 | .804 | .771 | .841 |
| Standard Error | | .019 | .110 | .071 | .057 | .094 | .062 | .078 | .059 | .067 | .064 | .048 | .067 | .054 | .029 | .027 | .059 |
| Error variance | | * | .01 | .01 | * | .01 | * | .01 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |

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Q12. And how likely do you think it is that there will be another pandemic of the same or greater scale and impact as COVID-19 in the next 10 years?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 423 | 2 | 7 | 227 | 130 | 51 | 184 | 48 | 23 | 32 | 10 | 32 | 49 | 36 | 9 |
| | | 21% | 8% | 33% | 20% | 21% | 21% | 22% bg | 15% | 20% | 30% beg | 14% | 25% bg | 16% | 27% beg | 31% |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 921 | 11 | 6 | 498 | 283 | 117 | 373 | 149 | 53 | 36 | 23 | 63 | 159 | 50 | 15 |
| | | 45% | 40% | 30% | 45% | 45% | 48% | 45% de | 45% de | 47% e | 33% | 31% | 49% de | 51% deh | 38% | 53% |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 355 | 9 | 3 | 180 | 114 | 47 | 151 | 62 | 13 | 15 | 24 | 16 | 46 | 25 | 2 |
| | | 17% | 32% | 13% | 16% | 18% | 19% | 18% | 19% | 12% | 14% | 33% abcdfgh | 12% | 15% | 19% | 7% |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 92 | - | 4 | 49 | 25 | 13 | 42 | 16 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 2 |
| | | 4% | - | 21% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 5% g | 5% | 4% | 4% | 11% abgh | 4% | 2% | 2% | 6% |
| Don't know | | 259 | 6 | 1 | 156 | 77 | 16 | 75 | 53 | 20 | 21 | 8 | 12 | 51 | 18 | 1 |
| | | 13% | 20% | 3% | 14% e | 12% e | 7% | 9% | 16% a | 18% a | 19% a | 12% | 10% | 16% a | 13% | 4% |
| NET: Likely | | 1344 | 14 | 13 | 725 | 413 | 168 | 557 | 198 | 76 | 68 | 33 | 95 | 208 | 87 | 23 |
| | | 66% | 48% | 63% | 65% | 66% | 69% | 68% be | 60% e | 67% e | 63% e | 45% | 73% be | 67% e | 65% e | 84% |
| NET: Not likely | | 447 | 9 | 7 | 228 | 138 | 59 | 193 | 78 | 17 | 19 | 32 | 22 | 54 | 28 | 3 |
| | | 22% | 32% | 34% | 21% | 22% | 24% | 23% g | 24% g | 15% | 18% | 44% abcdfgh | 17% | 17% | 21% | 12% |
| Base for stats | | 1791 | 23 | 20 | 954 | 551 | 227 | 750 | 276 | 93 | 87 | 65 | 117 | 261 | 115 | 27 |
| Mean Score | | 2.94 | 2.70 | 2.77 | 2.95 | 2.94 | 2.91 | 2.93 e | 2.84 e | 3.01 e | 3.10 be | 2.53 | 3.04 be | 2.95 e | 3.04 be | 3.13 |
| Standard Deviation | | .797 | .656 | 1.165 | .793 | .786 | .805 | .815 | .777 | .759 | .859 | .910 | .780 | .688 | .805 | .797 |
| Standard Error | | .019 | .140 | .275 | .026 | .033 | .051 | .028 | .048 | .080 | .101 | .113 | .081 | .044 | .080 | .156 |
| Error variance | | * | .02 | .08 | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | * | .01 | .02 |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q12. And how likely do you think it is that there will be another pandemic of the same or greater scale and impact as COVID-19 in the next 10 years?

BASE: All respondents

| | | | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|--------------|------------|------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------|----------------|
| | | Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 |
| Total | | 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 423 | 387 | 3 | 17 | 11 | 3 | 34 | 145 | 120 | 21 | 12 | 16 | 24 | 2 | 9 | 107 | 227 | 69 |
| | | 21% | 22% bf | 4% | 17% b | 15% b | 20% | 13% b | 20% | 20% | 18% | 25% | 24% | 32% abc | 17% | 34% | 20% | 24% c | 16% |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 921 | 796 | 31 | 49 | 29 | 6 | 115 | 322 | 295 | 54 | 23 | 37 | 29 | 7 | 10 | 241 | 447 | 192 |
| | | 45% | 45% | 47% | 48% | 41% | 40% | 45% | 45% | 48% | 46% | 48% | 55% | 39% | 61% | 36% | 46% | 47% | 44% |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 355 | 297 | 24 | 18 | 15 | - | 57 | 128 | 104 | 20 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 1 | 5 | 103 | 142 | 94 |
| | | 17% | 17% | 35% acf | 18% | 21% | - | 22% a | 18% de | 17% d | 17% d | 5% | 8% | 12% | 10% | 18% | 19% b | 15% b | 21% b |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 92 | 72 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 18 | 33 | 21 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | 25 | 39 | 24 |
| | | 4% | 4% | 9% | 5% | 5% | 17% | 7% a | 5% | 3% | 5% | 10% b | 3% | 3% | - | 3% | 5% | 4% | 6% |
| Don't know | | 259 | 226 | 3 | 13 | 12 | 4 | 31 | 84 | 75 | 17 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 54 | 104 | 60 |
| | | 13% | 13% | 5% | 12% | 17% b | 23% | 12% | 12% | 14% | 12% | 9% | 14% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 14% |
| NET: Likely | | 1344 | 1183 | 34 | 67 | 39 | 9 | 150 | 467 | 415 | 75 | 34 | 53 | 53 | 10 | 19 | 349 | 675 | 262 |
| | | 66% | 67% bf | 51% | 65% | 56% | 60% | 59% | 66% | 68% | 63% | 73% | 80% abc | 71% | 78% | 69% | 66% c | 70% c | 60% |
| NET: Not likely | | 447 | 369 | 29 | 24 | 19 | 3 | 75 | 161 | 125 | 27 | 7 | 7 | 11 | 1 | 5 | 128 | 181 | 118 |
| | | 22% | 21% | 44% acdf | 23% | 27% | 17% | 29% a | 23% e | 20% | 22% | 15% | 11% | 15% | 10% | 21% | 24% b | 19% b | 27% b |
| Base for stats | | 1791 | 1552 | 64 | 91 | 58 | 12 | 224 | 628 | 540 | 102 | 41 | 60 | 64 | 11 | 24 | 476 | 856 | 380 |
| Mean Score | | 2.94 | 2.97 bf | 2.49 | 2.86 b | 2.80 b | 2.81 | 2.74 b | 2.92 | 2.95 | 2.88 | 3.00 | 3.11 | 3.16 ac | 3.08 | 3.11 | 2.91 | 3.01 ac | 2.81 |
| Standard Deviation | | .797 | .791 | .731 | .794 | .818 | 1.103 | .812 | .800 | .755 | .806 | .906 | .695 | .795 | .580 | .847 | .801 | .784 | .807 |
| Standard Error | | .019 | .020 | .091 | .083 | .104 | .295 | .053 | .032 | .032 | .078 | .143 | .086 | .107 | .175 | .181 | .036 | .027 | .041 |
| Error variance | | * | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .09 | * | * | * | .01 | .02 | .01 | .01 | .03 | .03 | * | * | * |

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Q12. And how likely do you think it is that there will be another pandemic of the same or greater scale and impact as COVID-19 in the next 10 years?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|
| | | Total | Support | Oppose |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 423 | 318 | 65 |
| | | 21% | 21% | 26% |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 921 | 696 | 91 |
| | | 45% | 47% | 37% |
| | | | b | |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 355 | 231 | 50 |
| | | 17% | 16% | 20% |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 92 | 56 | 20 |
| | | 4% | 4% | 8% |
| | | | a | |
| Don't know | | 259 | 181 | 22 |
| | | 13% | 12% | 9% |
| NET: Likely | | 1344 | 1014 | 156 |
| | | 66% | 68% | 63% |
| NET: Not likely | | 447 | 287 | 70 |
| | | 22% | 19% | 28% |
| | | | | a |
| Base for stats | | 1791 | 1301 | 226 |
| Mean Score | | 2.94 | 2.98 | 2.89 |
| Standard Deviation | | .797 | .771 | .924 |
| Standard Error | | .019 | .021 | .062 |
| Error variance | | * | * | * |

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Q13. Which of the following age groups in Britain, if any, do you think are most likely to have said they felt lonely at the beginning of the 'lockdown' measures, from April to May 2020?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 16-24 year olds | 213 | 89 | 120 | 65 | 31 | 35 | 19 | 25 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 49 | 30 | 53 | 69 |
| | 10% | 9% | 12% | 29% | 9% | 11% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 10% | 28% |
| | | | | bcd | e | fghi | d | | | | | | | | b | abc |
| 25-39 year olds | 172 | 76 | 96 | 20 | 63 | 36 | 17 | 15 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 19 | 25 | 95 | 22 |
| | 8% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 18% | 11% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 8% | 3% | 5% | 17% | 9% |
| | | | | deg | acde | fgh | defgh | | | | | g | | | abd | ab |
| 40-54 year olds | 112 | 52 | 60 | 14 | 23 | 33 | 28 | 9 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 12 | 42 | 38 | 20 |
| | 5% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 8% | 3% | 2% | 2% | - | - | 2% | 9% | 7% | 8% |
| | | | | fh | efgh | efghi | efgh | | | | | | | a | a | a |
| 55-69 year olds | 187 | 109 | 77 | 24 | 33 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 16 | 5 | 6 | 12 | 51 | 40 | 53 | 27 |
| | 9% | 11% | 7% | 11% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 12% | 4% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 11% |
| | | b | | g | g | g | | g | g | | | | | | | |
| 70+ year olds | 963 | 476 | 484 | 61 | 125 | 131 | 179 | 180 | 75 | 87 | 62 | 62 | 357 | 246 | 200 | 68 |
| | 47% | 48% | 46% | 27% | 36% | 40% | 52% | 56% | 58% | 67% | 67% | 48% | 61% | 50% | 36% | 27% |
| | | | | | a | a | abc | abc | abc | abcdei | abcdi | a | bcd | cd | d | |
| No difference between age groups | 304 | 136 | 165 | 29 | 60 | 43 | 54 | 48 | 16 | 17 | 10 | 27 | 74 | 80 | 83 | 32 |
| | 15% | 14% | 16% | 13% | 17% | 13% | 16% | 15% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 21% | 13% | 16% | 15% | 13% |
| Don't know | 99 | 60 | 39 | 9 | 14 | 20 | 16 | 15 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 27 | 24 | 27 | 10 |
| | 5% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 4% |
| | | b | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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Q13. Which of the following age groups in Britain, if any, do you think are most likely to have said they felt lonely at the beginning of the 'lockdown' measures, from April to May 2020?
 BASE: All respondents

| | | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|
| | Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| Total | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 16-24 year olds | 213 10% | 8 15% c | 20 12% c | 10 5% | 7 9% | 16 9% | 11 11% c | 13 7% | 10 7% | 20 11% c | 27 10% c | 26 14% c | 45 17% ceghj | 62 11% | 103 10% | 48 10% |
| 25-39 year olds | 172 8% | 4 6% | 15 9% | 19 8% | 6 7% | 21 13% hj | 8 8% | 20 11% hj | 6 4% | 19 11% hj | 16 6% | 13 7% | 25 9% | 47 8% | 98 10% c | 27 5% |
| 40-54 year olds | 112 5% | 3 6% | 11 6% | 15 7% j | 6 8% | 6 4% | 6 6% | 10 5% | 9 6% | 8 5% | 8 3% | 11 6% | 17 6% | 29 5% | 55 6% | 28 6% |
| 55-69 year olds | 187 9% | 9 16% bhj | 8 5% | 28 12% bhj | 9 10% h | 17 10% h | 9 9% | 18 10% h | 6 4% | 17 10% h | 19 7% | 16 9% | 31 12% bh | 42 7% | 100 10% a | 45 9% |
| 70+ year olds | 963 47% | 22 38% | 86 50% l | 107 48% | 36 43% | 76 45% | 52 53% l | 77 43% | 83 56% agl | 86 48% | 148 53% gl | 85 45% | 106 39% | 270 48% | 453 46% | 240 48% |
| No difference between age groups | 304 15% | 8 15% | 20 12% | 34 15% | 17 21% bfi | 27 16% | 8 9% | 34 19% fi | 25 17% | 20 11% | 43 15% | 29 15% | 36 13% | 84 15% | 143 14% | 76 15% |
| Don't know | 99 5% | 3 5% | 11 6% | 12 5% | 2 3% | 5 3% | 5 5% | 8 4% | 10 7% | 8 4% | 18 6% | 10 5% | 10 4% | 29 5% | 37 4% | 33 7% |

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Q13. Which of the following age groups in Britain, if any, do you think are most likely to have said they felt lonely at the beginning of the 'lockdown' measures, from April to May 2020?

BASE: All respondents

| | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|--|---|---|--|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 16-24 year olds | 213 | - | 1 | 108 | 72 | 26 | 93 | 34 | 9 | 4 | 25 | 9 | 26 | 11 | 1 |
| | 10% | - | 7% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 8% | 4% | 35% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 2% |
| | | | | | | | d | | | | abcdfgh | | | | |
| 25-39 year olds | 172 | 3 | 1 | 73 | 57 | 38 | 97 | 28 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 10 | 5 |
| | 8% | 10% | 3% | 7% | 9% | 16% | 12% | 9% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 19% |
| | | | | | | cd | cfg | g | | | | | | | |
| 40-54 year olds | 112 | 3 | 1 | 42 | 47 | 17 | 56 | 28 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 1 |
| | 5% | 9% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 4% | 7% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 7% | 2% |
| | | | | | c | c | fg | fg | | fg | | | | fg | |
| 55-69 year olds | 187 | 4 | 3 | 106 | 48 | 23 | 92 | 28 | 14 | 15 | 5 | 9 | 17 | 6 | 1 |
| | 9% | 15% | 16% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 8% | 13% | 14% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 5% |
| | | | | | | | gh | | gh | gh | | | | | |
| 70+ year olds | 963 | 11 | 12 | 555 | 282 | 100 | 356 | 151 | 39 | 42 | 27 | 79 | 180 | 76 | 12 |
| | 47% | 37% | 59% | 50% | 45% | 41% | 43% | 46% | 34% | 39% | 37% | 61% | 58% | 57% | 44% |
| | | | | de | | | | c | | | | abcde | abcde | abcde | |
| No difference between age groups | 304 | 8 | 2 | 167 | 93 | 29 | 104 | 44 | 28 | 22 | 6 | 22 | 53 | 18 | 6 |
| | 15% | 27% | 10% | 15% | 15% | 12% | 13% | 13% | 25% | 20% | 8% | 17% | 17% | 13% | 23% |
| | | | | | | | | | abeh | ae | | | | | |
| Don't know | 99 | 1 | - | 58 | 28 | 10 | 27 | 15 | 15 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 21 | 3 | 1 |
| | 5% | 3% | - | 5% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 13% | 9% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 2% | 5% |
| | | | | | | | | | abfh | ah | | | a | | |

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Q13. Which of the following age groups in Britain, if any, do you think are most likely to have said they felt lonely at the beginning of the 'lockdown' measures, from April to May 2020?

BASE: All respondents

| | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | |
|-------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|-------|-------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|--------------|----------|----------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|----------|----------------|
| Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same |
| | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c |
| 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 |
| 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 |
| 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 213 | 175 | 8 | 15 | 9 | 4 | 37 | 56 | 68 | 21 | 11 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 65 | 116 | 30 |
| 10% | 10% | 12% | 15% | 14% | 23% | 14% a | 8% | 11% a | 18% ab | 23% abe | 9% | 10% | 17% | 4% | 12% c | 12% c | 7% |
| 172 | 129 | 23 | 9 | 10 | 1 | 43 | 44 | 68 | 15 | 3 | 11 | 10 | 2 | - | 57 | 76 | 37 |
| 8% | 7% | 34% acdf | 9% | 14% a | 8% | 17% ac | 6% | 11% a | 12% a | 6% | 17% a | 13% a | 12% | - | 11% | 8% | 8% |
| 112 | 87 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 2 | 23 | 38 | 36 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 28 | 51 | 30 |
| 5% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 13% a | 13% | 9% a | 5% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 15% | 5% | 5% | 7% |
| 187 | 157 | 5 | 13 | 10 | 1 | 29 | 67 | 67 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 56 | 83 | 38 |
| 9% | 9% | 8% | 13% | 15% | 5% | 12% | 9% | 11% | 5% | 9% | 11% | 5% | 6% | 14% | 11% | 9% | 9% |
| 963 | 879 | 19 | 33 | 20 | 8 | 79 | 388 | 256 | 52 | 22 | 27 | 38 | 7 | 10 | 250 | 460 | 197 |
| 47% | 49% bcd | 29% | 32% | 28% | 49% | 31% | 54% bce | 42% | 44% | 46% | 40% | 51% | 59% | 39% | 47% | 48% | 45% |
| 304 | 265 | 5 | 19 | 8 | - | 33 | 103 | 86 | 12 | 4 | 8 | 8 | - | 4 | 52 | 138 | 84 |
| 15% | 15% | 8% | 19% b | 12% | - | 13% | 14% | 14% | 10% | 9% | 12% | 10% | - | 16% | 10% | 14% a | 19% ab |
| 99 | 86 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 12 | 17 | 32 | 8 | 1 | 4 | 2 | - | 3 | 22 | 37 | 24 |
| 5% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 5% a | 7% a | 3% | 5% | 3% | - | 13% | 4% | 4% | 5% |

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Q13. Which of the following age groups in Britain, if any, do you think are most likely to have said they felt lonely at the beginning of the 'lockdown' measures, from April to May 2020?

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

| | Total | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| | | Support | Oppose |
| | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 16-24 year olds | 213 | 165 | 31 |
| | 10% | 11% | 12% |
| 25-39 year olds | 172 | 137 | 11 |
| | 8% | 9% | 5% |
| | | b | |
| 40-54 year olds | 112 | 60 | 16 |
| | 5% | 4% | 6% |
| 55-69 year olds | 187 | 128 | 24 |
| | 9% | 9% | 10% |
| 70+ year olds | 963 | 734 | 106 |
| | 47% | 50% | 43% |
| | | b | |
| No difference between age groups | 304 | 192 | 56 |
| | 15% | 13% | 23% |
| | | a | |
| Don't know | 99 | 65 | 4 |
| | 5% | 4% | 2% |
| | | b | |

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Q14. SUMMARY: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | Total | Very likely | Fairly likely | Not very likely | Not at all likely | Don't know | NET: Likely | NET: Not likely |
|---|--------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|-----------------|
| Mental health problems will increase significantly among young people in the UK | 2050 100% | 759 37% | 902 44% | 207 10% | 47 2% | 134 7% | 1661 81% | 255 12% |
| Inequality between the rich and poor will increase in the UK | 2050 100% | 796 39% | 782 38% | 260 13% | 79 4% | 133 6% | 1578 77% | 339 17% |
| Mental health problems will increase significantly among older people in the UK | 2050 100% | 673 33% | 897 44% | 261 13% | 73 4% | 146 7% | 1570 77% | 333 16% |
| There will be a "baby boom" (that is, increased birth rates) in the UK as the pandemic restrictions end | 2050 100% | 366 18% | 779 38% | 485 24% | 163 8% | 257 13% | 1145 56% | 648 32% |
| There will be a "baby bust" (that is, decreased birth rates) in the UK as the economic impacts of the pandemic are felt | 2050 100% | 249 12% | 646 32% | 583 28% | 234 11% | 338 16% | 896 44% | 817 40% |
| House prices will fall significantly in the UK | 2050 100% | 130 6% | 345 17% | 799 39% | 541 26% | 235 11% | 475 23% | 1340 65% |
| Young people will find it easier to buy their own home in the UK | 2050 100% | 90 4% | 291 14% | 641 31% | 875 43% | 152 7% | 382 19% | 1516 74% |

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Q14.1. House prices will fall significantly in the UK: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|--------|----------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 130 | 70 | 59 | 20 | 40 | 27 | 18 | 11 | 1 | 3 | - | 9 | 14 | 33 | 50 | 23 |
| | | 6% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 12% | 8% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 2% | - | 7% | 2% | 7% | 9% | 9% |
| | | | | | efgh | defgh | efgh | fh | | | | | fh | | a | a | a |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 345 | 172 | 172 | 44 | 96 | 78 | 46 | 40 | 9 | 14 | 13 | 7 | 61 | 74 | 141 | 52 |
| | | 17% | 17% | 17% | 20% | 27% | 24% | 13% | 12% | 7% | 11% | 14% | 5% | 10% | 15% | 26% | 21% |
| | | | | | efgi | adeefghi | defgi | f | | | | | | | a | ab | a |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 799 | 398 | 398 | 84 | 93 | 114 | 132 | 132 | 59 | 75 | 44 | 67 | 270 | 185 | 165 | 90 |
| | | 39% | 40% | 38% | 38% | 27% | 35% | 38% | 41% | 45% | 58% | 48% | 51% | 46% | 38% | 30% | 36% |
| | | | | | b | | b | b | b | bc | abcdef | bc | b | bcd | c | | |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 541 | 265 | 273 | 54 | 88 | 72 | 91 | 101 | 49 | 26 | 22 | 39 | 177 | 123 | 134 | 60 |
| | | 26% | 27% | 26% | 24% | 25% | 22% | 26% | 31% | 38% | 20% | 24% | 30% | 30% | 25% | 24% | 24% |
| | | | | | | | | cg | abcdgh | | | | | c | | | |
| Don't know | | 235 | 94 | 140 | 22 | 33 | 37 | 57 | 39 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 68 | 73 | 59 | 22 |
| | | 11% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 17% | 12% | 9% | 9% | 15% | 7% | 12% | 15% | 11% | 9% |
| | | | | a | | | | abcfg | | | | | | | cd | | |
| NET: Likely | | 475 | 242 | 231 | 64 | 136 | 105 | 64 | 51 | 10 | 17 | 13 | 16 | 75 | 107 | 191 | 75 |
| | | 23% | 24% | 22% | 28% | 39% | 32% | 19% | 16% | 8% | 13% | 14% | 12% | 13% | 22% | 35% | 30% |
| | | | | | defghi | adeefghi | defghi | f | f | | | | | | a | ab | ab |
| NET: Not likely | | 1340 | 662 | 671 | 138 | 180 | 186 | 223 | 233 | 107 | 101 | 66 | 105 | 447 | 308 | 298 | 151 |
| | | 65% | 66% | 64% | 62% | 52% | 57% | 65% | 72% | 83% | 78% | 72% | 81% | 76% | 63% | 54% | 61% |
| | | | | | b | | | bc | abcd | abcdeh | abcd | bc | abc | bcd | c | | |
| Base for stats | | 1815 | 904 | 902 | 202 | 316 | 291 | 287 | 283 | 117 | 118 | 79 | 121 | 521 | 415 | 490 | 226 |
| Mean Score | | 2.04 | 2.05 | 2.02 | 2.14 | 2.28 | 2.21 | 1.97 | 1.86 | 1.68 | 1.95 | 1.88 | 1.89 | 1.83 | 2.04 | 2.22 | 2.17 |
| | | | | | defgh | defghi | defgh | f | f | | f | f | | | a | ab | a |
| Standard Deviation | | .879 | .889 | .869 | .928 | 1.007 | .921 | .852 | .796 | .657 | .671 | .657 | .820 | .732 | .889 | .962 | .942 |
| Standard Error | | .021 | .029 | .029 | .066 | .055 | .051 | .048 | .045 | .056 | .062 | .078 | .141 | .031 | .042 | .042 | .063 |
| Error variance | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .02 | * | * | * | * |

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Q14.1. House prices will fall significantly in the UK: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------|------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------------------|-------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|---------|--------------|------|------|------|
| | | Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| Total | | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 130 | 4 | 8 | 15 | 5 | 20 | 9 | 14 | 4 | 6 | 12 | 11 | 22 | 37 | 65 | 28 |
| | | 6% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 12% | 10% | 8% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 6% |
| | | | | | | bhij | | hij | hi | | | | | hij | | | |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 345 | 11 | 28 | 47 | 15 | 31 | 16 | 22 | 29 | 20 | 28 | 28 | 71 | 103 | 182 | 60 |
| | | 17% | 20% | 16% | 21% | 18% | 18% | 16% | 12% | 19% | 11% | 10% | 15% | 26% | 18% | 18% | 12% |
| | | | | | gij | j | ij | | | ij | | | | bfgijk | c | c | |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 799 | 24 | 53 | 87 | 28 | 61 | 34 | 63 | 53 | 80 | 141 | 87 | 89 | 226 | 372 | 201 |
| | | 39% | 42% | 31% | 39% | 34% | 36% | 35% | 35% | 35% | 45% | 50% | 46% | 33% | 40% | 38% | 40% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | bgl | bcdefghl | bgl | | | | |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 541 | 10 | 57 | 61 | 17 | 35 | 26 | 56 | 39 | 58 | 78 | 38 | 64 | 134 | 264 | 143 |
| | | 26% | 18% | 33% | 27% | 21% | 21% | 27% | 31% | 26% | 33% | 28% | 20% | 24% | 24% | 27% | 29% |
| | | | | adekl | | | | | ek | | dekl | | | | | | |
| Don't know | | 235 | 8 | 26 | 15 | 17 | 21 | 13 | 25 | 24 | 15 | 20 | 26 | 25 | 63 | 107 | 65 |
| | | 11% | 13% | 15% | 7% | 21% | 13% | 13% | 14% | 16% | 8% | 7% | 14% | 9% | 11% | 11% | 13% |
| | | | | cij | | cijl | cj | | cj | cijl | | | cj | | | | |
| NET: Likely | | 475 | 15 | 35 | 62 | 20 | 51 | 25 | 36 | 33 | 25 | 40 | 39 | 93 | 139 | 247 | 88 |
| | | 23% | 27% | 21% | 28% | 24% | 30% | 26% | 20% | 22% | 14% | 14% | 20% | 34% | 25% | 25% | 18% |
| | | | ij | | ij | ij | bgijk | ij | | j | | | | bghijk | c | c | |
| NET: Not likely | | 1340 | 34 | 110 | 147 | 46 | 96 | 60 | 118 | 92 | 139 | 219 | 125 | 154 | 360 | 636 | 344 |
| | | 65% | 60% | 64% | 66% | 55% | 57% | 61% | 66% | 61% | 78% | 79% | 66% | 57% | 64% | 64% | 69% |
| | | | | | l | | | | l | | abcdefghkl | abcdefghkl | | | | | |
| Base for stats | | 1815 | 50 | 145 | 210 | 66 | 146 | 85 | 154 | 125 | 164 | 259 | 164 | 247 | 500 | 884 | 432 |
| Mean Score | | 2.04 | 2.19 | 1.90 | 2.08 | 2.12 | 2.24 | 2.10 | 1.97 | 1.99 | 1.83 | 1.90 | 2.07 | 2.21 | 2.08 | 2.05 | 1.94 |
| | | | ij | | ij | ij | bghij | ij | | | | | ij | bghij | c | | |
| Standard Deviation | | .879 | .863 | .892 | .894 | .892 | .969 | .965 | .938 | .831 | .765 | .763 | .813 | .932 | .873 | .893 | .852 |
| Standard Error | | .021 | .136 | .076 | .061 | .102 | .077 | .101 | .073 | .073 | .057 | .046 | .073 | .061 | .031 | .031 | .061 |
| Error variance | | * | .02 | .01 | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | * | * | .01 | * | * | * | * |

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Q14.1. House prices will fall significantly in the UK: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|-----------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----|
| | | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer | |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 | |
| Total | | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 | |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Very likely | | (4.0) | 130 | 3 | 3 | 56 | 39 | 26 | 68 | 24 | 8 | 12 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 1 |
| | | 6% | 9% | 16% | 5% | 6% | 10% | cd | 8% g | 7% g | 7% g | 11% fgh | 6% g | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% |
| Fairly likely | | (3.0) | 345 | 7 | 2 | 173 | 106 | 56 | 179 | 61 | 15 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 31 | 23 | 3 |
| | | 17% | 26% | 11% | 16% | 17% | 23% cd | cd | 22% cd | 19% dfg | 13% | 9% | 15% | 9% | 10% | 17% g | 12% |
| Not very likely | | (2.0) | 799 | 10 | 7 | 446 | 247 | 85 | 279 | 124 | 38 | 39 | 32 | 68 | 160 | 46 | 14 |
| | | 39% | 33% | 34% | 40% | 39% | 35% | 34% | 34% | 38% | 34% | 36% | 43% | 52% abcdh | 51% abcdh | 35% | 50% |
| Not at all likely | | (1.0) | 541 | 5 | 6 | 306 | 169 | 51 | 223 | 79 | 31 | 27 | 19 | 36 | 81 | 37 | 7 |
| | | 26% | 18% | 28% | 28% e | 27% | 21% | 27% | 27% | 24% | 28% | 25% | 26% | 28% | 26% | 28% | 26% |
| Don't know | | 235 | 4 | 2 | 129 | 68 | 26 | 76 | 41 | 21 | 20 | 7 | 10 | 35 | 22 | 3 | |
| | | 11% | 14% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 9% | 12% | 19% af | 19% af | 10% | 8% | 11% | 17% af | 10% | |
| NET: Likely | | 475 | 10 | 5 | 228 | 145 | 82 | 247 | 85 | 23 | 22 | 16 | 16 | 36 | 27 | 4 | |
| | | 23% | 34% | 27% | 21% | 23% | 33% cd | 30% cd | 26% fg | 20% g | 20% g | 21% g | 12% | 12% | 21% g | 14% | |
| NET: Not likely | | 1340 | 15 | 12 | 752 | 416 | 137 | 502 | 203 | 69 | 66 | 51 | 104 | 241 | 83 | 21 | |
| | | 65% | 52% | 61% | 68% e | 66% e | 56% | 61% | 62% | 61% | 61% | 69% | 80% abcdh | 77% abcdh | 63% | 76% | |
| Base for stats | | 1815 | 25 | 18 | 981 | 560 | 218 | 749 | 288 | 92 | 88 | 66 | 120 | 277 | 111 | 25 | |
| Mean Score | | 2.04 | 2.29 | 2.17 | 1.98 | 2.03 | 2.25 cd | 2.12 fg | 2.10 fg | 1.99 .921 | 2.07 g | 2.02 .855 | 1.86 .719 | 1.86 .676 | 1.96 .843 | 1.88 .725 | |
| Standard Deviation | | .879 | .935 | 1.096 | .846 | .877 | .949 | .941 | .899 | .921 | .984 | .855 | .719 | .676 | .843 | .725 | |
| Standard Error | | .021 | .199 | .266 | .028 | .036 | .060 | .032 | .054 | .097 | .117 | .105 | .074 | .042 | .082 | .142 | |
| Error variance | | * | .04 | .07 | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | * | .01 | .02 | |

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Q14.1. House prices will fall significantly in the UK: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|--------------|-----------|----------|-------|-------------------|--------------|------------|------------------|--------------|----------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|------------|----------|----------------|
| | | Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 |
| Total | | 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 130 | 101 | 11 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 27 | 37 | 49 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 4 | - | 1 | 44 | 63 | 20 |
| | | 6% | 6% | 17% a | 7% | 9% | 11% | 10% a | 5% | 8% a | 5% | 6% | 9% | 5% | - | 5% | 8% c | 7% | 5% |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 345 | 271 | 23 | 31 | 14 | 3 | 71 | 113 | 114 | 16 | 8 | 12 | 15 | 3 | 5 | 122 | 148 | 69 |
| | | 17% | 15% | 34% a | 30% a | 21% | 17% | 28% a | 16% | 19% | 13% | 16% | 18% | 20% | 23% | 18% | 23% bc | 15% | 16% |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 799 | 710 | 21 | 31 | 23 | 9 | 84 | 311 | 223 | 52 | 18 | 25 | 14 | 4 | 15 | 191 | 363 | 191 |
| | | 39% | 40% cf | 32% | 30% | 32% | 57% | 33% | 44% bf | 36% f | 44% f | 37% f | 37% f | 18% | 35% | 55% | 36% | 38% | 43% ab |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 541 | 476 | 10 | 25 | 24 | 2 | 61 | 195 | 154 | 29 | 13 | 15 | 33 | 5 | 6 | 135 | 285 | 103 |
| | | 26% | 27% b | 16% | 24% | 34% b | 10% | 24% | 27% | 25% | 24% | 28% | 23% | 44% abce | 43% | 22% | 25% | 30% c | 23% |
| Don't know | | 235 | 220 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 13 | 56 | 74 | 16 | 6 | 8 | 10 | - | - | 37 | 100 | 57 |
| | | 11% | 12% bdf | 2% | 8% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 8% | 12% a | 13% a | 12% | 13% | 13% | - | - | 7% | 10% a | 13% a |
| NET: Likely | | 475 | 372 | 34 | 39 | 21 | 4 | 98 | 150 | 163 | 22 | 11 | 18 | 18 | 3 | 6 | 167 | 211 | 89 |
| | | 23% | 21% ad | 51% a | 38% a | 29% | 28% | 38% a | 21% | 27% ac | 18% | 22% | 28% | 25% | 23% | 23% | 31% bc | 22% | 20% |
| NET: Not likely | | 1340 | 1186 | 32 | 56 | 47 | 11 | 145 | 506 | 377 | 81 | 31 | 40 | 47 | 9 | 21 | 326 | 649 | 293 |
| | | 65% | 67% bcf | 47% | 54% | 67% b | 67% | 57% | 71% be | 61% | 68% | 65% | 60% | 62% | 77% | 77% | 62% | 68% a | 67% |
| Base for stats | | 1815 | 1558 | 66 | 95 | 67 | 15 | 243 | 656 | 540 | 103 | 41 | 58 | 65 | 12 | 27 | 493 | 860 | 382 |
| Mean Score | | 2.04 | 2.00 | 2.53 acdf | 2.23 a | 2.04 | 2.31 | 2.26 a | 1.99 | 2.11 af | 1.98 | 2.00 | 2.16 | 1.83 | 1.80 | 2.06 | 2.15 bc | 1.99 | 2.02 |
| Standard Deviation | | .879 | .860 | .959 | .934 | .973 | .845 | .959 | .834 | .921 | .814 | .895 | .943 | .969 | .818 | .792 | .927 | .893 | .812 |
| Standard Error | | .021 | .022 | .120 | .095 | .115 | .211 | .061 | .032 | .039 | .078 | .142 | .118 | .128 | .227 | .158 | .041 | .030 | .041 |
| Error variance | | * | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .04 | * | * | * | .01 | .02 | .01 | .02 | .05 | .03 | * | * | * |

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Q14.1. House prices will fall significantly in the UK: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| | | Total | Support | Oppose |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 130 | 95 | 18 |
| | | 6% | 6% | 7% |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 345 | 255 | 29 |
| | | 17% | 17% | 12% |
| | | | b | |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 799 | 603 | 79 |
| | | 39% | 41% | 32% |
| | | | b | |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 541 | 367 | 96 |
| | | 26% | 25% | 38% |
| | | | a | |
| Don't know | | 235 | 161 | 26 |
| | | 11% | 11% | 10% |
| NET: Likely | | 475 | 350 | 48 |
| | | 23% | 24% | 19% |
| NET: Not likely | | 1340 | 970 | 175 |
| | | 65% | 65% | 70% |
| Base for stats | | 1815 | 1321 | 223 |
| Mean Score | | 2.04 | 2.06 | 1.86 |
| | | | b | |
| Standard Deviation | | .879 | .870 | .934 |
| Standard Error | | .021 | .024 | .062 |
| Error variance | | * | * | * |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q14.2. Young people will find it easier to buy their own home in the UK: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|------|
| Total | | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) | |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 90 | 49 | 42 | 16 | 29 | 18 | 17 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 25 | 38 | 18 |
| | | 4% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 5% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 7% | 7% |
| | | | | | efgh | efgh | eg | e | | | | | | | a | a | a |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 291 | 141 | 149 | 45 | 83 | 58 | 33 | 27 | 8 | 13 | 4 | 20 | 46 | 54 | 113 | 56 |
| | | 14% | 14% | 14% | 20% | 24% | 18% | 9% | 8% | 6% | 10% | 5% | 15% | 8% | 11% | 21% | 23% |
| | | | | | defgh | cdefgh | defgh | | | | | | | | | ab | ab |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 641 | 303 | 336 | 69 | 90 | 92 | 98 | 97 | 46 | 56 | 46 | 48 | 211 | 143 | 144 | 72 |
| | | 31% | 30% | 32% | 31% | 26% | 28% | 29% | 30% | 36% | 43% | 49% | 37% | 36% | 29% | 26% | 29% |
| | | | | | | | | | | b | abcde | abcdef | | bc | | | |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 875 | 432 | 439 | 84 | 136 | 139 | 153 | 172 | 61 | 53 | 35 | 42 | 281 | 216 | 224 | 92 |
| | | 43% | 43% | 42% | 37% | 39% | 42% | 44% | 53% | 47% | 41% | 37% | 32% | 48% | 44% | 41% | 37% |
| | | | | | | | | abcdghi | | | | | | cd | | | |
| Don't know | | 152 | 74 | 77 | 11 | 12 | 21 | 43 | 23 | 12 | 6 | 7 | 17 | 45 | 49 | 29 | 11 |
| | | 7% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 13% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 8% | 13% | 8% | 10% | 5% | 4% |
| | | | | | | | abceg | b | b | | | | b | | cd | | |
| NET: Likely | | 382 | 190 | 190 | 61 | 112 | 76 | 49 | 31 | 10 | 14 | 5 | 23 | 52 | 79 | 151 | 73 |
| | | 19% | 19% | 18% | 27% | 32% | 23% | 14% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 5% | 18% | 9% | 16% | 28% | 30% |
| | | | | | defgh | cdefgh | defgh | efh | | | | | h | | a | ab | ab |
| NET: Not likely | | 1516 | 734 | 775 | 153 | 225 | 230 | 251 | 269 | 107 | 110 | 80 | 91 | 492 | 360 | 368 | 164 |
| | | 74% | 74% | 74% | 68% | 65% | 70% | 73% | 83% | 83% | 85% | 87% | 69% | 83% | 74% | 67% | 66% |
| | | | | | | | b | abcdi | abcd | abcdi | abcdi | | bcd | cd | | | |
| Base for stats | | 1898 | 924 | 965 | 213 | 338 | 307 | 301 | 299 | 117 | 124 | 85 | 114 | 544 | 439 | 520 | 237 |
| | | Mean Score | 1.79 | 1.78 | 1.97 | 2.02 | 1.86 | 1.71 | 1.54 | 1.58 | 1.69 | 1.66 | 1.86 | 1.59 | 1.74 | 1.93 | 2.00 |
| | | | | | defgh | cdefgh | def | e | | | e | ef | | a | ab | ab | |
| Standard Deviation | | .872 | .888 | .858 | .949 | .997 | .927 | .872 | .708 | .701 | .698 | .611 | .807 | .691 | .883 | .970 | .960 |
| | | Standard Error | .020 | .029 | .028 | .066 | .053 | .051 | .048 | .039 | .060 | .063 | .070 | .143 | .029 | .040 | .041 |
| Error variance | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | .02 | * | * | * | * |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q14.2. Young people will find it easier to buy their own home in the UK: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|-------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE | |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c | |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 | |
| Total | | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 | |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Very likely | | (4.0) | 90 4% | 1 1% | 7 4% | 7 3% | 4 5% | 4 3% | 9 10% ceijk | 11 6% | 10 6% | 6 3% | 10 4% | 6 3% | 15 5% | 33 6% | 40 4% | 17 4% |
| Fairly likely | | (3.0) | 291 14% | 6 11% | 15 9% | 38 17% bi | 12 15% bi | 29 17% bi | 18 18% bhijk | 36 20% bhijk | 17 11% | 14 8% | 35 13% bhijk | 19 10% bhijk | 52 19% bhijk | 77 14% | 152 15% | 63 13% |
| Not very likely | | (2.0) | 641 31% | 24 42% fg | 55 32% | 86 38% fgj | 28 34% f | 49 29% | 21 21% | 45 25% | 49 33% | 53 30% | 82 29% fg | 68 36% fg | 82 30% | 189 34% | 303 31% | 149 30% |
| Not at all likely | | (1.0) | 875 43% | 22 38% | 80 47% cl | 82 37% | 30 36% | 72 43% | 44 45% | 76 43% | 63 42% | 97 55% cdeghkl | 128 46% cl | 80 42% | 101 37% | 225 40% | 424 43% | 226 45% |
| Don't know | | 152 7% | 4 7% | 14 8% | 11 5% | 9 11% | 14 8% | 6 6% | 11 6% | 12 8% | 8 5% | 24 9% | 18 9% | 22 8% | 39 7% | 72 7% | 42 8% | |
| NET: Likely | | 382 19% | 7 12% | 22 13% | 45 20% i | 16 19% | 33 20% i | 27 28% abijk | 47 26% abijk | 27 18% | 19 11% | 46 16% | 25 13% | 67 25% bijk | 110 20% | 191 19% | 80 16% | |
| NET: Not likely | | 1516 74% | 46 81% | 135 79% fgl | 168 75% | 58 70% | 121 72% | 65 66% | 121 68% | 111 74% | 151 84% cdefghjl | 209 75% l | 148 78% fgl | 182 67% | 414 74% | 727 73% | 375 75% | |
| Base for stats | | 1898 | 53 | 157 | 213 | 74 | 154 | 92 | 169 | 138 | 170 | 255 | 173 | 250 | 524 | 918 | 455 | |
| Mean Score | | 1.79 | 1.73 | 1.68 | 1.86 bi | 1.87 i | 1.78 i | 1.92 bi | 1.89 bij | 1.81 i | 1.58 | 1.72 | 1.71 | 1.93 bijk | 1.84 | 1.79 | 1.72 | |
| Standard Deviation | | .872 | .722 | .832 | .829 bi | .875 i | .850 i | 1.042 bi | .962 bij | .907 i | .782 | .850 | .792 | .921 bijk | .899 | .870 | .842 | |
| Standard Error | | .020 | .113 | .068 | .055 | .094 | .066 | .108 | .072 | .076 | .058 | .051 | .069 | .059 | .031 | .029 | .058 | |
| Error variance | | * | .01 | * | * | .01 | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q14.2. Young people will find it easier to buy their own home in the UK: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 90 | 2 | 3 | 35 | 32 | 55 | 12 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
| | 4% | 5% | 14% | 3% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 2% |
| | | | | | c | c | fg | g | fg | g | | | | g | |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 291 | 10 | 2 | 142 | 84 | 140 | 59 | 9 | 16 | 13 | 15 | 21 | 15 | 3 |
| | 14% | 35% | 10% | 13% | 13% | 20% | 17% | 18% | 8% | 15% | 17% | 12% | 7% | 11% | 10% |
| | | | | | | cd | cg | cg | | g | g | | | | |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 641 | 10 | 8 | 361 | 182 | 221 | 91 | 28 | 31 | 26 | 56 | 135 | 46 | 7 |
| | 31% | 35% | 41% | 33% | 29% | 30% | 27% | 28% | 25% | 29% | 35% | 44% | 43% | 34% | 24% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | abcd | abcd | | |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 875 | 7 | 7 | 472 | 295 | 359 | 139 | 51 | 45 | 31 | 41 | 133 | 59 | 17 |
| | 43% | 25% | 35% | 43% | 47% | 37% | 43% | 42% | 45% | 41% | 42% | 32% | 43% | 45% | 62% |
| | | | | | e | | f | | | | | | | f | |
| Don't know | | 152 | - | - | 100 | 36 | 50 | 26 | 17 | 12 | 2 | 16 | 20 | 8 | 1 |
| | 7% | - | - | 9% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 15% | 11% | 3% | 12% | 6% | 6% | 2% |
| | | | | de | | | | | abegh | | | ae | | | |
| NET: Likely | | 382 | 11 | 5 | 177 | 115 | 195 | 71 | 17 | 21 | 15 | 16 | 23 | 20 | 3 |
| | 19% | 40% | 24% | 16% | 18% | 28% | 24% | 22% | 15% | 19% | 20% | 13% | 7% | 15% | 12% |
| | | | | | | cd | cfgh | fg | g | g | g | | | g | |
| NET: Not likely | | 1516 | 17 | 15 | 833 | 477 | 580 | 231 | 79 | 75 | 56 | 97 | 268 | 105 | 24 |
| | 74% | 60% | 76% | 75% | 76% | 67% | 70% | 70% | 70% | 70% | 77% | 75% | 86% | 79% | 86% |
| | | | | e | e | | | | | | | | abcdef | a | |
| Base for stats | 1898 | 29 | 20 | 1009 | 592 | 231 | 775 | 302 | 96 | 96 | 71 | 114 | 292 | 124 | 27 |
| Mean Score | 1.79 | 2.20 | 2.03 | 1.74 | 1.75 | 1.99 | 1.86 | 1.82 | 1.73 | 1.80 | 1.81 | 1.79 | 1.63 | 1.72 | 1.51 |
| | | | | | | cd | g | g | | | | g | | | |
| Standard Deviation | .872 | .894 | 1.036 | .824 | .890 | .963 | .954 | .888 | .935 | .894 | .846 | .699 | .649 | .821 | .778 |
| Standard Error | .020 | .179 | .238 | .027 | .035 | .060 | .032 | .052 | .096 | .101 | .101 | .073 | .040 | .077 | .150 |
| Error variance | * | .03 | .06 | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | * | .01 | .02 |

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Q14.2. Young people will find it easier to buy their own home in the UK: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|----------|-----------|----------|-------|-------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|--------------|------------|----------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| | | Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 |
| Total | | 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 90 | 68 | 5 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 20 | 27 | 27 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 2 | - | 41 | 26 | 18 |
| | | 4% | 4% | 7% | 11% ad | 3% | 8% | 8% a | 4% | 4% | 6% | 11% ab | 8% | 5% | 15% | - | 8% bc | 3% | 4% |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 291 | 226 | 20 | 21 | 16 | 5 | 62 | 100 | 106 | 14 | 7 | 12 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 120 | 109 | 57 |
| | | 14% | 13% | 30% a | 20% a | 23% a | 29% | 24% a | 14% | 17% f | 12% | 15% | 17% | 7% | 14% | 7% | 23% bc | 11% | 13% |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 641 | 563 | 26 | 25 | 17 | 7 | 76 | 257 | 161 | 32 | 17 | 15 | 25 | 3 | 12 | 175 | 253 | 174 |
| | | 31% | 32% | 39% c | 25% | 25% | 46% | 30% | 36% bce | 26% | 27% | 36% | 23% | 34% | 21% | 44% | 33% b | 26% | 40% ab |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 875 | 778 | 14 | 41 | 31 | 2 | 89 | 280 | 291 | 56 | 17 | 24 | 37 | 5 | 12 | 164 | 526 | 146 |
| | | 43% | 44% bf | 21% | 39% b | 45% b | 13% | 35% b | 39% | 47% a | 47% | 37% | 36% | 49% | 44% | 46% | 31% | 55% ac | 33% |
| Don't know | | 152 | 142 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 48 | 29 | 11 | 1 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 30 | 46 | 44 |
| | | 7% | 8% f | 2% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 9% | 2% | 15% abd | 6% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 10% ab |
| NET: Likely | | 382 | 294 | 25 | 33 | 18 | 6 | 81 | 127 | 133 | 20 | 12 | 17 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 161 | 135 | 75 |
| | | 19% | 17% | 37% a | 32% a | 26% a | 37% | 32% a | 18% | 22% | 17% | 26% f | 25% f | 11% | 29% | 7% | 30% bc | 14% | 17% |
| NET: Not likely | | 1516 | 1341 | 40 | 66 | 49 | 9 | 165 | 537 | 452 | 88 | 34 | 39 | 62 | 8 | 24 | 339 | 779 | 320 |
| | | 74% | 75% bcf | 60% | 64% | 70% | 60% | 64% | 75% e | 74% e | 74% e | 72% | 59% | 83% e | 65% | 90% | 64% | 81% ac | 73% a |
| Base for stats | | 1898 | 1636 | 65 | 99 | 67 | 15 | 246 | 665 | 585 | 108 | 46 | 56 | 71 | 11 | 26 | 500 | 914 | 395 |
| Mean Score | | 1.79 | 1.75 | 2.24 | 2.04 | 1.83 | 2.32 | 2.05 | 1.81 | 1.78 | 1.73 | 2.01 | 1.96 | 1.65 | 2.00 | 1.61 | 2.08 | 1.60 | 1.87 |
| | | | | ad | a | | | a | | | | f | | | | | bc | | b |
| Standard Deviation | | .872 | .847 | .882 | 1.054 | .899 | .840 | .966 | .838 | .902 | .910 | 1.003 | 1.009 | .825 | 1.166 | .636 | .946 | .807 | .824 |
| Standard Error | | .020 | .021 | .109 | .106 | .105 | .210 | .061 | .032 | .037 | .085 | .151 | .124 | .104 | .337 | .130 | .042 | .027 | .041 |
| Error variance | | * | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .04 | * | * | * | .01 | .02 | .02 | .01 | .11 | .02 | * | * | * |

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Q14.2. Young people will find it easier to buy their own home in the UK: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| | | Total | Support | Oppose |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 90 | 68 | 7 |
| | | 4% | 5% | 3% |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 291 | 216 | 21 |
| | | 14% | 15% | 8% |
| | | | b | |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 641 | 466 | 71 |
| | | 31% | 31% | 28% |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 875 | 627 | 133 |
| | | 43% | 42% | 54% |
| | | | | a |
| Don't know | | 152 | 105 | 17 |
| | | 7% | 7% | 7% |
| NET: Likely | | 382 | 285 | 28 |
| | | 19% | 19% | 11% |
| | | | b | |
| NET: Not likely | | 1516 | 1093 | 204 |
| | | 74% | 74% | 82% |
| | | | | a |
| Base for stats | | 1898 | 1377 | 232 |
| Mean Score | | 1.79 | 1.80 | 1.58 |
| | | | b | |
| Standard Deviation | | .872 | .879 | .784 |
| Standard Error | | .020 | .024 | .051 |
| Error variance | | * | * | * |

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Q14.3. Mental health problems will increase significantly among young people in the UK: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 759 | 325 | 429 | 117 | 146 | 136 | 137 | 112 | 25 | 32 | 21 | 34 | 156 | 203 | 230 | 126 |
| | | 37% | 33% | 41% | 52% | 42% | 42% | 40% | 35% | 19% | 24% | 23% | 26% | 26% | 42% | 42% | 51% |
| | | | | a | bcdefghi | efgh | fgh | fgh | fgh | | | | | | a | a | abc |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 902 | 450 | 448 | 62 | 143 | 122 | 158 | 158 | 69 | 74 | 41 | 74 | 308 | 202 | 224 | 73 |
| | | 44% | 45% | 43% | 28% | 41% | 37% | 46% | 49% | 53% | 57% | 44% | 57% | 52% | 42% | 41% | 29% |
| | | | | | | a | a | ac | abc | abc | abcd | a | ac | bcd | d | d | |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 207 | 122 | 84 | 26 | 42 | 44 | 26 | 24 | 23 | 12 | 7 | 3 | 61 | 48 | 63 | 30 |
| | | 10% | 12% | 8% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 8% | 7% | 17% | 9% | 8% | 3% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 12% |
| | | | b | | | de | de | | | deg | | | | | | | |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 47 | 22 | 25 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1 | - | 14 | 8 | 17 | 8 |
| | | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 1% | 1% | - | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% |
| | | | | | | | | | | g | | | | | | | |
| Don't know | | 134 | 79 | 55 | 11 | 8 | 16 | 16 | 22 | 8 | 12 | 22 | 20 | 50 | 27 | 14 | 11 |
| | | 7% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 24% | 15% | 8% | 6% | 3% | 4% |
| | | | b | | | | | b | b | b | b | abcdefg | abcd | cd | c | | |
| NET: Likely | | 1661 | 775 | 877 | 179 | 289 | 259 | 295 | 270 | 93 | 105 | 62 | 108 | 464 | 405 | 454 | 199 |
| | | 81% | 78% | 84% | 80% | 83% | 79% | 86% | 84% | 72% | 81% | 67% | 83% | 79% | 83% | 83% | 80% |
| | | | | a | h | fh | h | cfh | fh | | h | | | | | | |
| NET: Not likely | | 255 | 144 | 110 | 34 | 52 | 53 | 33 | 30 | 28 | 13 | 9 | 3 | 75 | 56 | 81 | 38 |
| | | 12% | 14% | 11% | 15% | 15% | 16% | 10% | 9% | 22% | 10% | 9% | 3% | 13% | 11% | 15% | 15% |
| | | | b | | dei | dei | dei | | | deg | | | | | | | |
| Base for stats | | 1916 | 919 | 987 | 213 | 341 | 312 | 328 | 300 | 122 | 118 | 70 | 111 | 539 | 461 | 535 | 237 |
| Mean Score | | 3.24 | 3.17 | 3.30 | 3.35 | 3.25 | 3.24 | 3.30 | 3.25 | 2.92 | 3.15 | 3.16 | 3.27 | 3.12 | 3.30 | 3.25 | 3.33 |
| | | | | a | fg | f | f | f | f | | f | f | f | | a | a | a |
| Standard Deviation | | .739 | .743 | .731 | .833 | .781 | .800 | .700 | .686 | .762 | .610 | .673 | .510 | .701 | .721 | .788 | .830 |
| Standard Error | | .017 | .024 | .024 | .058 | .042 | .043 | .037 | .038 | .065 | .057 | .082 | .092 | .029 | .032 | .033 | .055 |
| Error variance | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .01 | * | * | * | * |

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Q14.3. Mental health problems will increase significantly among young people in the UK: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------|------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------------------|--------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|---------|--------------|------|------|------|
| | | Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| Total | | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 759 | 35 | 70 | 80 | 29 | 72 | 47 | 58 | 50 | 61 | 97 | 59 | 101 | 206 | 355 | 199 |
| | | 37% | 61% | 41% | 36% | 35% | 43% | 48% | 32% | 34% | 34% | 35% | 31% | 37% | 37% | 36% | 40% |
| | | | bcdeghijkl | | | | gk | cghijk | | | | | | | | | |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 902 | 16 | 80 | 98 | 38 | 59 | 39 | 76 | 73 | 88 | 140 | 92 | 102 | 248 | 434 | 219 |
| | | 44% | 28% | 47% | 44% | 46% | 35% | 40% | 42% | 49% | 50% | 50% | 48% | 37% | 44% | 44% | 44% |
| | | | | ae | | | | | | ael | ael | ael | ael | | | | |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 207 | 4 | 11 | 31 | 7 | 20 | 6 | 21 | 11 | 14 | 18 | 28 | 39 | 52 | 117 | 39 |
| | | 10% | 6% | 6% | 14% | 8% | 12% | 6% | 12% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 15% | 14% | 9% | 12% | 8% |
| | | | | | bfbhj | | j | | j | | | | bfbhij | bfbhij | | | |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 47 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 1 | 8 | 15 | 20 | 12 |
| | | 2% | 4% | * | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% |
| | | | b | | | | | | b | | | b | | | | | |
| Don't know | | 134 | - | 10 | 12 | 7 | 13 | 4 | 19 | 14 | 10 | 13 | 9 | 21 | 42 | 65 | 28 |
| | | 7% | - | 6% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 4% | 10% | 9% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 6% |
| | | | | | | | | | aj | a | | | | | | | |
| NET: Likely | | 1661 | 51 | 150 | 179 | 67 | 131 | 86 | 134 | 123 | 149 | 238 | 152 | 203 | 455 | 789 | 418 |
| | | 81% | 90% | 87% | 80% | 81% | 78% | 88% | 74% | 82% | 83% | 85% | 80% | 75% | 81% | 80% | 84% |
| | | | gl | cegl | | | | egl | | | gl | egl | | | | | |
| NET: Not likely | | 255 | 6 | 11 | 34 | 9 | 24 | 7 | 27 | 13 | 19 | 28 | 30 | 47 | 67 | 136 | 51 |
| | | 12% | 10% | 7% | 15% | 11% | 14% | 8% | 15% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 16% | 17% | 12% | 14% | 10% |
| | | | | | b | | b | | b | | | b | bfbhj | | | | |
| Base for stats | | 1916 | 57 | 161 | 212 | 76 | 154 | 94 | 161 | 136 | 168 | 266 | 181 | 250 | 521 | 925 | 469 |
| Mean Score | | 3.24 | 3.47 | 3.36 | 3.21 | 3.22 | 3.29 | 3.40 | 3.15 | 3.26 | 3.22 | 3.22 | 3.16 | 3.19 | 3.24 | 3.21 | 3.29 |
| | | | cgijkl | cgkl | | | | cgijkl | | | | | | | | | |
| Standard Deviation | | .739 | .796 | .622 | .734 | .754 | .782 | .698 | .792 | .664 | .722 | .735 | .701 | .810 | .745 | .741 | .728 |
| Standard Error | | .017 | .120 | .050 | .049 | .081 | .061 | .071 | .059 | .056 | .054 | .044 | .060 | .052 | .026 | .025 | .050 |
| Error variance | | * | .01 | * | * | .01 | * | .01 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |

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Q14.3. Mental health problems will increase significantly among young people in the UK: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--|
| | | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer | |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i | |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 | |
| Total | | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 | |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 759 | 7 | 10 | 410 | 231 | 93 | 334 | 130 | 51 | 44 | 43 | 31 | 61 | 58 | 9 | |
| | | 37% | 25% | 48% | 37% | 37% | 38% | 40% fg | 40% fg | 45% fg | 40% fg | 59% abdfgh | 24% | 19% | 43% fg | 32% | |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 902 | 11 | 3 | 497 | 285 | 97 | 348 | 132 | 39 | 42 | 20 | 67 | 178 | 60 | 17 | |
| | | 44% | 40% | 16% | 45% | 45% | 40% | 42% e | 40% e | 35% | 39% | 27% | 52% bce | 57% abcdeh | 45% e | 60% | |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 207 | 5 | 4 | 92 | 72 | 33 | 99 | 27 | 17 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 27 | 5 | 1 | |
| | | 10% | 18% | 19% | 8% | 11% c | 14% c | 12% h | 8% | 15% h | 11% | 12% h | 8% | 9% | 4% | 3% | |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 47 | 2 | - | 24 | 12 | 7 | 15 | 16 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | |
| | | 2% | 8% | - | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% ag | 5% ag | 2% | 4% g | 1% g | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | |
| Don't know | | 134 | 2 | 4 | 87 | 28 | 12 | 29 | 23 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 19 | 44 | 7 | 1 | |
| | | 7% | 9% | 17% | 8% d | 4% | 5% | 4% a | 7% a | 3% | 5% | 2% | 15% abcdeh | 14% abcdeh | 6% | 3% | |
| NET: Likely | | 1661 | 19 | 13 | 907 | 516 | 191 | 682 | 261 | 90 | 86 | 63 | 98 | 238 | 117 | 26 | |
| | | 81% | 65% | 63% | 82% | 82% | 78% | 83% g | 80% | 80% | 80% | 86% | 76% | 76% | 88% bfg | 92% | |
| NET: Not likely | | 255 | 8 | 4 | 116 | 84 | 41 | 114 | 44 | 19 | 17 | 9 | 12 | 30 | 8 | 1 | |
| | | 12% | 26% | 19% | 10% | 13% | 17% c | 14% h | 13% h | 17% gh | 15% h | 13% | 9% | 10% | 6% | 5% | |
| Base for stats | | 1916 | 26 | 17 | 1022 | 601 | 231 | 796 | 305 | 109 | 102 | 72 | 110 | 268 | 125 | 27 | |
| Mean Score | | 3.24 | 2.90 | 3.34 | 3.26 | 3.22 | 3.19 | 3.26 g | 3.23 | 3.26 g | 3.22 | 3.46 abfg | 3.16 | 3.11 | 3.37 fg | 3.26 | |
| Standard Deviation | | .739 | .927 | .858 | .718 | .733 | .800 | .745 | .826 | .804 | .828 | .736 | .650 | .596 | .676 | .624 | |
| Standard Error | | .017 | .189 | .221 | .023 | .029 | .050 | .025 | .048 | .080 | .090 | .087 | .070 | .037 | .063 | .120 | |
| Error variance | | * | .04 | .05 | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | * | * | * | .01 | |

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Q14.3. Mental health problems will increase significantly among young people in the UK: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------------------|--------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------|
| | | Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 |
| Total | | 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 759 | 651 | 31 | 36 | 33 | 3 | 104 | 198 | 270 | 37 | 15 | 23 | 41 | 9 | 14 | 154 | 462 | 111 |
| | | 37% | 37% | 47% | 35% | 48% a | 17% | 41% | 28% | 44% ac | 31% | 31% | 34% | 54% acde | 70% | 52% | 29% | 48% ac | 25% |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 902 | 807 | 17 | 42 | 25 | 6 | 90 | 353 | 238 | 62 | 18 | 31 | 31 | 4 | 9 | 257 | 367 | 218 |
| | | 44% | 45% bf | 26% | 40% | 35% | 40% | 35% | 50% b | 39% | 53% b | 39% | 47% | 41% | 30% | 34% | 49% b | 38% b | 50% b |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 207 | 171 | 13 | 11 | 6 | 4 | 33 | 87 | 58 | 8 | 11 | 6 | 2 | - | 2 | 68 | 77 | 56 |
| | | 10% | 10% | 19% a | 10% | 8% | 25% | 13% | 12% f | 9% | 7% | 23% abcf | 9% | 3% | - | 6% | 13% b | 8% b | 13% b |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 47 | 33 | 3 | 6 | 4 | - | 13 | 16 | 20 | - | 2 | 3 | - | - | - | 17 | 21 | 9 |
| | | 2% | 2% | 5% | 6% a | 6% a | - | 5% a | 2% | 3% c | - | 4% c | 4% c | - | - | - | 3% c | 2% c | 2% c |
| Don't know | | 134 | 116 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 16 | 59 | 29 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 2 | - | 2 | 33 | 33 | 45 |
| | | 7% | 7% | 3% | 9% | 3% | 18% | 6% | 8% b | 5% | 9% b | 4% | 5% | 2% | - | 8% | 6% b | 3% b | 10% ab |
| NET: Likely | | 1661 | 1458 | 49 | 78 | 58 | 9 | 193 | 551 | 508 | 99 | 33 | 54 | 71 | 12 | 23 | 412 | 829 | 330 |
| | | 81% | 82% f | 73% | 75% | 83% | 57% | 76% | 77% | 83% ad | 84% d | 70% | 82% | 95% abcde | 100% | 86% | 78% ac | 86% ac | 75% ac |
| NET: Not likely | | 255 | 204 | 16 | 17 | 10 | 4 | 46 | 102 | 77 | 8 | 13 | 9 | 2 | - | 2 | 85 | 98 | 65 |
| | | 12% | 11% a | 24% a | 16% | 14% | 25% a | 18% a | 14% cf | 13% f | 7% | 26% abcf | 13% f | 3% | - | 6% | 16% b | 10% b | 15% b |
| Base for stats | | 1916 | 1662 | 65 | 94 | 68 | 13 | 239 | 654 | 585 | 108 | 46 | 63 | 73 | 12 | 25 | 497 | 927 | 395 |
| Mean Score | | 3.24 | 3.25 | 3.19 | 3.14 | 3.30 | 2.91 | 3.18 | 3.12 | 3.29 ad | 3.27 ad | 3.01 | 3.18 | 3.52 abcde | 3.70 | 3.50 | 3.11 | 3.37 ac | 3.09 |
| Standard Deviation | | .739 | .716 | .932 | .860 | .856 | .738 | .873 | .719 | .779 | .592 | .858 | .778 | .564 | .479 | .630 | .759 | .732 | .713 |
| Standard Error | | .017 | .018 | .117 | .087 | .100 | .190 | .055 | .028 | .032 | .055 | .131 | .096 | .070 | .133 | .134 | .033 | .024 | .035 |
| Error variance | | * | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .04 | * | * | * | * | .02 | .01 | * | .02 | .02 | * | * | * |

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Q14.3. Mental health problems will increase significantly among young people in the UK: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|
| | | Total | Support | Oppose |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 759 | 530 | 127 |
| | | 37% | 36% | 51% |
| | | | a | |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 902 | 676 | 90 |
| | | 44% | 46% | 36% |
| | | | b | |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 207 | 138 | 19 |
| | | 10% | 9% | 8% |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 47 | 36 | 6 |
| | | 2% | 2% | 3% |
| Don't know | | 134 | 101 | 6 |
| | | 7% | 7% | 2% |
| | | | b | |
| NET: Likely | | 1661 | 1207 | 217 |
| | | 81% | 81% | 87% |
| | | | a | |
| NET: Not likely | | 255 | 174 | 26 |
| | | 12% | 12% | 10% |
| Base for stats | | 1916 | 1381 | 243 |
| Mean Score | | 3.24 | 3.23 | 3.39 |
| | | | a | |
| Standard Deviation | | .739 | .731 | .748 |
| Standard Error | | .017 | .020 | .048 |
| Error variance | | * | * | * |

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Q14.4. Mental health problems will increase significantly among older people in the UK: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 673 | 301 | 369 | 83 | 133 | 137 | 121 | 90 | 33 | 21 | 22 | 32 | 134 | 184 | 222 | 90 |
| | | 33% | 30% | 35% | 37% | 38% | 42% | 35% | 28% | 26% | 16% | 24% | 25% | 23% | 38% | 40% | 36% |
| | | | | a | efgh | efgh | efghi | efgh | g | g | | | | | a | a | a |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 897 | 435 | 457 | 93 | 148 | 119 | 150 | 167 | 56 | 61 | 36 | 69 | 285 | 201 | 213 | 107 |
| | | 44% | 44% | 44% | 42% | 42% | 36% | 44% | 52% | 43% | 47% | 39% | 53% | 48% | 41% | 39% | 43% |
| | | | | | | | c | abcdh | | c | | | | bc | | | |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 261 | 145 | 115 | 33 | 43 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 20 | 24 | 20 | 13 | 90 | 50 | 68 | 34 |
| | | 13% | 15% | 11% | 15% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 15% | 19% | 21% | 10% | 15% | 10% | 12% | 14% |
| | | | b | | | | | | | | cde | bcde | | b | | | |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 73 | 41 | 31 | 10 | 9 | 18 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 19 | 16 | 20 | 11 |
| | | 4% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 5% |
| | | | | | | | b | | | | | | | | | | |
| Don't know | | 146 | 76 | 70 | 5 | 16 | 17 | 26 | 23 | 14 | 21 | 14 | 10 | 62 | 37 | 26 | 5 |
| | | 7% | 8% | 7% | 2% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 11% | 16% | 15% | 8% | 10% | 8% | 5% | 2% |
| | | | | | | | a | a | abc | abcde | abcde | abcde | | cd | cd | | |
| NET: Likely | | 1570 | 736 | 826 | 176 | 281 | 255 | 271 | 257 | 89 | 82 | 58 | 101 | 419 | 385 | 435 | 197 |
| | | 77% | 74% | 79% | 78% | 80% | 78% | 79% | 80% | 69% | 63% | 63% | 77% | 71% | 79% | 79% | 80% |
| | | | | a | fgh | fgh | fgh | fgh | fgh | | | | | | a | a | a |
| NET: Not likely | | 333 | 185 | 146 | 43 | 52 | 55 | 47 | 43 | 26 | 28 | 20 | 19 | 109 | 66 | 88 | 46 |
| | | 16% | 19% | 14% | 19% | 15% | 17% | 14% | 13% | 20% | 21% | 22% | 15% | 18% | 14% | 16% | 19% |
| | | | b | | | | | | | | de | e | | b | | | |
| Base for stats | | 1904 | 922 | 972 | 219 | 333 | 310 | 318 | 300 | 115 | 109 | 79 | 120 | 527 | 451 | 523 | 243 |
| Mean Score | | 3.14 | 3.08 | 3.20 | 3.13 | 3.22 | 3.21 | 3.20 | 3.13 | 3.01 | 2.91 | 3.01 | 3.06 | 3.01 | 3.22 | 3.22 | 3.13 |
| | | | | a | g | fgh | fg | fg | g | | | | | | a | a | a |
| Standard Deviation | | .790 | .809 | .767 | .836 | .769 | .867 | .768 | .717 | .831 | .725 | .760 | .769 | .754 | .783 | .813 | .828 |
| Standard Error | | .018 | .026 | .025 | .058 | .041 | .047 | .042 | .040 | .073 | .069 | .090 | .132 | .032 | .036 | .035 | .054 |
| Error variance | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | * | .01 | .02 | * | * | * | * |

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Q14.4. Mental health problems will increase significantly among older people in the UK: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------|------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------------------|-------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|---------|--------------|------|------|------|
| | | Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| Total | | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 673 | 32 | 71 | 66 | 24 | 65 | 36 | 46 | 54 | 43 | 85 | 52 | 99 | 186 | 314 | 174 |
| | | 33% | 56% | 42% | 29% | 29% | 39% | 37% | 26% | 36% | 24% | 30% | 27% | 36% | 33% | 32% | 35% |
| | | | cdefghijkl | cdgijk | | | cgik | gi | | gi | | | | gi | | | |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 897 | 17 | 54 | 102 | 43 | 70 | 42 | 92 | 66 | 92 | 118 | 98 | 102 | 248 | 438 | 212 |
| | | 44% | 29% | 32% | 45% | 52% | 42% | 43% | 51% | 44% | 52% | 42% | 51% | 38% | 44% | 44% | 43% |
| | | | | | ab | abl | | | abl | b | abjl | b | abl | | | | |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 261 | 7 | 19 | 40 | 12 | 19 | 13 | 22 | 10 | 24 | 35 | 20 | 39 | 70 | 133 | 58 |
| | | 13% | 13% | 11% | 18% | 14% | 11% | 14% | 12% | 7% | 14% | 12% | 11% | 14% | 12% | 13% | 12% |
| | | | | | h | | | | | | h | | | h | | | |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 73 | 1 | 13 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 12 | 21 | 28 | 24 |
| | | 4% | 2% | 8% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 6% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 5% |
| | | | | defij | e | | | | def | e | | | | e | | | |
| Don't know | | 146 | - | 13 | 7 | 3 | 12 | 6 | 9 | 13 | 14 | 34 | 14 | 19 | 38 | 78 | 30 |
| | | 7% | - | 7% | 3% | 3% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 9% | 8% | 12% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 6% |
| | | | | | | | | | | ac | c | acdgl | | | | | |
| NET: Likely | | 1570 | 49 | 126 | 168 | 68 | 136 | 78 | 138 | 120 | 135 | 203 | 149 | 201 | 434 | 752 | 385 |
| | | 77% | 85% | 73% | 75% | 82% | 81% | 80% | 77% | 80% | 76% | 73% | 78% | 74% | 77% | 76% | 78% |
| | | | | | | j | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NET: Not likely | | 333 | 9 | 33 | 49 | 12 | 20 | 14 | 32 | 16 | 29 | 42 | 27 | 51 | 91 | 161 | 81 |
| | | 16% | 15% | 19% | 22% | 15% | 12% | 14% | 18% | 11% | 16% | 15% | 14% | 19% | 16% | 16% | 16% |
| | | | | h | ehj | | | | | | | | h | | | | |
| Base for stats | | 1904 | 57 | 158 | 217 | 80 | 156 | 92 | 170 | 136 | 164 | 245 | 176 | 252 | 525 | 913 | 466 |
| | | 3.14 | 3.39 | 3.16 | 3.03 | 3.14 | 3.28 | 3.24 | 3.02 | 3.22 | 3.06 | 3.15 | 3.10 | 3.14 | 3.14 | 3.14 | 3.15 |
| | | | cgik | | | | cgik | cg | | cg | | | | | | | |
| Standard Deviation | | .790 | .801 | .945 | .811 | .680 | .701 | .715 | .802 | .780 | .720 | .763 | .744 | .849 | .794 | .771 | .823 |
| | | .018 | .121 | .077 | .054 | .072 | .054 | .074 | .060 | .066 | .054 | .047 | .065 | .055 | .028 | .026 | .056 |
| Error variance | | * | .01 | .01 | * | .01 | * | .01 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q14.4. Mental health problems will increase significantly among older people in the UK: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|-----------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----|
| | | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer | |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i | |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 | |
| Total | | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 | |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Very likely | | (4.0) | 673 | 11 | 11 | 368 | 205 | 74 | 306 | 94 | 43 | 49 | 30 | 28 | 60 | 52 | 11 |
| | | 33% | 37% | 52% | 33% | 33% | 30% | 37% bfg | 29% g | 38% fg | 46% bfg | 40% fg | 22% | 19% | 39% bfg | 38% | |
| Fairly likely | | (3.0) | 897 | 11 | 4 | 475 | 288 | 109 | 363 | 149 | 46 | 27 | 28 | 54 | 161 | 55 | 14 |
| | | 44% | 37% | 18% | 43% | 46% | 45% | 44% d | 45% d | 40% d | 25% | 39% | 42% d | 52% acde | 42% d | 49% | |
| Not very likely | | (2.0) | 261 | 5 | 1 | 140 | 73 | 41 | 91 | 45 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 19 | 49 | 12 | 3 |
| | | 13% | 17% | 3% | 13% | 12% | 17% d | 11% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 16% | 15% | 16% a | 9% | 10% | |
| Not at all likely | | (1.0) | 73 | - | 4 | 40 | 19 | 10 | 22 | 16 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 11 | 8 | - |
| | | 4% | - | 19% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 8% a | 3% | 2% | 3% | 6% | - | |
| Don't know | | 146 | 2 | 2 | 88 | 44 | 11 | 43 | 24 | 5 | 10 | 1 | 26 | 30 | 6 | 1 | |
| | | 7% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 9% e | 2% | 20% abcdegh | 10% ae | 5% | 3% | |
| NET: Likely | | 1570 | 21 | 14 | 843 | 493 | 182 | 669 | 243 | 89 | 76 | 58 | 82 | 221 | 107 | 24 | |
| | | 77% | 74% | 69% | 76% | 78% | 75% | 81% bdfg | 74% f | 78% f | 70% | 79% f | 63% | 71% | 81% fg | 87% | |
| NET: Not likely | | 333 | 5 | 4 | 179 | 92 | 50 | 113 | 61 | 19 | 22 | 14 | 21 | 60 | 19 | 3 | |
| | | 16% | 17% | 22% | 16% | 15% | 21% d | 14% | 19% a | 17% | 21% | 20% | 16% | 19% a | 15% | 10% | |
| Base for stats | | 1904 | 26 | 19 | 1022 | 585 | 233 | 782 | 304 | 108 | 98 | 72 | 103 | 282 | 127 | 27 | |
| Mean Score | | 3.14 | 3.21 | 3.12 | 3.15 | 3.16 | 3.06 | 3.22 bfg | 3.06 | 3.18 g | 3.19 g | 3.18 g | 3.04 | 2.96 | 3.20 g | 3.29 | |
| Standard Deviation | | .790 | .756 | 1.227 | .794 | .762 | .809 | .756 | .813 | .811 | .977 | .828 | .741 | .737 | .844 | .656 | |
| Standard Error | | .018 | .154 | .298 | .026 | .031 | .050 | .026 | .048 | .082 | .110 | .098 | .082 | .046 | .079 | .126 | |
| Error variance | | * | .02 | .09 | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | * | .01 | .02 | |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q14.4. Mental health problems will increase significantly among older people in the UK: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------------------|--------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|-------|------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------|----------------|--|
| | | Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same | |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c | |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 | |
| Total | | 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 | |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 673 | 572 | 28 | 37 | 26 | 2 | 93 | 189 | 226 | 31 | 14 | 23 | 36 | 6 | 15 | 160 | 396 | 89 | |
| | | 33% | 32% | 42% | 36% | 37% | 14% | 37% | 26% | 37% ac | 26% | 29% | 34% | 48% acd | 51% | 58% | 30% c | 41% ac | 20% | |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 897 | 793 | 28 | 39 | 26 | 6 | 99 | 338 | 268 | 60 | 19 | 28 | 26 | 5 | 7 | 232 | 401 | 215 | |
| | | 44% | 45% | 42% | 38% | 37% | 37% | 39% | 47% f | 44% | 51% f | 41% | 42% | 34% | 40% | 26% | 44% | 42% | 49% b | |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 261 | 225 | 7 | 16 | 9 | 3 | 35 | 100 | 66 | 16 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 73 | 95 | 78 | |
| | | 13% | 13% | 10% | 16% | 14% | 18% | 14% | 14% f | 11% | 13% f | 23% bf | 12% | 4% | 9% | 14% | 14% b | 10% | 18% b | |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 73 | 58 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 13 | 18 | 23 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 6 | - | - | 28 | 30 | 14 | |
| | | 4% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 8% a | - | - | 5% b | 3% | 3% | |
| Don't know | | 146 | 131 | - | 6 | 5 | 4 | 15 | 68 | 30 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 4 | - | 1 | 37 | 38 | 44 | |
| | | 7% | 7% b | - | 6% b | 7% b | 23% | 6% b | 10% b | 5% | 6% | 2% | 8% | 6% | - | 3% | 7% b | 4% | 10% b | |
| NET: Likely | | 1570 | 1365 | 56 | 76 | 52 | 8 | 192 | 527 | 494 | 92 | 33 | 51 | 62 | 11 | 22 | 392 | 797 | 304 | |
| | | 77% | 77% | 84% | 74% | 74% | 51% | 75% | 74% | 80% a | 77% | 70% | 77% | 82% | 91% | 83% | 74% | 83% ac | 69% | |
| NET: Not likely | | 333 | 282 | 10 | 21 | 13 | 4 | 48 | 118 | 90 | 20 | 13 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 101 | 125 | 92 | |
| | | 16% | 16% | 16% | 20% | 18% | 27% | 19% | 17% | 15% | 17% | 28% abf | 15% | 12% | 9% | 14% | 19% b | 13% | 21% b | |
| Base for stats | | 1904 | 1647 | 67 | 97 | 65 | 12 | 241 | 645 | 584 | 112 | 46 | 61 | 71 | 12 | 26 | 493 | 922 | 396 | |
| Mean Score | | 3.14 | 3.14 | 3.21 | 3.12 | 3.15 | 2.73 | 3.13 | 3.08 | 3.19 a | 3.06 | 2.96 | 3.17 | 3.30 a | 3.43 | 3.45 | 3.06 | 3.26 ac | 2.96 | |
| Standard Deviation | | .790 | .777 | .845 | .861 | .857 | .922 | .859 | .744 | .790 | .756 | .869 | .786 | .907 | .676 | .745 | .836 | .771 | .749 | |
| Standard Error | | .018 | .019 | .104 | .087 | .102 | .246 | .054 | .029 | .033 | .070 | .131 | .097 | .114 | .187 | .152 | .037 | .025 | .038 | |
| Error variance | | * | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .06 | * | * | * | * | .02 | .01 | .01 | .04 | .02 | * | * | * | |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q14.4. Mental health problems will increase significantly among older people in the UK: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------|--------|--|
| | | Total | Support | Oppose | |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1479 | 248 | |
| Total | | 2050 | 1482 | 249 | |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 673 | 461 | 119 | |
| | | 33% | 31% | 48% | |
| | | | a | | |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 897 | 705 | 75 | |
| | | 44% | 48% | 30% | |
| | | | b | | |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 261 | 164 | 32 | |
| | | 13% | 11% | 13% | |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 73 | 46 | 15 | |
| | | 4% | 3% | 6% | |
| | | | a | | |
| Don't know | | 146 | 107 | 8 | |
| | | 7% | 7% | 3% | |
| | | b | | | |
| NET: Likely | | 1570 | 1166 | 194 | |
| | | 77% | 79% | 78% | |
| NET: Not likely | | 333 | 209 | 47 | |
| | | 16% | 14% | 19% | |
| | | | a | | |
| Base for stats | | 1904 | 1375 | 241 | |
| Mean Score | | 3.14 | 3.15 | 3.23 | |
| Standard Deviation | | .790 | .752 | .908 | |
| Standard Error | | .018 | .020 | .059 | |
| Error variance | | * | * | * | |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q14.5. There will be a "baby boom" (that is, increased birth rates) in the UK as the pandemic restrictions end: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|--------|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | | (4.0) | 366 | 154 | 211 | 59 | 88 | 69 | 58 | 38 | 19 | 11 | 10 | 67 | 85 | 131 | 62 |
| | | | 18% | 15% | 20% | 26% | 25% | 21% | 17% | 12% | 15% | 8% | 10% | 11% | 18% | 24% | 25% |
| | | | | a | defgh | defgh | egh | eg | | | | | | | a | ab | ab |
| Fairly likely | | (3.0) | 779 | 369 | 404 | 81 | 134 | 110 | 148 | 127 | 44 | 50 | 40 | 220 | 196 | 204 | 91 |
| | | | 38% | 37% | 39% | 36% | 38% | 34% | 43% | 39% | 34% | 39% | 43% | 37% | 40% | 37% | 37% |
| | | | | | | | | c | | | | | | | | | |
| Not very likely | | (2.0) | 485 | 246 | 238 | 45 | 82 | 77 | 72 | 78 | 32 | 41 | 21 | 156 | 105 | 130 | 53 |
| | | | 24% | 25% | 23% | 20% | 23% | 23% | 21% | 24% | 25% | 31% | 23% | 26% | 22% | 24% | 21% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | ad | | | | | |
| Not at all likely | | (1.0) | 163 | 93 | 68 | 22 | 20 | 30 | 19 | 34 | 13 | 11 | 4 | 58 | 34 | 36 | 24 |
| | | | 8% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 11% | 10% | 9% | 4% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 10% |
| | | | | b | | | | | bd | | | | | c | | | |
| Don't know | | | 257 | 135 | 122 | 17 | 26 | 41 | 47 | 46 | 21 | 17 | 18 | 89 | 68 | 49 | 17 |
| | | | 13% | 14% | 12% | 8% | 7% | 13% | 14% | 14% | 16% | 13% | 20% | 15% | 14% | 9% | 7% |
| | | | | | | | b | ab | ab | ab | | ab | b | cd | cd | | |
| NET: Likely | | | 1145 | 523 | 615 | 139 | 221 | 179 | 206 | 164 | 63 | 61 | 49 | 286 | 281 | 335 | 154 |
| | | | 56% | 52% | 59% | 62% | 63% | 55% | 60% | 51% | 49% | 47% | 53% | 49% | 58% | 61% | 62% |
| | | | | | a | efg | cefg | | efg | | | | | | a | a | a |
| NET: Not likely | | | 648 | 340 | 305 | 67 | 102 | 107 | 91 | 112 | 45 | 52 | 25 | 214 | 139 | 166 | 77 |
| | | | 32% | 34% | 29% | 30% | 29% | 33% | 26% | 35% | 35% | 40% | 27% | 36% | 28% | 30% | 31% |
| | | | | b | | | | | d | | bd | | | bc | | | |
| Base for stats | | | 1793 | 863 | 921 | 207 | 323 | 287 | 297 | 276 | 109 | 113 | 74 | 500 | 420 | 501 | 230 |
| Mean Score | | | 2.75 | 2.68 | 2.82 | 2.85 | 2.89 | 2.76 | 2.82 | 2.61 | 2.64 | 2.53 | 2.74 | 2.59 | 2.79 | 2.86 | 2.83 |
| | | | | | a | efg | efg | eg | efg | | | | | | a | a | a |
| Standard Deviation | | | .881 | .890 | .867 | .953 | .874 | .937 | .816 | .872 | .907 | .801 | .751 | .862 | .856 | .888 | .943 |
| Standard Error | | | .021 | .029 | .029 | .067 | .048 | .053 | .046 | .050 | .081 | .075 | .091 | .037 | .040 | .039 | .062 |
| Error variance | | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | * | * | * | * |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q14.5. There will be a "baby boom" (that is, increased birth rates) in the UK as the pandemic restrictions end: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|-----------|------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------------------|-------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|---------|--------------|------|------|------|------|
| | | Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE | |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c | |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 | |
| Total | | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 | |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Very likely | | (4.0) | 366 | 19 | 36 | 34 | 20 | 32 | 25 | 30 | 27 | 26 | 42 | 19 | 55 | 93 | 180 | 93 |
| | | 18% | | 33% | 21% | 15% | 24% | 19% | 26% | 16% | 18% | 14% | 15% | 10% | 20% | 17% | 18% | 19% |
| | | | | ceghijk | k | | cijk | k | cijk | k | | | | | k | | | |
| Fairly likely | | (3.0) | 779 | 20 | 61 | 78 | 26 | 58 | 35 | 78 | 61 | 81 | 113 | 72 | 96 | 214 | 387 | 179 |
| | | 38% | | 34% | 36% | 35% | 32% | 34% | 35% | 43% | 41% | | 45% | 40% | 38% | 35% | 38% | 36% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | cdel | | | | | | |
| Not very likely | | (2.0) | 485 | 5 | 44 | 66 | 17 | 44 | 12 | 44 | 29 | 43 | 72 | 48 | 63 | 141 | 232 | 112 |
| | | 24% | | 8% | 25% | 30% | 21% | 26% | 12% | 24% | 20% | 24% | 26% | 25% | 23% | 25% | 23% | 23% |
| | | | | | af | afh | | af | | af | | af | af | af | af | | | |
| Not at all likely | | (1.0) | 163 | 7 | 14 | 24 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 12 | 20 | 25 | 22 | 51 | 68 | 44 |
| | | 8% | | 12% | 8% | 11% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 7% | 13% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 9% |
| | | | | h | | h | | | | | | | | dehj | | | | |
| Don't know | | | 257 | 7 | 17 | 22 | 15 | 25 | 19 | 16 | 26 | 16 | 33 | 25 | 36 | 64 | 123 | 69 |
| | | 13% | | 13% | 10% | 10% | 18% | 15% | 19% | 9% | 17% | 9% | 12% | 13% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 14% |
| | | | | | | cgi | | | bcgi | | bcgi | | | | | | | |
| NET: Likely | | | 1145 | 39 | 97 | 113 | 47 | 90 | 60 | 107 | 88 | 107 | 155 | 92 | 151 | 307 | 567 | 272 |
| | | 56% | | 68% | 57% | 50% | 56% | 54% | 61% | 60% | 59% | 60% | 55% | 48% | 56% | 54% | 57% | 55% |
| | | | | ck | | | | | k | ck | | ck | | | | | | |
| NET: Not likely | | | 648 | 11 | 57 | 90 | 21 | 53 | 19 | 57 | 35 | 55 | 91 | 74 | 84 | 192 | 300 | 156 |
| | | 32% | | 20% | 33% | 40% | 26% | 31% | 20% | 31% | 24% | 31% | 33% | 39% | 31% | 34% | 30% | 31% |
| | | | | f | | adfhil | | f | | f | | f | fh | adfh | f | | | |
| Base for stats | | | 1793 | 50 | 155 | 203 | 68 | 143 | 79 | 164 | 124 | 162 | 246 | 165 | 236 | 499 | 867 | 428 |
| Mean Score | | | 2.75 | 3.01 | 2.78 | 2.61 | 2.92 | 2.80 | 2.98 | 2.76 | 2.89 | 2.74 | 2.72 | 2.52 | 2.79 | 2.70 | 2.78 | 2.75 |
| | | | | cjk | k | | ck | ck | cijk | k | ck | k | k | | ck | | | |
| Standard Deviation | | | .881 | 1.016 | .909 | .904 | .896 | .864 | .925 | .840 | .801 | .818 | .839 | .891 | .908 | .889 | .862 | .911 |
| Standard Error | | | .021 | .163 | .076 | .062 | .100 | .070 | .102 | .063 | .070 | .061 | .052 | .079 | .060 | .031 | .030 | .065 |
| Error variance | | | * | .03 | .01 | * | .01 | * | .01 | * | * | * | * | .01 | * | * | * | * |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q14.5. There will be a "baby boom" (that is, increased birth rates) in the UK as the pandemic restrictions end: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|-----------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer | |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i | |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 | |
| Total | | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 | |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Very likely | | (4.0) | 366 | 8 | 6 | 196 | 101 | 46 | 166 | 63 | 22 | 26 | 15 | 20 | 27 | 26 | 2 |
| | | 18% | 28% | 32% | 18% | 16% | 19% | 20% | 19% | 19% | 24% | 21% | 15% | 9% | 19% | 8% | |
| | | | | | | | | g | g | g | g | g | | | g | | |
| Fairly likely | | (3.0) | 779 | 8 | 7 | 433 | 231 | 95 | 336 | 103 | 41 | 31 | 28 | 56 | 109 | 63 | 13 |
| | | 38% | 27% | 33% | 39% | 37% | 39% | 41% | 31% | 36% | 29% | 38% | 43% | 35% | 47% | 46% | |
| | | | | | | | | bd | | | | | bd | | bdg | | |
| Not very likely | | (2.0) | 485 | 6 | 2 | 248 | 167 | 59 | 191 | 94 | 23 | 14 | 12 | 26 | 98 | 18 | 8 |
| | | 24% | 22% | 9% | 22% | 27% | 24% | 23% | 29% | 21% | 13% | 16% | 20% | 31% | 14% | 30% | |
| | | | | | | c | | dh | deh | | | | | acdefh | | | |
| Not at all likely | | (1.0) | 163 | 2 | 5 | 77 | 51 | 27 | 60 | 23 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 24 | 10 | 4 |
| | | 8% | 8% | 23% | 7% | 8% | 11% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 16% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 13% | |
| | | | | | | c | | | | | | abg | | | | | |
| Don't know | | | 257 | 4 | 1 | 155 | 78 | 17 | 73 | 46 | 17 | 27 | 7 | 16 | 54 | 16 | 1 |
| | | 13% | 15% | 3% | 14% | 12% | 7% | 9% | 14% | 15% | 25% | 9% | 12% | 17% | 12% | 4% | |
| | | | | | e | e | | | a | a | abefh | | | a | | | |
| NET: Likely | | | 1145 | 16 | 13 | 630 | 333 | 141 | 502 | 166 | 63 | 57 | 43 | 75 | 136 | 89 | 15 |
| | | 56% | 56% | 65% | 57% | 53% | 58% | 61% | 50% | 55% | 53% | 59% | 58% | 44% | 67% | 54% | |
| | | | | | | | | bg | | g | | g | g | | bdg | | |
| NET: Not likely | | | 648 | 9 | 7 | 325 | 218 | 86 | 251 | 117 | 33 | 24 | 24 | 38 | 122 | 28 | 12 |
| | | 32% | 30% | 32% | 29% | 35% | 35% | 30% | 36% | 30% | 22% | 32% | 29% | 39% | 21% | 43% | |
| | | | | | | c | | h | dh | | | | | adh | | | |
| Base for stats | | | 1793 | 24 | 20 | 955 | 551 | 227 | 753 | 283 | 96 | 81 | 67 | 113 | 258 | 117 | 27 |
| Mean Score | | | 2.75 | 2.89 | 2.76 | 2.78 | 2.70 | 2.70 | 2.81 | 2.73 | 2.78 | 2.92 | 2.70 | 2.74 | 2.54 | 2.89 | 2.51 |
| | | | | | | | | | g | g | g | g | | | g | | |
| Standard Deviation | | | .881 | .997 | 1.176 | .862 | .876 | .926 | .871 | .899 | .922 | .977 | 1.018 | .866 | .802 | .842 | .841 |
| Standard Error | | | .021 | .213 | .277 | .029 | .036 | .058 | .030 | .054 | .096 | .124 | .126 | .092 | .051 | .082 | .162 |
| Error variance | | | * | .05 | .08 | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .02 | .02 | .01 | * | .01 | .03 |

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Q14.5. There will be a "baby boom" (that is, increased birth rates) in the UK as the pandemic restrictions end: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|-----------|-------------|------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| | | Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same | |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c | |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 | |
| Total | | 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 | |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Very likely | | (4.0) | 366 18% | 309 17% | 18 27% a | 16 16% | 14 20% | 3 20% | 51 20% | 106 15% | 113 18% | 14 12% | 11 23% | 17 25% ac | 14 19% | 7 56% | 3 13% | 126 24% bc | 172 18% c | 53 12% |
| Fairly likely | | (3.0) | 779 38% | 674 38% | 26 40% | 43 42% | 24 35% | 4 25% | 98 38% | 276 39% | 244 40% e | 48 40% | 20 42% | 18 27% | 30 40% | 2 15% | 13 49% | 190 36% | 378 39% | 162 37% |
| Not very likely | | (2.0) | 485 24% | 419 24% | 15 22% | 23 22% | 19 27% | 5 32% | 62 24% | 173 24% | 155 25% | 35 30% | 12 24% | 15 23% | 18 24% | 1 6% | 3 12% | 129 24% | 224 23% | 125 28% b |
| Not at all likely | | (1.0) | 163 8% | 148 8% | 4 5% | 4 4% | 7 11% | - - | 15 6% | 70 10% b | 38 6% | 9 7% | 3 6% | 7 10% | 5 7% | - - | 5 20% | 36 7% | 84 9% | 41 9% |
| Don't know | | | 257 13% | 227 13% | 4 6% | 16 16% b | 6 8% | 3 22% | 29 11% | 87 12% | 65 11% | 13 11% | 2 4% | 10 14% | 8 10% | 3 23% | 1 5% | 49 9% | 102 11% | 59 13% a |
| NET: Likely | | | 1145 56% | 984 55% | 44 67% | 60 58% | 38 55% | 7 46% | 149 58% | 383 54% | 357 58% | 62 52% | 31 65% | 35 52% | 44 58% | 9 71% | 17 62% | 316 60% c | 550 57% c | 215 49% |
| NET: Not likely | | | 648 32% | 567 32% | 19 28% | 27 26% | 26 37% | 5 32% | 77 30% | 243 34% | 193 31% | 44 37% | 14 30% | 22 33% | 23 31% | 1 6% | 9 33% | 165 31% | 308 32% | 166 38% ab |
| Base for stats | | 1793 | 1551 | 63 | 87 | 64 | 12 | 226 | 626 | 549 | 106 | 45 | 57 | 67 | 9 | 25 | 481 | 858 | 381 | |
| Mean Score | | 2.75 | 2.74 | 2.94 | 2.83 | 2.69 | 2.85 | 2.82 | 2.67 | 2.79 a | 2.64 | 2.87 | 2.78 | 2.78 | 3.66 | 2.58 | 2.85 bc | 2.74 c | 2.60 | |
| Standard Deviation | | .881 | .885 | .869 | .792 | .943 | .843 | .860 | .887 | .847 | .819 | .862 | 1.009 | .871 | .642 | .991 | .897 | .888 | .858 | |
| Standard Error | | .021 | .022 | .110 | .083 | .113 | .225 | .056 | .035 | .036 | .078 | .131 | .127 | .113 | .214 | .207 | .040 | .030 | .044 | |
| Error variance | | * | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .05 | * | * | * | .01 | .02 | .02 | .01 | .05 | .04 | * | * | * | |

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Q14.5. There will be a "baby boom" (that is, increased birth rates) in the UK as the pandemic restrictions end: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|
| | | Total | Support | Oppose |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 366 | 265 | 37 |
| | | 18% | 18% | 15% |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 779 | 595 | 68 |
| | | 38% | 40% | 27% |
| | | | b | |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 485 | 340 | 69 |
| | | 24% | 23% | 28% |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 163 | 107 | 40 |
| | | 8% | 7% | 16% |
| | | | | a |
| Don't know | | 257 | 174 | 34 |
| | | 13% | 12% | 14% |
| NET: Likely | | 1145 | 860 | 105 |
| | | 56% | 58% | 42% |
| | | | b | |
| NET: Not likely | | 648 | 448 | 110 |
| | | 32% | 30% | 44% |
| | | | | a |
| Base for stats | | 1793 | 1308 | 215 |
| Mean Score | | 2.75 | 2.78 | 2.47 |
| | | | b | |
| Standard Deviation | | .881 | .862 | .986 |
| Standard Error | | .021 | .024 | .067 |
| Error variance | | * | * | * |

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Q14.6. There will be a "baby bust" (that is, decreased birth rates) in the UK as the economic impacts of the pandemic are felt: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) | |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 249 | 114 | 134 | 43 | 62 | 46 | 36 | 26 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 14 | 41 | 57 | 90 | 45 |
| | | 12% | 11% | 13% | 19% | 18% | 14% | 10% | 8% | 4% | 8% | 7% | 11% | 7% | 12% | 16% | 18% |
| | | | | | defgh | defgh | ef | f | | | | | | | a | ab | ab |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 646 | 321 | 322 | 77 | 120 | 111 | 103 | 98 | 28 | 48 | 23 | 39 | 169 | 149 | 189 | 87 |
| | | 32% | 32% | 31% | 34% | 34% | 34% | 30% | 30% | 22% | 37% | 25% | 30% | 29% | 31% | 34% | 35% |
| | | | | | f | f | f | | | | f | | | | | a | |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 583 | 289 | 292 | 64 | 87 | 97 | 90 | 96 | 48 | 34 | 25 | 42 | 187 | 127 | 149 | 69 |
| | | 28% | 29% | 28% | 28% | 25% | 30% | 26% | 30% | 37% | 26% | 27% | 32% | 32% | 26% | 27% | 28% |
| | | | | | | | | | | bd | | | | b | | | |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 234 | 100 | 133 | 27 | 45 | 31 | 45 | 41 | 15 | 14 | 11 | 4 | 67 | 63 | 64 | 31 |
| | | 11% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 13% | 10% | 13% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 12% | 3% | 11% | 13% | 12% | 13% |
| Don't know | | 338 | 174 | 162 | 13 | 35 | 42 | 69 | 62 | 33 | 23 | 28 | 32 | 125 | 93 | 57 | 16 |
| | | 16% | 17% | 16% | 6% | 10% | 13% | 20% | 19% | 25% | 17% | 31% | 24% | 21% | 19% | 10% | 6% |
| | | | | | | a | abc | abc | abc | ab | abcdeg | ab | | cd | cd | | |
| NET: Likely | | 896 | 435 | 456 | 120 | 182 | 157 | 139 | 124 | 33 | 59 | 29 | 53 | 210 | 206 | 280 | 131 |
| | | 44% | 44% | 44% | 53% | 52% | 48% | 40% | 38% | 26% | 45% | 31% | 41% | 36% | 42% | 51% | 53% |
| | | | | | defh | defh | defh | f | f | | fh | | | | a | ab | ab |
| NET: Not likely | | 817 | 389 | 424 | 91 | 133 | 128 | 136 | 137 | 63 | 49 | 35 | 46 | 254 | 190 | 213 | 101 |
| | | 40% | 39% | 41% | 41% | 38% | 39% | 39% | 42% | 49% | 37% | 38% | 35% | 43% | 39% | 39% | 41% |
| | | | | | | | | | | bc | | | | | | | |
| Base for stats | | 1712 | 824 | 880 | 211 | 315 | 285 | 275 | 260 | 96 | 107 | 64 | 99 | 464 | 395 | 492 | 232 |
| Mean Score | | 2.53 | 2.54 | 2.52 | 2.64 | 2.63 | 2.60 | 2.47 | 2.42 | 2.24 | 2.51 | 2.38 | 2.65 | 2.40 | 2.50 | 2.62 | 2.62 |
| | | | | | def | def | ef | f | | | f | | | | | a | a |
| Standard Deviation | | .902 | .877 | .925 | .947 | .959 | .886 | .918 | .873 | .785 | .849 | .878 | .773 | .841 | .925 | .929 | .946 |
| Standard Error | | .022 | .030 | .032 | .067 | .053 | .050 | .053 | .051 | .073 | .083 | .114 | .146 | .037 | .045 | .041 | .063 |
| Error variance | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .02 | * | * | * | * |

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Q14.6. There will be a "baby bust" (that is, decreased birth rates) in the UK as the economic impacts of the pandemic are felt: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------|------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------------------|-------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|---------|--------------|------|------|------|
| | | Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| Total | | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 249 | 8 | 21 | 27 | 18 | 28 | 15 | 24 | 15 | 12 | 27 | 22 | 34 | 80 | 102 | 68 |
| | | 12% | 14% | 12% | 12% | 22% | 17% | 16% | 13% | 10% | 7% | 10% | 12% | 12% | 14% | 10% | 14% |
| | | | | | i | bchijkl | ij | i | i | | | | | i | b | | |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 646 | 15 | 52 | 88 | 18 | 32 | 31 | 64 | 45 | 55 | 87 | 71 | 87 | 172 | 326 | 148 |
| | | 32% | 26% | 30% | 39% | 22% | 19% | 31% | 36% | 30% | 31% | 31% | 37% | 32% | 31% | 33% | 30% |
| | | | | e | de | | | e | de | e | e | e | de | e | | | |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 583 | 12 | 49 | 57 | 21 | 50 | 24 | 48 | 39 | 61 | 98 | 43 | 80 | 160 | 295 | 128 |
| | | 28% | 22% | 29% | 25% | 26% | 30% | 25% | 27% | 26% | 34% | 35% | 22% | 30% | 28% | 30% | 26% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | ck | ck | | | | | |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 234 | 10 | 16 | 28 | 8 | 18 | 8 | 24 | 21 | 27 | 22 | 15 | 37 | 57 | 116 | 61 |
| | | 11% | 17% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 8% | 13% | 14% | 15% | 8% | 8% | 14% | 10% | 12% | 12% |
| | | | | | | | | | j | | jk | | | j | | | |
| Don't know | | 338 | 12 | 34 | 24 | 17 | 39 | 20 | 19 | 31 | 24 | 45 | 40 | 33 | 94 | 150 | 93 |
| | | 16% | 21% | 20% | 11% | 20% | 23% | 21% | 10% | 20% | 13% | 16% | 21% | 12% | 17% | 15% | 19% |
| | | | cg | cgl | | cg | cgil | cgl | | cgl | | | cgl | | | | |
| NET: Likely | | 896 | 23 | 73 | 115 | 36 | 60 | 46 | 88 | 60 | 67 | 114 | 93 | 121 | 252 | 429 | 215 |
| | | 44% | 40% | 43% | 51% | 44% | 36% | 47% | 49% | 40% | 37% | 41% | 49% | 44% | 45% | 43% | 43% |
| | | | | | ehij | | | | ei | | | | ei | | | | |
| NET: Not likely | | 817 | 22 | 65 | 85 | 30 | 69 | 32 | 73 | 60 | 88 | 120 | 57 | 117 | 217 | 411 | 188 |
| | | 40% | 39% | 38% | 38% | 36% | 41% | 33% | 40% | 40% | 49% | 43% | 30% | 43% | 39% | 42% | 38% |
| | | | | | | | k | | | | bcdfk | k | | k | | | |
| Base for stats | | 1712 | 45 | 138 | 200 | 66 | 129 | 78 | 161 | 119 | 155 | 234 | 151 | 238 | 469 | 840 | 403 |
| Mean Score | | 2.53 | 2.47 | 2.56 | 2.57 | 2.69 | 2.54 | 2.69 | 2.54 | 2.45 | 2.33 | 2.51 | 2.67 | 2.49 | 2.58 | 2.49 | 2.55 |
| | | | | i | i | i | i | i | i | | | i | i | | b | | |
| Standard Deviation | | .902 | 1.030 | .883 | .895 | 1.014 | .990 | .903 | .921 | .919 | .852 | .819 | .847 | .920 | .909 | .878 | .941 |
| Standard Error | | .022 | .177 | .077 | .061 | .117 | .083 | .102 | .070 | .082 | .066 | .052 | .079 | .061 | .033 | .031 | .069 |
| Error variance | | * | .03 | .01 | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | * | .01 | * | * | .01 | * | * | * | * |

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Q14.6. There will be a "baby bust" (that is, decreased birth rates) in the UK as the economic impacts of the pandemic are felt: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 249 | 6 | 6 | 129 | 74 | 32 | 114 | 45 | 16 | 13 | 16 | 11 | 19 | 12 | 3 |
| | | 12% | 21% | 28% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 14% | 14% | 14% | 12% | 22% | 9% | 6% | 9% | 11% |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 646 | 6 | 3 | 320 | 218 | 98 | 282 | 100 | 31 | 20 | 21 | 35 | 99 | 45 | 14 |
| | | 32% | 19% | 17% | 29% | 35% | 40% | 34% | 30% | 28% | 19% | 28% | 27% | 32% | 34% | 50% |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 583 | 5 | 4 | 326 | 174 | 64 | 236 | 87 | 29 | 31 | 19 | 34 | 104 | 37 | 7 |
| | | 28% | 17% | 18% | 29% | 28% | 26% | 29% | 27% | 25% | 29% | 26% | 26% | 33% | 28% | 26% |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 234 | 6 | 2 | 126 | 74 | 24 | 94 | 46 | 16 | 12 | 9 | 15 | 24 | 17 | 1 |
| | | 11% | 19% | 10% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 14% | 14% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 8% | 13% | 3% |
| Don't know | | 338 | 7 | 5 | 209 | 88 | 25 | 100 | 50 | 21 | 31 | 9 | 35 | 66 | 23 | 3 |
| | | 16% | 23% | 26% | 19% | 14% | 10% | 12% | 15% | 19% | 29% | 12% | 27% | 21% | 17% | 10% |
| NET: Likely | | 896 | 12 | 9 | 448 | 292 | 130 | 396 | 145 | 47 | 33 | 37 | 46 | 118 | 56 | 17 |
| | | 44% | 40% | 45% | 40% | 47% | 53% | 48% | 44% | 42% | 30% | 50% | 36% | 38% | 43% | 61% |
| NET: Not likely | | 817 | 11 | 6 | 452 | 248 | 89 | 330 | 133 | 45 | 44 | 28 | 49 | 128 | 54 | 8 |
| | | 40% | 37% | 29% | 41% | 39% | 36% | 40% | 41% | 39% | 41% | 38% | 38% | 41% | 40% | 28% |
| Base for stats | | 1712 | 22 | 15 | 900 | 541 | 218 | 725 | 278 | 92 | 77 | 65 | 95 | 246 | 110 | 25 |
| Mean Score | | 2.53 | 2.55 | 2.85 | 2.50 | 2.54 | 2.63 | 2.57 | 2.52 | 2.52 | 2.43 | 2.69 | 2.45 | 2.46 | 2.46 | 2.77 |
| Standard Deviation | | .902 | 1.165 | 1.124 | .904 | .894 | .867 | .905 | .952 | .977 | .958 | 1.007 | .903 | .776 | .882 | .704 |
| Standard Error | | .022 | .260 | .290 | .031 | .038 | .055 | .032 | .058 | .105 | .123 | .128 | .102 | .051 | .089 | .138 |
| Error variance | | * | .07 | .08 | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .02 | .02 | .01 | * | .01 | .02 |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q14.6. There will be a "baby bust" (that is, decreased birth rates) in the UK as the economic impacts of the pandemic are felt: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------------------|--------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|-------|------|-------------|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------------|
| | | Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 |
| Total | | 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 249 | 199 | 15 | 18 | 13 | 3 | 49 | 68 | 86 | 12 | 6 | 13 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 78 | 135 | 31 |
| | | 12% | 11% | 22% | 18% | 19% | 20% | 19% | 10% | 14% | 10% | 13% | 20% | 7% | 9% | 20% | 15% | 14% | 7% |
| | | | | a | a | a | | a | | a | | | af | | | | c | c | |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 646 | 560 | 19 | 30 | 23 | 9 | 80 | 228 | 224 | 34 | 15 | 22 | 30 | 2 | 5 | 160 | 327 | 130 |
| | | 32% | 31% | 28% | 29% | 33% | 55% | 31% | 32% | 37% | 28% | 31% | 33% | 40% | 14% | 19% | 30% | 34% | 30% |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 583 | 506 | 21 | 30 | 20 | 2 | 73 | 222 | 163 | 42 | 9 | 19 | 15 | 3 | 9 | 159 | 244 | 155 |
| | | 28% | 28% | 31% | 29% | 28% | 12% | 28% | 31% | 27% | 35% bf | 20% | 29% | 21% | 23% | 35% | 30% | 25% | 35% b |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 234 | 203 | 13 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 29 | 82 | 67 | 12 | 6 | 4 | 12 | 4 | 3 | 63 | 127 | 36 |
| | | 11% | 11% | 19% c | 7% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 14% | 6% | 16% | 31% | 10% | 12% | 13% c | 8% |
| Don't know | | 338 | 310 | - | 17 | 7 | 1 | 25 | 112 | 73 | 19 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 70 | 126 | 88 |
| | | 16% | 17% bf | - | 17% bf | 9% b | 3% | 10% b | 16% b | 12% | 16% | 22% | 13% | 16% | 23% | 17% | 13% | 13% | 20% ab |
| NET: Likely | | 896 | 758 | 33 | 48 | 36 | 12 | 129 | 296 | 311 | 46 | 21 | 35 | 36 | 3 | 10 | 238 | 462 | 161 |
| | | 44% | 43% | 50% | 46% | 52% | 76% | 51% a | 42% | 51% ac | 39% | 45% | 52% | 47% | 23% | 38% | 45% c | 48% c | 37% |
| NET: Not likely | | 817 | 709 | 34 | 38 | 27 | 3 | 102 | 304 | 231 | 54 | 16 | 23 | 27 | 7 | 12 | 222 | 371 | 191 |
| | | 40% | 40% | 50% | 37% | 39% | 21% | 40% | 43% | 38% | 45% | 33% | 34% | 37% | 54% | 45% | 42% | 39% | 43% |
| Base for stats | | 1712 | 1468 | 67 | 86 | 63 | 15 | 231 | 600 | 541 | 100 | 37 | 58 | 63 | 9 | 22 | 460 | 834 | 352 |
| Mean Score | | 2.53 | 2.51 | 2.52 | 2.69 | 2.66 | 2.90 | 2.64 | 2.47 | 2.61 | 2.46 | 2.57 | 2.76 | 2.46 | 2.01 | 2.57 | 2.55 | 2.57 | 2.44 |
| | | | | | | | a | a | | a | | | ac | | | | | c | |
| Standard Deviation | | .902 | .893 | 1.041 | .908 | .945 | .861 | .954 | .867 | .899 | .859 | .983 | .883 | .905 | 1.077 | 1.003 | .929 | .936 | .792 |
| Standard Error | | .022 | .023 | .128 | .096 | .115 | .215 | .062 | .035 | .038 | .084 | .155 | .111 | .123 | .359 | .224 | .042 | .032 | .042 |
| Error variance | | * | * | .02 | .01 | .01 | .05 | * | * | * | .01 | .02 | .01 | .02 | .13 | .05 | * | * | * |

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Q14.6. There will be a "baby bust" (that is, decreased birth rates) in the UK as the economic impacts of the pandemic are felt: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|
| | | Total | Support | Oppose |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 249 | 176 | 41 |
| | | 12% | 12% | 17% |
| | | | | a |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 646 | 481 | 74 |
| | | 32% | 32% | 30% |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 583 | 435 | 51 |
| | | 28% | 29% | 21% |
| | | | b | |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 234 | 164 | 32 |
| | | 11% | 11% | 13% |
| Don't know | | 338 | 226 | 49 |
| | | 16% | 15% | 20% |
| NET: Likely | | 896 | 657 | 116 |
| | | 44% | 44% | 47% |
| NET: Not likely | | 817 | 599 | 84 |
| | | 40% | 40% | 34% |
| | | | b | |
| Base for stats | | 1712 | 1256 | 200 |
| Mean Score | | 2.53 | 2.53 | 2.62 |
| Standard Deviation | | .902 | .889 | .989 |
| Standard Error | | .022 | .025 | .070 |
| Error variance | | * | * | * |

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Q14.7. Inequality between the rich and poor will increase in the UK: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|------|
| Total | | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) | |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d | |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 796 | 409 | 382 | 85 | 144 | 120 | 146 | 142 | 47 | 41 | 25 | 46 | 215 | 207 | 216 | 94 |
| | | 39% | 41% | 37% | 38% | 41% | 37% | 43% | 44% | 36% | 32% | 28% | 35% | 36% | 42% | 39% | 38% |
| | | | b | | | h | | gh | cgh | | | | | a | | | |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 782 | 371 | 408 | 86 | 117 | 120 | 131 | 124 | 51 | 53 | 44 | 56 | 245 | 174 | 195 | 95 |
| | | 38% | 37% | 39% | 38% | 34% | 37% | 38% | 38% | 39% | 41% | 47% | 43% | 42% | 36% | 36% | 39% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | b | | bc | | | | |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 260 | 128 | 130 | 33 | 50 | 49 | 35 | 24 | 15 | 24 | 9 | 22 | 67 | 56 | 77 | 37 |
| | | 13% | 13% | 12% | 15% | 14% | 15% | 10% | 8% | 11% | 18% | 9% | 17% | 11% | 12% | 14% | 15% |
| | | | | | e | e | e | | | | de | e | | | | | |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 79 | 32 | 47 | 11 | 20 | 23 | 8 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | 16 | 16 | 34 | 13 |
| | | 4% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 2% | - | 3% | 3% | 6% | 5% |
| | | | | | | dfg | defg | | | | | | | | | ab | |
| Don't know | | 133 | 57 | 76 | 9 | 17 | 16 | 24 | 21 | 15 | 10 | 13 | 6 | 47 | 34 | 26 | 9 |
| | | 6% | 6% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 12% | 8% | 14% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 4% |
| | | | | | | | | | abc | | abcde | | cd | | | | |
| NET: Likely | | 1578 | 780 | 790 | 171 | 262 | 240 | 277 | 266 | 98 | 94 | 69 | 102 | 460 | 381 | 412 | 189 |
| | | 77% | 78% | 76% | 76% | 75% | 73% | 80% | 82% | 76% | 73% | 75% | 78% | 78% | 78% | 75% | 76% |
| | | | | | | | c | bcg | | | | | | | | | |
| NET: Not likely | | 339 | 161 | 177 | 44 | 70 | 72 | 43 | 36 | 16 | 25 | 11 | 22 | 82 | 73 | 111 | 49 |
| | | 17% | 16% | 17% | 20% | 20% | 22% | 13% | 11% | 13% | 19% | 11% | 17% | 14% | 15% | 20% | 20% |
| | | | | | de | def | defh | | | | e | | | | ab | a | |
| Base for stats | | 1917 | 941 | 967 | 215 | 332 | 312 | 320 | 301 | 114 | 120 | 80 | 124 | 542 | 453 | 523 | 238 |
| Mean Score | | 3.20 | 3.23 | 3.16 | 3.14 | 3.16 | 3.08 | 3.30 | 3.31 | 3.25 | 3.12 | 3.16 | 3.19 | 3.22 | 3.26 | 3.14 | 3.13 |
| | | | | | | | | abcb | abcb | c | | | | | c | | |
| Standard Deviation | | .823 | .810 | .834 | .860 | .894 | .912 | .764 | .779 | .734 | .765 | .710 | .719 | .767 | .810 | .896 | .862 |
| Standard Error | | .019 | .026 | .027 | .060 | .049 | .050 | .041 | .043 | .063 | .070 | .084 | .122 | .032 | .037 | .038 | .057 |
| Error variance | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .01 | * | * | * | * |

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Q14.7. Inequality between the rich and poor will increase in the UK: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------|------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------------------|-------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|---------|--------------|------|------|------|
| | | Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| Total | | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 796 | 29 | 78 | 80 | 35 | 69 | 49 | 60 | 59 | 68 | 99 | 70 | 101 | 220 | 365 | 210 |
| | | 39% | 50% | 46% | 35% | 42% | 41% | 50% | 33% | 39% | 38% | 35% | 37% | 37% | 39% | 37% | 42% |
| | | | g | cgj | | | | cgjkl | | | | | | | | | |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 782 | 18 | 61 | 94 | 31 | 71 | 27 | 68 | 58 | 72 | 109 | 71 | 104 | 206 | 381 | 195 |
| | | 38% | 31% | 36% | 42% | 38% | 43% | 27% | 38% | 39% | 41% | 39% | 37% | 38% | 37% | 38% | 39% |
| | | | | | f | | f | | | | f | f | | f | | | |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 260 | 3 | 15 | 35 | 5 | 14 | 11 | 28 | 23 | 22 | 43 | 24 | 37 | 78 | 139 | 43 |
| | | 13% | 6% | 9% | 16% | 6% | 8% | 12% | 16% | 15% | 12% | 15% | 13% | 13% | 14% | 14% | 9% |
| | | | | | bde | | | | bde | de | | bde | | d | c | c | |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 79 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 12 | 5 | 15 | 18 | 43 | 18 |
| | | 4% | 9% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 4% |
| | | | hi | | | | | | i | | | | | i | | | |
| Don't know | | 133 | 2 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 13 | 7 | 13 | 17 | 20 | 15 | 40 | 62 | 31 |
| | | 6% | 4% | 7% | 4% | 12% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 10% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 6% |
| | | | | | | cehjl | | | | | | c | | | | | |
| NET: Likely | | 1578 | 46 | 139 | 173 | 66 | 141 | 75 | 128 | 116 | 141 | 207 | 141 | 204 | 426 | 747 | 405 |
| | | 77% | 81% | 81% | 77% | 80% | 84% | 77% | 71% | 78% | 79% | 74% | 74% | 75% | 76% | 75% | 82% |
| | | | | g | | | gijkl | | | | | | | | | | b |
| NET: Not likely | | 339 | 9 | 21 | 44 | 7 | 19 | 15 | 39 | 26 | 25 | 55 | 29 | 52 | 96 | 182 | 61 |
| | | 17% | 15% | 12% | 19% | 8% | 11% | 15% | 22% | 17% | 14% | 20% | 15% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 12% |
| | | | | | de | | | | bde | d | | bde | | de | | c | |
| Base for stats | | 1917 | 55 | 160 | 217 | 73 | 160 | 90 | 167 | 143 | 166 | 262 | 171 | 256 | 523 | 929 | 466 |
| Mean Score | | 3.20 | 3.27 | 3.32 | 3.13 | 3.37 | 3.28 | 3.34 | 3.06 | 3.21 | 3.24 | 3.12 | 3.21 | 3.13 | 3.20 | 3.15 | 3.28 |
| | | | | cgjl | | cgjl | | cgj | | | g | | | | | | b |
| Standard Deviation | | .823 | .953 | .790 | .819 | .717 | .764 | .841 | .890 | .785 | .751 | .841 | .797 | .870 | .818 | .840 | .787 |
| Standard Error | | .019 | .149 | .064 | .054 | .078 | .059 | .089 | .066 | .065 | .056 | .050 | .070 | .056 | .028 | .028 | .054 |
| Error variance | | * | .02 | * | * | .01 | * | .01 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |

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Q14.7. Inequality between the rich and poor will increase in the UK: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 796 | 9 | 11 | 433 | 235 | 102 | 339 | 121 | 55 | 56 | 26 | 46 | 91 | 46 | 15 |
| | | 39% | 30% | 55% | 39% | 37% | 42% | 41% | 37% | 49% | 52% | 35% | 36% | 29% | 35% | 55% |
| | | | | | | | | g | g | bgh | abefgh | | | | | |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 782 | 4 | 5 | 408 | 267 | 90 | 318 | 124 | 38 | 24 | 28 | 48 | 148 | 47 | 7 |
| | | 38% | 16% | 24% | 37% | 42% | 37% | 39% | 38% | 33% | 22% | 39% | 37% | 47% | 35% | 25% |
| | | | | | | c | | d | d | | | d | d | abcdh | | |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 260 | 6 | 4 | 141 | 78 | 30 | 100 | 40 | 9 | 14 | 14 | 22 | 38 | 22 | 1 |
| | | 13% | 21% | 19% | 13% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 8% | 13% | 20% | 17% | 12% | 16% | 3% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | c | | | | |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 79 | 5 | 1 | 40 | 20 | 9 | 32 | 21 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 1 |
| | | 4% | 17% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 7% | 2% |
| | | | | | | | | g | fg | g | | | | fg | | |
| Don't know | | 133 | 4 | - | 87 | 29 | 12 | 36 | 23 | 5 | 11 | 3 | 11 | 31 | 9 | 4 |
| | | 6% | 16% | - | 8% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 4% | 10% | 5% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 15% |
| | | | | | d | | | | | | a | | a | | | |
| NET: Likely | | 1578 | 13 | 16 | 841 | 502 | 193 | 658 | 245 | 93 | 80 | 54 | 95 | 239 | 93 | 22 |
| | | 77% | 46% | 78% | 76% | 80% | 79% | 80% | 74% | 82% | 75% | 74% | 73% | 77% | 70% | 80% |
| | | | | | | | | h | | h | | | | | | |
| NET: Not likely | | 339 | 11 | 4 | 182 | 98 | 39 | 132 | 61 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 24 | 42 | 31 | 1 |
| | | 17% | 38% | 22% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 19% | 13% | 15% | 22% | 18% | 13% | 24% | 5% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | acg | | |
| Base for stats | | 1917 | 24 | 20 | 1022 | 600 | 232 | 790 | 306 | 108 | 97 | 70 | 118 | 280 | 124 | 24 |
| | | 3.20 | 2.70 | 3.30 | 3.21 | 3.19 | 3.23 | 3.22 | 3.13 | 3.32 | 3.38 | 3.12 | 3.18 | 3.16 | 3.04 | 3.56 |
| | | | | | | | | h | | h | bgh | | | | | |
| Standard Deviation | | .823 | 1.182 | .893 | .823 | .786 | .822 | .819 | .888 | .847 | .839 | .806 | .773 | .697 | .933 | .688 |
| | | .019 | .252 | .205 | .026 | .031 | .051 | .028 | .051 | .086 | .096 | .098 | .080 | .043 | .087 | .138 |
| Error variance | | * | .06 | .04 | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | * | .01 | .02 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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Q14.7. Inequality between the rich and poor will increase in the UK: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------------|--------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------------|--|
| | | Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same | |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c | |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 | |
| Total | | 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 | |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 796 | 680 | 25 | 40 | 37 | 6 | 107 | 201 | 296 | 48 | 19 | 21 | 41 | 5 | 11 | 169 | 474 | 118 | |
| | | 39% | 38% | 37% | 38% | 53% ac | 35% | 42% | 28% | 48% ae | 40% a | 40% | 32% | 54% ae | 42% | 43% | 32% | 49% ac | 27% | |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 782 | 690 | 23 | 43 | 15 | 7 | 88 | 308 | 216 | 49 | 19 | 25 | 23 | 5 | 13 | 233 | 318 | 182 | |
| | | 38% | 39% d | 35% | 42% d | 21% | 44% | 34% d | 43% b | 35% | 41% | 41% | 37% | 31% | 40% | 48% | 44% b | 33% b | 41% b | |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 260 | 225 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 2 | 35 | 121 | 63 | 14 | 5 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 72 | 98 | 87 | |
| | | 13% | 13% | 13% | 11% | 19% | 13% | 14% | 17% bf | 10% | 12% f | 11% | 18% f | 3% | 11% | 2% | 14% | 10% | 20% ab | |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 79 | 58 | 8 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 18 | 21 | 26 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | - | 1 | 22 | 37 | 14 | |
| | | 4% | 3% ad | 12% a | 7% a | 3% | 4% | 7% a | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 3% | - | 2% | 4% | 4% | 3% | |
| Don't know | | 133 | 124 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 63 | 15 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 35 | 32 | 38 | |
| | | 6% | 7% cf | 4% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 9% b | 2% | 4% | 4% | 7% b | 8% b | 6% | 5% | 7% b | 3% | 9% b | |
| NET: Likely | | 1578 | 1370 | 48 | 83 | 52 | 12 | 195 | 508 | 511 | 96 | 38 | 46 | 64 | 10 | 24 | 402 | 792 | 300 | |
| | | 77% | 77% | 72% | 80% | 74% | 79% | 76% | 71% | 83% ae | 81% a | 81% | 69% | 86% ae | 82% | 90% | 76% c | 83% ac | 68% | |
| NET: Not likely | | 339 | 283 | 16 | 18 | 15 | 3 | 53 | 142 | 88 | 18 | 7 | 16 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 93 | 135 | 101 | |
| | | 17% | 16% | 24% | 18% | 22% | 18% | 21% | 20% bf | 14% | 15% | 15% | 24% bf | 6% | 11% | 4% | 18% | 14% | 23% ab | |
| Base for stats | | 1917 | 1654 | 64 | 101 | 67 | 15 | 247 | 650 | 599 | 114 | 45 | 62 | 69 | 11 | 25 | 495 | 927 | 401 | |
| Mean Score | | 3.20 | 3.20 | 3.01 | 3.14 | 3.30 | 3.14 | 3.15 | 3.06 | 3.30 | 3.24 | 3.22 | 3.02 | 3.49 | 3.33 | 3.38 | 3.11 | 3.33 | 3.01 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | ae | a | | | ace | | | | ac | | |
| Standard Deviation | | .823 | .804 | 1.006 | .884 | .894 | .846 | .918 | .788 | .823 | .781 | .812 | .904 | .733 | .710 | .663 | .808 | .820 | .809 | |
| Standard Error | | .019 | .020 | .127 | .088 | .105 | .212 | .058 | .031 | .033 | .071 | .122 | .110 | .093 | .205 | .138 | .036 | .027 | .040 | |
| Error variance | | * | * | .02 | .01 | .01 | .04 | * | * | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | .04 | .02 | * | * | * | |

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Q14.7. Inequality between the rich and poor will increase in the UK: How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the following things will happen in the next 2-3 years following the pandemic?

BASE: All respondents

| | | | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| | | Total | Support | Oppose |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Very likely | (4.0) | 796 | 568 | 113 |
| | | 39% | 38% | 45% |
| | | | a | |
| Fairly likely | (3.0) | 782 | 590 | 88 |
| | | 38% | 40% | 35% |
| Not very likely | (2.0) | 260 | 180 | 23 |
| | | 13% | 12% | 9% |
| Not at all likely | (1.0) | 79 | 49 | 19 |
| | | 4% | 3% | 8% |
| | | | a | |
| Don't know | | 133 | 95 | 6 |
| | | 6% | 6% | 2% |
| | | | b | |
| NET: Likely | | 1578 | 1158 | 201 |
| | | 77% | 78% | 81% |
| NET: Not likely | | 339 | 229 | 42 |
| | | 17% | 15% | 17% |
| Base for stats | | 1917 | 1387 | 243 |
| Mean Score | | 3.20 | 3.21 | 3.21 |
| Standard Deviation | | .823 | .799 | .914 |
| Standard Error | | .019 | .021 | .059 |
| Error variance | | * | * | * |

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Q15. And to what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree that it would be a good thing if house prices fell in the UK?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|----------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 497 | 229 | 265 | 81 | 110 | 103 | 82 | 65 | 20 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 96 | 127 | 170 | 88 |
| | | 24% | 23% | 25% | 36% defghi | 32% defghi | 31% defghi | 24% fghi | 20% g | 15% f | 11% g | 13% h | 8% i | 16% a | 26% a | 31% a | 36% ab |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 778 | 393 | 380 | 87 | 141 | 111 | 124 | 116 | 39 | 58 | 30 | 71 | 208 | 172 | 209 | 98 |
| | | 38% | 39% | 36% | 39% f | 40% f | 34% f | 36% f | 36% f | 30% f | 45% cf | 32% cf | 54% cdefh | 35% b | 35% b | 38% b | 40% b |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 467 | 228 | 238 | 39 | 57 | 72 | 81 | 78 | 44 | 34 | 35 | 27 | 170 | 111 | 100 | 45 |
| | | 23% | 23% | 23% | 18% b | 16% b | 22% b | 24% b | 24% b | 34% abcde | 26% b | 37% abcde | 20% b | 29% bcd | 23% bcd | 18% bcd | 18% bcd |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 148 | 84 | 65 | 8 | 18 | 19 | 22 | 32 | 14 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 64 | 29 | 33 | 8 |
| | | 7% | 8% a | 6% a | 4% a | 5% a | 6% a | 6% a | 10% abc | 11% ab | 9% a | 11% ab | 10% a | 11% bcd | 6% acd | 6% d | 3% d |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 83 | 31 | 51 | 7 | 13 | 8 | 12 | 18 | 7 | 9 | 1 | 7 | 31 | 19 | 19 | 7 |
| | | 4% | 3% a | 5% a | 3% a | 4% a | 3% a | 4% a | 6% c | 5% a | 7% c | 2% c | 5% c | 5% d | 4% acd | 4% d | 3% d |
| Don't know | | 78 | 33 | 44 | 2 | 10 | 14 | 23 | 13 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 21 | 30 | 19 | 2 |
| | | 4% | 3% a | 4% a | 1% a | 3% a | 4% a | 7% ab | 4% a | 4% a | 2% a | 5% a | 2% a | 4% d | 6% acd | 3% d | 1% d |
| NET: Agree | | 1274 | 622 | 644 | 168 | 251 | 214 | 206 | 181 | 59 | 72 | 42 | 81 | 304 | 299 | 378 | 186 |
| | | 62% | 62% | 62% | 75% cdefgh | 72% defgh | 65% efh | 60% fh | 56% f | 46% f | 56% f | 45% f | 62% f | 52% a | 61% a | 69% ab | 75% ab |
| NET: Disagree | | 231 | 115 | 116 | 15 | 31 | 27 | 34 | 50 | 21 | 21 | 12 | 20 | 94 | 48 | 52 | 15 |
| | | 11% | 12% a | 11% a | 7% a | 9% a | 8% a | 10% a | 15% abcd | 16% abc | 16% abc | 13% abc | 15% abc | 16% bcd | 10% bcd | 9% bcd | 6% bcd |
| Base for stats | | 1972 | 965 | 998 | 222 | 339 | 314 | 321 | 309 | 124 | 127 | 88 | 128 | 568 | 457 | 531 | 246 |
| Mean Score | | 3.74 | 3.73 | 3.74 | 4.02 defghi | 3.94 defghi | 3.90 efghi | 3.75 efgh | 3.57 | 3.42 | 3.44 | 3.45 | 3.51 | 3.48 | 3.78 a | 3.90 a | 4.03 ab |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.048 | 1.020 | 1.077 | .982 | 1.024 | 1.015 | 1.032 | 1.106 | 1.060 | 1.048 | .931 | .973 | 1.067 | 1.049 | 1.037 | .961 |
| Standard Error | | .024 | .032 | .035 | .067 | .055 | .055 | .055 | .060 | .089 | .093 | .105 | .162 | .043 | .047 | .044 | .062 |
| Error variance | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .03 | * | * | * | * |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q15. And to what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree that it would be a good thing if house prices fell in the UK?

BASE: All respondents

| | | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------------|----------|---------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|----------|------------------|-------|----------|---------|
| | | Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| Total | | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 497 | 13 | 37 | 54 | 14 | 36 | 27 | 37 | 38 | 50 | 66 | 36 | 88 | 142 | 228 | 127 |
| | | 24% | 23% | 21% | 24% | 17% | 22% | 27% | 21% | 25% | 28% d | 24% | 19% | 32% bcdegjk | 25% | 23% | 25% |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 778 | 25 | 63 | 88 | 27 | 68 | 40 | 73 | 52 | 63 | 96 | 85 | 97 | 200 | 374 | 204 |
| | | 38% | 45% | 37% | 39% | 33% | 41% | 41% | 41% | 35% | 35% | 34% | 45% j | 36% | 35% | 38% | 41% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 467 | 11 | 40 | 53 | 31 | 36 | 20 | 43 | 36 | 30 | 74 | 43 | 51 | 128 | 249 | 90 |
| | | 23% | 19% | 23% | 23% abcefg hijkl | 37% | 22% | 20% | 24% | 24% | 17% | 26% il | 23% | 19% | 23% | 25% c | 18% |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 148 | 2 | 15 | 19 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 12 | 11 | 14 | 27 | 13 | 14 | 51 | 72 | 26 |
| | | 7% | 3% | 9% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 10% l | 7% | 5% | 9% | 7% | 5% |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 83 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 17 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 21 | 40 | 21 |
| | | 4% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 9% ce fjl | 4% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 4% |
| Don't know | | 78 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 12 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 16 | 22 | 27 | 29 |
| | | 4% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 7% ij | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 6% j | 4% | 3% | 6% b |
| NET: Agree | | 1274 | 39 | 100 | 142 | 41 | 105 | 66 | 110 | 90 | 114 | 162 | 121 | 185 | 342 | 603 | 330 |
| | | 62% | 68% d | 58% | 63% d | 50% | 62% d | 68% d | 61% | 60% | 64% d | 58% | 64% d | 68% bdj | 61% | 61% | 66% |
| NET: Disagree | | 231 | 4 | 22 | 23 | 8 | 15 | 10 | 20 | 18 | 31 | 37 | 21 | 20 | 72 | 112 | 47 |
| | | 11% | 8% | 13% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 12% | 17% cel | 13% l | 11% | 7% | 13% | 11% | 9% |
| Base for stats | | 1972 | 54 | 162 | 218 | 80 | 156 | 96 | 173 | 144 | 174 | 273 | 186 | 256 | 541 | 964 | 468 |
| Mean Score | | 3.74 | 3.82 | 3.66 | 3.77 | 3.54 | 3.77 | 3.84 d | 3.69 | 3.71 | 3.67 | 3.66 | 3.69 | 3.97 bcdghijk | 3.72 | 3.70 | 3.83 |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.048 | 1.019 | 1.070 | .985 | .991 | .986 | 1.016 | 1.032 | 1.087 | 1.245 | 1.068 | 1.006 | .988 | 1.071 | 1.040 | 1.034 |
| Standard Error | | .024 | .157 | .086 | .065 | .105 | .076 | .102 | .076 | .090 | .091 | .063 | .084 | .064 | .037 | .034 | .071 |
| Error variance | | * | .02 | .01 | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | * | .01 | * | * | * | .01 |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q15. And to what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree that it would be a good thing if house prices fell in the UK?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 497 | 10 | 9 | 256 | 151 | 231 | 73 | 40 | 41 | 28 | 18 | 27 | 30 | 8 |
| | 24% | 34% | 42% | 23% | 24% | 25% | 28% bfg | 22% g | 35% bfigh | 38% bfigh | 37% bfigh | 14% | 9% | 23% g | 29% |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 778 | 8 | 4 | 418 | 256 | 313 | 129 | 35 | 27 | 29 | 53 | 121 | 58 | 12 |
| | 38% | 27% | 21% | 38% | 41% | 37% | 38% d | 39% d | 31% | 25% | 40% d | 41% d | 39% d | 43% d | 45% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 467 | 7 | 5 | 267 | 128 | 165 | 87 | 16 | 22 | 12 | 36 | 97 | 27 | 6 |
| | 23% | 25% | 24% | 24% | 20% | 23% | 20% | 26% ac | 14% | 21% | 16% | 27% c | 31% aceh | 20% | 21% |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 148 | 1 | 2 | 74 | 55 | 65 | 20 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 36 | 5 | - |
| | 7% | 2% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 7% | 7% | 12% bdh | 4% | - |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 83 | 1 | 1 | 48 | 20 | 26 | 11 | 5 | 5 | - | 8 | 17 | 9 | 1 |
| | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 5% | - | 6% e | 6% e | 7% ae | 4% |
| Don't know | | 78 | 2 | - | 45 | 17 | 25 | 9 | 12 | 10 | - | 6 | 13 | 4 | 1 |
| | 4% | 8% | - | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 10% abegh | 9% abeh | - | 4% | 4% | 3% | 2% |
| NET: Agree | | 1274 | 17 | 13 | 674 | 407 | 544 | 202 | 75 | 67 | 57 | 72 | 149 | 88 | 20 |
| | 62% | 61% | 63% | 61% | 65% | 61% | 66% fg | 62% g | 66% g | 63% g | 77% bfg | 55% | 48% | 66% g | 73% |
| NET: Disagree | | 231 | 2 | 3 | 123 | 76 | 91 | 30 | 11 | 9 | 5 | 17 | 53 | 14 | 1 |
| | 11% | 6% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 7% | 13% | 17% abde | 10% | 4% |
| Base for stats | | 1972 | 26 | 20 | 1064 | 612 | 800 | 320 | 101 | 98 | 73 | 124 | 299 | 129 | 27 |
| Mean Score | | 3.74 | 3.91 | 3.88 | 3.71 | 3.76 | 3.82 | 3.73 | 3.96 | 3.96 | 4.08 | 3.53 | 3.35 | 3.74 | 3.97 |
| | | | | | | | fg | g | fg | fg | abfgh | | | g | |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.048 | 1.089 | 1.202 | 1.048 | 1.031 | 1.042 | .990 | 1.126 | 1.127 | .898 | 1.033 | 1.000 | 1.079 | .940 |
| Standard Error | | .024 | .222 | .276 | .033 | .040 | .035 | .056 | .115 | .126 | .106 | .104 | .060 | .099 | .181 |
| Error variance | | * | .05 | .08 | * | * | * | * | .01 | .02 | .01 | .01 | * | .01 | .03 |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q15. And to what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree that it would be a good thing if house prices fell in the UK?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|----------|--------------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------------|--------------|------------|------------------|--------------|------------|----------|-------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------------|--|
| | | Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same | |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c | |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 | |
| Total | | 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 | |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 497 | 419 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 6 | 74 | 146 | 168 | 25 | 12 | 23 | 18 | 6 | 6 | 134 | 254 | 77 | |
| | | 24% | 24% | 34% a | 22% | 32% | 37% | 29% | 20% | 27% a | 21% | 26% | 35% ac | 24% | 48% | 22% | 25% c | 26% c | 17% | |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 778 | 676 | 31 | 36 | 18 | 7 | 92 | 254 | 260 | 39 | 21 | 24 | 32 | 4 | 10 | 203 | 383 | 164 | |
| | | 38% | 38% d | 46% d | 35% | 26% | 45% | 36% | 36% | 42% ac | 33% | 44% | 36% | 42% | 32% | 39% | 38% | 40% | 37% | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 467 | 415 | 11 | 25 | 12 | 1 | 50 | 185 | 114 | 28 | 6 | 14 | 9 | 2 | 5 | 107 | 192 | 138 | |
| | | 23% | 23% | 16% | 25% | 18% | 8% | 19% | 26% bf | 18% | 24% f | 13% | 22% | 12% | 20% | 19% | 20% | 20% | 31% ab | |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 148 | 124 | 2 | 10 | 11 | 1 | 23 | 81 | 32 | 14 | 1 | 3 | 6 | - | 2 | 52 | 57 | 33 | |
| | | 7% | 7% | 3% | 9% | 15% ab | 6% | 9% | 11% b | 5% | 12% b | 2% | 4% | 8% | - | 7% | 10% b | 6% | 8% | |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 83 | 75 | - | 3 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 31 | 14 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 5 | - | 4 | 24 | 37 | 16 | |
| | | 4% | 4% | - | 3% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 4% b | 2% | 6% b | 12% abe | 2% | 6% | - | 14% | 5% a | 4% a | 4% | |
| Don't know | | 78 | 68 | - | 7 | 3 | - | 9 | 15 | 27 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 6 | - | - | 10 | 36 | 12 | |
| | | 4% | 4% | - | 7% b | 4% | - | 4% | 2% | 4% a | 5% | 3% | 2% | 7% a | - | - | 2% | 4% a | 3% | |
| NET: Agree | | 1274 | 1095 | 54 | 59 | 41 | 13 | 166 | 400 | 428 | 64 | 33 | 47 | 50 | 10 | 16 | 337 | 637 | 240 | |
| | | 62% | 62% | 81% acdf | 57% | 58% | 82% | 65% | 56% | 70% ac | 54% | 70% | 70% ac | 66% | 80% | 61% | 64% c | 66% c | 55% | |
| NET: Disagree | | 231 | 199 | 2 | 12 | 14 | 2 | 30 | 112 | 45 | 21 | 7 | 4 | 11 | - | 5 | 76 | 95 | 49 | |
| | | 11% | 11% b | 3% | 12% b | 20% ab | 10% | 12% b | 16% be | 7% | 18% be | 14% | 6% | 14% b | - | 20% | 14% b | 10% | 11% | |
| Base for stats | | 1972 | 1710 | 67 | 97 | 67 | 16 | 246 | 697 | 587 | 113 | 46 | 65 | 70 | 12 | 27 | 520 | 924 | 428 | |
| Mean Score | | 3.74 | 3.72 | 4.12 acdf | 3.69 | 3.68 | 4.04 | 3.83 | 3.58 | 3.91 ac | 3.54 | 3.72 | 3.99 ac | 3.75 | 4.28 | 3.49 | 3.71 | 3.82 c | 3.59 | |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.048 | 1.048 | .791 | 1.031 | 1.240 | 1.072 | 1.051 | 1.079 | .949 | 1.153 | 1.245 | .963 | 1.137 | .811 | 1.303 | 1.096 | 1.032 | .990 | |
| Standard Error | | .024 | .025 | .097 | .104 | .146 | .260 | .066 | .040 | .039 | .104 | .188 | .116 | .146 | .225 | .261 | .047 | .034 | .048 | |
| Error variance | | * | * | .01 | .01 | .02 | .07 | * | * | * | .01 | .04 | .01 | .02 | .05 | .07 | * | * | * | |

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Q15. And to what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree that it would be a good thing if house prices fell in the UK?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|
| | | Total | Support | Oppose |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 497 | 358 | 74 |
| | | 24% | 24% | 30% |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 778 | 598 | 87 |
| | | 38% | 40% | 35% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 467 | 313 | 35 |
| | | 23% | 21% | 14% |
| | | | b | |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 148 | 106 | 24 |
| | | 7% | 7% | 10% |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 83 | 56 | 20 |
| | | 4% | 4% | 8% |
| | | | a | |
| Don't know | | 78 | 51 | 9 |
| | | 4% | 3% | 4% |
| NET: Agree | | 1274 | 956 | 162 |
| | | 62% | 64% | 65% |
| NET: Disagree | | 231 | 162 | 43 |
| | | 11% | 11% | 17% |
| | | | a | |
| Base for stats | | 1972 | 1431 | 240 |
| Mean Score | | 3.74 | 3.77 | 3.72 |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.048 | 1.031 | 1.232 |
| Standard Error | | .024 | .027 | .080 |
| Error variance | | * | * | .01 |

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Q16. Which of the following age groups do you think were most likely to have lost their job in June 2020?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 65+ year olds | 55 3% | 37 4% | 18 2% | 2 1% | 9 2% | 4 1% | 10 3% | 14 4% | 7 5% | 5 4% | 1 1% | 3 3% | 24 4% | 14 3% | 9 2% | 4 1% |
| | | b | | | | | | ac | ac | | | | cd | | | |
| 55-64 year olds | 206 10% | 112 11% | 94 9% | 13 6% | 19 5% | 34 11% | 33 10% | 62 19% | 16 12% | 13 10% | 7 8% | 10 7% | 89 15% | 46 9% | 46 8% | 14 6% |
| | | | | | | ab | b | abcdgh | ab | b | | | bcd | | | |
| 45-54 year olds | 215 10% | 96 10% | 119 11% | 15 7% | 23 7% | 38 12% | 59 17% | 30 9% | 10 8% | 19 15% | 7 7% | 14 11% | 58 10% | 77 16% | 44 8% | 16 7% |
| | | | | | | ab | abcefh | | | ab | | | | acd | | |
| 35-44 year olds | 247 12% | 128 13% | 118 11% | 21 9% | 46 13% | 73 22% | 34 10% | 28 9% | 11 8% | 14 11% | 11 11% | 10 7% | 53 9% | 58 12% | 95 17% | 26 10% |
| | | | | | e | abdefghi | | | | | | | | | abd | |
| 25-34 year olds | 364 18% | 164 16% | 196 19% | 59 26% | 111 32% | 48 15% | 47 14% | 36 11% | 20 16% | 18 14% | 11 12% | 13 10% | 75 13% | 71 14% | 136 25% | 65 26% |
| | | | | cdefghi | cdefghi | | | | | | | | | | ab | ab |
| 18-24 year olds | 394 19% | 192 19% | 200 19% | 74 33% | 69 20% | 52 16% | 59 17% | 61 19% | 21 16% | 19 15% | 22 24% | 18 14% | 107 18% | 78 16% | 102 19% | 80 32% |
| | | | | bcdefgi | | | | | | | | | | | | abc |
| No difference between age groups | 412 20% | 183 18% | 228 22% | 29 13% | 51 15% | 60 18% | 80 23% | 68 21% | 33 25% | 36 28% | 19 20% | 36 27% | 136 23% | 116 24% | 85 15% | 33 13% |
| | | | a | | | | ab | ab | ab | abc | | ab | cd | cd | | |
| Don't know | 157 8% | 86 9% | 70 7% | 11 5% | 21 6% | 19 6% | 22 6% | 25 8% | 12 9% | 5 4% | 15 16% | 28 21% | 46 8% | 29 6% | 33 6% | 11 5% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | abcdeg | abcdefg | | | | |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q16. Which of the following age groups do you think were most likely to have lost their job in June 2020?

BASE: All respondents

| | | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| Total | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 65+ year olds | 55 3% | 2 4% | 4 2% | 9 4% | - - | 5 3% | 3 3% | 7 4% | 3 2% | 7 4% | 7 3% | 3 2% | 5 2% | 8 1% | 37 4% a | 10 2% |
| 55-64 year olds | 206 10% | 9 15% b | 9 5% | 27 12% b | 6 7% | 18 11% | 12 12% b | 16 9% | 11 7% | 28 16% bdghkl | 31 11% b | 15 8% | 25 9% | 62 11% | 95 10% | 49 10% |
| 45-54 year olds | 215 10% | 2 4% | 16 10% | 14 6% | 9 11% | 21 13% c | 16 17% achik | 25 14% ch | 10 7% | 15 9% | 37 13% ch | 15 8% | 32 12% c | 57 10% | 97 10% | 61 12% |
| 35-44 year olds | 247 12% | 4 7% | 21 12% | 21 10% | 9 11% | 17 10% | 15 15% | 27 15% | 26 17% cj | 21 12% | 28 10% | 23 12% | 35 13% | 65 12% | 136 14% | 45 9% |
| 25-34 year olds | 364 18% | 9 16% | 34 20% h | 37 17% | 11 13% | 32 19% h | 13 14% | 28 16% | 15 10% | 31 17% | 50 18% h | 38 20% h | 66 24% cdfgh | 105 19% c | 197 20% c | 63 13% |
| 18-24 year olds | 394 19% | 19 33% cfgjl | 39 23% fj | 38 17% | 20 24% fj | 38 22% fj | 11 11% | 30 17% | 37 25% fj | 35 20% | 40 14% | 43 22% fj | 45 17% | 115 20% | 169 17% | 111 22% |
| No difference between age groups | 412 20% | 10 18% | 34 20% l | 59 26% egil | 21 26% el | 26 15% | 24 25% el | 33 18% | 39 26% el | 33 18% | 63 22% l | 36 19% | 34 12% | 103 18% | 189 19% | 120 24% a |
| Don't know | 157 8% | 3 5% | 14 8% | 18 8% | 6 8% | 12 7% | 3 3% | 13 7% | 9 6% | 9 5% | 24 9% | 17 9% | 29 11% fi | 48 9% | 71 7% | 38 8% |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q16. Which of the following age groups do you think were most likely to have lost their job in June 2020?

BASE: All respondents

| | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 65+ year olds | 55 3% | - - | - - | 38 3% d | 11 2% | 5 2% | 27 3% | 8 2% | 2 2% | 1 1% | 1 1% | 7 5% g | 5 1% | 3 3% | - - |
| 55-64 year olds | 206 10% | 5 17% | 2 10% | 108 10% | 65 10% | 26 11% | 84 10% f | 37 11% ef | 7 6% | 12 11% | 3 3% | 5 4% | 40 13% ef | 14 11% | 5 16% |
| 45-54 year olds | 215 10% | 5 18% | 5 24% | 116 10% | 54 9% | 34 14% d | 95 12% b | 22 7% | 9 8% | 11 10% | 8 11% | 11 8% | 31 10% | 20 15% b | 8 28% |
| 35-44 year olds | 247 12% | 4 15% | 4 20% | 116 10% | 79 12% | 41 17% c | 128 15% fg | 36 11% | 10 9% | 11 10% | 9 13% | 6 5% | 29 9% | 15 11% | 2 9% |
| 25-34 year olds | 364 18% | 1 2% | 6 29% | 168 15% | 125 20% c | 63 26% cd | 182 22% dgh | 64 19% gh | 19 17% | 11 10% | 12 16% | 20 16% | 36 12% | 12 9% | 7 24% |
| 18-24 year olds | 394 19% | 1 5% | 2 9% | 203 18% | 146 23% ce | 37 15% | 154 19% | 64 19% | 23 20% | 18 17% | 30 41% abcdfgh | 21 16% | 60 19% | 24 18% | 1 2% |
| No difference between age groups | 412 20% | 7 24% | 1 6% | 261 23% de | 112 18% e | 27 11% | 117 14% | 70 21% ae | 30 26% ae | 31 29% ae | 6 8% | 41 32% abe | 73 23% ae | 40 30% ae | 5 18% |
| Don't know | 157 8% | 5 18% | 1 3% | 100 9% de | 37 6% | 11 4% | 38 5% | 27 8% a | 13 12% ah | 12 11% ah | 4 6% | 18 14% ah | 38 12% ah | 5 4% | 1 3% |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q16. Which of the following age groups do you think were most likely to have lost their job in June 2020?

BASE: All respondents

| | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | |
|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|--------------|--------|------------------|--------------|-------|------|-------------|---------------|--------|-----------------------------------|----------------|--|
| Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same | |
| | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c | |
| 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 | |
| 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 | |
| 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| 55 | 49 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 28 | 16 | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 21 | 21 | 11 | |
| 3% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 8% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 2% | - | - | - | 8% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 3% | |
| 206 | 180 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 24 | 97 | 58 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 69 | 99 | 34 | |
| 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 14% | 9% | 10% | 16% | 8% | 3% | 17% | 10% | 13% | 10% | 8% | |
| | | | | | | | bf | | | f | | | | | c | | | |
| 215 | 181 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 1 | 33 | 76 | 69 | 15 | 5 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 66 | 99 | 44 | |
| 10% | 10% | 15% | 11% | 15% | 5% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 3% | 13% | 6% | 6% | 12% | 10% | 10% | |
| | | | | | | | e | e | e | | | e | | | | | | |
| 247 | 200 | 8 | 17 | 14 | 5 | 44 | 90 | 76 | 13 | 9 | 7 | 12 | - | 1 | 82 | 109 | 49 | |
| 12% | 11% | 12% | 17% | 20% | 30% | 17% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 19% | 10% | 15% | - | 4% | 16% | 11% | 11% | |
| | | | | a | | a | | | | | | | | | bc | | | |
| 364 | 302 | 19 | 21 | 17 | 1 | 58 | 100 | 139 | 18 | 14 | 18 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 101 | 180 | 75 | |
| 18% | 17% | 29% | 21% | 24% | 4% | 23% | 14% | 23% | 15% | 30% | 27% | 15% | 24% | 10% | 19% | 19% | 17% | |
| | | a | | | | a | | ac | | ac | ac | | | | | | | |
| 394 | 348 | 12 | 15 | 16 | 1 | 45 | 128 | 118 | 29 | 6 | 15 | 19 | 3 | 10 | 70 | 223 | 87 | |
| 19% | 20% | 18% | 15% | 23% | 8% | 17% | 18% | 19% | 24% | 13% | 22% | 26% | 23% | 38% | 13% | 23% | 20% | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | a | a | a | |
| 412 | 376 | 6 | 17 | 4 | 6 | 32 | 144 | 101 | 20 | 4 | 10 | 18 | 3 | 6 | 88 | 180 | 110 | |
| 20% | 21% | 9% | 16% | 5% | 36% | 12% | 20% | 16% | 17% | 9% | 15% | 24% | 22% | 21% | 17% | 19% | 25% | |
| | bdf | | d | | | | | | | | | d | | | | | ab | |
| 157 | 142 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 16 | 51 | 36 | 11 | 1 | 10 | 3 | - | 1 | 34 | 49 | 28 | |
| 8% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 2% | 14% | 4% | - | 5% | 6% | 5% | 6% | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | abdf | | | | | | | |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q16. Which of the following age groups do you think were most likely to have lost their job in June 2020?

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

| | Total | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| | | Support | Oppose |
| | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 65+ year olds | 55 | 40 | 7 |
| | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| 55-64 year olds | 206 | 153 | 34 |
| | 10% | 10% | 14% |
| 45-54 year olds | 215 | 154 | 22 |
| | 10% | 10% | 9% |
| 35-44 year olds | 247 | 180 | 22 |
| | 12% | 12% | 9% |
| 25-34 year olds | 364 | 265 | 48 |
| | 18% | 18% | 19% |
| 18-24 year olds | 394 | 303 | 47 |
| | 19% | 20% | 19% |
| No difference between age groups | 412 | 284 | 61 |
| | 20% | 19% | 24% |
| Don't know | 157 | 102 | 8 |
| | 8% | 7% | 3% |
| | | b | |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q17. Thinking beyond the pandemic, in general, which of the following groups, if any, do you think current economic policies from the UK government most benefit?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Middle-age people | 504 | 277 | 223 | 73 | 106 | 99 | 69 | 77 | 20 | 27 | 14 | 20 | 119 | 105 | 171 | 82 |
| | 25% | 28% | 21% | 33% | 30% | 30% | 20% | 24% | 15% | 21% | 15% | 15% | 20% | 21% | 31% | 33% |
| | | b | | defghi | defgh | d fgh | | f | | | | | | | ab | ab |
| Older people | 323 | 165 | 154 | 53 | 66 | 55 | 52 | 37 | 20 | 16 | 12 | 13 | 78 | 73 | 100 | 57 |
| | 16% | 17% | 15% | 24% | 19% | 17% | 15% | 11% | 15% | 12% | 13% | 10% | 13% | 15% | 18% | 23% |
| | | | | cdegh | e | e | | | | | | | | | a | ab |
| Young people | 245 | 128 | 117 | 29 | 53 | 31 | 43 | 31 | 16 | 21 | 7 | 14 | 64 | 59 | 70 | 35 |
| | 12% | 13% | 11% | 13% | 15% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 13% | 16% | 7% | 10% | 11% | 12% | 13% | 14% |
| | | | | | ce | | | | | ce | | | | | | |
| No difference between age groups | 622 | 286 | 334 | 42 | 76 | 86 | 107 | 125 | 53 | 48 | 37 | 49 | 230 | 156 | 124 | 46 |
| | 30% | 29% | 32% | 19% | 22% | 26% | 31% | 39% | 41% | 37% | 40% | 37% | 39% | 32% | 23% | 19% |
| | | | | | | a | ab | abcd | abcd | abc | abc | ab | bcd | cd | | |
| Don't know | 356 | 142 | 214 | 27 | 49 | 57 | 73 | 54 | 20 | 18 | 23 | 36 | 98 | 96 | 85 | 28 |
| | 17% | 14% | 21% | 12% | 14% | 17% | 21% | 17% | 16% | 14% | 25% | 27% | 17% | 20% | 15% | 11% |
| | | | a | | | | ab | | | | abg | ab | d | d | | |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q17. Thinking beyond the pandemic, in general, which of the following groups, if any, do you think current economic policies from the UK government most benefit?

BASE: All respondents

| | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | |
|-------|------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------------------|----------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|----------|------|
| Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 504 | 14 | 48 | 41 | 13 | 41 | 26 | 41 | 34 | 47 | 65 | 37 | 97 | 147 | 263 | 94 |
| 25% | 25% | 28% cd | 18% | 16% | 24% | 27% | 23% | 23% | 26% cd | 23% | 19% | 36% cdeghijk | 26% c | 27% c | 19% |
| 323 | 9 | 28 | 40 | 15 | 22 | 11 | 33 | 22 | 35 | 30 | 36 | 41 | 92 | 145 | 86 |
| 16% | 16% | 17% | 18% j | 18% | 13% | 11% | 19% j | 15% | 20% j | 11% | 19% j | 15% | 16% | 15% | 17% |
| 245 | 7 | 14 | 28 | 8 | 23 | 13 | 23 | 12 | 22 | 34 | 26 | 35 | 76 | 119 | 50 |
| 12% | 13% | 8% | 13% | 10% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 8% | 12% | 12% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 12% | 10% |
| 622 | 23 | 52 | 78 | 30 | 45 | 30 | 58 | 49 | 45 | 98 | 60 | 53 | 158 | 300 | 164 |
| 30% | 41% il | 30% l | 35% il | 36% l | 27% | 31% l | 32% l | 33% l | 25% | 35% il | 31% l | 20% | 28% | 30% | 33% |
| 356 | 3 | 30 | 37 | 17 | 38 | 18 | 25 | 33 | 28 | 52 | 32 | 45 | 90 | 164 | 103 |
| 17% | 5% | 17% a | 16% a | 20% a | 22% ag | 18% a | 14% | 22% a | 16% | 19% a | 17% a | 17% a | 16% | 17% | 21% |

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Q17. Thinking beyond the pandemic, in general, which of the following groups, if any, do you think current economic policies from the UK government most benefit?

BASE: All respondents

| | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Middle-age people | 504 | 4 | 5 | 226 | 181 | 86 | 264 | 77 | 19 | 17 | 28 | 22 | 40 | 32 | 6 |
| | 25% | 12% | 26% | 20% | 29% | 35% | 32% | 23% | 17% | 16% | 38% | 17% | 13% | 24% | 21% |
| | | | | | c | c | bcdg | g | | | bcdgh | | | g | |
| Older people | 323 | 4 | 4 | 147 | 115 | 50 | 165 | 42 | 19 | 13 | 16 | 8 | 38 | 19 | 3 |
| | 16% | 12% | 18% | 13% | 18% | 21% | 20% | 13% | 16% | 12% | 22% | 6% | 12% | 14% | 12% |
| | | | | | c | c | bfg | | f | | bfg | | | | |
| Young people | 245 | 1 | 5 | 132 | 73 | 32 | 114 | 43 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 16 | 32 | 11 | 4 |
| | 12% | 3% | 25% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 11% | 5% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 8% | 14% |
| | | | | | | | d | d | | | | | | | |
| No difference between age groups | 622 | 17 | 4 | 386 | 170 | 42 | 172 | 114 | 35 | 45 | 12 | 55 | 132 | 49 | 7 |
| | 30% | 59% | 20% | 35% | 27% | 17% | 21% | 35% | 31% | 42% | 17% | 43% | 42% | 37% | 25% |
| | | | | de | e | | | ae | ae | ae | | ae | ace | ae | |
| Don't know | 356 | 4 | 2 | 219 | 90 | 33 | 111 | 53 | 28 | 28 | 9 | 28 | 70 | 22 | 8 |
| | 17% | 13% | 11% | 20% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 16% | 24% | 26% | 13% | 22% | 22% | 17% | 28% |
| | | | | de | | | | | a | abe | | a | a | | |

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Q17. Thinking beyond the pandemic, in general, which of the following groups, if any, do you think current economic policies from the UK government most benefit?

BASE: All respondents

| | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | |
|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|--------------|--------|------------------|--------------|-------|------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------------|
| Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same |
| | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c |
| 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 |
| 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 |
| 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 504 | 402 | 25 | 37 | 27 | 8 | 96 | 167 | 180 | 26 | 10 | 21 | 22 | 1 | 6 | 145 | 258 | 86 |
| 25% | 23% | 37% | 36% | 38% | 49% | 37% | 23% | 29% | 22% | 21% | 31% | 29% | 11% | 21% | 27% | 27% | 19% |
| | | a | a | a | | a | | a | | | | | | | c | c | |
| 323 | 279 | 12 | 11 | 17 | 1 | 41 | 90 | 107 | 34 | 4 | 8 | 15 | 1 | 5 | 77 | 182 | 55 |
| 16% | 16% | 17% | 11% | 25% | 4% | 16% | 13% | 17% | 28% | 9% | 13% | 20% | 6% | 19% | 14% | 19% | 13% |
| | | | | ac | | | | a | abde | | | | | | | ac | |
| 245 | 200 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 2 | 42 | 109 | 64 | 11 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 93 | 105 | 43 |
| 12% | 11% | 21% | 13% | 18% | 15% | 17% | 15% | 10% | 9% | 3% | 17% | 5% | 23% | 13% | 17% | 11% | 10% |
| | | a | | | | a | bdf | | | | df | | | | bc | | |
| 622 | 574 | 15 | 22 | 6 | 1 | 44 | 252 | 152 | 27 | 18 | 13 | 25 | 7 | 10 | 145 | 268 | 180 |
| 30% | 32% | 23% | 22% | 8% | 9% | 17% | 35% | 25% | 23% | 39% | 20% | 33% | 54% | 36% | 27% | 28% | 41% |
| | cdf | d | d | | | d | bce | | | bce | | | | | | | ab |
| 356 | 323 | 2 | 19 | 8 | 4 | 32 | 95 | 112 | 21 | 14 | 13 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 70 | 147 | 76 |
| 17% | 18% | 3% | 18% | 11% | 23% | 13% | 13% | 18% | 18% | 29% | 19% | 13% | 6% | 10% | 13% | 15% | 17% |
| | bf | | b | | | b | | a | | af | | | | | | | |

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Q17. Thinking beyond the pandemic, in general, which of the following groups, if any, do you think current economic policies from the UK government most benefit?

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

| | Total | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| | | Support | Oppose |
| | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Middle-age people | 504 | 395 | 46 |
| | 25% | 27% | 18% |
| | | b | |
| Older people | 323 | 221 | 51 |
| | 16% | 15% | 21% |
| | | | a |
| Young people | 245 | 186 | 30 |
| | 12% | 13% | 12% |
| No difference between age groups | 622 | 456 | 85 |
| | 30% | 31% | 34% |
| Don't know | 356 | 224 | 36 |
| | 17% | 15% | 15% |

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Q18. And to what extent do you agree or disagree that the UK government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | | Age | | | | | | | | Generation | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 595 | 298 | 294 | 60 | 100 | 95 | 121 | 107 | 27 | 36 | 16 | 33 | 154 | 173 | 161 | 64 |
| | | 29% | 30% | 28% | 27% | 29% | 29% | 35% | 33% | 21% | 28% | 18% | 25% | 26% | 35% | 29% | 26% |
| | | | | | | h | h | afh | fh | | | | | | | acd | |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 711 | 328 | 381 | 75 | 131 | 110 | 123 | 108 | 44 | 49 | 35 | 35 | 211 | 163 | 196 | 88 |
| | | 35% | 33% | 37% | 34% | 38% | 33% | 36% | 34% | 34% | 38% | 38% | 27% | 36% | 33% | 36% | 35% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 447 | 212 | 233 | 57 | 70 | 77 | 67 | 69 | 33 | 25 | 22 | 26 | 137 | 96 | 116 | 65 |
| | | 22% | 21% | 22% | 26% | 20% | 23% | 20% | 22% | 26% | 19% | 24% | 20% | 23% | 20% | 21% | 26% |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 142 | 87 | 53 | 18 | 14 | 18 | 8 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 11 | 22 | 54 | 16 | 26 | 18 |
| | | 7% | 9% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 6% | 13% | 13% | 12% | 17% | 9% | 3% | 5% | 7% |
| | | | b | | bd | | d | | d | bcde | bcde | bde | bcde | bc | | | b |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 41 | 30 | 11 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 5 | 6 |
| | | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% |
| | | | | b | | | | | | | | | bc | | | | |
| Don't know | | 114 | 44 | 71 | 7 | 30 | 25 | 17 | 16 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 23 | 29 | 45 | 8 |
| | | 6% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 9% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 1% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 3% |
| | | | | a | | adeg | ag | | | | | | | | | ad | |
| NET: Agree | | 1305 | 626 | 675 | 136 | 231 | 204 | 244 | 215 | 71 | 85 | 51 | 68 | 365 | 336 | 357 | 151 |
| | | 64% | 63% | 65% | 61% | 66% | 62% | 71% | 67% | 55% | 66% | 55% | 52% | 62% | 69% | 65% | 61% |
| | | | | | | f | | acfh | f | | | | | | ad | | |
| NET: Disagree | | 183 | 117 | 64 | 24 | 18 | 21 | 16 | 22 | 20 | 18 | 14 | 29 | 64 | 27 | 31 | 24 |
| | | 9% | 12% | 6% | 11% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 16% | 14% | 15% | 22% | 11% | 5% | 6% | 10% |
| | | | b | | bd | | | | | bcde | bcde | bcde | abcde | bc | | | bc |
| Base for stats | | 1936 | 954 | 972 | 217 | 319 | 303 | 327 | 307 | 124 | 128 | 88 | 123 | 566 | 459 | 504 | 240 |
| Mean Score | | 3.87 | 3.81 | 3.92 | 3.77 | 3.97 | 3.91 | 4.04 | 3.96 | 3.60 | 3.79 | 3.57 | 3.52 | 3.79 | 4.03 | 3.96 | 3.77 |
| | | | | a | | afhi | fhi | afghi | afhi | | | | | | ad | ad | |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.003 | 1.071 | .927 | 1.036 | .906 | .946 | .951 | .967 | 1.063 | 1.031 | 1.051 | 1.220 | 1.006 | .968 | .916 | 1.005 |
| Standard Error | | .023 | .034 | .030 | .072 | .049 | .052 | .051 | .053 | .089 | .091 | .120 | .206 | .041 | .044 | .040 | .066 |
| Error variance | | * | * | * | .01 | * | * | * | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .04 | * | * | * | * |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q18. And to what extent do you agree or disagree that the UK government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels?

BASE: All respondents

| | | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------------------|-------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|---------|--------------|-------|------|------|
| | | Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| Total | | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 595 | 18 | 55 | 74 | 28 | 55 | 34 | 36 | 46 | 55 | 82 | 40 | 72 | 167 | 273 | 155 |
| | | 29% | 32% | 32% | 33% | 33% | 33% | 34% | 20% | 31% | 31% | 29% | 21% | 27% | 30% | 28% | 31% |
| | | | | gk | gk | gk | gk | gk | | g | gk | g | | | | | |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 711 | 28 | 63 | 77 | 30 | 57 | 27 | 76 | 48 | 62 | 91 | 59 | 93 | 189 | 346 | 176 |
| | | 35% | 49% | 37% | 34% | 36% | 34% | 27% | 42% | 32% | 35% | 33% | 31% | 34% | 34% | 35% | 35% |
| | | | fhjk | | | | | | fjk | | | | | | | | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 447 | 7 | 31 | 46 | 15 | 34 | 25 | 46 | 32 | 32 | 61 | 57 | 62 | 118 | 221 | 108 |
| | | 22% | 12% | 18% | 21% | 18% | 20% | 25% | 26% | 21% | 18% | 22% | 30% | 23% | 21% | 22% | 22% |
| | | | | | | | | a | | | | abcdei | | | | | |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 142 | 3 | 9 | 11 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 15 | 29 | 22 | 24 | 39 | 80 | 23 |
| | | 7% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 5% |
| | | | | | | | | | d | dfg | cdefg | cdefg | dfg | | | | |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 41 | - | 4 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 17 | 12 | 13 |
| | | 2% | - | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | b | | | |
| Don't know | | 114 | 1 | 9 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 7 | 15 | 32 | 59 | 23 |
| | | 6% | 2% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 9% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 5% |
| | | | | | | | j | | | | | | | | | | |
| NET: Agree | | 1305 | 46 | 118 | 150 | 58 | 113 | 61 | 112 | 94 | 117 | 173 | 99 | 165 | 356 | 619 | 330 |
| | | 64% | 81% | 69% | 67% | 70% | 67% | 62% | 62% | 63% | 66% | 62% | 52% | 61% | 63% | 62% | 66% |
| | | | fghjkl | k | k | k | k | | | | k | k | | | | | |
| NET: Disagree | | 183 | 3 | 14 | 16 | 3 | 13 | 3 | 11 | 14 | 16 | 33 | 28 | 28 | 56 | 92 | 35 |
| | | 9% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 4% | 8% | 3% | 6% | 9% | 9% | 12% | 15% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 7% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | dfg | cdefg | f | | | | |
| Base for stats | | 1936 | 56 | 162 | 212 | 76 | 160 | 89 | 168 | 139 | 166 | 268 | 184 | 256 | 530 | 932 | 474 |
| | | 3.87 | 4.09 | 3.96 | 3.96 | 4.05 | 3.94 | 4.01 | 3.79 | 3.88 | 3.94 | 3.81 | 3.57 | 3.80 | 3.85 | 3.85 | 3.92 |
| | | | k | k | k | gk | k | k | k | k | k | k | k | k | | | |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.003 | .831 | .998 | .992 | .956 | 1.013 | .944 | .907 | 1.024 | .980 | 1.045 | 1.059 | 1.012 | 1.049 | .982 | .992 |
| Standard Error | | .023 | .127 | .080 | .066 | .104 | .078 | .098 | .067 | .085 | .073 | .062 | .090 | .065 | .036 | .033 | .067 |
| Error variance | | * | .02 | .01 | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | * | .01 | .01 | * | .01 | * | * | * | * |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q18. And to what extent do you agree or disagree that the UK government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 595 | 6 | 8 | 322 | 188 | 64 | 253 | 103 | 38 | 47 | 18 | 24 | 62 | 39 | 11 |
| | | 29% | 19% | 38% | 29% | 30% | 26% | 31% | 31% | 34% | 44% | 24% | 19% | 20% | 29% | 39% |
| | | | | | | | | fg | fg | fg | abefgh | | | | g | |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 711 | 10 | 7 | 370 | 234 | 87 | 305 | 108 | 35 | 17 | 25 | 54 | 115 | 46 | 7 |
| | | 35% | 35% | 36% | 33% | 37% | 36% | 37% | 33% | 31% | 15% | 34% | 42% | 37% | 34% | 25% |
| | | | | | | | | d | d | d | | d | d | d | d | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 447 | 9 | 3 | 256 | 118 | 58 | 164 | 78 | 21 | 32 | 21 | 25 | 61 | 38 | 8 |
| | | 22% | 32% | 17% | 23% | 19% | 24% | 20% | 24% | 19% | 30% | 29% | 20% | 19% | 28% | 27% |
| | | | | | d | | | | | | ag | | | | ag | |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 142 | 1 | 1 | 68 | 56 | 15 | 47 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 18 | 53 | 2 | 2 |
| | | 7% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 8% | 14% | 17% | 2% | 5% |
| | | | | | | c | | c | | | | ch | abcdh | abcdh | | |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 41 | - | 1 | 25 | 9 | 5 | 15 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 10 | 1 | - |
| | | 2% | - | 6% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 5% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 3% | * | - |
| | | | | | | | | | | bh | | | b | | | |
| Don't know | | 114 | 3 | - | 69 | 23 | 14 | 42 | 26 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 12 | 8 | 1 |
| | | 6% | 12% | - | 6% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 11% | 8% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 4% |
| | | | | | d | | | | fg | afg | f | | | | | |
| NET: Agree | | 1305 | 16 | 15 | 692 | 422 | 151 | 558 | 210 | 73 | 64 | 43 | 78 | 177 | 84 | 18 |
| | | 64% | 54% | 74% | 62% | 67% | 62% | 68% | 64% | 64% | 59% | 59% | 60% | 57% | 64% | 64% |
| | | | | | | c | | g | | | | | | | | |
| NET: Disagree | | 183 | 1 | 2 | 94 | 66 | 20 | 62 | 14 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 23 | 63 | 3 | 2 |
| | | 9% | 2% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 9% | 18% | 20% | 2% | 5% |
| | | | | | | | | h | | | | h | abcdh | abcdeh | | |
| Base for stats | | 1936 | 25 | 20 | 1041 | 606 | 229 | 784 | 303 | 101 | 99 | 71 | 127 | 300 | 125 | 27 |
| Mean Score | | 3.87 | 3.81 | 3.97 | 3.86 | 3.88 | 3.82 | 3.94 | 3.98 | 3.98 | 4.07 | 3.76 | 3.58 | 3.55 | 3.96 | 4.01 |
| | | | | | | | | fg | fg | fg | fg | | | | fg | |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.003 | .812 | 1.137 | 1.008 | 1.002 | .986 | .970 | .918 | 1.062 | .997 | .956 | 1.085 | 1.099 | .857 | .974 |
| Standard Error | | .023 | .169 | .261 | .032 | .040 | .061 | .033 | .053 | .111 | .113 | .115 | .109 | .066 | .080 | .187 |
| Error variance | | * | .03 | .07 | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | * | .01 | .04 |

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Q18. And to what extent do you agree or disagree that the UK government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 |
| Total | | 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 595 | 526 | 19 | 16 | 27 | 3 | 65 | 155 | 235 | 28 | 11 | 30 | 26 | 5 | 8 | 159 | 318 | 90 |
| | | 29% | 30% c | 28% c | 16% | 38% cd | 21% | 26% c | 22% | 38% acd | 24% | 23% | 45% acd | 34% a | 37% | 30% | 30% c | 33% c | 20% |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 711 | 610 | 24 | 48 | 15 | 8 | 95 | 246 | 214 | 47 | 16 | 20 | 28 | 4 | 11 | 175 | 359 | 144 |
| | | 35% | 34% d | 36% | 47% ad | 21% | 48% | 37% d | 35% | 35% | 40% | 34% | 29% | 37% | 31% | 42% | 33% | 37% | 33% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 447 | 386 | 18 | 20 | 19 | 3 | 60 | 187 | 109 | 21 | 9 | 15 | 13 | 4 | 6 | 123 | 172 | 133 |
| | | 22% | 22% | 26% | 19% | 28% | 19% | 23% | 26% bc | 18% | 18% | 18% | 22% | 17% | 32% | 22% | 23% b | 18% | 30% ab |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 142 | 126 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 15 | 74 | 22 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 5 | - | 1 | 45 | 51 | 34 |
| | | 7% | 7% | 4% | 8% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 10% be | 4% | 8% b | 20% abcef | 2% | 7% | - | 5% | 8% b | 5% | 8% |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 41 | 36 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 19 | 8 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 12 | 14 | 11 |
| | | 2% | 2% | - | 2% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% | - | - | - | - | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% |
| Don't know | | 114 | 94 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 16 | 31 | 28 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 4 | - | - | 16 | 45 | 28 |
| | | 6% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 1% | 5% | - | - | 3% | 5% | 6% a |
| NET: Agree | | 1305 | 1136 | 43 | 65 | 42 | 11 | 160 | 402 | 448 | 76 | 27 | 49 | 53 | 8 | 19 | 334 | 678 | 234 |
| | | 64% | 64% | 64% | 63% | 60% | 69% | 63% | 56% | 73% acd | 64% | 57% | 74% ad | 71% a | 68% | 71% | 63% c | 71% ac | 53% |
| NET: Disagree | | 183 | 162 | 3 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 19 | 93 | 29 | 13 | 9 | 1 | 5 | - | 2 | 56 | 65 | 44 |
| | | 9% | 9% | 4% | 11% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 13% be | 5% | 11% be | 20% bef | 2% | 7% | - | 7% | 11% b | 7% | 10% b |
| Base for stats | | 1936 | 1684 | 63 | 96 | 65 | 15 | 239 | 682 | 586 | 111 | 45 | 66 | 71 | 12 | 27 | 514 | 914 | 411 |
| Mean Score | | 3.87 | 3.87 | 3.94 | 3.70 | 3.97 | 3.81 | 3.84 | 3.65 | 4.10 acd | 3.79 | 3.63 | 4.19 acd | 4.03 ad | 4.05 | 3.92 | 3.83 c | 4.00 ac | 3.65 |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.003 | 1.009 | .868 | .944 | 1.032 | .996 | .955 | 1.033 | .917 | 1.026 | 1.080 | .859 | .922 | .867 | .959 | 1.037 | .947 | .992 |
| Standard Error | | .023 | .025 | .109 | .096 | .123 | .249 | .061 | .039 | .038 | .096 | .167 | .103 | .117 | .241 | .192 | .045 | .031 | .049 |
| Error variance | | * | * | .01 | .01 | .02 | .06 | * | * | * | .01 | .03 | .01 | .01 | .06 | .04 | * | * | * |

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Q18. And to what extent do you agree or disagree that the UK government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|
| | | Total | Support | Oppose |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 595 | 434 | 86 |
| | | 29% | 29% | 35% |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 711 | 565 | 72 |
| | | 35% | 38% | 29% |
| | | | b | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 447 | 284 | 48 |
| | | 22% | 19% | 19% |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 142 | 112 | 20 |
| | | 7% | 8% | 8% |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 41 | 29 | 8 |
| | | 2% | 2% | 3% |
| Don't know | | 114 | 58 | 16 |
| | | 6% | 4% | 6% |
| NET: Agree | | 1305 | 999 | 158 |
| | | 64% | 67% | 63% |
| NET: Disagree | | 183 | 141 | 28 |
| | | 9% | 10% | 11% |
| Base for stats | | 1936 | 1424 | 233 |
| Mean Score | | 3.87 | 3.89 | 3.89 |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.003 | .995 | 1.104 |
| Standard Error | | .023 | .026 | .072 |
| Error variance | | * | * | .01 |

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Q19. A representative survey of the British public in 2021 asked them what they thought the government should do on taxation: raise taxes, lower taxes or maintain taxes at their current level. On average, which of the following age groups do you think was most likely to say the government should raise taxes?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 55+ year olds | 690 | 344 | 344 | 54 | 96 | 99 | 114 | 132 | 53 | 55 | 42 | 47 | 251 | 163 | 155 | 58 |
| | 34% | 34% | 33% | 24% | 27% | 30% | 33% | 41% | 41% | 42% | 46% | 36% | 43% | 33% | 28% | 24% |
| | | | | | | | a | abcd | abc | abc | abcd | | bcd | d | | |
| 35-54 year olds | 358 | 176 | 180 | 60 | 77 | 75 | 62 | 33 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 25 | 53 | 80 | 128 | 69 |
| | 17% | 18% | 17% | 27% | 22% | 23% | 18% | 10% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 19% | 9% | 16% | 23% | 28% |
| | | | | defgh | efgh | efgh | efgh | | | | | g | | a | ab | ab |
| 18-34 year olds | 298 | 159 | 137 | 59 | 88 | 27 | 43 | 37 | 11 | 11 | 5 | 18 | 55 | 58 | 99 | 64 |
| | 15% | 16% | 13% | 26% | 25% | 8% | 12% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 5% | 14% | 9% | 12% | 18% | 26% |
| | | | | cdefgh | cdefgh | | | | | | | | | | ab | abc |
| No difference between age groups | 432 | 213 | 215 | 28 | 49 | 73 | 81 | 83 | 34 | 40 | 26 | 18 | 157 | 114 | 95 | 30 |
| | 21% | 21% | 21% | 13% | 14% | 22% | 24% | 26% | 27% | 30% | 28% | 14% | 27% | 23% | 17% | 12% |
| | | | | | | ab | ab | ab | ab | abi | ab | | cd | cd | | |
| Don't know | 272 | 105 | 166 | 23 | 41 | 54 | 44 | 38 | 20 | 17 | 11 | 23 | 73 | 73 | 72 | 27 |
| | 13% | 10% | 16% | 10% | 12% | 16% | 13% | 12% | 16% | 13% | 12% | 17% | 12% | 15% | 13% | 11% |
| | | | a | | | a | | | | | | | | | | |

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Q19. A representative survey of the British public in 2021 asked them what they thought the government should do on taxation: raise taxes, lower taxes or maintain taxes at their current level. On average, which of the following age groups do you think was most likely to say the government should raise taxes?

BASE: All respondents

| | | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------------------|-------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|---------|--------|--------------|------|------|
| | Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| Total | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 55+ year olds | 690 | 20 | 60 | 84 | 31 | 51 | 28 | 60 | 49 | 73 | 85 | 77 | 72 | 190 | 316 | 184 |
| | 34% | 36% | 35% | 38% | 37% | 30% | 29% | 34% | 33% | 41% | 30% | 40% | 26% | 34% | 32% | 37% |
| | | | | l | | | | | | efjl | | jl | | | | |
| 35-54 year olds | 358 | 11 | 31 | 45 | 12 | 34 | 17 | 32 | 25 | 32 | 35 | 19 | 65 | 104 | 177 | 77 |
| | 17% | 19% | 18% | 20% | 14% | 20% | 17% | 18% | 17% | 18% | 12% | 10% | 24% | 18% | 18% | 16% |
| | | | | jk | | jk | | k | | k | | jk | | | | |
| 18-34 year olds | 298 | 9 | 24 | 29 | 11 | 21 | 14 | 27 | 20 | 22 | 42 | 27 | 53 | 88 | 157 | 54 |
| | 15% | 17% | 14% | 13% | 13% | 12% | 14% | 15% | 14% | 12% | 15% | 14% | 19% | 16% | 16% | 11% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | ci | | | | |
| No difference between age groups | 432 | 9 | 32 | 38 | 16 | 42 | 27 | 43 | 40 | 31 | 76 | 33 | 44 | 118 | 201 | 113 |
| | 21% | 16% | 19% | 17% | 20% | 25% | 27% | 24% | 27% | 17% | 27% | 17% | 16% | 21% | 20% | 23% |
| | | | | | | cl | cl | l | cikl | | cikl | | | | | |
| Don't know | 272 | 7 | 24 | 28 | 13 | 21 | 13 | 16 | 14 | 20 | 42 | 35 | 38 | 63 | 140 | 69 |
| | 13% | 12% | 14% | 13% | 16% | 12% | 13% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 15% | 18% | 14% | 11% | 14% | 14% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | gh | | | | | |

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Q19. A representative survey of the British public in 2021 asked them what they thought the government should do on taxation: raise taxes, lower taxes or maintain taxes at their current level. On average, which of the following age groups do you think was most likely to say the government should raise taxes?

BASE: All respondents

| | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|--|---|---|--|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 55+ year olds | 690 | 5 | 7 | 388 | 216 | 70 | 275 | 100 | 37 | 32 | 17 | 56 | 118 | 47 | 7 |
| | 34% | 16% | 33% | 35% | 34% | 29% | 33% | 31% | 32% | 30% | 24% | 43% abe | 38% e | 36% | 26% |
| 35-54 year olds | 358 | 5 | 5 | 158 | 128 | 59 | 183 | 71 | 9 | 15 | 18 | 10 | 31 | 16 | 4 |
| | 17% | 17% | 26% | 14% | 20% c | 24% c | 22% cfgh | 22% cfgh | 8% | 14% | 25% cfgh | 8% | 10% | 12% | 13% |
| 18-34 year olds | 298 | 1 | 5 | 141 | 97 | 52 | 135 | 53 | 13 | 9 | 25 | 9 | 39 | 10 | 6 |
| | 15% | 2% | 23% | 13% | 15% | 21% cd | 16% dfh | 16% fh | 11% | 8% | 34% abcdfgh | 7% | 13% | 7% | 21% |
| No difference between age groups | 432 | 6 | 2 | 266 | 119 | 38 | 152 | 58 | 30 | 29 | 5 | 28 | 83 | 37 | 10 |
| | 21% | 22% | 9% | 24% de | 19% | 16% | 18% e | 18% e | 26% ae | 27% e | 7% | 21% e | 27% abe | 28% abe | 35% |
| Don't know | 272 | 12 | 2 | 156 | 69 | 25 | 80 | 46 | 25 | 23 | 8 | 26 | 40 | 22 | 1 |
| | 13% | 42% | 9% | 14% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 14% a | 22% aeg | 21% a | 10% | 20% a | 13% | 17% a | 5% |

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Q19. A representative survey of the British public in 2021 asked them what they thought the government should do on taxation: raise taxes, lower taxes or maintain taxes at their current level. On average, which of the following age groups do you think was most likely to say the government should raise taxes?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|--------------|--------|------------------|--------------|-------|------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------------|
| | Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | c | d | e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 |
| Total | 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 55+ year olds | 690 | 620 | 16 | 29 | 16 | 5 | 66 | 256 | 202 | 44 | 12 | 25 | 26 | 2 | 12 | 189 | 357 | 122 |
| | 34% | 35% | 24% | 28% | 23% | 32% | 26% | 36% | 33% | 37% | 25% | 38% | 35% | 17% | 45% | 36% | 37% | 28% |
| | | df | | | | | | | | | | | | | | c | c | |
| 35-54 year olds | 358 | 279 | 18 | 32 | 21 | 4 | 76 | 119 | 113 | 21 | 5 | 12 | 14 | 2 | 6 | 110 | 158 | 83 |
| | 17% | 16% | 27% | 31% | 30% | 29% | 30% | 17% | 18% | 18% | 11% | 19% | 19% | 17% | 23% | 21% | 16% | 19% |
| | | | a | a | a | | a | | | | | | | | | b | | |
| 18-34 year olds | 298 | 243 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 1 | 51 | 94 | 110 | 17 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 92 | 139 | 58 |
| | 15% | 14% | 26% | 16% | 23% | 8% | 20% | 13% | 18% | 14% | 24% | 18% | 13% | 24% | 7% | 17% | 14% | 13% |
| | | | a | | a | | a | | a | | a | | | | | | | |
| No difference between age groups | 432 | 394 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 2 | 36 | 164 | 127 | 22 | 9 | 8 | 15 | 3 | 4 | 91 | 197 | 114 |
| | 21% | 22% | 13% | 13% | 16% | 12% | 14% | 23% | 21% | 19% | 19% | 12% | 20% | 26% | 15% | 17% | 21% | 26% |
| | | cf | | | | | | e | | | | | | | | | | ab |
| Don't know | 272 | 242 | 6 | 12 | 5 | 3 | 27 | 80 | 62 | 14 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 47 | 109 | 62 |
| | 13% | 14% | 9% | 12% | 8% | 19% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 12% | 21% | 13% | 13% | 17% | 9% | 9% | 11% | 14% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | b | | | | | | | a |

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Q19. A representative survey of the British public in 2021 asked them what they thought the government should do on taxation: raise taxes, lower taxes or maintain taxes at their current level. On average, which of the following age groups do you think was most likely to say the government should raise taxes?

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

Total

55+ year olds

35-54 year olds

18-34 year olds

No difference between age groups

Don't know

| | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| | Support | Oppose |
| | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1479 |
| Total | 2050 | 1482 |
| | 100% | 100% |
| 55+ year olds | 690 | 529 |
| | 34% | 36% |
| 35-54 year olds | 358 | 256 |
| | 17% | 17% |
| 18-34 year olds | 298 | 238 |
| | 15% | 16% |
| No difference between age groups | 432 | 288 |
| | 21% | 19% |
| | | a |
| Don't know | 272 | 170 |
| | 13% | 11% |

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Q21. Do you believe it is the responsibility of individuals or the government to ensure that people plan for their own long-term financial security?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | |
|--|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Entirely the responsibility of individuals | 272 | 159 | 113 | 10 | 33 | 33 | 41 | 43 | 25 | 30 | 25 | 31 | 101 | 62 | 49 | 13 |
| | 13% | 16% | 11% | 5% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 13% | 19% | 23% | 27% | 23% | 17% | 13% | 9% | 5% |
| | | b | | | a | a | a | a | abcd | abcde | abcde | abcd | bcd | cd | | |
| Mostly the responsibility of individuals | 571 | 301 | 268 | 43 | 92 | 97 | 78 | 102 | 41 | 53 | 33 | 31 | 203 | 119 | 154 | 48 |
| | 28% | 30% | 26% | 19% | 26% | 30% | 23% | 32% | 32% | 41% | 36% | 24% | 34% | 24% | 28% | 19% |
| | | b | | | a | ad | | ad | ad | abcd | ad | | bcd | | d | |
| Shared responsibility between individuals and the government | 813 | 365 | 444 | 99 | 123 | 118 | 139 | 145 | 59 | 42 | 32 | 57 | 243 | 195 | 199 | 105 |
| | 40% | 37% | 43% | 44% | 35% | 36% | 40% | 45% | 46% | 32% | 34% | 44% | 41% | 40% | 36% | 42% |
| | | | a | bg | | | | bcg | bcg | | | | | | | |
| Mostly the responsibility of the government | 193 | 88 | 104 | 35 | 51 | 39 | 44 | 13 | 3 | - | 1 | 8 | 15 | 59 | 70 | 40 |
| | 9% | 9% | 10% | 15% | 15% | 12% | 13% | 4% | 2% | - | 1% | 6% | 3% | 12% | 13% | 16% |
| | | | | efgh | efgh | efgh | efgh | g | | - | | g | | a | a | a |
| Entirely the responsibility of the government | 102 | 45 | 54 | 22 | 22 | 24 | 16 | 8 | 1 | 5 | - | 3 | 14 | 23 | 39 | 23 |
| | 5% | 5% | 5% | 10% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 4% | - | 3% | 2% | 5% | 7% | 9% |
| | | | | defgh | efh | efh | fh | | | | | | | a | a | ab |
| Don't know | 99 | 39 | 60 | 16 | 28 | 16 | 26 | 12 | - | - | 2 | - | 13 | 30 | 38 | 18 |
| | 5% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 4% | - | - | 2% | - | 2% | 6% | 7% | 7% |
| | | | a | fg | efgh | fg | efg | fg | | | | | | a | a | a |

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Q21. Do you believe it is the responsibility of individuals or the government to ensure that people plan for their own long-term financial security?

BASE: All respondents

| | Total | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | |
|--|------------|-------------------|----------------|------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| | | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| Total | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Entirely the responsibility of individuals | 272 13% | 6 11% | 20 12% | 31 14% | 10 12% | 30 18% | 20 20% gk | 20 11% | 18 12% | 25 14% | 37 13% | 20 11% | 34 13% | 82 15% | 126 13% | 64 13% |
| Mostly the responsibility of individuals | 571 28% | 16 27% | 54 32% f | 59 26% | 18 22% | 51 30% | 19 20% | 48 27% | 38 25% | 50 28% | 91 33% dfi | 63 33% fi | 64 24% | 155 27% | 283 29% | 133 27% |
| Shared responsibility between individuals and the government | 813 40% | 22 39% | 67 39% | 94 42% | 40 48% | 64 38% | 36 37% | 79 44% | 63 42% | 67 37% | 104 37% | 77 41% | 101 37% | 221 39% | 397 40% | 195 39% |
| Mostly the responsibility of the government | 193 9% | 10 17% dejk | 14 8% | 19 9% | 4 5% | 12 7% | 13 13% | 14 8% | 14 9% | 26 14% degjk | 21 7% | 13 7% | 34 13% j | 45 8% | 93 9% | 55 11% |
| Entirely the responsibility of the government | 102 5% | 2 4% | 7 4% | 11 5% | 4 4% | 6 4% | 5 5% | 9 5% | 8 5% | 9 5% | 9 3% | 11 6% | 21 8% j | 36 6% | 45 5% | 21 4% |
| Don't know | 99 5% | 1 1% | 9 5% | 11 5% | 7 8% i | 5 3% | 5 5% | 9 5% | 10 6% i | 3 2% | 17 6% i | 6 3% | 17 6% i | 25 4% | 47 5% | 28 6% |

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Q21. Do you believe it is the responsibility of individuals or the government to ensure that people plan for their own long-term financial security?

BASE: All respondents

| | Total | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Entirely the responsibility of individuals | 272 13% | 3 11% | 4 21% | 161 15% | 74 12% | 26 11% | 98 12% c | 28 9% | 4 4% | 13 12% c | 4 5% | 28 22% abce | 66 21% abce | 24 18% bce | 7 26% |
| Mostly the responsibility of individuals | 571 28% | 7 24% | 5 23% | 303 27% | 194 31% | 60 25% | 238 29% d | 80 24% | 27 24% | 17 16% | 14 19% | 44 34% de | 116 37% abcdeh | 31 24% | 4 14% |
| Shared responsibility between individuals and the government | 813 40% | 11 38% | 6 27% | 446 40% | 252 40% | 96 39% | 296 36% | 149 45% a | 53 47% a | 54 50% ah | 30 41% | 48 37% | 125 40% | 48 36% | 9 34% |
| Mostly the responsibility of the government | 193 9% | 4 14% | 4 20% | 87 8% | 63 10% | 31 13% c | 99 12% fg | 44 13% fg | 11 10% fg | 12 11% fg | 10 14% fg | 1 * g | 3 1% g | 9 7% fg | 3 12% |
| Entirely the responsibility of the government | 102 5% | - - | 1 3% | 49 4% | 30 5% | 20 8% cd | 54 7% dg | 13 4% g | 5 4% g | 1 * g | 9 12% bdg | 7 5% g | 1 * g | 10 8% dg | 1 5% |
| Don't know | 99 5% | 4 14% | 1 5% | 64 6% d | 16 3% | 11 4% | 40 5% g | 14 4% g | 13 11% abfg | 11 10% abfg | 7 9% fg | 2 2% g | - - g | 10 8% fg | 2 9% |

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Q21. Do you believe it is the responsibility of individuals or the government to ensure that people plan for their own long-term financial security?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | |
|--|------------|------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 |
| Total | 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Entirely the responsibility of individuals | 272 13% | 243 14% | 8 12% | 11 11% | 6 8% | 3 20% | 28 11% | 138 19% bef | 57 9% | 17 15% | 5 10% | 4 6% | 4 6% | 3 26% | 3 12% | 90 17% b | 115 12% | 60 14% |
| Mostly the responsibility of individuals | 571 28% | 502 28% | 19 28% | 26 25% | 15 21% | 3 21% | 63 25% | 246 35% bde | 138 23% | 37 31% be | 8 17% | 11 16% | 26 34% be | 3 25% | 12 46% | 149 28% | 247 26% | 144 33% b |
| Shared responsibility between individuals and the government | 813 40% | 717 40% | 21 32% | 35 33% | 29 41% | 5 29% | 89 35% | 256 36% | 260 42% a | 46 39% | 17 37% | 39 58% abcdf | 28 37% | 5 37% | 7 26% | 205 39% | 389 41% | 170 39% |
| Mostly the responsibility of the government | 193 9% | 151 8% | 5 7% | 20 20% ab | 12 18% a | 3 22% | 41 16% a | 42 6% | 78 13% a | 10 8% | 10 21% ac | 7 10% | 7 9% | 1 6% | 4 16% | 43 8% | 117 12% ac | 25 6% |
| Entirely the responsibility of the government | 102 5% | 80 5% | 8 12% a | 7 7% | 6 8% | 1 4% | 22 8% a | 21 3% | 49 8% a | 5 4% | 3 6% | 3 4% | 5 7% | 1 6% | - - | 31 6% | 48 5% | 20 5% |
| Don't know | 99 5% | 85 5% | 6 9% | 5 5% | 2 3% | 1 3% | 13 5% | 10 1% | 32 5% a | 3 2% | 4 8% a | 4 6% a | 5 7% a | - - | - - | 13 2% | 44 5% a | 20 4% |

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Q21. Do you believe it is the responsibility of individuals or the government to ensure that people plan for their own long-term financial security?

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

| | Total | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | |
|--|-------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| | | Support | Oppose |
| | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Entirely the responsibility of individuals | 272 | 238 | 19 |
| | 13% | 16% | 7% |
| | | b | |
| Mostly the responsibility of individuals | 571 | 444 | 54 |
| | 28% | 30% | 22% |
| | | b | |
| Shared responsibility between individuals and the government | 813 | 578 | 106 |
| | 40% | 39% | 43% |
| Mostly the responsibility of the government | 193 | 122 | 41 |
| | 9% | 8% | 17% |
| | | | a |
| Entirely the responsibility of the government | 102 | 65 | 21 |
| | 5% | 4% | 9% |
| | | | a |
| Don't know | 99 | 34 | 8 |
| | 5% | 2% | 3% |

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Q22. SUMMARY: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Strongly agree | Tend to agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Tend to disagree | Strongly disagree | Don't know | NET: Agree | NET: Disagree |
|---|--------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|
| Climate change, biodiversity loss and other environmental issues are big enough problems that they justify significant changes to people's lifestyles | 2050 100% | 614 30% | 863 42% | 351 17% | 108 5% | 55 3% | 59 3% | 1477 72% | 164 8% |
| I am willing to make significant changes to my own lifestyle to reduce the impact of climate change | 2050 100% | 501 24% | 867 42% | 374 18% | 184 9% | 91 4% | 33 2% | 1368 67% | 275 13% |
| Environmental concerns should be prioritised over economic growth | 2050 100% | 431 21% | 607 30% | 592 29% | 239 12% | 126 6% | 56 3% | 1038 51% | 364 18% |
| There is no point in changing my behaviour to tackle climate change because it won't make any difference anyway | 2050 100% | 173 8% | 359 17% | 442 22% | 513 25% | 535 26% | 29 1% | 532 26% | 1048 51% |

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Q22.1. Climate change, biodiversity loss and other environmental issues are big enough problems that they justify significant changes to people's lifestyles: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 614 | 316 | 294 | 84 | 102 | 92 | 79 | 102 | 46 | 43 | 36 | 30 | 193 | 128 | 158 | 88 |
| | | 30% | 32% | 28% | 37% | 29% | 28% | 23% | 31% | 36% | 33% | 39% | 23% | 33% | 26% | 29% | 36% |
| | | | | | bcd | | | d | d | d | d | cd | | b | | b | |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 863 | 421 | 438 | 75 | 145 | 137 | 156 | 138 | 41 | 58 | 31 | 81 | 241 | 211 | 226 | 89 |
| | | 42% | 42% | 42% | 34% | 42% | 42% | 45% | 43% | 32% | 44% | 34% | 62% | 41% | 43% | 41% | 36% |
| | | | | | f | f | af | af | af | | af | | abcdeh | d | | | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 351 | 140 | 210 | 47 | 62 | 71 | 63 | 47 | 18 | 15 | 18 | 9 | 83 | 90 | 107 | 50 |
| | | 17% | 14% | 20% | 21% | 18% | 22% | 18% | 15% | 14% | 11% | 19% | 7% | 14% | 19% | 19% | 20% |
| | | | | a | g | | efgi | | | | | | | a | a | a | |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 108 | 59 | 49 | 8 | 17 | 10 | 22 | 18 | 10 | 9 | 3 | 10 | 37 | 26 | 23 | 11 |
| | | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 3% | 8% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 4% |
| | | | | | c | | | | | c | | | | | | | |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 55 | 40 | 14 | 3 | 6 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 7 | 4 | 3 | - | 23 | 16 | 13 | 3 |
| | | 3% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 3% | - | 4% | 3% | 2% | 1% |
| | | | b | | | | | | | ab | | | | d | | | |
| Don't know | | 59 | 21 | 38 | 7 | 16 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 1 | - | 13 | 17 | 22 | 7 |
| | | 3% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 1% | 1% | - | 2% | 3% | 4% | 3% |
| | | | | a | | e | | | | eg | | | | | | | |
| NET: Agree | | 1477 | 737 | 732 | 159 | 247 | 229 | 235 | 239 | 87 | 101 | 68 | 111 | 434 | 339 | 384 | 177 |
| | | 72% | 74% | 70% | 71% | 71% | 70% | 68% | 74% | 68% | 78% | 73% | 85% | 74% | 69% | 70% | 71% |
| | | | | | | | | | | d | d | df | | | | | |
| NET: Disagree | | 164 | 99 | 63 | 11 | 24 | 20 | 33 | 30 | 17 | 12 | 6 | 10 | 59 | 42 | 36 | 14 |
| | | 8% | 10% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 10% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 7% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 7% | 6% |
| | | | b | | | | | a | | abc | | | | cd | | | |
| Base for stats | | 1991 | 976 | 1005 | 217 | 333 | 320 | 331 | 317 | 122 | 128 | 92 | 131 | 576 | 471 | 528 | 241 |
| Mean Score | | 3.94 | 3.94 | 3.94 | 4.05 | 3.96 | 3.91 | 3.82 | 3.94 | 3.90 | 4.00 | 4.03 | 4.00 | 3.95 | 3.87 | 3.94 | 4.03 |
| | | | | | d | d | | | | | | | | | | | b |
| Standard Deviation | | .974 | 1.039 | .905 | .938 | .932 | .951 | .979 | 1.018 | 1.170 | .999 | 1.020 | .786 | 1.041 | .988 | .949 | .934 |
| Standard Error | | .022 | .033 | .029 | .065 | .050 | .051 | .052 | .055 | .097 | .088 | .113 | .129 | .042 | .044 | .040 | .061 |
| Error variance | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .02 | * | * | * | * |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q22.1. Climate change, biodiversity loss and other environmental issues are big enough problems that they justify significant changes to people's lifestyles: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------------|---------------|------------|-------------|------------------------|----------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|----------|--------------|------|------|-------|--|
| | | Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE | |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c | |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 | |
| Total | | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 | |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 614 | 19 | 64 | 60 | 14 | 57 | 35 | 57 | 48 | 61 | 75 | 50 | 75 | 172 | 295 | 147 | |
| | | 30% | 33% d | 37% cdijkl | 27% | 17% | 34% d | 35% d | 32% d | 32% d | 34% d | 27% | 26% d | 28% d | 31% | 30% | 30% | |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 863 | 22 | 73 | 106 | 38 | 65 | 34 | 79 | 59 | 65 | 126 | 79 | 116 | 246 | 417 | 201 | |
| | | 42% | 39% | 42% | 47% fi | 46% | 39% | 35% | 44% | 39% | 36% | 45% | 41% | 43% | 44% | 42% | 40% | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 351 | 11 | 20 | 34 | 21 | 23 | 21 | 24 | 23 | 33 | 51 | 38 | 50 | 91 | 180 | 80 | |
| | | 17% | 19% | 12% | 15% | 26% bceg | 14% | 21% b | 14% | 16% | 18% | 18% | 20% b | 18% | 16% | 18% | 16% | |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 108 | 4 | 2 | 13 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 18 | 28 | 53 | 28 | |
| | | 5% | 7% b | 1% | 6% b | 4% | 6% b | 4% | 5% | 6% b | 6% b | 5% b | 5% b | 7% b | 5% | 5% | 6% | |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 55 | - | 6 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 4 | 15 | 21 | 19 | |
| | | 3% | - | 3% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 4% | |
| Don't know | | 59 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 25 | 22 | |
| | | 3% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 6% ij | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | |
| NET: Agree | | 1477 | 41 | 136 | 167 | 52 | 122 | 69 | 136 | 107 | 126 | 200 | 129 | 191 | 417 | 712 | 348 | |
| | | 72% | 72% | 80% dikl | 74% d | 63% | 73% | 70% | 76% d | 71% | 70% | 72% | 68% | 71% | 74% | 72% | 70% | |
| NET: Disagree | | 164 | 4 | 8 | 16 | 7 | 12 | 5 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 22 | 19 | 22 | 43 | 74 | 47 | |
| | | 8% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 9% | |
| Base for stats | | 1991 | 56 | 165 | 217 | 80 | 158 | 95 | 176 | 145 | 175 | 274 | 186 | 263 | 551 | 965 | 475 | |
| Mean Score | | 3.94 | 4.00 | 4.13 | 3.95 | 3.71 | 4.04 | 4.02 | 3.97 | 3.92 | 3.94 | 3.89 | 3.81 | 3.91 | 3.97 | 3.94 | 3.90 | |
| | | | | djkl | d | | dk | d | d | | | | | | | | | |
| Standard Deviation | | .974 | .914 | .933 | .902 | .935 | .947 | .943 | 1.001 | 1.065 | 1.031 | .963 | 1.048 | .943 | .961 | .953 | 1.032 | |
| Standard Error | | .022 | .139 | .074 | .059 | .099 | .073 | .095 | .073 | .088 | .075 | .056 | .088 | .060 | .033 | .032 | .070 | |
| Error variance | | * | .02 | .01 | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | * | .01 | * | * | * | * | |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q22.1. Climate change, biodiversity loss and other environmental issues are big enough problems that they justify significant changes to people's lifestyles: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 614 | 3 | 6 | 294 | 219 | 264 | 87 | 39 | 25 | 26 | 38 | 94 | 33 | 7 |
| | 30% | 9% | 29% | 26% | 35% | 35% | 32% | 26% | 34% | 23% | 35% | 30% | 30% | 25% | 26% |
| | | | | | c | c | | | | | | | | | |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 863 | 7 | 9 | 468 | 281 | 358 | 139 | 33 | 36 | 30 | 52 | 152 | 51 | 12 |
| | 42% | 24% | 42% | 42% | 45% | 38% | 43% | 42% | 29% | 33% | 40% | 40% | 49% | 39% | 43% |
| | | | | | | | c | c | | | | | cd | | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 351 | 17 | 5 | 214 | 75 | 131 | 69 | 16 | 27 | 10 | 22 | 38 | 32 | 6 |
| | 17% | 59% | 27% | 19% | 12% | 14% | 16% | 21% | 14% | 25% | 13% | 17% | 12% | 24% | 23% |
| | | | | de | | | | ag | | ag | | | | ag | |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 108 | 1 | 1 | 61 | 29 | 36 | 21 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 17 | 7 | - |
| | 5% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 9% | 4% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 5% | - |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 55 | - | - | 36 | 11 | 22 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 5 | - |
| | 3% | - | - | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 6% | 4% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 4% | - |
| | | | | | | | b | | ab | b | | b | | b | |
| Don't know | | 59 | 1 | - | 36 | 14 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 12 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| | 3% | 2% | - | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 8% | 11% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 8% |
| | | | | | | | | g | ag | abefgh | | | | g | |
| NET: Agree | | 1477 | 10 | 14 | 762 | 500 | 623 | 226 | 72 | 61 | 55 | 90 | 246 | 84 | 19 |
| | 72% | 34% | 70% | 69% | 79% | 74% | 75% | 69% | 63% | 56% | 75% | 70% | 79% | 64% | 69% |
| | | | | | c | | bcdh | d | | | d | | bcdh | | |
| NET: Disagree | | 164 | 1 | 1 | 97 | 40 | 57 | 23 | 17 | 8 | 7 | 15 | 24 | 12 | - |
| | 8% | 5% | 3% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 15% | 8% | 10% | 11% | 8% | 9% | - |
| | | | | | | | | | abg | | | | | | |
| Base for stats | 1991 | 28 | 20 | 1074 | 615 | 237 | 811 | 318 | 105 | 96 | 72 | 127 | 309 | 128 | 26 |
| Mean Score | 3.94 | 3.39 | 3.96 | 3.86 | 4.08 | 3.98 | 4.00 | 3.91 | 3.83 | 3.77 | 4.01 | 3.85 | 4.00 | 3.78 | 4.04 |
| | | | | | c | | dh | | | | | | h | | |
| Standard Deviation | .974 | .741 | .834 | .992 | .907 | 1.047 | .951 | .897 | 1.226 | 1.023 | .982 | 1.085 | .934 | 1.026 | .742 |
| Standard Error | .022 | .151 | .191 | .031 | .036 | .064 | .032 | .051 | .124 | .115 | .116 | .108 | .055 | .095 | .146 |
| Error variance | * | .02 | .04 | * | * | * | * | * | .02 | .01 | .01 | .01 | * | .01 | .02 |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q22.1. Climate change, biodiversity loss and other environmental issues are big enough problems that they justify significant changes to people's lifestyles: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|--------------|--------|---------------------|-----------------|-------|------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------------|
| | | Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 |
| Total | | 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 614 | 527 | 25 | 24 | 28 | 5 | 82 | 182 | 208 | 44 | 11 | 25 | 35 | 3 | 8 | 169 | 320 | 102 |
| | | 30% | 30% | 37% | 24% | 40% | 31% | 32% | 26% | 34% | 37% | 24% | 38% | 46% | 21% | 29% | 32% | 33% | 23% |
| | | | | | | c | | | | a | a | | a | ad | | | c | c | |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 863 | 759 | 22 | 40 | 26 | 10 | 99 | 307 | 271 | 62 | 18 | 33 | 33 | 3 | 15 | 229 | 398 | 187 |
| | | 42% | 43% | 33% | 39% | 38% | 62% | 39% | 43% | 44% | 52% | 38% | 50% | 44% | 22% | 58% | 43% | 41% | 42% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 351 | 303 | 14 | 21 | 10 | 1 | 45 | 133 | 95 | 9 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 76 | 144 | 105 |
| | | 17% | 17% | 21% | 20% | 14% | 4% | 17% | 19% | 15% | 8% | 19% | 7% | 5% | 52% | 8% | 14% | 15% | 24% |
| | | | | | | | | | cef | cf | | cf | | | | | | | ab |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 108 | 88 | 6 | 10 | 2 | - | 19 | 48 | 23 | 1 | 7 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 39 | 42 | 23 |
| | | 5% | 5% | 9% | 10% | 3% | - | 7% | 7% | 4% | 1% | 15% | 1% | - | 6% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 5% |
| | | | | | a | | | | bcf | | | bcef | | | | | b | | |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 55 | 53 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 32 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 11 | 30 | 12 |
| | | 3% | 3% | - | - | 2% | - | * | 5% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 3% | - | - | 2% | 3% | 3% |
| | | | f | | | | | | bc | | | | | | | | | | |
| Don't know | | 59 | 48 | - | 8 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 6 | 25 | 11 |
| | | 3% | 3% | - | 8% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | - | - | 1% | 3% | 3% |
| | | | | | ab | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NET: Agree | | 1477 | 1286 | 47 | 65 | 54 | 14 | 181 | 489 | 480 | 106 | 29 | 59 | 68 | 5 | 23 | 398 | 718 | 289 |
| | | 72% | 72% | 70% | 63% | 78% | 93% | 71% | 69% | 78% | 89% | 61% | 88% | 90% | 43% | 87% | 75% | 75% | 66% |
| | | | c | | | c | | | | ad | abd | | abd | abd | | | c | c | |
| NET: Disagree | | 164 | 141 | 6 | 10 | 4 | - | 20 | 81 | 27 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 50 | 72 | 35 |
| | | 8% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 5% | - | 8% | 11% | 4% | 2% | 18% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 9% | 8% | 8% |
| | | | | | | | | | bcef | | | bcef | | | | | | | |
| Base for stats | | 1991 | 1729 | 67 | 95 | 68 | 15 | 245 | 702 | 602 | 117 | 47 | 66 | 73 | 12 | 27 | 524 | 935 | 428 |
| | | 3.94 | 3.94 | 3.98 | 3.83 | 4.14 | 4.28 | 3.99 | 3.79 | 4.09 | 4.26 | 3.64 | 4.23 | 4.33 | 3.58 | 4.10 | 3.97 | 4.00 | 3.80 |
| | | | | | | c | | | | ad | abd | | ad | abd | | | c | c | |
| Standard Deviation | | .974 | .977 | .976 | .934 | .924 | .550 | .931 | 1.047 | .846 | .705 | 1.115 | .813 | .828 | .923 | .773 | .977 | .985 | .951 |
| Standard Error | | .022 | .024 | .120 | .094 | .108 | .138 | .058 | .039 | .034 | .063 | .168 | .097 | .103 | .256 | .155 | .042 | .032 | .046 |
| Error variance | | * | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .02 | * | * | * | * | .03 | .01 | .01 | .07 | .02 | * | * | * |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q22.1. Climate change, biodiversity loss and other environmental issues are big enough problems that they justify significant changes to people's lifestyles: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------------|------------|
| | | Total | Support | Oppose |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 614 30% | 509 34% | 58 23% |
| | | | b | |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 863 42% | 652 44% | 100 40% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 351 17% | 200 13% | 35 14% |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 108 5% | 70 5% | 22 9% |
| | | | a | |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 55 3% | 27 2% | 22 9% |
| | | | | a |
| Don't know | | 59 3% | 23 2% | 13 5% |
| | | | | a |
| NET: Agree | | 1477 72% | 1161 78% | 158 63% |
| | | | b | |
| NET: Disagree | | 164 8% | 98 7% | 44 18% |
| | | | | a |
| Base for stats | | 1991 | 1459 | 236 |
| Mean Score | | 3.94 | 4.06 | 3.63 |
| | | | b | |
| Standard Deviation | | .974 | .919 | 1.213 |
| Standard Error | | .022 | .024 | .079 |
| Error variance | | * | * | .01 |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q22.2. I am willing to make significant changes to my own lifestyle to reduce the impact of climate change: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|--|
| | | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) | |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d | |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 | |
| Total | | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 | |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 501 | 242 | 255 | 74 | 83 | 83 | 68 | 75 | 40 | 30 | 25 | 24 | 145 | 107 | 136 | 76 | |
| | | 24% | 24% | 25% | 33% bde | 24% | 25% | 20% | 23% | 31% d | 23% | 27% | 18% | 25% | 22% | 25% | 31% b | |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 867 | 396 | 467 | 85 | 146 | 124 | 159 | 145 | 47 | 62 | 42 | 58 | 255 | 213 | 220 | 98 | |
| | | 42% | 40% | 45% a | 38% | 42% | 38% | 46% acf | 45% | 36% | 48% | 46% | 45% | 43% | 44% | 40% | 40% | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 374 | 187 | 187 | 41 | 75 | 73 | 58 | 46 | 16 | 20 | 14 | 31 | 91 | 87 | 116 | 47 | |
| | | 18% | 19% | 18% | 18% | 21% ef | 22% ef | 17% | 14% | 12% | 16% | 15% | 24% | 15% | 18% | 21% a | 19% | |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 184 | 94 | 90 | 14 | 27 | 26 | 31 | 36 | 19 | 12 | 8 | 11 | 64 | 43 | 44 | 16 | |
| | | 9% | 9% | 9% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 11% a | 14% abc | 9% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 6% | |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 91 | 65 | 25 | 6 | 11 | 14 | 19 | 19 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 32 | 27 | 19 | 6 | |
| | | 4% | 7% b | 2% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 2% | |
| Don't know | | 33 | 14 | 19 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | 3 | 11 | 15 | 4 | |
| | | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% f | 2% | 3% f | 1% | - | 1% | - | - | * | 2% a | 3% a | 2% | |
| NET: Agree | | 1368 | 638 | 722 | 158 | 228 | 208 | 227 | 220 | 87 | 92 | 67 | 82 | 399 | 320 | 355 | 174 | |
| | | 67% | 64% | 69% a | 71% | 65% | 63% | 66% | 68% | 67% | 71% | 73% | 63% | 68% | 66% | 65% | 70% | |
| NET: Disagree | | 275 | 159 | 115 | 20 | 37 | 40 | 50 | 55 | 27 | 17 | 11 | 18 | 96 | 70 | 63 | 22 | |
| | | 13% | 16% b | 11% | 9% | 11% | 12% | 14% | 17% ab | 21% abc | 13% | 12% | 14% | 16% cd | 14% d | 11% | 9% | |
| Base for stats | | 2017 | 984 | 1024 | 220 | 340 | 321 | 335 | 320 | 129 | 129 | 93 | 131 | 586 | 477 | 534 | 243 | |
| Mean Score | | 3.75 | 3.67 | 3.82 a | 3.94 cde | 3.77 | 3.74 | 3.68 | 3.69 | 3.71 | 3.79 | 3.84 | 3.62 | 3.71 | 3.70 | 3.77 | 3.91 ab | |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.068 | 1.142 | .986 | 1.015 | 1.004 | 1.070 | 1.071 | 1.122 | 1.232 | 1.023 | 1.029 | 1.048 | 1.118 | 1.086 | 1.031 | .997 | |
| Standard Error | | .024 | .036 | .031 | .070 | .053 | .057 | .056 | .060 | .101 | .090 | .114 | .172 | .044 | .048 | .043 | .064 | |
| Error variance | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .03 | * | * | * | * | |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q22.2. I am willing to make significant changes to my own lifestyle to reduce the impact of climate change: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|---------------------|-------------|------------|------------|---------------------------|-------|------------------|------------------|------------|---------------|----------|--------------|----------|----------|-----------|
| | | Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| Total | | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 501 | 17 | 49 | 52 | 13 | 57 | 21 | 44 | 35 | 44 | 65 | 40 | 66 | 136 | 251 | 115 |
| | | 24% | 29% | 28% d | 23% | 15% | 34% cdghijkl | 22% | 24% | 24% | 25% | 23% | 21% | 24% | 24% | 25% | 23% |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 867 | 26 | 76 | 96 | 41 | 67 | 43 | 76 | 68 | 70 | 116 | 76 | 110 | 245 | 409 | 213 |
| | | 42% | 46% | 45% | 43% | 49% | 40% | 44% | 42% | 46% | 39% | 42% | 40% | 41% | 44% | 41% | 43% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 374 | 5 | 27 | 42 | 16 | 21 | 20 | 35 | 28 | 35 | 47 | 41 | 57 | 107 | 201 | 66 |
| | | 18% | 9% | 16% | 19% | 20% | 13% | 20% | 19% | 18% | 20% | 17% | 22% e | 21% e | 19% c | 20% c | 13% |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 184 | 7 | 11 | 19 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 20 | 40 | 17 | 20 | 46 | 84 | 53 |
| | | 9% | 12% | 6% | 9% | 10% | 6% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 11% | 14% bceghl | 9% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 11% |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 91 | - | 5 | 12 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 12 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 15 | 24 | 29 | 38 |
| | | 4% | - | 3% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 8% ab |
| Don't know | | 33 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 6 | - | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 15 | 13 |
| | | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 4% fgj | - | * | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% a |
| NET: Agree | | 1368 | 43 | 125 | 148 | 54 | 123 | 65 | 120 | 104 | 114 | 181 | 116 | 176 | 381 | 660 | 327 |
| | | 67% | 75% | 73% k | 66% | 65% | 74% ik | 66% | 67% | 69% | 64% | 65% | 61% | 65% | 68% | 67% | 66% |
| NET: Disagree | | 275 | 7 | 16 | 31 | 11 | 17 | 13 | 24 | 16 | 27 | 48 | 30 | 34 | 70 | 114 | 91 |
| | | 13% | 12% | 9% | 14% | 14% | 10% | 13% | 13% | 11% | 15% | 17% be | 16% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 18% ab |
| Base for stats | | 2017 | 55 | 167 | 221 | 81 | 162 | 98 | 179 | 148 | 177 | 277 | 187 | 267 | 558 | 975 | 484 |
| Mean Score | | 3.75 | 3.95 | 3.91 djk | 3.71 | 3.64 | 3.97 cdgijkl | 3.71 | 3.72 | 3.79 | 3.70 | 3.68 | 3.61 | 3.72 | 3.76 | 3.79 | 3.65 |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.068 | .961 | .989 | 1.079 | .994 | 1.056 | 1.029 | 1.111 | 1.017 | 1.096 | 1.078 | 1.123 | 1.084 | 1.048 | 1.018 | 1.180 |
| Standard Error | | .024 | .146 | .078 | .070 | .104 | .081 | .102 | .081 | .083 | .080 | .063 | .094 | .068 | .035 | .033 | .079 |
| Error variance | | * | .02 | .01 | * | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | * | .01 | * | * | * | .01 |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q22.2. I am willing to make significant changes to my own lifestyle to reduce the impact of climate change: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 501 | 2 | 7 | 257 | 170 | 61 | 223 | 70 | 28 | 24 | 22 | 36 | 68 | 27 | 3 |
| | | 24% | 8% | 36% | 23% | 27% | 25% | 27% b | 21% | 25% | 22% | 30% | 28% | 22% | 20% | 12% |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 867 | 8 | 6 | 477 | 262 | 108 | 330 | 144 | 50 | 35 | 31 | 49 | 149 | 64 | 14 |
| | | 42% | 27% | 31% | 43% | 42% | 44% | 40% | 44% d | 45% | 32% | 42% | 38% | 48% ad | 48% d | 50% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 374 | 8 | 4 | 196 | 117 | 44 | 154 | 65 | 12 | 21 | 14 | 25 | 54 | 23 | 5 |
| | | 18% | 30% | 22% | 18% | 19% | 18% | 19% c | 20% c | 10% | 20% | 20% | 20% | 17% | 17% | 18% |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 184 | 5 | 2 | 112 | 47 | 16 | 73 | 35 | 5 | 14 | 3 | 11 | 28 | 11 | 3 |
| | | 9% | 17% | 11% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 11% | 5% | 13% c | 5% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 11% |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 91 | 3 | - | 53 | 23 | 12 | 32 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 6 | 1 |
| | | 4% | 11% | - | 5% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 8% ab | 8% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 4% |
| Don't know | | 33 | 2 | - | 15 | 10 | 3 | 13 | 3 | 8 | 5 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| | | 2% | 8% | - | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 7% abefgh | 5% abfg | - | - | * * | 1% 1% | 5% |
| NET: Agree | | 1368 | 10 | 14 | 734 | 432 | 169 | 553 | 214 | 79 | 58 | 52 | 85 | 217 | 91 | 17 |
| | | 67% | 35% | 66% | 66% | 69% | 69% | 67% d | 65% | 70% d | 54% | 71% d | 65% | 70% d | 69% d | 63% |
| NET: Disagree | | 275 | 8 | 2 | 165 | 70 | 28 | 105 | 46 | 15 | 23 | 7 | 19 | 39 | 17 | 4 |
| | | 13% | 28% | 11% | 15% d | 11% | 11% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 21% ae | 9% | 15% | 13% | 13% | 15% |
| Base for stats | | 2017 | 26 | 20 | 1095 | 619 | 241 | 812 | 326 | 105 | 102 | 73 | 129 | 311 | 131 | 27 |
| Mean Score | | 3.75 | 3.04 | 3.91 | 3.70 | 3.82 c | 3.79 | 3.79 d | 3.70 | 3.78 | 3.50 | 3.88 d | 3.72 | 3.76 | 3.73 | 3.59 |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.068 | 1.151 | 1.039 | 1.083 | 1.033 | 1.052 | 1.066 | 1.035 | 1.167 | 1.230 | 1.035 | 1.144 | 1.010 | 1.027 | 1.011 |
| Standard Error | | .024 | .235 | .238 | .034 | .040 | .064 | .035 | .058 | .117 | .134 | .122 | .113 | .059 | .093 | .194 |
| Error variance | | * | .06 | .06 | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .02 | .01 | .01 | * | .01 | .04 |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q22.2. I am willing to make significant changes to my own lifestyle to reduce the impact of climate change: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | |
|-------|-----------|----------|-----------|--------------|-------|-------------------|--------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|---------------|----------|-----------------------------------|----------------|--|
| Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same | |
| | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c | |
| 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 | |
| 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 | |
| 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| 501 | 428 | 16 | 17 | 29 | 7 | 69 | 148 | 169 | 28 | 11 | 25 | 26 | 3 | 5 | 129 | 271 | 88 | |
| 24% | 24% | 23% | 17% | 41% abcf | 44% | 27% c | 21% | 28% a | 24% | 23% | 37% ac | 35% a | 24% | 20% | 24% | 28% c | 20% | |
| 867 | 768 | 22 | 44 | 26 | 3 | 95 | 302 | 263 | 64 | 13 | 29 | 31 | 5 | 14 | 221 | 383 | 203 | |
| 42% | 43% | 33% | 43% | 37% | 19% | 37% | 42% | 43% d | 54% abd | 28% | 44% | 41% | 43% | 51% | 42% | 40% | 46% b | |
| 374 | 314 | 17 | 29 | 8 | 3 | 57 | 131 | 111 | 17 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 110 | 155 | 87 | |
| 18% | 18% | 25% d | 28% ad | 12% | 18% | 22% d | 18% | 18% | 15% | 27% | 17% | 13% | 34% | 8% | 21% b | 16% | 20% | |
| 184 | 164 | 6 | 7 | 4 | - | 17 | 85 | 46 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 4 | - | 5 | 50 | 90 | 37 | |
| 9% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 5% | - | 7% | 12% bce | 8% e | 6% | 14% e | 1% | 5% | - | 17% | 9% | 9% | 9% | |
| 91 | 74 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 16 | 41 | 18 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | 19 | 48 | 16 | |
| 4% | 4% | 9% | 5% | 3% | 15% | 6% | 6% bce | 3% | 1% | 4% | - | 3% | - | - | 4% | 5% | 4% | |
| 33 | 30 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 12 | 8 | |
| 2% | 2% | - | 1% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 4% a | 1% | 2% | - | 3% | * | 1% a | 2% a | |
| 1368 | 1196 | 38 | 62 | 54 | 10 | 163 | 450 | 432 | 92 | 24 | 54 | 57 | 8 | 19 | 350 | 654 | 292 | |
| 67% | 67% | 57% | 60% | 77% bcf | 63% | 64% | 63% | 70% ad | 78% ad | 50% | 81% ad | 76% ad | 66% | 72% | 66% | 68% | 66% | |
| 275 | 238 | 12 | 12 | 6 | 2 | 33 | 126 | 65 | 8 | 8 | 1 | 6 | - | 5 | 69 | 139 | 53 | |
| 13% | 13% | 18% | 11% | 9% | 15% | 13% | 18% bce | 11% e | 7% | 18% ce | 1% | 8% e | - | 17% | 13% | 14% | 12% | |
| 2017 | 1748 | 67 | 102 | 69 | 15 | 253 | 707 | 608 | 118 | 45 | 66 | 73 | 12 | 26 | 529 | 948 | 431 | |
| 3.75 | 3.75 | 3.53 | 3.61 | 4.08 abcf | 3.80 | 3.73 | 3.61 | 3.85 a | 3.94 ad | 3.54 | 4.18 abcd | 4.02 ad | 3.90 | 3.76 | 3.74 | 3.78 | 3.72 | |
| 1.068 | 1.058 | 1.208 | 1.008 | 1.041 | 1.465 | 1.118 | 1.118 | 1.009 | .849 | 1.132 | .745 | 1.000 | .784 | .995 | 1.043 | 1.114 | 1.001 | |
| .024 | .025 | .149 | .099 | .121 | .366 | .069 | .042 | .041 | .076 | .173 | .089 | .125 | .217 | .203 | .045 | .036 | .048 | |
| * | * | .02 | .01 | .01 | .13 | * | * | * | .01 | .03 | .01 | .02 | .05 | .04 | * | * | * | |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q22.2. I am willing to make significant changes to my own lifestyle to reduce the impact of climate change: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|
| | | Total | Support | Oppose |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 501 | 400 | 52 |
| | | 24% | 27% | 21% |
| | | | b | |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 867 | 674 | 87 |
| | | 42% | 45% | 35% |
| | | | b | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 374 | 220 | 49 |
| | | 18% | 15% | 20% |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 184 | 131 | 24 |
| | | 9% | 9% | 9% |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 91 | 45 | 31 |
| | | 4% | 3% | 12% |
| | | | a | |
| Don't know | | 33 | 12 | 7 |
| | | 2% | 1% | 3% |
| | | | a | |
| NET: Agree | | 1368 | 1074 | 139 |
| | | 67% | 72% | 56% |
| | | | b | |
| NET: Disagree | | 275 | 176 | 55 |
| | | 13% | 12% | 22% |
| | | | a | |
| Base for stats | | 2017 | 1470 | 242 |
| Mean Score | | 3.75 | 3.85 | 3.43 |
| | | | b | |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.068 | 1.016 | 1.281 |
| Standard Error | | .024 | .027 | .082 |
| Error variance | | * | * | .01 |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q22.3. Environmental concerns should be prioritised over economic growth: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|----------|-----------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 431 | 220 | 207 | 65 | 87 | 79 | 59 | 58 | 25 | 20 | 25 | 13 | 107 | 94 | 136 | 70 |
| | | 21% | 22% | 20% | 29% defgi | 25% degi | 24% degi | 17% | 18% | 19% | 15% | 27% dgi | 10% | 18% | 19% | 25% ab | 28% ab |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 607 | 273 | 331 | 81 | 120 | 98 | 89 | 72 | 30 | 47 | 25 | 44 | 152 | 124 | 178 | 93 |
| | | 30% | 27% | 32% a | 36% def | 34% def | 30% e | 26% | 22% | 23% | 37% def | 27% | 34% | 26% | 25% | 32% ab | 37% ab |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 592 | 278 | 311 | 47 | 87 | 97 | 109 | 109 | 42 | 32 | 21 | 49 | 182 | 156 | 146 | 50 |
| | | 29% | 28% | 30% | 21% | 25% | 30% a | 32% ab | 34% ab | 33% a | 25% | 23% | 37% a | 31% d | 32% d | 27% | 20% |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 239 | 129 | 110 | 14 | 31 | 30 | 47 | 47 | 21 | 20 | 11 | 18 | 90 | 64 | 46 | 16 |
| | | 12% | 13% | 11% | 6% | 9% | 9% | 14% ab | 14% abc | 16% abc | 16% abc | 12% | 14% | 15% cd | 13% cd | 8% | 6% |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 126 | 80 | 45 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 23 | 31 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 51 | 30 | 25 | 10 |
| | | 6% | 8% b | 4% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 7% b | 10% abc | 9% ab | 7% | 9% b | 5% | 9% cd | 6% | 4% | 4% |
| Don't know | | 56 | 17 | 39 | 8 | 13 | 7 | 18 | 6 | - | 2 | 3 | - | 7 | 20 | 18 | 8 |
| | | 3% | 2% | 4% a | 4% f | 4% f | 2% cef | 5% cef | 2% | - | 1% | 3% f | - | 1% | 4% a | 3% a | 3% a |
| NET: Agree | | 1038 | 494 | 538 | 146 | 207 | 178 | 148 | 131 | 55 | 67 | 50 | 57 | 259 | 217 | 314 | 163 |
| | | 51% | 50% | 52% | 65% cdefgi | 59% def | 54% def | 43% | 41% | 42% | 52% e | 54% e | 44% | 44% | 45% | 57% ab | 66% abc |
| NET: Disagree | | 364 | 209 | 155 | 23 | 42 | 46 | 70 | 78 | 33 | 29 | 19 | 25 | 141 | 94 | 71 | 26 |
| | | 18% | 21% b | 15% | 10% | 12% | 14% | 20% abc | 24% abc | 25% abc | 22% abc | 20% a | 19% | 24% cd | 19% cd | 13% | 10% |
| Base for stats | | 1994 | 981 | 1003 | 216 | 336 | 321 | 326 | 317 | 129 | 128 | 90 | 131 | 582 | 468 | 531 | 239 |
| Mean Score | | 3.49 | 3.43 | 3.54 a | 3.83 cdefghi | 3.72 defgi | 3.60 def | 3.35 | 3.25 | 3.27 | 3.39 | 3.53 | 3.29 | 3.30 | 3.40 | 3.67 ab | 3.83 ab |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.141 | 1.203 | 1.072 | 1.063 | 1.056 | 1.113 | 1.141 | 1.201 | 1.208 | 1.128 | 1.259 | .995 | 1.191 | 1.141 | 1.090 | 1.059 |
| Standard Error | | .025 | .038 | .034 | .073 | .056 | .060 | .061 | .064 | .099 | .100 | .140 | .164 | .048 | .051 | .046 | .069 |
| Error variance | | * | * | * | .01 | * | * | * | * | .01 | .01 | .02 | .03 | * | * | * | * |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q22.3. Environmental concerns should be prioritised over economic growth: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------------|-----------|------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------|--------------|-------|-------|---------|--|
| | | Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE | |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c | |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 | |
| Total | | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 | |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 431 | 13 | 42 | 42 | 10 | 42 | 21 | 38 | 31 | 42 | 46 | 34 | 70 | 122 | 214 | 95 | |
| | | 21% | 22% | 25% dj | 19% | 12% | 25% dj | 22% | 21% | 20% | 24% dj | 16% | 18% | 26% dj | 22% | 22% | 19% | |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 607 | 21 | 47 | 70 | 33 | 49 | 37 | 53 | 42 | 45 | 89 | 56 | 66 | 171 | 284 | 151 | |
| | | 30% | 37% | 27% | 31% | 40% bhil | 29% | 37% il | 29% | 28% | 25% | 32% | 29% | 24% | 30% | 29% | 30% | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 592 | 16 | 43 | 66 | 20 | 42 | 22 | 53 | 55 | 56 | 88 | 48 | 81 | 161 | 298 | 132 | |
| | | 29% | 28% | 25% | 30% | 24% | 25% | 22% | 30% | 37% bdefk | 31% | 32% | 25% | 30% | 29% | 30% | 27% | |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 239 | 6 | 20 | 26 | 7 | 21 | 9 | 25 | 9 | 22 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 67 | 112 | 59 | |
| | | 12% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 8% | 13% h | 9% | 14% h | 6% | 12% | 11% | 16% h | 11% | 12% | 11% | 12% | |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 126 | 1 | 14 | 13 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 17 | 13 | 32 | 58 | 36 | |
| | | 6% | 1% | 8% | 6% | 11% aegil | 5% | 9% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 9% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 7% | |
| Don't know | | 56 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 11 | 9 | 24 | 23 | |
| | | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 5% a | |
| NET: Agree | | 1038 | 34 | 89 | 113 | 43 | 91 | 58 | 91 | 72 | 87 | 134 | 90 | 135 | 293 | 499 | 246 | |
| | | 51% | 59% | 52% | 50% | 52% | 54% | 59% | 51% | 48% | 49% | 48% | 47% | 50% | 52% | 50% | 50% | |
| NET: Disagree | | 364 | 6 | 34 | 39 | 16 | 29 | 18 | 33 | 19 | 31 | 49 | 47 | 44 | 99 | 170 | 95 | |
| | | 18% | 11% | 20% | 17% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 18% | 12% | 17% | 18% | 25% hl | 16% | 18% | 17% | 19% | |
| Base for stats | | 1994 | 56 | 166 | 218 | 79 | 163 | 97 | 178 | 146 | 174 | 272 | 185 | 260 | 554 | 966 | 474 | |
| Mean Score | | 3.49 | 3.71 | 3.50 | 3.47 | 3.34 | 3.59 k | 3.55 | 3.50 | 3.51 | 3.52 | 3.42 | 3.33 | 3.57 k | 3.51 | 3.50 | 3.44 | |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.141 | .972 | 1.229 | 1.115 | 1.166 | 1.144 | 1.188 | 1.112 | 1.088 | 1.137 | 1.097 | 1.211 | 1.151 | 1.132 | 1.134 | 1.166 | |
| Standard Error | | .025 | .148 | .098 | .073 | .124 | .087 | .118 | .081 | .089 | .083 | .065 | .102 | .073 | .038 | .037 | .079 | |
| Error variance | | * | .02 | .01 | .01 | .02 | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | * | .01 | .01 | * | * | .01 | |

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Q22.3. Environmental concerns should be prioritised over economic growth: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--|-----------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----|
| | | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer | |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i | |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 | |
| Total | | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 | |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Strongly agree | | (5.0) | 431 | 3 | 8 | 209 | 142 | 67 | 195 | 69 | 29 | 23 | 19 | 19 | 47 | 22 | 8 |
| | | 21% | 9% | 37% | 19% | 23% | 27% c | fg | 24% | 21% | 26% g | 21% | 26% g | 15% | 15% | 17% | 28% |
| Tend to agree | | (4.0) | 607 | 15 | 8 | 298 | 212 | 69 | 245 | 106 | 28 | 26 | 29 | 35 | 96 | 38 | 4 |
| | | 30% | 53% | 39% | 27% | 34% c | 29% | 30% | 32% | 24% | 24% | 40% cd | 27% | 31% | 28% | 28% | 16% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | | (3.0) | 592 | 6 | 3 | 345 | 165 | 67 | 225 | 100 | 32 | 24 | 19 | 38 | 101 | 43 | 8 |
| | | 29% | 21% | 14% | 31% d | 26% | 27% | 27% | 30% | 28% | 23% | 27% | 29% | 32% | 33% | 33% | 30% |
| Tend to disagree | | (2.0) | 239 | - | 1 | 149 | 61 | 26 | 96 | 34 | 6 | 15 | 3 | 25 | 39 | 16 | 4 |
| | | 12% | - | 4% | 13% d | 10% | 11% | 12% e | 12% | 10% | 5% | 14% ce | 4% | 20% abce | 12% ce | 12% | 13% |
| Strongly disagree | | (1.0) | 126 | 3 | 1 | 73 | 38 | 11 | 50 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 3 | 12 | 22 | 11 | - |
| | | 6% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 9% b | 3% | 9% b | 7% b | 8% b | - |
| Don't know | | | 56 | 2 | - | 36 | 10 | 4 | 13 | 9 | 10 | 10 | - | - | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| | | 3% | 8% | - | 3% d | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 9% abefgh | 9% abefgh | - | - | 2% | 2% | 13% |
| NET: Agree | | | 1038 | 18 | 16 | 507 | 355 | 136 | 440 | 174 | 57 | 48 | 49 | 54 | 143 | 60 | 12 |
| | | 51% | 62% | 77% | 46% | 56% c | 56% c | fg | 53% f | 50% | 45% | 66% abcdfgh | 42% | 46% | 45% | 44% | |
| NET: Disagree | | | 364 | 3 | 2 | 222 | 99 | 37 | 147 | 45 | 14 | 25 | 5 | 37 | 60 | 27 | 4 |
| | | 18% | 9% | 9% | 20% d | 16% | 15% | 18% e | 14% | 13% | 23% be | 7% | 29% abceg | 19% e | 20% e | 20% | 13% |
| Base for stats | | 1994 | 26 | 20 | 1074 | 619 | 240 | 813 | 319 | 103 | 98 | 73 | 129 | 305 | 130 | 24 | |
| Mean Score | | 3.49 | 3.59 | 4.00 | 3.39 | 3.58 | 3.65 | 3.54 | 3.59 | 3.61 | 3.37 | 3.81 | 3.19 | 3.36 | 3.35 | 3.67 | |
| | | | | | | c | c | fg | fgh | f | | dfgh | | | | | |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.141 | 1.026 | 1.094 | 1.146 | 1.128 | 1.130 | 1.157 | 1.046 | 1.190 | 1.275 | .990 | 1.186 | 1.105 | 1.148 | 1.103 | |
| Standard Error | | .025 | .209 | .251 | .036 | .044 | .069 | .038 | .060 | .120 | .142 | .117 | .117 | .065 | .105 | .225 | |
| Error variance | | * | .04 | .06 | * | * | * | * | * | .01 | .02 | .01 | .01 | * | .01 | .05 | |

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Q22.3. Environmental concerns should be prioritised over economic growth: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|-------|-------------------|--------------|------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|----------|------------|----------------|--|
| | | Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same | |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c | |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 | |
| Total | | 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 | |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 431 | 354 | 12 | 33 | 26 | 5 | 75 | 92 | 175 | 37 | 9 | 25 | 24 | 2 | 6 | 107 | 246 | 70 | |
| | | 21% | 20% | 18% | 32% ab | 37% ab | 32% | 29% a | 13% | 28% a | 31% a | 18% | 37% ad | 31% a | 15% | 22% | 20% | 26% ac | 16% | |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 607 | 521 | 22 | 34 | 18 | 4 | 79 | 193 | 194 | 36 | 7 | 23 | 18 | 4 | 7 | 150 | 304 | 121 | |
| | | 30% | 29% | 33% | 33% | 25% | 28% | 31% | 27% | 32% d | 30% | 16% | 35% d | 24% | 29% | 27% | 28% | 32% | 27% | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 592 | 523 | 22 | 20 | 17 | 5 | 64 | 236 | 168 | 37 | 9 | 14 | 18 | 3 | 8 | 158 | 224 | 167 | |
| | | 29% | 29% c | 33% c | 19% | 24% | 32% | 25% | 33% bde | 27% | 31% | 19% | 20% | 24% | 24% | 28% | 30% b | 23% | 38% ab | |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 239 | 215 | 8 | 10 | 5 | - | 23 | 111 | 48 | 4 | 13 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 69 | 115 | 44 | |
| | | 12% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 7% | - | 9% | 16% bce | 8% | 4% | 27% abcef | 5% | 9% | 31% | 19% | 13% | 12% | 10% | |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 126 | 117 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 72 | 15 | 1 | 6 | - | 7 | - | 1 | 39 | 55 | 25 | |
| | | 6% | 7% cf | 2% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 10% bce | 3% | 1% | 13% bce | - | 9% bce | - | 5% | 7% | 6% | 6% | |
| Don't know | | 56 | 47 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 8 | 13 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 7 | 15 | 12 | |
| | | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 4% a | 7% ab | 2% | 2% | - | - | 1% | 2% | 3% | |
| NET: Agree | | 1038 | 875 | 34 | 67 | 43 | 9 | 154 | 286 | 369 | 73 | 16 | 48 | 42 | 5 | 13 | 256 | 550 | 191 | |
| | | 51% | 49% | 51% | 65% a | 62% a | 60% | 60% a | 40% | 60% ad | 61% ad | 34% | 72% abdf | 56% ad | 44% | 48% | 48% | 57% ac | 44% | |
| NET: Disagree | | 364 | 332 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 1 | 29 | 183 | 64 | 5 | 19 | 4 | 14 | 4 | 6 | 109 | 171 | 69 | |
| | | 18% | 19% f | 14% | 11% | 11% | 4% | 12% | 26% bce | 10% c | 4% | 40% abcef | 5% | 18% ce | 31% | 23% | 21% | 18% | 16% | |
| Base for stats | | 1994 | 1731 | 66 | 99 | 68 | 15 | 247 | 704 | 601 | 115 | 44 | 65 | 73 | 12 | 27 | 523 | 945 | 428 | |
| Mean Score | | 3.49 | 3.45 | 3.54 | 3.87 ab | 3.86 a | 3.86 | 3.78 a | 3.18 | 3.77 ad | 3.91 ad | 2.99 | 4.06 abdf | 3.61 ad | 3.28 | 3.42 | 3.41 | 3.60 ac | 3.39 | |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.141 | 1.145 | 1.000 | 1.046 | 1.140 | 1.063 | 1.065 | 1.155 | 1.036 | .923 | 1.361 | .903 | 1.290 | 1.110 | 1.176 | 1.170 | 1.165 | 1.063 | |
| Standard Error | | .025 | .028 | .124 | .104 | .133 | .266 | .067 | .043 | .042 | .083 | .210 | .109 | .161 | .308 | .235 | .050 | .038 | .051 | |
| Error variance | | * | * | .02 | .01 | .02 | .07 | * | * | * | .01 | .04 | .01 | .03 | .09 | .06 | * | * | * | |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q22.3. Environmental concerns should be prioritised over economic growth: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|
| | | Total | Support | Oppose |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 431 | 332 | 53 |
| | | 21% | 22% | 21% |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 607 | 456 | 61 |
| | | 30% | 31% | 25% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 592 | 434 | 43 |
| | | 29% | 29% | 17% |
| | | | b | |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 239 | 172 | 39 |
| | | 12% | 12% | 16% |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 126 | 67 | 44 |
| | | 6% | 5% | 18% |
| | | | a | |
| Don't know | | 56 | 20 | 9 |
| | | 3% | 1% | 4% |
| | | | | a |
| NET: Agree | | 1038 | 788 | 114 |
| | | 51% | 53% | 46% |
| | | | b | |
| NET: Disagree | | 364 | 239 | 83 |
| | | 18% | 16% | 33% |
| | | | | a |
| Base for stats | | 1994 | 1462 | 240 |
| Mean Score | | 3.49 | 3.56 | 3.17 |
| | | | b | |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.141 | 1.101 | 1.416 |
| Standard Error | | .025 | .029 | .091 |
| Error variance | | * | * | .01 |

KCL - Public Polling August 2021 ~ Fieldwork dates: 2nd August - 9th August 2021

Q22.4. There is no point in changing my behaviour to tackle climate change because it won't make any difference anyway: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | Generation | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 173 | 98 | 75 | 34 | 46 | 31 | 23 | 17 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 33 | 33 | 63 | 38 |
| | | 8% | 10% | 7% | 15% | 13% | 9% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 12% | 15% |
| | | | b | | cdefghi | degh | e | | | | | | | | | ab | ab |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 359 | 208 | 150 | 37 | 69 | 70 | 57 | 47 | 18 | 14 | 13 | 35 | 81 | 76 | 113 | 45 |
| | | 17% | 21% | 14% | 16% | 20% | 21% | 16% | 15% | 14% | 11% | 14% | 26% | 14% | 16% | 21% | 18% |
| | | | b | | | g | eg | | | | | | g | | | ab | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 442 | 216 | 225 | 50 | 81 | 81 | 74 | 67 | 24 | 22 | 20 | 23 | 114 | 108 | 135 | 52 |
| | | 22% | 22% | 22% | 22% | 23% | 25% | 21% | 21% | 19% | 17% | 21% | 18% | 19% | 22% | 25% | 21% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | a | |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 513 | 216 | 294 | 48 | 89 | 71 | 93 | 88 | 24 | 39 | 17 | 45 | 148 | 133 | 128 | 54 |
| | | 25% | 22% | 28% | 21% | 25% | 22% | 27% | 27% | 18% | 30% | 18% | 34% | 25% | 27% | 23% | 22% |
| | | | | a | | | | f | f | | cfh | | f | | | | |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 535 | 250 | 280 | 52 | 55 | 72 | 92 | 103 | 54 | 46 | 36 | 25 | 210 | 131 | 97 | 56 |
| | | 26% | 25% | 27% | 23% | 16% | 22% | 27% | 32% | 42% | 35% | 39% | 19% | 36% | 27% | 18% | 23% |
| | | | | | b | | b | b | abc | abcdei | abc | abcdi | | bcd | c | | |
| Don't know | | 29 | 10 | 18 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 1 | - | 3 | 3 | - | 3 | 7 | 12 | 4 |
| | | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | * | - | 2% | 3% | - | * | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| | | | | | | ef | | e | | | e | ef | | | | a | |
| NET: Agree | | 532 | 306 | 225 | 70 | 115 | 100 | 79 | 64 | 28 | 20 | 18 | 38 | 114 | 109 | 177 | 82 |
| | | 26% | 31% | 22% | 31% | 33% | 31% | 23% | 20% | 21% | 16% | 19% | 29% | 19% | 22% | 32% | 33% |
| | | | b | | defgh | defgh | defgh | | | | | | | | | ab | ab |
| NET: Disagree | | 1048 | 465 | 574 | 100 | 144 | 143 | 185 | 191 | 77 | 85 | 53 | 70 | 358 | 264 | 225 | 110 |
| | | 51% | 47% | 55% | 45% | 41% | 44% | 54% | 59% | 60% | 66% | 57% | 53% | 61% | 54% | 41% | 44% |
| | | | | a | | | | abc | abc | abc | abcd | bc | | bcd | cd | | |
| Base for stats | | 2021 | 988 | 1024 | 221 | 340 | 324 | 338 | 322 | 129 | 127 | 90 | 131 | 587 | 480 | 537 | 244 |
| Mean Score | | 2.57 | 2.69 | 2.46 | 2.78 | 2.89 | 2.74 | 2.48 | 2.33 | 2.27 | 2.17 | 2.26 | 2.59 | 2.28 | 2.47 | 2.85 | 2.81 |
| | | | b | | defgh | defgh | defgh | g | | | | | | | a | ab | ab |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.282 | 1.320 | 1.236 | 1.378 | 1.284 | 1.280 | 1.239 | 1.212 | 1.326 | 1.178 | 1.263 | 1.146 | 1.239 | 1.236 | 1.274 | 1.382 |
| Standard Error | | .029 | .041 | .039 | .095 | .068 | .068 | .065 | .065 | .109 | .104 | .140 | .188 | .049 | .055 | .054 | .089 |
| Error variance | | * | * | * | .01 | * | * | * | * | .01 | .01 | .02 | .04 | * | * | * | .01 |

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Q22.4. There is no point in changing my behaviour to tackle climate change because it won't make any difference anyway: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | | | |
|----------------------------|--|-----------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|
| | | Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE | |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c | |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 | |
| Total | | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 | |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Strongly agree | | (5.0) | 173 8% | 1 2% | 13 7% | 13 6% | 3 4% | 14 8% | 10 10% | 15 9% | 16 11% | 19 11% | 23 8% | 10 5% | 37 13% acdjk | 46 8% | 96 10% | 31 6% |
| Tend to agree | | (4.0) | 359 17% | 12 21% | 22 13% | 40 18% | 14 16% | 31 19% | 14 15% | 40 22% b | 22 15% | 30 17% | 53 19% | 30 16% | 50 19% | 103 18% | 169 17% | 87 17% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | | (3.0) | 442 22% | 8 14% | 32 19% | 53 24% h | 23 27% h | 29 17% | 29 29% ehj | 42 23% h | 20 13% | 43 24% h | 55 20% | 52 27% eh | 57 21% | 102 18% | 232 23% a | 108 22% |
| Tend to disagree | | (2.0) | 513 25% | 17 30% | 38 22% | 56 25% | 24 29% | 38 23% | 24 24% | 46 26% | 46 31% i | 37 21% | 77 27% | 45 24% | 64 24% | 152 27% b | 228 23% | 133 27% |
| Strongly disagree | | (1.0) | 535 26% | 18 32% | 62 36% cdfgjl | 60 27% | 18 21% | 53 32% gl | 22 22% | 35 19% | 44 30% gl | 48 27% | 69 25% | 51 27% | 54 20% | 152 27% | 254 26% | 128 26% |
| Don't know | | | 29 1% | 1 2% | 5 3% | 3 1% | 2 2% | 2 1% | - - | 1 * | 1 1% | 2 1% | 3 1% | 2 1% | 9 3% g | 7 1% | 12 1% | 10 2% |
| NET: Agree | | | 532 26% | 13 23% | 34 20% | 53 23% | 17 20% | 45 27% | 24 24% | 56 31% bk | 38 25% | 49 27% | 76 27% | 40 21% | 87 32% bcdk | 149 26% | 265 27% | 118 24% |
| NET: Disagree | | | 1048 51% | 35 61% l | 100 58% gil | 116 52% | 42 50% | 92 55% l | 46 47% | 81 45% | 91 61% fgil | 85 48% | 145 52% | 96 51% | 119 44% | 305 54% b | 483 49% | 261 52% |
| Base for stats | | 2021 | 56 | 167 | 222 | 81 | 166 | 98 | 179 | 149 | 177 | 276 | 189 | 262 | 556 | 979 | 487 | |
| Mean Score | | 2.57 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.50 | 2.51 | 2.48 | 2.65 b | 2.75 abch | 2.45 | 2.63 b | 2.58 b | 2.48 | 2.81 abcehjk | 2.53 | 2.62 | 2.51 | |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.282 | 1.202 | 1.299 | 1.228 | 1.126 | 1.335 | 1.251 | 1.248 | 1.338 | 1.329 | 1.274 | 1.200 | 1.340 | 1.291 | 1.300 | 1.232 | |
| Standard Error | | .029 | .183 | .103 | .080 | .118 | .101 | .124 | .091 | .109 | .096 | .074 | .100 | .085 | .044 | .043 | .082 | |
| Error variance | | * | .03 | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | .02 | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 | * | * | .01 | |

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Q22.4. There is no point in changing my behaviour to tackle climate change because it won't make any difference anyway: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 173 8% | 2 6% | 3 13% | 79 7% | 51 8% | 36 15% cd | 84 10% g | 27 8% | 12 10% g | 10 9% | 5 6% | 9 7% | 15 5% | 11 8% | 1 4% |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 359 17% | 6 22% | 2 11% | 191 17% | 106 17% | 51 21% | 165 20% b | 46 14% | 19 16% | 22 20% | 11 15% | 24 18% | 48 15% | 18 14% | 6 20% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 442 22% | 16 56% | 7 33% | 244 22% | 126 20% | 42 17% | 182 22% g | 75 23% g | 20 18% | 33 31% cg | 20 27% g | 28 21% | 50 16% | 29 22% | 5 19% |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 513 25% | 3 10% | 3 13% | 292 26% e | 162 26% | 49 20% | 181 22% | 101 31% ade | 28 25% | 15 14% | 14 19% | 31 24% | 91 29% ad | 44 33% ade | 8 30% |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 535 26% | 1 5% | 6 29% | 288 26% | 176 28% | 62 25% | 204 25% | 77 23% | 31 28% | 25 23% | 23 31% | 37 29% | 103 33% abh | 29 22% | 5 19% |
| Don't know | | 29 1% | 1 2% | - - | 15 1% | 8 1% | 4 2% | 9 1% | 3 1% | 3 3% | 4 3% | 1 2% | - - | 5 2% | 1 1% | 2 8% |
| NET: Agree | | 532 26% | 8 28% | 5 24% | 270 24% | 157 25% | 87 36% cd | 249 30% bg | 73 22% | 31 27% | 32 29% | 16 21% | 33 26% | 62 20% | 29 22% | 7 25% |
| NET: Disagree | | 1048 51% | 4 15% | 9 42% | 581 52% e | 338 54% e | 111 46% | 385 47% | 178 54% ad | 59 52% d | 40 37% | 36 50% | 69 53% d | 194 62% abd | 73 55% d | 13 48% |
| Base for stats | | 2021 | 28 | 20 | 1095 | 621 | 240 | 816 | 326 | 110 | 104 | 72 | 129 | 306 | 132 | 26 |
| Mean Score | | 2.57 | 3.15 | 2.66 | 2.52 | 2.51 | 2.79 cd | 2.69 g | 2.52 g | 2.56 | 2.78 g | 2.46 | 2.51 | 2.28 | 2.52 | 2.58 |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.282 | .874 | 1.378 | 1.248 | 1.286 | 1.420 | 1.319 | 1.225 | 1.349 | 1.284 | 1.260 | 1.283 | 1.216 | 1.214 | 1.192 |
| Standard Error | | .029 | .178 | .316 | .039 | .050 | .087 | .044 | .069 | .133 | .140 | .151 | .127 | .072 | .110 | .234 |
| Error variance | | * | .03 | .10 | * | * | .01 | * | * | .02 | .02 | .02 | .02 | .01 | .01 | .05 |

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Q22.4. There is no point in changing my behaviour to tackle climate change because it won't make any difference anyway: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | |
|-------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|--|
| Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same | |
| | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c | |
| 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 | |
| 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 | |
| 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| 173 | 139 | 9 | 8 | 13 | 2 | 32 | 62 | 46 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 65 | 80 | 24 | |
| 8% | 8% | 13% | 8% | 19% ac | 13% | 12% a | 9% | 8% | 6% | 17% bc | 17% abc | 12% | 6% | 9% | 12% bc | 8% | 5% | |
| 359 | 306 | 15 | 23 | 12 | 3 | 52 | 140 | 98 | 18 | 7 | 7 | 12 | 3 | 8 | 102 | 174 | 69 | |
| 17% | 17% | 22% | 22% | 17% | 19% | 20% | 20% | 16% | 15% | 14% | 11% | 16% | 25% | 31% | 19% | 18% | 16% | |
| 442 | 373 | 24 | 27 | 10 | 3 | 64 | 149 | 139 | 14 | 19 | 11 | 12 | 5 | 1 | 103 | 186 | 115 | |
| 22% | 21% | 37% ad | 26% d | 14% | 19% | 25% d | 21% c | 23% c | 12% | 40% abcef | 17% | 17% | 37% | 2% | 20% ab | 19% | 26% ab | |
| 513 | 455 | 7 | 30 | 13 | 1 | 51 | 184 | 152 | 41 | 9 | 15 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 128 | 237 | 121 | |
| 25% | 26% bf | 11% | 29% b | 18% | 4% | 20% | 26% f | 25% f | 34% abdf | 18% | 22% | 10% | 17% | 20% | 24% ab | 25% ab | 28% ab | |
| 535 | 484 | 11 | 12 | 21 | 6 | 50 | 169 | 174 | 38 | 5 | 22 | 31 | 2 | 10 | 128 | 275 | 104 | |
| 26% | 27% bcf | 16% | 12% | 29% c | 41% | 19% | 24% d | 28% d | 32% d | 10% | 33% d | 42% abd | 15% | 37% | 24% ab | 29% ab | 24% ab | |
| 29 | 21 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 4 | 9 | 6 | |
| 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% a | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | - | - | 1% | 1% | 1% | |
| 532 | 444 | 23 | 31 | 25 | 5 | 84 | 202 | 144 | 26 | 14 | 18 | 22 | 4 | 11 | 167 | 254 | 93 | |
| 26% | 25% | 35% | 30% | 36% a | 32% | 33% a | 28% b | 23% | 22% | 31% | 27% | 29% | 31% | 40% | 31% bc | 26% c | 21% bc | |
| 1048 | 939 | 18 | 42 | 33 | 7 | 100 | 353 | 326 | 78 | 13 | 36 | 39 | 4 | 15 | 256 | 512 | 225 | |
| 51% | 53% bcf | 26% | 41% | 48% b | 46% | 39% | 49% d | 53% d | 66% abd | 28% | 55% d | 52% d | 32% | 57% | 48% ab | 53% ab | 51% ab | |
| 2021 | 1756 | 66 | 100 | 68 | 15 | 248 | 704 | 609 | 118 | 47 | 66 | 73 | 12 | 27 | 526 | 951 | 433 | |
| 2.57 | 2.52 | 3.06 a | 2.84 a | 2.77 | 2.56 | 2.86 a | 2.63 bc | 2.49 | 2.30 | 3.09 abcef | 2.56 | 2.46 | 2.90 | 2.55 | 2.71 bc | 2.52 | 2.51 | |
| 1.282 | 1.274 | 1.235 | 1.150 | 1.521 | 1.570 | 1.308 | 1.281 | 1.266 | 1.242 | 1.199 | 1.472 | 1.495 | 1.167 | 1.506 | 1.350 | 1.303 | 1.177 | |
| .029 | .030 | .153 | .113 | .178 | .392 | .082 | .048 | .051 | .111 | .181 | .176 | .188 | .324 | .301 | .058 | .042 | .056 | |
| * | * | .02 | .01 | .03 | .15 | .01 | * | * | .01 | .03 | .03 | .04 | .10 | .09 | * | * | * | |

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Q22.4. There is no point in changing my behaviour to tackle climate change because it won't make any difference anyway: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|
| | | Total | Support | Oppose |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Strongly agree | (5.0) | 173 | 129 | 28 |
| | | 8% | 9% | 11% |
| Tend to agree | (4.0) | 359 | 264 | 44 |
| | | 17% | 18% | 18% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 442 | 262 | 52 |
| | | 22% | 18% | 21% |
| Tend to disagree | (2.0) | 513 | 384 | 60 |
| | | 25% | 26% | 24% |
| Strongly disagree | (1.0) | 535 | 433 | 58 |
| | | 26% | 29% | 23% |
| Don't know | | 29 | 10 | 6 |
| | | 1% | 1% | 2% |
| NET: Agree | | 532 | 393 | 72 |
| | | 26% | 27% | 29% |
| NET: Disagree | | 1048 | 818 | 119 |
| | | 51% | 55% | 48% |
| | | | b | |
| Base for stats | | 2021 | 1472 | 243 |
| Mean Score | | 2.57 | 2.50 | 2.68 |
| Standard Deviation | | 1.282 | 1.313 | 1.323 |
| Standard Error | | .029 | .034 | .085 |
| Error variance | | * | * | .01 |

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Q23. Thinking about the UK population overall, on average, which of the following age groups do you think is most likely to say that there is no point changing their behaviour to tackle climate change because it won't make any difference?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 65-79 year olds | 712 | 370 | 338 | 59 | 83 | 101 | 134 | 128 | 56 | 54 | 52 | 44 | 248 | 182 | 140 | 68 |
| | 35% | 37% | 32% | 26% | 24% | 31% | 39% | 40% | 44% | 41% | 56% | 34% | 42% | 37% | 26% | 27% |
| | | b | | | | b | abc | abc | abc | abc | abcdegi | | cd | cd | | |
| 55-64 year olds | 282 | 155 | 126 | 37 | 56 | 47 | 47 | 50 | 12 | 11 | 3 | 19 | 68 | 64 | 87 | 40 |
| | 14% | 16% | 12% | 17% | 16% | 14% | 14% | 15% | 9% | 9% | 3% | 15% | 12% | 13% | 16% | 16% |
| | | b | | fgh | fgh | h | h | h | | | | h | | | a | |
| 35-54 year olds | 219 | 106 | 113 | 38 | 63 | 54 | 21 | 19 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 31 | 36 | 103 | 41 |
| | 11% | 11% | 11% | 17% | 18% | 16% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 19% | 17% |
| | | | | defgh | defgh | defgh | | | | | | | | | ab | ab |
| 18-34 year olds | 388 | 179 | 206 | 61 | 75 | 56 | 57 | 56 | 16 | 24 | 14 | 28 | 99 | 87 | 102 | 67 |
| | 19% | 18% | 20% | 27% | 21% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 13% | 19% | 15% | 21% | 17% | 18% | 18% | 27% |
| | | | | cdefh | f | | | | | | | | | | | abc |
| No difference between age groups | 285 | 138 | 146 | 21 | 36 | 45 | 45 | 50 | 28 | 23 | 11 | 25 | 99 | 63 | 69 | 24 |
| | 14% | 14% | 14% | 9% | 10% | 14% | 13% | 15% | 22% | 18% | 12% | 19% | 17% | 13% | 13% | 10% |
| | | | | | | | | ab | abcd | ab | | | cd | | | |
| Don't know | 163 | 50 | 113 | 7 | 36 | 25 | 39 | 20 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 44 | 55 | 48 | 7 |
| | 8% | 5% | 11% | 3% | 10% | 8% | 11% | 6% | 6% | 9% | 10% | 5% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 3% |
| | | | a | | a | a | ae | | | a | a | | d | ad | d | |

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Q23. Thinking about the UK population overall, on average, which of the following age groups do you think is most likely to say that there is no point changing their behaviour to tackle climate change because it won't make any difference?

BASE: All respondents

| | | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|---------------------|----------|------------|------------|---------------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|------------|------------------|-----------|--------------|------|------|
| | Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| Total | 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 65-79 year olds | 712 | 20 | 51 | 83 | 25 | 52 | 22 | 65 | 54 | 78 | 101 | 94 | 65 | 202 | 335 | 176 |
| | 35% | 36% | 30% | 37% fl | 31% | 31% | 22% | 36% fl | 36% fl | 44% bdefl | 36% fl | 50% bcdefghjl | 24% | 36% | 34% | 35% |
| 55-64 year olds | 282 | 3 | 22 | 37 | 9 | 24 | 17 | 22 | 15 | 21 | 44 | 21 | 48 | 79 | 140 | 63 |
| | 14% | 5% | 13% | 16% | 11% | 14% | 17% | 12% | 10% | 12% | 16% | 11% | 18% ah | 14% | 14% | 13% |
| 35-54 year olds | 219 | 6 | 18 | 22 | 8 | 19 | 14 | 19 | 19 | 15 | 22 | 17 | 40 | 61 | 114 | 44 |
| | 11% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 14% | 11% | 13% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 15% j | 11% | 11% | 9% |
| 18-34 year olds | 388 | 12 | 33 | 38 | 14 | 43 | 26 | 31 | 35 | 29 | 45 | 18 | 63 | 106 | 181 | 101 |
| | 19% | 22% k | 19% k | 17% k | 17% | 25% cijk | 27% cijk | 17% k | 23% k | 16% | 16% | 10% | 23% jk | 19% | 18% | 20% |
| No difference between age groups | 285 | 9 | 25 | 28 | 16 | 19 | 15 | 28 | 15 | 21 | 47 | 32 | 30 | 70 | 151 | 64 |
| | 14% | 15% | 14% | 13% | 19% | 12% | 15% | 15% | 10% | 12% | 17% | 17% | 11% | 12% | 15% | 13% |
| Don't know | 163 | 6 | 23 | 16 | 10 | 11 | 5 | 14 | 11 | 13 | 21 | 7 | 24 | 45 | 69 | 50 |
| | 8% | 11% cefjk | 14% k | 7% k | 13% k | 7% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 10% |

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Q23. Thinking about the UK population overall, on average, which of the following age groups do you think is most likely to say that there is no point changing their behaviour to tackle climate change because it won't make any difference?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | *i |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 65-79 year olds | 712 | 3 | 7 | 403 | 223 | 73 | 261 | 107 | 38 | 26 | 27 | 53 | 145 | 44 | 10 |
| | 35% | 11% | 33% | 36% | 35% | 30% | 32% | 33% | 34% | 24% | 37% | 41% | 47% | 33% | 37% |
| | | | | e | | | | | | | | d | abcdh | | |
| 55-64 year olds | 282 | 6 | 1 | 132 | 97 | 43 | 153 | 35 | 15 | 9 | 14 | 12 | 21 | 21 | 1 |
| | 14% | 20% | 3% | 12% | 15% | 18% | 19% | 11% | 13% | 8% | 19% | 10% | 7% | 16% | 4% |
| | | | | | c | c | bdfg | | g | | dg | | | g | |
| 35-54 year olds | 219 | 5 | 2 | 93 | 80 | 39 | 133 | 38 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 7 | 16 | 6 | 1 |
| | 11% | 16% | 11% | 8% | 13% | 16% | 16% | 12% | 7% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 3% |
| | | | | | c | c | bcdefgh | gh | | | | | | | |
| 18-34 year olds | 388 | 5 | 7 | 219 | 113 | 39 | 133 | 73 | 20 | 19 | 23 | 17 | 55 | 36 | 12 |
| | 19% | 18% | 34% | 20% | 18% | 16% | 16% | 22% | 18% | 17% | 31% | 13% | 18% | 27% | 41% |
| | | | | | | | | af | | | acdfg | | | afg | |
| No difference between age groups | 285 | 4 | 3 | 168 | 75 | 33 | 95 | 47 | 20 | 24 | 3 | 34 | 43 | 16 | 3 |
| | 14% | 14% | 16% | 15% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 14% | 17% | 23% | 4% | 26% | 14% | 12% | 10% |
| | | | | | | | e | e | e | aeh | | abegh | e | e | |
| Don't know | 163 | 6 | 1 | 94 | 42 | 17 | 50 | 28 | 12 | 23 | 3 | 6 | 31 | 9 | 1 |
| | 8% | 21% | 3% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 10% | 21% | 4% | 5% | 10% | 7% | 5% |
| | | | | | | | | | | abcefg | | | a | | |

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Q23. Thinking about the UK population overall, on average, which of the following age groups do you think is most likely to say that there is no point changing their behaviour to tackle climate change because it won't make any difference?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|--------------|--------|------------------|--------------|-------|------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------------|
| | Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | c | d | e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | a | b | c |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 |
| Total | 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 65-79 year olds | 712 | 650 | 9 | 23 | 20 | 6 | 57 | 282 | 203 | 54 | 12 | 18 | 23 | 2 | 10 | 186 | 348 | 143 |
| | 35% | 37% | 13% | 22% | 29% | 36% | 22% | 40% | 33% | 45% | 25% | 27% | 30% | 16% | 39% | 35% | 36% | 33% |
| | | bcd | | | b | | | be | | bdef | | | | | | | | |
| 55-64 year olds | 282 | 239 | 9 | 16 | 12 | 3 | 40 | 97 | 91 | 17 | 5 | 10 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 72 | 144 | 61 |
| | 14% | 13% | 13% | 16% | 17% | 21% | 16% | 14% | 15% | 14% | 11% | 15% | 16% | 6% | 4% | 13% | 15% | 14% |
| 35-54 year olds | 219 | 170 | 18 | 12 | 13 | 2 | 45 | 73 | 65 | 9 | 6 | 11 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 73 | 99 | 45 |
| | 11% | 10% | 28% | 12% | 18% | 12% | 18% | 10% | 11% | 8% | 12% | 17% | 14% | 15% | 11% | 14% | 10% | 10% |
| | | | ac | | a | | a | | | | | | | | | b | | |
| 18-34 year olds | 388 | 317 | 24 | 26 | 17 | 2 | 69 | 137 | 116 | 15 | 14 | 9 | 15 | 6 | 3 | 106 | 188 | 79 |
| | 19% | 18% | 36% | 25% | 24% | 12% | 27% | 19% | 19% | 13% | 30% | 13% | 21% | 50% | 12% | 20% | 20% | 18% |
| | | | a | | | | a | | | | ce | | | | | | | |
| No difference between age groups | 285 | 259 | 7 | 12 | 6 | - | 24 | 90 | 84 | 13 | 9 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 70 | 114 | 75 |
| | 14% | 15% | 10% | 11% | 8% | - | 9% | 13% | 14% | 11% | 19% | 17% | 8% | 6% | 20% | 13% | 12% | 17% |
| | | f | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | b |
| Don't know | 163 | 143 | - | 14 | 2 | 3 | 19 | 33 | 55 | 11 | 1 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 4 | 23 | 66 | 37 |
| | 8% | 8% | - | 14% | 3% | 18% | 8% | 5% | 9% | 9% | 2% | 11% | 10% | 9% | 14% | 4% | 7% | 8% |
| | | b | | abd | | | b | | a | a | | a | a | | | | a | a |

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Q23. Thinking about the UK population overall, on average, which of the following age groups do you think is most likely to say that there is no point changing their behaviour to tackle climate change because it won't make any difference?

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

Total

65-79 year olds

55-64 year olds

35-54 year olds

18-34 year olds

No difference between age groups

Don't know

| Total | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| | Support | Oppose |
| | a | b |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1479 |
| Total | 2050 | 1482 |
| | 100% | 100% |
| 65-79 year olds | 712 | 554 |
| | 35% | 37% |
| 55-64 year olds | 282 | 194 |
| | 14% | 13% |
| 35-54 year olds | 219 | 155 |
| | 11% | 10% |
| 18-34 year olds | 388 | 292 |
| | 19% | 20% |
| No difference between age groups | 285 | 193 |
| | 14% | 13% |
| Don't know | 163 | 94 |
| | 8% | 6% |

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Q24. A representative survey of people in Britain asked them whether they had boycotted certain products as a way to improve things or prevent things going wrong. Which of the following groups do you think was most likely to have boycotted products in the last year?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | | | | Generation | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ | Baby Boomers (56-76) | Gen X (42-55) | Millennials (26-41) | Gen Z (18-25) |
| Significance Level: 95% | | a | b | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | a | b | c | d |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1035 | 1005 | 215 | 363 | 354 | 367 | 353 | 149 | 130 | 82 | 37 | 634 | 521 | 577 | 242 |
| Total | 2050 | 998 | 1042 | 224 | 349 | 328 | 344 | 323 | 129 | 130 | 93 | 131 | 589 | 488 | 549 | 248 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Pre-war generations (aged 77+) | 83 4% | 35 3% | 48 5% | 8 3% | 9 2% | 16 5% | 10 3% | 8 3% | 4 3% | 2 1% | 6 6% | 20 15% | 12 2% | 20 4% | 15 3% | 9 4% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | abcdefg | | | a | | |
| Baby Boomers (aged 56-76) | 173 8% | 81 8% | 90 9% | 20 9% | 22 6% | 20 6% | 20 6% | 36 11% | 18 14% | 15 12% | 14 15% | 8 6% | 75 13% | 30 6% | 34 6% | 23 9% |
| | | | | | | | | bcd | bcd | bcd | bcd | | bc | | | |
| Gen X (aged 42-55) | 177 9% | 97 10% | 79 8% | 13 6% | 24 7% | 48 15% | 45 13% | 19 6% | 6 4% | 12 9% | 10 10% | - - | 39 7% | 69 14% | 52 9% | 14 6% |
| | | | | | | abefi | abefi | | | | i | | | acd | | |
| Millennials (aged 26-41) | 472 23% | 262 26% | 208 20% | 32 14% | 115 33% | 82 25% | 55 16% | 68 21% | 29 22% | 37 28% | 20 22% | 34 26% | 136 23% | 81 17% | 170 31% | 39 16% |
| | | b | | | acdefh | ad | | a | | ad | | | bd | | abd | |
| Gen Z (aged 25 and under) | 562 27% | 267 27% | 290 28% | 114 51% | 98 28% | 72 22% | 107 31% | 94 29% | 27 21% | 23 18% | 10 10% | 17 13% | 137 23% | 138 28% | 145 26% | 122 49% |
| | | | | bcdefghi | ghi | h | cfghi | cghi | h | | | | | | | abc |
| No difference between age groups | 224 11% | 106 11% | 118 11% | 22 10% | 25 7% | 31 10% | 31 9% | 34 10% | 21 17% | 19 15% | 14 16% | 26 20% | 80 14% | 43 9% | 47 9% | 23 9% |
| | | | | | | | | | abcd | b | b | bd | bc | | | |
| Don't know | 360 18% | 150 15% | 209 20% | 15 7% | 57 16% | 57 18% | 75 22% | 63 20% | 25 19% | 21 16% | 19 21% | 26 20% | 111 19% | 107 22% | 85 16% | 18 7% |
| | | | a | | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | d | cd | d | |

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Q24. A representative survey of people in Britain asked them whether they had boycotted certain products as a way to improve things or prevent things going wrong. Which of the following groups do you think was most likely to have boycotted products in the last year?

BASE: All respondents

| | UK Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Social grade | | |
|-------|------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|------|----------|
| Total | Northern Ireland | Scotland | North-West | North-East | Yorkshire & Humberside | Wales | West Midlands | East Midlands | South-West | South-East | Eastern | London | AB | C1C2 | DE |
| | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | a | b | c |
| 2050 | 44 | 162 | 238 | 93 | 178 | 102 | 191 | 153 | 192 | 296 | 145 | 256 | 883 | 939 | 228 |
| 2050 | 57 | 171 | 225 | 83 | 168 | 98 | 180 | 150 | 178 | 279 | 191 | 271 | 563 | 990 | 497 |
| 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 83 | 2 | 8 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 11 | 2 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 23 | 33 | 26 |
| 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 6% h | 1% | 6% h | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 5% |
| 173 | 7 | 14 | 20 | 6 | 14 | 11 | 17 | 11 | 16 | 23 | 11 | 22 | 54 | 85 | 33 |
| 8% | 13% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 12% | 10% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 7% |
| 177 | 3 | 15 | 20 | 12 | 15 | 10 | 20 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 25 | 50 | 94 | 33 |
| 9% | 5% | 9% | 9% | 15% ij | 9% | 10% | 11% j | 9% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 7% |
| 472 | 10 | 41 | 49 | 21 | 51 | 24 | 34 | 32 | 30 | 66 | 39 | 75 | 128 | 237 | 107 |
| 23% | 18% | 24% | 22% | 26% | 30% gik | 24% | 19% | 21% | 17% | 24% | 21% | 27% gi | 23% | 24% | 22% |
| 562 | 17 | 53 | 58 | 15 | 36 | 22 | 39 | 42 | 58 | 75 | 67 | 81 | 162 | 261 | 139 |
| 27% | 30% | 31% d | 26% | 18% | 22% | 22% | 22% | 28% | 32% deg | 27% | 35% defg | 30% d | 29% | 26% | 28% |
| 224 | 6 | 13 | 31 | 9 | 18 | 13 | 28 | 25 | 10 | 36 | 20 | 17 | 58 | 114 | 52 |
| 11% | 10% | 8% | 14% il | 11% | 11% | 14% il | 16% bil | 16% bil | 5% | 13% il | 10% | 6% | 10% | 11% | 10% |
| 360 | 12 | 27 | 37 | 17 | 28 | 14 | 30 | 26 | 41 | 55 | 30 | 42 | 86 | 167 | 106 |
| 18% | 22% | 16% | 16% | 20% | 16% | 14% | 17% | 17% | 23% l | 20% | 16% | 15% | 15% | 17% | 21% a |

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Q24. A representative survey of people in Britain asked them whether they had boycotted certain products as a way to improve things or prevent things going wrong. Which of the following groups do you think was most likely to have boycotted products in the last year?

BASE: All respondents

| | | Education | | | | | Employment status | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | Total | No formal education | Primary school | Secondary school, high school, college, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc. | Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc. | Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more | Working part time - working up to 29 hours per week | Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick | Not working and not seeking work | Student | Retired on a state pension only | Retired with a private pension | House-wife / house-husband | Full time carer |
| Significance Level: 95% | | *a | *b | c | d | e | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 25 | 19 | 1046 | 667 | 272 | 926 | 317 | 105 | 87 | 72 | 102 | 290 | 123 | 28 |
| Total | 2050 | 29 | 20 | 1110 | 629 | 244 | 825 | 328 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 129 | 312 | 133 | 28 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Pre-war generations (aged 77+) | 83 4% | - - | 3 14% | 47 4% | 25 4% | 7 3% | 25 3% | 11 3% | 5 4% | 3 2% | 2 3% | 17 13% | 12 4% | 7 5% | 1 3% |
| Baby Boomers (aged 56-76) | 173 8% | 2 7% | 2 10% | 89 8% | 51 8% | 23 9% | 70 9% | 27 8% | 4 3% | 10 9% | 4 6% | 11 8% | 40 13% | 6 4% | 2 5% |
| Gen X (aged 42-55) | 177 9% | 5 17% | 2 8% | 83 7% | 62 10% | 25 10% | 93 11% | 23 7% | 9 8% | 8 8% | 7 9% | 5 4% | 23 7% | 10 7% | - - |
| Millennials (aged 26-41) | 472 23% | 5 17% | 6 32% | 234 21% | 162 26% | 65 27% | 231 28% | 63 19% | 16 14% | 24 22% | 12 16% | 31 24% | 67 22% | 27 20% | 1 5% |
| Gen Z (aged 25 and under) | 562 27% | 4 13% | 3 14% | 292 26% | 179 29% | 81 33% | 241 29% | 100 30% | 37 33% | 26 24% | 40 55% | 21 16% | 55 18% | 32 24% | 10 36% |
| No difference between age groups | 224 11% | 6 21% | 4 19% | 124 11% | 71 11% | 18 8% | 58 7% | 43 13% | 18 16% | 13 12% | 3 3% | 11 9% | 61 20% | 15 11% | 3 10% |
| Don't know | 360 18% | 7 26% | 1 3% | 240 22% | 79 13% | 25 10% | 106 13% | 62 19% | 26 23% | 25 23% | 5 7% | 34 26% | 54 17% | 36 27% | 11 41% |

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Q24. A representative survey of people in Britain asked them whether they had boycotted certain products as a way to improve things or prevent things going wrong. Which of the following groups do you think was most likely to have boycotted products in the last year?

BASE: All respondents

| | Ethnicity | | | | | | Past Vote | | | | | | | | Better or worse life than parents | | |
|-------|------------|------------|----------|----------|-------|-------------------|--------------|--------|------------------|--------------|-----------|---------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|----------|----------------|
| Total | White | Black | Asian | Mixed | Other | NET: Non-white | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat | Brexit Party | Green | SNP | Plaid Cymru | Another party | Better | Worse | About the same |
| | a | b | c | d | *e | f | a | b | c | d | e | f | *g | *h | a | b | c |
| 2050 | 1767 | 66 | 105 | 76 | 17 | 264 | 722 | 620 | 127 | 45 | 71 | 66 | 13 | 25 | 546 | 956 | 444 |
| 2050 | 1778 | 67 | 103 | 70 | 16 | 256 | 713 | 614 | 119 | 47 | 66 | 75 | 12 | 27 | 530 | 960 | 440 |
| 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 83 | 71 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 29 | 20 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 7 | - | 2 | 29 | 35 | 16 |
| 4% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 17% abc | 8% | 9% b | - | 6% | 6% | 4% | 4% |
| 173 | 151 | 1 | 9 | 9 | 2 | 22 | 63 | 49 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 55 | 78 | 36 |
| 8% | 8% | 2% | 9% | 13% b | 11% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 16% | 16% ab | 9% | 11% | 13% | 10% | 8% | 8% |
| 177 | 145 | 13 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 29 | 58 | 53 | 11 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 46 | 84 | 45 |
| 9% | 8% | 19% acd | 9% | 7% | 17% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 4% | 11% | 13% | 16% | 5% | 9% | 9% | 10% |
| 472 | 409 | 19 | 20 | 18 | 2 | 58 | 162 | 164 | 36 | 8 | 14 | 14 | 2 | 6 | 128 | 227 | 110 |
| 23% | 23% | 28% | 19% | 26% | 12% | 23% | 23% | 27% | 30% | 16% | 21% | 19% | 18% | 24% | 24% | 24% | 25% |
| 562 | 474 | 24 | 28 | 28 | 6 | 86 | 178 | 180 | 33 | 10 | 14 | 19 | 3 | 8 | 153 | 298 | 88 |
| 27% | 27% | 36% | 27% | 40% a | 36% | 34% a | 25% | 29% | 28% | 20% | 21% | 25% | 21% | 29% | 29% c | 31% c | 20% |
| 224 | 204 | 2 | 11 | 3 | - | 16 | 102 | 57 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 57 | 78 | 69 |
| 11% | 11% bdf | 3% | 11% | 4% | - | 6% | 14% bce | 9% | 5% | 11% | 3% | 9% | 8% | 13% | 11% | 8% | 16% ab |
| 360 | 324 | 5 | 20 | 6 | 3 | 34 | 120 | 92 | 15 | 7 | 13 | 12 | 3 | 3 | 61 | 161 | 75 |
| 18% | 18% bdf | 8% | 19% b | 9% | 18% | 13% | 17% | 15% | 12% | 16% | 19% | 16% | 26% | 10% | 12% | 17% a | 17% a |

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Q24. A representative survey of people in Britain asked them whether they had boycotted certain products as a way to improve things or prevent things going wrong. Which of the following groups do you think was most likely to have boycotted products in the last year?

BASE: All respondents

| | Total | Support/oppose Covid restrictions | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| | | Support | Oppose |
| | | a | b |
| Significance Level: 95% | | | |
| Unweighted Total | 2050 | 1479 | 248 |
| Total | 2050 | 1482 | 249 |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Pre-war generations (aged 77+) | 83 | 64 | 11 |
| | 4% | 4% | 4% |
| Baby Boomers (aged 56-76) | 173 | 133 | 19 |
| | 8% | 9% | 8% |
| Gen X (aged 42-55) | 177 | 121 | 19 |
| | 9% | 8% | 8% |
| Millennials (aged 26-41) | 472 | 361 | 55 |
| | 23% | 24% | 22% |
| Gen Z (aged 25 and under) | 562 | 414 | 79 |
| | 27% | 28% | 32% |
| No difference between age groups | 224 | 153 | 27 |
| | 11% | 10% | 11% |
| Don't know | 360 | 237 | 40 |
| | 18% | 16% | 16% |