Centre for London, Transport Survey, July 2019

Methodology: Savanta ComRes interviewed 1,011 London residents between 15th and 18th July 2019. Data were weighted to be demographically representative of all London residents by age, gender and region. Savanta ComRes is a member of the British Polling Council and abides by its rules. Full tables at **www.comresglobal.com**

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 1
Q1. Please estimate your monthly ....
Base: All respondents
Take home income after tax (e.g. salary, benefits, pension)

	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1011	519	492	125	229	205	178	121	153	454	299	119	139	157	333	116	191	214	554	433	723	288	575	188	218
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
£1000 or less	175 17%	73 15%	102 20%a	32 21%f	33 13%	21 11%	34 21%f	26 23%ef	28 20%f	49 12%	43 15%	21 17%	63 36%jkl	33 18%	74 23%pr	15 13%	29 16%	25 12%	110 19%	63 15%	70 12%	106 25%u	82 16%	58 25%wy	33 13%
£1001-£2000	313 31%	158 31%	155 31%	40 26%	99 41%dfgh	47 24%	49 30%	32 28%	46 32%	116 27%	98 33%	45 38%j	54 31%	52 28%	97 30%	33 29%	64 35%	66 31%	189 33%	119 29%	225 38%v	88 21%	136 27%	71 30%	104 39%w
£2001-£3000	177 17%	105 21%b	72 14%	5 3%	45 19%d	46 24%d	36 22%d	19 17%d	25 17%d	101 24%lm	52 18%m	12 10%	11 6%	28 15%	50 16%	18 16%	37 20%	43 20%	99 17%	72 17%	136 23%v	41 10%	102 20%x	21 9%	53 20%x
£3001-£4000	63 6%	48 9%b	15 3%	1 1%	13 5%d	18 9%d	12 8%d	10 9%d	8 6%d	41 10%m	16 5%m	6 5%m	-	5 3%	18 6%	11 10%n	14 7%	15 7%	35 6%	25 6%	50 8%v	3 3%	48 10%xy	3 1%	11 4%
£4001-£5000	21 2%	16 3%b	5 1%	1 1%	4 2%	7 4%	6 4%	2 2%	1 1%	16 4%k	3 1%	* *	1 1%	5 3%	5 1%	4 3%	1 1%	7 3%	8 1%	13 3%	20 3%v	1 *	18 4%xy	1 *	2 1%
£5001+	49 5%	20 4%	29 6%	8 5%	14 6%	12 6%	8 5%	4 4%	2 2%	27 6%	12 4%	6 5%	4 2%	11 6%	10 3%	7 6%	12 7%	8 4%	27 5%	22 5%	36 6%	13 3%	30 6%	11 5%	7 3%
Refused	214 21%	84 17%	129 26%a	66 43%efghi	36 15%	41 21%g	19 11%	20 17%	33 23%g	73 17%	70 24%	28 23%	43 25%	50 27%q	63 20%	24 22%	27 15%	49 23%	101 18%	99 24%s	60 10%	153 37%u	89 18%	68 29%w	53 20%
Mean	3102	3019	3194	2971	3297	3577	3418	2542	2237	3684m	2639m	4229m	1572	3781	2660	3328	3458	2772	3208	2995	3431	2427	3539	2746	2522
Standard deviation	6404	5831	6995	7299	6685	6665	7768	4391	3576	7094	3802	10765	2520	8943	5895	4736	7325	4124	7444	4625	6639	5846	7272	6280	4327
Standard error	221	275	354	792	474	508	614	433	325	360	241	1087	246	806	354	481	569	311	342	246	260	425	328	527	319
Median	1783	1962	1608	1191	1814	2149	1989	1632	1488	2094	1810	1497	1122	1590	1741	1939	1788	1980	1698	1972	1997	1196	1991	1275	1781

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 2
Q1. Please estimate your monthly ....
Base: All respondents
Take home income after tax (e.g. salary, benefits, pension)

	Total	£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
		Monthly Take Home Income		
Unweighted base	1011	158	331	351
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
£1000 or less	175	175	-	-
	17%	100%bc	-	-
£1001-£2000	313	-	313	-
	31%	-	100%ac	-
£2001-£3000	177	-	-	177
	17%	-	-	57%ab
£3001-£4000	63	-	-	63
	6%	-	-	20%ab
£4001-£5000	21	-	-	21
	2%	-	-	7%ab
£5001+	49	-	-	49
	5%	-	-	16%ab
Refused	214	-	-	-
	21%	-	-	-
Mean	3102	673	1594a	6004ab
Standard deviation	6404	284	287	9576
Standard error	221	23	16	511
Median	1783	736	1587	2997

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 3
Q1. Please estimate your monthly ....
Base: All respondents
Spend on housing costs (e.g. mortgage, rent, council tax)

	Total	Gender Male (a)	Female (b)	Age 18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	Social Grade AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Region Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	Ethnicity White (s)	Non-White (t)	Working status Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Tenure Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1011	519	492	125	229	205	178	121	153	454	299	119	139	157	333	116	191	214	554	433	723	288	575	188	218
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
£100 or less	78	32	46	7	9	15	18	18	11	19	18	5	36	14	30	7	15	11	44	32	33	44	27	37	13
	8%	6%	9%	5%	4%	8%	11%e	16%defi	7%	4%	6%	4%	21%jkl	8%	10%	6%	8%	5%	8%	8%	6%	11%u	5%	16%wy	5%
£101-£200	98	58	39	8	7	8	14	14	45	34	34	22	8	10	36	13	18	21	72	24	40	57	82	7	7
	10%	12%	8%	5%	3%	4%	9%e	12%ef	32%defgh	8%	12%m	18%jm	4%	5%	11%n	12%	10%	10%	13%t	6%	7%	14%u	16%xy	3%	3%
£201-£300	52	30	21	5	5	5	7	10	21	25	15	5	7	4	8	8	23	9	36	16	18	33	44	4	4
	5%	6%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	9%ef	14%defg	6%	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%	7%	12%nor	4%	6%	4%	3%	8%u	9%xy	2%	1%
£301-£400	37	15	23	7	8	7	8	5	2	15	9	6	7	8	13	2	5	9	23	13	23	14	20	10	7
	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	5%	1%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%
£401-£500	80	37	43	7	20	10	21	9	12	28	27	5	19	14	27	9	11	18	48	29	48	31	28	29	23
	8%	7%	8%	5%	8%	5%	13%df	8%	9%	7%	9%	5%	11%	8%	8%	8%	6%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	6%	13%w	9%
£501-£750	175	93	81	30	49	25	33	21	18	64	61	22	28	39	48	16	34	37	119	54	115	60	49	55	71
	17%	18%	16%	20%	20%	13%	20%	18%	12%	15%	21%	19%	16%	21%	15%	14%	19%	17%	21%t	13%	19%	14%	10%	24%w	27%w
£751-£1000	149	70	79	22	54	40	21	7	4	71	45	16	17	31	56	11	24	27	81	66	109	40	60	24	64
	15%	14%	16%	15%i	22%ghi	21%hi	13%i	6%	3%	17%	15%	14%	10%	17%	18%	10%	13%	13%	14%	16%	18%v	10%	12%	10%	24%wx
£1001-£1500	99	54	45	1	38	34	16	7	4	53	28	14	4	15	24	16	22	22	47	47	82	17	58	2	39
	10%	11%	9%	*	15%dhi	18%dghi	10%di	6%d	3%	12%m	10%m	12%m	2%	8%	8%	14%o	12%	10%	8%	11%	14%v	4%	11%x	1%	15%x
£1501-£2000	28	17	11	1	10	11	2	3	1	23	2	2	-	5	10	3	3	6	10	17	22	6	21	-	7
	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	6%dgi	1%	3%	1%	6%km	1%	2%	-	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%	4%x	-	3%x
£2001+	15	5	10	3	4	4	2	-	2	8	4	2	1	5	2	-	3	5	5	10	12	3	7	4	3
	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Refused	202	94	108	61	42	35	21	19	25	83	50	21	49	39	63	26	26	49	85	107	93	109	110	60	26
	20%	19%	21%	40%efgh i	17%	18%	13%	17%	17%	20%	17%	17%	28%k	21%	20%	23%	14%	23%q	15%	26%s	16%	26%u	22%y	26%y	10%
Mean	762.31	733.56	792.01	807.32	938.58h i	968.88g hi	681.86	499.70	452.41	847.89m	755.97m	883.81m	449.75	769.20	674.39	686.96	811.93	882.78	658.11	927.26s	881.21v	566.35	734.49	638.30	903.11
Standard deviation	1133.34	931.16	1310.39	1448.37	1279.82	1081.64	1033.57	443.64	1048.64	850.77	1206.36	2026.71	421.13	702.09	805.13	505.44	1666.26	1436.42	858.74	1473.68	1247.78	881.54	969.59	1135.08	1360.74

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 3
Q1. Please estimate your monthly ....
Base: All respondents
Spend on housing costs (e.g. mortgage, rent, council tax)

	Total	Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	Cen-tral	East	North	South	West	White	Non-White	Work FT/PT	Not work-ing	Own home	Rented coun-cil/HA	Rented pri-vate
		(a)	(b)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
Standard error	39.75	45.12	66.61	168.37	94.09	82.96	83.29	43.71	93.05	44.23	76.30	205.78	42.98	63.05	49.27	52.98	130.91	110.49	39.61	81.62	50.81	60.83	45.11	95.25	97.20
Median	598	602	589	602	762	803	545	386	219	697	582	588	436	678	575	582	560	617	579	678	695	429	488	499	700

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Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 4
Q1. Please estimate your monthly ....
Base: All respondents
Spend on housing costs (e.g. mortgage, rent, council tax)

| | Total | Monthly Take Home Income | | |
		£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Unweighted base	1011	158	331	351
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
£100 or less	78	34	21	11
	8%	19%bc	7%	4%
£101-£200	98	32	30	25
	10%	18%bc	10%	8%
£201-£300	52	10	15	22
	5%	6%	5%	7%
£301-£400	37	8	17	8
	4%	4%	6%	3%
£401-£500	80	18	38	16
	8%	10%	12%c	5%
£501-£750	175	16	82	55
	17%	9%	26%ac	18%a
£751-£1000	149	5	65	58
	15%	3%	21%a	19%a
£1001-£1500	99	7	17	64
	10%	4%	5%	21%ab
£1501-£2000	28	1	-	24
	3%	1%	-	8%ab
£2001+	15	1	-	13
	1%	1%	-	4%ab
Refused	202	43	27	12
	20%	25%bc	9%c	4%
Mean	762.31	385.66	585.38 a	1105.52ab
Standard deviation	1133.34	432.56	320.65	1635.58

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 4
Q1. Please estimate your monthly ....
Base: All respondents
Spend on housing costs (e.g. mortgage, rent, council tax)

| | Total | Monthly Take Home Income | | |
		£1000 or less (a)	£1001- £2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
Standard error	39.75	39.82	18.64	89.36
Median	598	214	590	811

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 5
Q1. Please estimate your monthly ....
Base: All respondents
Spend on utility bills (e.g. energy, water, broadband)

	Total	Gender Male (a)	Female (b)	Age 18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	Social Grade AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Region Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	Ethnicity White (s)	Non-White (t)	Working status Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Tenure Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1011	519	492	125	229	205	178	121	153	454	299	119	139	157	333	116	191	214	554	433	723	288	575	188	218
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
£100 or less	345 34%	189 37%b	156 31%	63 41%	95 39%	58 30%	48 30%	34 31%	46 32%	134 32%	108 37%	33 28%	69 39%	70 38%	112 35%	33 30%	58 32%	72 33%	214 38%t	123 30%	203 34%	142 34%	125 25%	82 35%w	136 52%wx
£101-£200	308 30%	146 29%	162 32%	11 7%	68 28%d	59 30%d	72 44%def	41 36%d	58 40%de	122 29%	87 29%	41 34%	58 33%	49 27%	104 33%	36 32%	58 32%	60 28%	184 32%	119 29%	180 30%	128 31%	175 35%y	76 33%y	56 21%
£201-£300	110 11%	59 12%	52 10%	4 2%	25 10%d	28 15%d	21 13%d	20 18%d	13 9%d	61 14%km	26 9%	14 12%	9 5%	14 8%	30 9%	10 9%	33 18%no	23 11%	58 10%	49 12%	72 12%	38 9%	80 16%xy	15 6%	16 6%
£301-£400	24 2%	12 2%	12 2%	1 *	5 2%	4 2%	4 2%	2 2%	10 7%def	13 3%	6 2%	2 2%	3 2%	1 1%	4 1%	5 4%	4 2%	10 5%no	14 2%	10 2%	14 2%	10 2%	19 4%x	1 *	4 1%
£401-£500	11 1%	4 1%	7 1%	-	4 2%	5 3%	2 1%	-	-	8 2%	3 1%	-	-	3 2%	3 1%	1 1%	1 1%	3 1%	4 1%	6 1%	9 2%	2 *	6 1%	2 1%	4 1%
£501-£750	12 1%	6 1%	7 1%	2 1%	3 1%	5 3%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	6 1%	3 1%	3 2%	-	3 1%	3 1%	4 4%or	1 1%	1 1%	5 1%	6 1%	11 2%	2 *	9 2%	2 1%	2 1%
£751-£1000	6 1%	2 *	4 1%	1 1%	3 1%	1 1%	*	-	1 1%	4 1%	1 *	-	1 1%	2 1%	1 *	-	-	3 2%	1 *	5 1%	4 1%	2 *	4 1%	1 *	1 *
£1001-£1500	1 *	1 *	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	1 *	1 *	-	1 *	-	-
£1501-£2000	3 *	2 *	1 *	-	1 *	1 1%	-	-	1 1%	3 1%	-	-	-	1 1%	-	-	1 1%	1 *	3 1%	-	2 *	1 *	3 1%	-	-
£2001+	3 *	2 *	1 *	-	1 *	-	-	-	2 1%	1 *	-	2 1%	-	-	1 *	-	1 1%	1 *	1 *	2 *	2 *	1 *	2 *	-	1 *
Refused	188 19%	83 17%	104 21%	73 47%efghi	41 17%i	33 17%i	15 9%	14 13%	12 8%	69 16%	60 20%	23 20%	36 20%	41 22%	59 19%	22 20%	26 14%	40 19%	85 15%	93 23%s	98 16%	90 22%	84 17%	54 23%	45 17%
Mean	177.92	175.81	180.14	109.08	184.98d	203.60d	162.99d	160.51d	207.49d	206.22km	152.47	210.69km	126.44	172.05	160.06	176.80	188.11	200.52	166.17	196.18	189.64	159.96	213.56xy	141.97	139.47
Standard deviation	220.34	243.10	193.83	139.56	230.83	223.59	113.67	95.40	351.20	259.10	119.90	333.52	102.43	228.16	177.20	135.84	238.24	281.37	215.26	230.73	229.45	204.65	261.79	113.59	187.40

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 5
Q1. Please estimate your monthly ....
Base: All respondents
Spend on utility bills (e.g. energy, water, broadband)

	Total	Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Cen-tral (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not work-ing (v)	Own home (w)	Rented coun-cil/HA (x)	Rented pri-vate (y)
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
Standard error	7.63	11.58	9.77	16.80	17.02	17.00	8.99	9.22	29.47	13.15	7.64	34.22	9.95	20.49	10.78	13.79	18.60	20.97	9.84	12.53	9.34	13.46	11.77	9.43	13.93
Median	139	119	146	74	139	143	138	145	142	145	119	145	103	113	129	142	147	142	120	147	143	122	150	116	97

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 6
Q1. Please estimate your monthly ....
Base: All respondents
Spend on utility bills (e.g. energy, water, broadband)

| | Total | Monthly Take Home Income | | |
		£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Unweighted base	1011	158	331	351
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
£100 or less	345 34%	87 49%c	123 39%c	86 28%
£101-£200	308 30%	41 23%	117 37%a	116 37%a
£201-£300	110 11%	14 8%	25 8%	60 19%ab
£301-£400	24 2%	3 2%	9 3%	10 3%
£401-£500	11 1%	- -	2 1%	10 3%ab
£501-£750	12 1%	1 1%	4 1%	6 2%
£751-£1000	6 1%	- -	- -	5 2%b
£1001-£1500	1 *	- -	* *	* *
£1501-£2000	3 *	1 *	- -	2 1%
£2001+	3 *	1 1%	- -	2 1%
Refused	188 19%	28 16%c	33 10%c	13 4%
Mean	177.92	143.70	151.33	227.07ab
Standard deviation	220.34	254.73	107.26	267.93
Standard error	7.63	22.17	6.24	14.66

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 6
Q1. Please estimate your monthly ....
Base: All respondents
Spend on utility bills (e.g. energy, water, broadband)

| | Total | Monthly Take Home Income | | |
		£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
Median	139	98	127	166

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 7
Q1. Please estimate your monthly ....
Base: All respondents
Spend on transport costs (e.g. your car, public transport and travel services such as taxis, bike hire or car clubs)

	Total	Gender Male (a)	Female (b)	Age 18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	Social Grade AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Region Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	Ethnicity White (s)	Non-White (t)	Working status Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Tenure Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1011	519	492	125	229	205	178	121	153	454	299	119	139	157	333	116	191	214	554	433	723	288	575	188	218
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
£25 or less	112 11%	51 10%	61 12%	13 9%	23 9%	12 6%	23 14%f	22 19%def	19 13%f	34 8%	40 14%jl	7 6%	30 17%jl	26 14%	34 11%	8 7%	26 14%	18 8%	68 12%	39 9%	42 7%	70 17%u	53 11%	31 13%	27 10%
£26-£50	149 15%	67 13%	82 16%	26 17%	25 10%	26 13%	27 17%	24 22%e	20 14%	54 13%	46 16%	16 13%	33 19%	25 13%	42 13%	17 15%	24 13%	41 19%	96 17%	52 13%	75 13%	74 18%u	76 15%	35 15%	36 14%
£51-£75	67 7%	30 6%	36 7%	13 8%	12 5%	14 7%	9 5%	9 8%	10 7%	32 8%k	10 4%	5 5%	19 11%k	10 5%	26 8%	9 8%	15 8%	8 4%	44 8%	23 6%	39 6%	28 7%	34 7%	14 6%	19 7%
£76-£100	165 16%	84 17%	80 16%	24 16%	45 18%	32 17%	25 15%	14 12%	24 17%	66 16%	61 21%m	17 17%	17 10%	31 17%	48 15%	11 11%	33 18%	40 19%	90 16%	72 17%	114 19%v	51 12%	81 16%	35 15%	47 18%
£101-£125	33 3%	21 4%	12 2%	7 5%	10 4%	4 2%	8 5%	2 1%	3 2%	12 3%	13 5%	2 2%	6 3%	5 3%	11 3%	4 4%	4 2%	10 5%	21 4%	13 3%	29 5%v	4 1%	15 3%	6 3%	12 4%
£126-£150	79 8%	39 8%	40 8%	15 10%h	27 11%hi	18 9%hi	12 7%h	2 1%	5 4%	42 10%m	20 7%	12 10%m	5 3%	5 3%	29 9%n	17 15%nr	14 8%	14 6%	41 7%	33 8%	64 11%v	15 4%	32 6%	10 4%	36 14%wx
£151-£175	11 1%	2 *	9 2%a	2 1%	4 2%	1 *	3 2%	1 1%	-	5 1%	2 1%	1 1%	4 2%	2 1%	3 1%	3 3%	1 1%	2 1%	4 1%	5 1%	9 1%	3 1%	4 1%	3 1%	5 2%
£176-£200	89 9%	46 9%	42 8%	9 6%	26 10%i	28 14%di	15 9%i	9 8%i	2 1%	52 12%m	25 9%m	9 7%m	3 2%	9 5%	30 10%	9 8%	13 7%	28 13%n	42 7%	46 11%	69 12%v	19 5%	50 10%	14 6%	24 9%
£201-£300	45 4%	29 6%	16 3%	6 4%	17 7%	5 3%	9 5%	2 2%	6 4%	26 6%m	14 5%m	5 5%m	1 *	6 3%	14 4%	4 4%	12 6%	10 5%	31 5%	13 3%	36 6%v	10 2%	37 7%xy	2 1%	5 2%
£301-£400	17 2%	13 3%b	4 1%	1 *	3 1%	4 2%	4 2%	1 1%	5 3%	9 2%	3 1%	2 2%	3 1%	-	2 1%	3 3%n	6 3%no	6 3%	10 2%	7 2%	12 2%	5 1%	12 2%x	-	5 2%
£401-£500	14 1%	3 1%	11 2%	-	6 2%	6 3%	1 1%	1 1%	* *	9 2%	2 1%	2 2%	1 1%	2 1%	8 2%q	2 2%	-	3 1%	6 1%	8 2%	10 2%	4 1%	11 2%y	3 1%	-
£501-£750	5 *	4 1%	1 *	-	3 1%	1 *	-	-	1 1%	4 1%	* *	1 1%	-	-	* *	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	2 *	2 1%	4 1%	1 *	4 1%	-	1 *

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta: ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 7
Q1. Please estimate your monthly ....
Base: All respondents
Spend on transport costs (e.g. your car, public transport and travel services such as taxis, bike hire or car clubs)

	Total	Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not work-ing (v)	Own home (w)	Rented coun-cil/HA (x)	Rented pri-vate (y)
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
£751-£1000	7	4	3	-	3	1	*	*	2	5	2	*	-	2	*	1	-	3	2	5	5	2	5	-	2
	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	*	*	2%	1%	1%	*	-	1%	*	1%	-	2%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%
£1001-£1500	1	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	1	-	1	-	-
	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	-
£1501-£2000	5	4	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	3	-	2	-	1	1	-	2	1	4	1	4	1	4	-	1
	*	1%	*	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	*	-	1%	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	*
£2001+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: £300+	69	42	27	5	26	14	9	4	11	39	14	12	4	9	14	10	16	20	40	27	52	17	53	4	11
	7%	8%	5%	3%	11%dh	7%	6%	4%	8%	9%km	5%	10%m	2%	5%	5%	9%	9%	9%o	7%	7%	9%v	4%	11%xy	2%	4%
Refused	212	106	106	36	38	40	27	25	45	69	54	34	55	62	69	20	31	29	109	94	84	128	87	80	42
	21%	21%	21%	23%	16%	21%	17%	22%	31%efg	16%	18%	28%jk	32%jk	34%opqr	22%r	18%	17%	14%	19%	23%	14%	31%u	17%	34%wy	16%
Mean	136.99	151.59	122.42	104.90	170.07d gh	156.23d gh	113.09	90.66	149.82	166.07k	114.69m	169.44km	72.87	125.05	121.60	150.12	148.98	148.99	132.36	142.76	159.03v	97.61	159.30x	87.57	129.40x
Standard deviation	198.51	230.45	159.40	109.73	236.91	213.60	104.94	127.60	286.03	232.39	133.20	276.22	78.19	230.06	138.99	174.71	256.37	200.36	214.04	176.41	214.73	158.52	230.15	79.55	187.48
Standard error	6.92	11.15	8.02	10.97	17.05	16.48	8.57	12.82	27.03	11.84	8.44	28.96	7.94	21.55	8.52	17.74	20.46	14.61	9.98	9.50	8.63	11.13	10.50	6.95	13.71
Median	95	94	94	81	99	97	95	48	75	98	94	94	49	76	92	99	91	95	81	95	99	50	94	59	94

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Savanta: ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 8
Q1. Please estimate your monthly ....
Base: All respondents
Spend on transport costs (e.g. your car, public transport and travel services such as taxis, bike hire or car clubs)

	Total	£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
			Monthly Take Home Income	
Unweighted base	1011	158	331	351
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
£25 or less	112 11%	40 23%bc	34 11%	24 8%
£26-£50	149 15%	37 21%c	45 14%	36 12%
£51-£75	67 7%	7 4%	34 11%a	22 7%
£76-£100	165 16%	27 16%	73 23%c	50 16%
£101-£125	33 3%	3 2%	10 3%	16 5%
£126-£150	79 8%	11 6%	27 9%	31 10%
£151-£175	11 1%	1 1%	4 1%	5 2%
£176-£200	89 9%	4 2%	25 8%a	53 17%ab
£201-£300	45 4%	4 3%	11 4%	27 9%ab
£301-£400	17 2%	1 1%	8 2%	8 3%
£401-£500	14 1%	2 1%	2 1%	8 3%
£501-£750	5 *	- -	* *	4 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 8
Q1. Please estimate your monthly ....
Base: All respondents
Spend on transport costs (e.g. your car, public transport and travel services such as taxis, bike hire or car clubs)

| | Total | Monthly Take Home Income | | |
		£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
£751-£1000	7 1%	1 1%	1 *	5 2%
£1001-£1500	1 *	- -	- -	1 *
£1501-£2000	5 *	1 *	2 1%	1 *
£2001+	- -	- -	- -	- -
NET: £300+	69 7%	8 5%	15 5%	39 13%ab
Refused	212 21%	35 20%bc	37 12%c	17 5%
Mean	136.99	90.22	126.42	176.48ab
Standard deviation	198.51	152.36	196.06	208.74
Standard error	6.92	13.47	11.43	11.46
Median	95	48	92	121

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

Savanta:
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Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 9
Q1. Spend on transport costs as a percentage of income
Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1011	519	492	125	229	205	178	121	153	454	299	119	139	157	333	116	191	214	554	433	723	288	575	188	218
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
NET: Up to 5%	368	197	171	28	78	78	77	53	53	174	103	35	56	62	106	40	80	80	217	145	235	132	207	70	88
	36%	39%	34%	18%	32%d	40%d	47%de	48%de	37%d	41%l	35%	29%	32%	34%	33%	35%	43%o	37%	38%	35%	39%v	32%	41%x	30%	34%
NET: >5% up to 10%	204	112	92	26	67	43	33	17	18	89	75	19	21	26	65	25	33	56	114	87	169	36	96	35	70
	20%	22%	18%	17%	28%hi	22%i	20%	15%	12%	21%m	25%m	16%	12%	14%	20%	22%	18%	26%n	20%	21%	28%v	9%	19%	15%	27%wx
Up to 1%	73	39	34	4	14	11	19	16	8	26	24	8	15	17	27	6	12	10	51	21	40	33	34	21	17
	7%	8%	7%	3%	6%	6%	12%de	15%defi	6%	6%	8%	7%	8%	9%	9%	6%	6%	5%	9%t	5%	7%	8%	7%	9%	6%
>1% up to 2%	70	39	31	10	11	13	13	9	14	34	21	6	9	17	14	9	17	12	43	25	32	38	44	10	15
	7%	8%	6%	7%	4%	7%	8%	8%	10%	8%	7%	5%	5%	9%o	4%	8%	9%o	6%	8%	6%	5%	9%u	9%	4%	6%
>2% up to 3%	60	27	34	2	16	17	6	6	12	30	17	4	9	8	12	7	20	13	32	28	41	19	29	15	15
	6%	5%	7%	2%	7%	9%d	4%	6%	8%d	7%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%	11%no	6%	6%	7%	7%	4%	6%	7%	6%
>3% up to 4%	79	40	39	5	17	20	15	10	12	39	19	9	12	9	20	11	16	24	45	33	56	23	50	11	17
	8%	8%	8%	4%	7%	10%d	9%	9%	8%	9%	6%	8%	7%	5%	6%	10%	9%	11%	8%	8%	9%	6%	10%x	5%	6%
>4% up to 5%	86	53	33	6	21	18	24	12	7	46	22	8	11	11	33	7	15	21	46	39	66	20	50	12	24
	9%	11%b	7%	4%	8%	9%	15%di	10%	5%	11%	8%	6%	6%	6%	10%	6%	8%	10%	8%	9%	11%v	5%	10%	5%	9%
>5% up to 6%	47	33	14	3	16	14	7	4	3	21	19	3	5	5	14	7	11	10	27	19	44	3	21	10	16
	5%	7%b	3%	2%	7%	7%i	4%	4%	2%	5%	6%	3%	3%	3%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%v	1%	4%	4%	6%
>6% up to 7%	52	26	25	8	20	9	6	6	3	26	18	4	4	7	19	4	8	13	29	20	42	10	26	7	18
	5%	5%	5%	5%	8%i	4%	4%	5%	2%	6%	6%	4%	2%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	7%v	2%	5%	3%	7%
>7% up to 8%	44	23	21	6	18	7	8	2	3	10	23	3	7	11	11	7	5	11	23	22	39	5	13	8	22
	4%	5%	4%	4%	7%i	4%	5%	2%	2%	2%	8%j	3%	4%	6%	3%	6%	3%	5%	4%	5%	7%v	1%	3%	4%	8%w
>8% up to 9%	21	10	11	5	4	5	3	1	4	9	6	4	2	1	5	3	3	9	13	9	15	6	11	7	3
	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%n	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%
>9% up to 10%	40	19	21	4	9	8	9	4	6	23	10	4	3	2	16	4	6	12	22	17	28	11	25	3	11
	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	1%	5%	3%	3%	6%n	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%x	1%	4%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 9
Q1. Spend on transport costs as a percentage of income
Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender Male (a)	Gender Female (b)	Age 18-24 (d)	Age 25-34 (e)	Age 35-44 (f)	Age 45-54 (g)	Age 55-64 (h)	Age 65+ (i)	Social Grade AB (j)	Social Grade C1 (k)	Social Grade C2 (l)	Social Grade DE (m)	Region Central (n)	Region East (o)	Region North (p)	Region South (q)	Region West (r)	Ethnicity White (s)	Ethnicity Non-White (t)	Working status Work FT/PT (u)	Working status Not working (v)	Tenure Own home (w)	Tenure Rented council/HA (x)	Tenure Rented private (y)
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
>10%	128	56	72	28	44	18	18	7	14	52	29	24	22	16	51	18	23	21	76	49	85	43	73	21	33
	13%	11%	14%	18%fh	18%fhi	9%	11%	6%	10%	12%	10%	20%jk	13%	9%	16%n	16%	13%	10%	13%	12%	14%	10%	14%	9%	13%
Refused	311	141	170	71	56	55	34	36	59	107	87	41	76	79	95	30	48	58	164	133	107	204	129	106	71
	31%	28%	34%	47%efgh	23%	28%	21%	32%	41%efg	25%	30%	34%	44%jk	43%opqr	30%	27%	26%	27%	29%	32%	18%	49%u	26%	46%wy	27%
Mean	7.25	6.67	7.89	10.18fgh	8.90fgh	5.88	5.91	4.60	7.48	7.22	6.23	9.78jk	7.51	5.48	8.22nq	7.91	6.09	7.73	7.22	7.35	7.10	7.62	7.59	6.22	7.21
Standard deviation	8.71	8.18	9.22	9.89	10.61	4.93	5.57	4.56	12.39	9.37	6.71	10.60	8.28	5.62	8.90	9.79	6.13	10.95	8.96	8.51	7.24	11.42	9.65	6.95	7.74
Standard error	0.32	0.41	0.49	1.11	0.79	0.39	0.46	0.48	1.26	0.50	0.44	1.16	0.93	0.56	0.57	1.04	0.51	0.84	0.44	0.48	0.30	0.92	0.46	0.65	0.60
Median	4.97	4.96	4.98	7.16	6.07	4.90	4.40	3.61	3.64	4.95	5.01	6.26	4.61	4.04	5.29	5.08	4.23	4.96	4.95	4.98	5.23	3.65	4.90	4.26	5.56

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 10
Q1. Spend on transport costs as a percentage of income
Base: All respondents

	Total	Monthly Take Home Income		
		£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Unweighted base	1011	158	331	351
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
NET: Up to 5%	368	50	124	193
	36%	29%	40%a	63%ab
NET: >5% up to 10%	204	30	104	71
	20%	17%	33%ac	23%
Up to 1%	73	11	15	47
	7%	6%	5%	15%ab
>1% up to 2%	70	9	23	37
	7%	5%	7%	12%a
>2% up to 3%	60	11	23	25
	6%	6%	8%	8%
>3% up to 4%	79	8	27	44
	8%	5%	9%	14%ab
>4% up to 5%	86	11	35	40
	9%	6%	11%	13%a
>5% up to 6%	47	3	22	22
	5%	2%	7%a	7%a
>6% up to 7%	52	6	27	19
	5%	3%	9%	6%
>7% up to 8%	44	7	27	10
	4%	4%	8%c	3%
>8% up to 9%	21	3	12	7
	2%	2%	4%	2%
>9% up to 10%	40	10	17	13
	4%	6%	5%	4%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

Savanta:ComRes

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 10
Q1. Spend on transport costs as a percentage of income
Base: All respondents

| | Total | Monthly Take Home Income | | |
		£1000 or less (a)	£1001- £2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
>10%	128	54	46	28
	13%	31%bc	15%c	9%
Refused	311	41	40	17
	31%	23%bc	13%c	5%
Mean	7.25	12.67bc	7.11c	4.90
Standard deviation	8.71	14.48	7.02	4.56
Standard error	0.32	1.31	0.41	0.25
Median	4.97	8.03	5.51	3.99

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 11
Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure?
Base: All respondents
Summary table

	The tube (including Overground)	Rail (excluding Overground)	Bus or tram	Private car or motorcycle	Car club/ shared car	Taxi/ ride-hailing apps (e.g. black cabs, Uber, Lyft, Addison Lee)	Cycling	Walking (all the way to a destination rather than to a bus stop or station)
Unweighted base	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011
Weighted base	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011
NET: At least once a week	495 49%	290 29%	620 61%	444 44%	66 7%	120 12%	162 16%	698 69%
NET: At least once a month	693 69%	470 47%	789 78%	507 50%	86 9%	286 28%	207 21%	775 77%
NET: Ever	942 93%	870 86%	944 93%	636 63%	189 19%	673 67%	327 32%	874 86%
Daily	189 19%	90 9%	200 20%	157 16%	19 2%	14 1%	33 3%	315 31%
At least two to three times a week	180 18%	91 9%	243 24%	176 17%	29 3%	32 3%	63 6%	230 23%
At least once a week	125 12%	109 11%	177 18%	111 11%	18 2%	74 7%	66 7%	153 15%
At least once a month	198 20%	180 18%	169 17%	62 6%	20 2%	166 16%	46 5%	76 8%
Less than monthly	249 25%	400 40%	155 15%	129 13%	103 10%	387 38%	120 12%	99 10%
Never	61 6%	130 13%	60 6%	350 35%	782 77%	328 32%	657 65%	123 12%
Don't know	8 1%	11 1%	6 1%	25 2%	39 4%	10 1%	26 3%	14 1%

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 12
Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure?
Base: All respondents
The tube (including Overground)

	Total	Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Cen-tral (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not work-ing (v)	Own home (w)	Rented coun-cil/HA (x)	Rented pri-vate (y)
Unweighted base	1011	519	492	125	229	205	178	121	153	454	299	119	139	157	333	116	191	214	554	433	723	288	575	188	218
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
NET: At least once a week	495	268	227	88	153	99	66	36	54	245	144	52	55	99	145	65	73	114	281	198	366	130	245	74	171
	49%	53%b	45%	57%ghi	62%fghi	51%hi	41%	32%	37%	58%klm	49%m	43%	31%	54%q	46%	58%oq	39%	53%q	49%	48%	61%v	31%	48%x	32%	65%wx
NET: At least once a month	693	365	328	123	187	128	109	61	86	319	206	84	85	125	219	89	99	162	395	277	453	240	350	121	214
	69%	72%b	65%	80%fghi	76%fghi	66%	66%	54%	60%	75%m	70%m	70%m	48%	68%q	69%q	79%q	54%	75%q	69%	67%	76%v	58%	69%x	52%	81%wx
NET: Ever	942	477	466	146	236	180	153	99	129	404	275	112	150	171	292	109	166	204	527	388	569	373	474	204	254
	93%	94%	92%	95%	96%hi	93%	93%	88%	90%	96%m	94%m	94%	86%	93%	92%	97%q	90%	95%	92%	94%	95%v	90%	94%x	88%	97%x
Daily	189	98	91	38	73	40	26	10	4	91	63	18	17	34	69	23	22	42	100	81	160	29	92	25	71
	19%	19%	18%	25%hi	30%fghi	20%hi	16%i	9%i	2%	22%m	21%m	15%	10%	18%	22%q	20%	12%	20%	18%	20%	27%v	7%	18%x	11%	27%wx
At least two to three times a week	180	101	79	35	50	35	24	12	24	88	53	20	19	39	45	26	30	40	104	72	131	50	86	33	60
	18%	20%	16%	23%h	20%h	18%	15%	11%	17%	21%m	18%	17%	11%	21%	14%	23%o	16%	19%	18%	17%	22%v	12%	17%	14%	23%wx
At least once a week	125	69	56	15	30	25	16	14	26	66	28	13	18	25	31	17	21	31	77	46	75	51	67	16	41
	12%	14%	11%	10%	12%	13%	10%	12%	18%g	16%k	9%	11%	10%	14%	10%	15%	11%	14%	13%	11%	13%	12%	13%x	7%	16%x
At least once a month	198	96	102	35	34	29	42	25	33	73	62	32	30	26	73	24	26	48	114	79	87	111	106	47	42
	20%	19%	20%	23%	14%	15%	26%ef	22%	23%e	17%	21%	27%j	17%	14%	23%nq	21%	14%	22%	20%	19%	15%	27%u	21%	20%	16%
Less than monthly	249	112	137	23	49	51	44	38	43	86	69	29	66	46	73	20	67	43	131	110	116	132	123	83	40
	25%	22%	27%	15%	20%	26%d	27%d	34%de	30%de	20%	23%	24%	37%jkl	25%	23%	18%	36%nopr	20%	23%	27%	20%	32%u	24%y	36%wy	15%
Never	61	24	37	5	8	12	11	11	14	16	16	7	22	13	21	3	18	6	40	21	25	36	28	24	9
	6%	5%	7%	3%	3%	6%	7%	10%de	10%de	4%	6%	6%	12%jk	7%	7%	3%	10%pr	3%	7%	5%	4%	9%u	5%	10%wy	3%
Don't know	8	5	3	3	1	2	-	2	-	2	2	-	3	-	4	-	-	4	4	4	2	6	4	4	-
	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	2%	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Savanta: ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 13
Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure?
Base: All respondents
The tube (including Overground)

	Total	£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
		Monthly Take Home Income		
Unweighted base	1011	158	331	351
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
NET: At least once a week	495 49%	66 38%	160 51%a	189 61%ab
NET: At least once a month	693 69%	96 55%	227 73%a	245 79%a
NET: Ever	942 93%	160 91%	296 95%	292 95%
Daily	189 19%	21 12%	60 19%	82 27%ab
At least two to three times a week	180 18%	28 16%	55 17%	58 19%
At least once a week	125 12%	17 10%	46 15%	48 16%
At least once a month	198 20%	30 17%	67 21%	56 18%
Less than monthly	249 25%	64 36%bc	69 22%c	48 15%
Never	61 6%	13 7%	17 5%	16 5%
Don't know	8 1%	2 1%	- -	1 *

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

Savanta:
ComRes

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 14
Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure?
Base: All respondents
Rail (excluding Overground)

	Total	Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1011	519	492	125	229	205	178	121	153	454	299	119	139	157	333	116	191	214	554	433	723	288	575	188	218
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
NET: At least once a week	290 29%	170 34%b	120 24%	37 24%	102 42%dfghi	59 31%h	42 26%	19 17%	30 21%	147 35%km	72 25%	41 34%m	30 17%	43 23%	96 30%r	26 23%	80 43%nopr	45 21%	160 28%	124 30%	224 37%v	67 16%	155 31%x	44 19%	89 34%x
NET: At least once a month	470 47%	270 53%b	200 40%	83 54%hi	139 57%fghi	87 45%	69 42%	38 34%	54 38%	223 53%km	126 43%	58 49%	63 36%	76 41%	163 52%r	45 40%	110 60%npr	76 36%	274 48%	187 45%	319 53%v	151 36%	245 48%x	79 34%	142 54%x
NET: Ever	870 86%	445 88%	425 84%	132 86%	217 89%	163 84%	143 88%	96 85%	118 82%	381 90%m	250 85%	101 85%	139 79%	165 90%r	273 86%	95 84%	166 90%r	172 80%	497 87%	346 84%	522 88%	348 84%	447 88%x	186 80%	228 87%
Daily	90 9%	54 11%	36 7%	13 9%i	37 15%ghi	23 12%gi	8 5%i	7 6%i	1 1%	50 12%km	18 6%	14 12%	8 5%	12 7%	31 10%r	7 6%	31 17%nopr	10 5%	45 8%	44 11%	78 13%v	12 3%	43 8%	15 6%	32 12%
At least two to three times a week	91 9%	57 11%b	34 7%	10 7%	29 12%hi	22 12%h	18 11%	5 4%	7 5%	51 12%m	24 8%	8 7%	7 4%	12 6%	25 8%	14 13%	22 12%	18 9%	48 8%	42 10%	81 14%v	10 2%	52 10%x	11 5%	27 10%x
At least once a week	109 11%	60 12%	49 10%	14 9%	36 15%fh	14 7%	16 10%	7 7%	22 15%f	46 11%	29 10%	19 16%	14 8%	19 10%	40 13%p	5 5%	27 15%pr	17 8%	68 12%	38 9%	65 11%	44 11%	60 12%	18 8%	30 11%
At least once a month	180 18%	99 20%	81 16%	46 30%efghi	37 15%	28 14%	26 16%	19 17%	24 17%	75 18%	54 18%	17 15%	33 19%	33 18%	68 21%	19 17%	30 16%	31 14%	114 20%	63 15%	95 16%	85 20%	90 18%	35 15%	53 20%
Less than monthly	400 40%	175 35%	225 45%a	49 32%	78 32%	76 39%	75 46%de	58 51%de	64 45%e	158 37%	123 42%	43 36%	75 43%	89 48%oq	109 35%	50 44%q	56 30%	96 45%oq	222 39%	158 38%	203 34%	197 48%u	202 40%	107 46%y	86 33%
Never	130 13%	52 10%	77 15%a	16 11%	26 10%	28 15%	20 12%	16 15%	23 16%	38 9%	41 14%	17 14%	34 19%j	18 10%	40 13%	18 16%	18 10%	36 17%	69 12%	61 15%	69 12%	60 15%	54 11%	44 19%w	30 12%
Don't know	11 1%	8 2%	3 1%	5 3%	2 1%	2 1%	- -	- -	2 1%	4 1%	4 1%	1 1%	2 1%	1 1%	4 1%	- -	- -	6 3%q	5 1%	6 2%	5 1%	6 1%	5 1%	2 1%	4 2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 15
Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure?
Base: All respondents
Rail (excluding Overground)

| | Total | Monthly Take Home Income | | |
		£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Unweighted base	1011	158	331	351
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
NET: At least once a week	290 29%	51 29%	84 27%	124 40%ab
NET: At least once a month	470 47%	69 40%	152 49%	172 55%a
NET: Ever	870 86%	146 83%	270 86%	274 89%
Daily	90 9%	14 8%	26 8%	42 13%b
At least two to three times a week	91 9%	10 5%	22 7%	51 16%ab
At least once a week	109 11%	27 16%	37 12%	32 10%
At least once a month	180 18%	18 10%	68 22%ac	47 15%
Less than monthly	400 40%	77 44%c	118 38%	102 33%
Never	130 13%	28 16%	40 13%	34 11%
Don't know	11 1%	1 *	3 1%	2 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 16
Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure?
Base: All respondents
Bus or tram

	Total	Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	Central	East	North	South	West	White	Non-White	Work FT/PT	Not working	Own home	Rented council/HA	Rented private
		(a)	(b)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
Unweighted base	1011	519	492	125	229	205	178	121	153	454	299	119	139	157	333	116	191	214	554	433	723	288	575	188	218
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
NET: At least once a week	620 61%	303 60%	317 63%	85 56%	162 66%f	103 53%	105 64%f	66 58%	99 69%df	252 60%	180 61%	75 63%	113 64%	120 65%	191 60%	68 60%	118 64%	123 57%	344 60%	263 64%	384 64%v	235 57%	282 56%	169 73%wy	163 62%
NET: At least once a month	789 78%	403 80%	386 76%	127 83%f	193 79%f	134 69%	127 78%	90 80%	118 82%f	327 77%	227 77%	91 77%	143 81%	152 83%	239 75%	87 77%	148 80%	163 76%	446 78%	320 78%	474 80%	315 76%	367 73%	192 82%w	222 85%w
NET: Ever	944 93%	479 95%	465 92%	143 93%	229 94%	179 92%	151 92%	106 94%	137 96%	395 93%	276 94%	109 92%	164 94%	176 96%	291 92%	104 93%	175 95%	198 92%	535 94%	382 92%	555 93%	389 94%	463 92%	222 95%	250 95%
Daily	200 20%	96 19%	104 21%	23 15%	66 27%di	40 21%i	33 20%i	23 20%i	14 10%	73 17%	63 21%	32 27%j	32 18%	43 23%	62 20%	25 22%	38 21%	31 15%	90 16%	106 26%s	134 26%v	43 10%	70 14%	60 26%w	69 26%w
At least two to three times a week	243 24%	117 23%	126 25%	40 26%	50 21%	37 19%	42 25%	24 21%	50 35%efh	105 25%	64 22%	25 21%	49 28%	44 24%	73 23%	24 22%	48 26%	54 25%	142 25%	97 24%	134 23%	108 26%	123 24%	60 26%	57 22%
At least once a week	177 18%	90 18%	87 17%	22 15%	45 19%	26 13%	30 18%	19 17%	35 24%f	74 17%	53 18%	18 15%	33 19%	33 18%	56 18%	19 16%	32 17%	38 18%	112 20%	60 14%	94 16%	83 20%	90 18%	49 21%	37 14%
At least once a month	169 17%	100 20%b	69 14%	42 27%efgi	31 13%	31 16%	22 14%	24 22%	18 13%	76 18%	47 16%	16 14%	30 17%	32 17%	48 15%	19 17%	30 16%	40 19%	103 18%	58 14%	90 15%	79 19%	85 17%x	23 10%	60 23%x
Less than monthly	155 15%	76 15%	79 16%	16 10%	36 15%	44 23%dei	24 15%	16 15%	19 13%	68 16%	48 16%	18 15%	22 12%	24 13%	52 16%	18 16%	28 15%	35 16%	88 15%	61 15%	81 14%	75 18%	95 19%y	30 13%	28 11%
Never	60 6%	25 5%	36 7%	9 6%	15 6%	14 7%	11 7%	5 4%	6 4%	27 6%	17 6%	10 8%	7 4%	8 4%	22 7%	7 6%	9 5%	15 7%	34 6%	26 6%	40 7%	21 5%	40 8%x	7 3%	13 5%
Don't know	6 1%	1 *	5 1%	1 1%	1 *	1 *	2 1%	2 2%	- -	1 *	2 1%	- -	3 2%j	- -	4 1%	1 1%	- -	1 1%	2 *	5 1%	2 *	5 1%	3 1%	3 1%	- -

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 17
Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure?
Base: All respondents
Bus or tram

	Total	Monthly Take Home Income		
		£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Unweighted base	1011	158	331	351
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
NET: At least once a week	620 61%	119 68%	202 64%	193 63%
NET: At least once a month	789 78%	136 78%	252 80%	240 78%
NET: Ever	944 93%	166 95%	290 93%	288 93%
Daily	200 20%	32 19%	76 24%	63 20%
At least two to three times a week	243 24%	62 35%bc	74 24%	72 23%
At least once a week	177 18%	25 14%	52 17%	58 19%
At least once a month	169 17%	17 10%	50 16%	47 15%
Less than monthly	155 15%	30 17%	38 12%	48 16%
Never	60 6%	7 4%	20 6%	20 7%
Don't know	6 1%	2 1%	3 1%	1 *

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 18
Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure?
Base: All respondents
Private car or motorcycle

	Total	Gender Male (a)	Female (b)	Age 18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	Social Grade AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Region Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	Ethnicity White (s)	Non-White (t)	Working status Work FT/PT (u)	Not work-ing (v)	Tenure Own home (w)	Rented coun-cil/HA (x)	Rented pri-vate (y)
Unweighted base	1011	519	492	125	229	205	178	121	153	454	299	119	139	157	333	116	191	214	554	433	723	288	575	188	218
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
NET: At least once a week	444 44%	230 46%	214 42%	31 20%	92 38%d	93 48%de	79 48%de	56 50%de	93 65%defg h	218 52%km	110 38%	66 55%km	50 28%	51 28%	144 45%n	55 49%n	87 48%n	107 50%n	264 46%	173 42%	260 44%	185 44%	309 61%xy	54 23%	77 29%
NET: At least once a month	507 50%	264 52%	243 48%	39 25%	114 46%d	103 53%d	86 53%d	66 58%d	100 70%defg	245 58%km	131 45%m	73 61%km	58 33%	60 33%	159 50%n	63 56%n	105 57%n	120 56%n	308 54%t	189 46%	303 51%	204 49%	338 67%xy	64 28%	100 38%x
NET: Ever	636 63%	329 65%	307 61%	67 44%	149 61%d	126 65%d	110 67%d	75 66%d	110 76%def	294 70%km	177 60%	78 66%m	87 49%	96 52%	198 63%n	72 65%	127 69%n	142 66%n	372 65%	250 61%	384 64%	252 61%	374 74%xy	99 42%	157 60%x
Daily	157 16%	82 16%	76 15%	12 8%	37 15%	34 18%d	30 18%d	17 15%	28 20%d	73 17%m	37 13%	31 26%km	16 9%	13 7%	54 17%n	27 24%n	27 15%n	36 17%n	89 16%	66 16%	101 17%	56 13%	116 23%xy	12 5%	29 11%x
At least two to three times a week	176 17%	91 18%	85 17%	11 7%	29 12%	34 18%	26 16%	27 24%de	48 34%defg	89 21%k	39 13%	25 21%	24 14%	18 10%	53 17%	17 16%	40 21%n	49 23%n	115 20%t	56 14%	85 14%	91 22%u	129 26%xy	23 10%	22 9%
At least once a week	111 11%	57 11%	54 11%	8 6%	26 11%	25 13%	24 15%d	11 10%	16 12%	57 13%m	34 12%	10 9%	10 6%	20 11%	37 12%	11 10%	21 11%	22 10%	60 11%	51 12%	73 12%	37 9%	64 13%	19 8%	26 10%
At least once a month	62 6%	33 7%	29 6%	7 5%	22 9%	9 5%	7 4%	9 8%	7 5%	27 6%	21 7%	7 6%	8 4%	9 5%	15 5%	8 7%	17 9%	13 6%	44 8%t	17 4%	43 7%	19 5%	29 6%	10 4%	23 9%
Less than monthly	129 13%	66 13%	64 13%	28 18%hi	36 15%	24 12%	23 14%i	9 8%	9 7%	49 12%l	46 16%l	6 5%	29 17%l	36 20%pr	39 12%	10 9%	23 12%	22 10%	65 11%	61 15%	81 14%	48 12%	36 7%	35 15%w	57 22%w
Never	350 35%	168 33%	183 36%	76 50%efgh i	91 37%i	62 32%	54 33%	34 30%	33 23%	118 28%	113 38%j	39 32%	81 46%jl	82 44%qr	110 35%	39 34%	53 29%	67 31%	185 32%	153 37%	205 34%	145 35%	119 23%	124 53%wy	104 40%w
Don't know	25 2%	9 2%	16 3%	10 7%egi	5 2%	6 3%g	- -	4 3%g	1 *	11 3%	4 1%	2 2%	8 4%	6 3%	9 3%	1 1%	4 2%	5 2%	13 2%	9 2%	7 1%	17 4%u	13 2%	10 4%y	2 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 19
Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure?
Base: All respondents
Private car or motorcycle

| | | Monthly Take Home Income | | |
	Total	£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Unweighted base	1011	158	331	351
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
NET: At least once a week	444 44%	63 36%	124 40%	182 59%ab
NET: At least once a month	507 50%	68 39%	149 48%	202 65%ab
NET: Ever	636 63%	89 51%	190 61%	234 76%ab
Daily	157 16%	26 15%	45 14%	66 21%b
At least two to three times a week	176 17%	23 13%	51 16%	68 22%a
At least once a week	111 11%	14 8%	29 9%	48 16%ab
At least once a month	62 6%	6 3%	25 8%	20 6%
Less than monthly	129 13%	21 12%	41 13%	32 11%
Never	350 35%	79 45%c	119 38%c	73 24%
Don't know	25 2%	7 4%c	4 1%	2 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 20
Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure?
Base: All respondents
Car club/ shared car

	Total	Gender Male (a)	Female (b)	Age 18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	Social Grade AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Region Cen-tral (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	Ethnicity White (s)	Non-White (t)	Working status Work FT/PT (u)	Not work-ing (v)	Tenure Own home (w)	Rented coun-cil/HA (x)	Rented pri-vate (y)
Unweighted base	1011	519	492	125	229	205	178	121	153	454	299	119	139	157	333	116	191	214	554	433	723	288	575	188	218
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
NET: At least once a week	66 7%	34 7%	32 6%	11 7%	28 11%ghi	16 8%hi	7 4%	2 2%	2 2%	33 8%	13 5%	12 10%	8 5%	16 9%q	19 6%	7 6%	4 2%	19 9%q	18 3%	47 11%s	53 9%v	13 3%	39 8%	12 5%	14 5%
NET: At least once a month	86 9%	47 9%	39 8%	14 9%hi	38 15%ghi	20 10%hi	10 6%	2 2%	2 2%	40 10%	21 7%	15 12%	10 5%	19 10%q	26 8%	8 7%	7 4%	26 12%q	28 5%	54 13%s	72 12%v	13 3%	54 11%	13 6%	18 7%
NET: Ever	189 19%	94 19%	96 19%	29 19%hi	76 31%dghi	45 23%hi	25 15%i	9 8%	5 3%	87 21%	51 17%	26 22%	25 14%	49 27%oq	55 17%	19 17%	28 15%	38 18%	76 13%	105 25%s	146 24%v	43 10%	101 20%	33 14%	53 20%
Daily	19 2%	10 2%	9 2%	1 1%	7 3%	7 3%i	2 1%	1 1%	-	11 3%	2 1%	3 3%	2 1%	4 2%	5 1%	3 2%	2 1%	5 2%	5 1%	14 3%s	17 3%v	1 *	17 3%xy	-	1 *
At least two to three times a week	29 3%	14 3%	15 3%	7 4%	12 5%h	6 3%	2 1%	-	2 2%	13 3%	8 3%	4 3%	4 3%	8 4%	6 2%	4 3%	2 1%	10 5%	8 1%	21 5%s	21 4%	8 2%	13 3%	9 4%	7 3%
At least once a week	18 2%	10 2%	8 2%	3 2%	8 3%i	3 2%	3 2%	1 1%	-	10 2%	3 1%	4 4%	1 1%	4 2%	9 3%q	*	-	5 2%	6 1%	12 3%s	14 2%	4 1%	9 2%	3 1%	5 2%
At least once a month	20 2%	12 2%	7 1%	3 2%	10 4%hi	4 2%	3 2%	-	-	8 2%	8 3%	3 3%	1 1%	3 2%	7 2%	1 1%	2 1%	6 3%	10 2%	8 2%	20 3%v	-	14 3%	1 *	5 2%
Less than monthly	103 10%	47 9%	56 11%	15 10%i	38 16%hi	25 13%i	16 9%i	7 6%	2 2%	47 11%	30 10%	11 9%	15 9%	30 16%or	28 9%	10 9%	22 12%	13 6%	48 8%	50 12%	73 12%v	30 7%	47 9%	20 9%	35 13%
Never	782 77%	396 78%	386 76%	112 73%	161 66%	134 69%	134 82%ef	103 92%defg	138 96%defg	316 75%	234 79%	89 75%	143 82%	130 71%	246 78%	90 80%	148 81%	168 78%	477 84%t	288 70%	433 73%	349 84%u	383 76%	184 79%	207 79%
Don't know	39 4%	16 3%	24 5%	12 8%hi	8 3%	15 8%eghi	4 3%	-	1 1%	20 5%	9 3%	4 3%	7 4%	4 2%	16 5%	4 4%	7 4%	8 4%	17 3%	20 5%	17 3%	22 5%	21 4%y	15 7%y	3 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 21
Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure?
Base: All respondents
Car club/ shared car

| | | Monthly Take Home Income | | |
	Total	£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Unweighted base	1011	158	331	351
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
NET: At least once a week	66 7%	9 5%	21 7%	25 8%
NET: At least once a month	86 9%	9 5%	28 9%	33 11%
NET: Ever	189 19%	26 15%	55 18%	72 23%a
Daily	19 2%	2 1%	4 1%	10 3%
At least two to three times a week	29 3%	1 *	11 3%	11 3%
At least once a week	18 2%	6 3%	6 2%	4 1%
At least once a month	20 2%	* *	7 2%	7 2%
Less than monthly	103 10%	16 9%	27 9%	39 13%
Never	782 77%	138 79%	253 81%	231 75%
Don't know	39 4%	11 6%bc	5 2%	7 2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 22
Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure?
Base: All respondents
Taxi/ ride-hailing apps (e.g. black cabs, Uber, Lyft, Addison Lee)

	Total	Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1011	519	492	125	229	205	178	121	153	454	299	119	139	157	333	116	191	214	554	433	723	288	575	188	218
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
NET: At least once a week	120	59	61	21	50	24	14	8	2	66	24	16	14	29	35	14	20	23	62	56	95	25	65	22	32
	12%	12%	12%	14%i	20%fghi	13%i	9%i	7%i	2%	16%km	8%	13%	8%	16%	11%	13%	11%	11%	11%	13%	16%v	6%	13%	9%	12%
NET: At least once a month	286	137	149	60	102	62	32	18	12	140	78	27	40	53	92	34	49	59	150	131	203	82	134	61	87
	28%	27%	29%	39%ghi	42%ghi	32%ghi	20%i	16%	9%	33%lm	27%	23%	23%	29%	29%	30%	26%	27%	26%	32%	34%v	20%	27%	26%	33%
NET: Ever	673	317	356	114	189	135	103	68	64	306	181	72	114	123	212	72	122	144	360	296	416	257	333	149	185
	67%	63%	70%a	74%hi	77%ghi	70%i	63%i	60%i	45%	72%kl	62%	60%	65%	67%	67%	64%	66%	67%	63%	72%s	70%v	62%	66%	64%	70%
Daily	14	7	7	2	8	2	*	*	*	8	3	3	-	6	*	1	3	2	6	8	14	-	8	2	4
	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	*	*	*	2%	1%	2%	-	3%o	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%v	-	1%	1%	2%
At least two to three times a week	32	17	15	8	12	9	2	1	-	19	4	4	4	8	9	4	3	8	15	17	26	6	19	7	5
	3%	3%	3%	5%i	5%i	4%i	2%	1%	-	5%k	1%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%v	2%	4%	3%	2%
At least once a week	74	35	40	11	30	14	11	7	2	39	17	9	10	14	25	9	13	13	41	31	56	18	38	12	23
	7%	7%	8%	7%i	12%i	7%i	7%i	6%	1%	9%	6%	8%	6%	8%	8%	8%	7%	6%	7%	7%	9%v	4%	8%	5%	9%
At least once a month	166	78	87	39	52	37	18	10	10	75	54	11	25	24	57	20	29	36	88	75	108	58	70	39	54
	16%	15%	17%	25%ghi	21%ghi	19%ghi	11%	9%	7%	18%l	18%l	9%	15%	13%	18%	17%	16%	17%	15%	18%	18%	14%	14%	17%	21%w
Less than monthly	387	180	208	54	87	74	70	50	52	165	103	45	74	70	120	39	73	85	210	165	213	174	198	88	99
	38%	36%	41%	35%	36%	38%	43%	44%	36%	39%	35%	38%	42%	38%	38%	34%	40%	40%	37%	40%	36%	42%	39%	38%	38%
Never	328	182	146	34	54	56	61	44	79	113	109	46	60	60	101	38	62	68	205	112	174	154	166	82	77
	32%	36%b	29%	22%	22%	29%	37%de	39%de	55%defgh	27%	37%j	38%j	34%	32%	32%	34%	34%	32%	36%t	27%	29%	37%u	33%	35%	29%
Don't know	10	7	3	5	1	3	-	1	-	3	4	1	1	2	4	2	-	2	5	5	6	4	7	2	1
	1%	1%	1%	3%g	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 23
Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure?
Base: All respondents
Taxi/ ride-hailing apps (e.g. black cabs, Uber, Lyft, Addison Lee)

| | Total | Monthly Take Home Income | | |
		£1000 or less (a)	£1001- £2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Unweighted base	1011	158	331	351
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
NET: At least once a week	120 12%	19 11%	29 9%	54 18%b
NET: At least once a month	286 28%	47 27%	78 25%	110 36%b
NET: Ever	673 67%	104 59%	211 68%	215 69%a
Daily	14 1%	2 1%	4 1%	6 2%
At least two to three times a week	32 3%	7 4%	6 2%	16 5%b
At least once a week	74 7%	9 5%	19 6%	33 11%
At least once a month	166 16%	29 16%	48 15%	56 18%
Less than monthly	387 38%	57 32%	134 43%ac	105 34%
Never	328 32%	69 39%	99 32%	93 30%
Don't know	10 1%	2 1%	2 1%	2 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 24
Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure?
Base: All respondents
Cycling

		Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1011	519	492	125	229	205	178	121	153	454	299	119	139	157	333	116	191	214	554	433	723	288	575	188	218
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
NET: At least once a week	162	114	48	13	54	40	36	9	10	74	45	21	22	30	51	12	34	35	89	67	139	23	84	24	52
	16%	23%b	9%	9%	22%dhi	20%dhi	22%dhi	8%	7%	17%	15%	18%	12%	16%	16%	11%	18%	16%	16%	16%	23%v	6%	17%	10%	20%x
NET: At least once a month	207	141	66	18	73	49	44	12	11	100	55	27	26	38	63	18	39	50	111	89	180	27	115	29	62
	21%	28%b	13%	12%	30%dhi	25%dhi	27%dhi	11%	8%	24%m	19%	22%	15%	21%	20%	16%	21%	23%	20%	22%	30%v	7%	23%x	12%	24%x
NET: Ever	327	211	116	46	108	72	59	22	20	149	98	43	37	64	95	28	59	81	179	138	259	68	163	53	108
	32%	42%b	23%	30%i	44%dhi	37%hi	36%hi	20%	14%	35%m	33%m	36%m	21%	35%	30%	25%	32%	38%p	31%	34%	43%v	16%	32%x	23%	41%wx
Daily	33	25	7	2	11	6	9	1	3	15	6	8	4	9	12	1	6	5	23	8	30	3	15	3	15
	3%	5%b	1%	1%	5%	3%	5%	1%	2%	4%	2%	7%k	2%	5%	4%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%v	1%	3%	1%	6%x
At least two to three times a week	63	44	18	5	17	18	15	4	3	29	21	5	7	10	20	9	13	10	35	26	57	5	35	10	17
	6%	9%b	4%	3%	7%	9%i	9%i	4%	2%	7%	7%	4%	4%	5%	6%	8%	7%	5%	6%	6%	10%v	1%	7%	4%	7%
At least once a week	66	44	22	6	26	15	12	4	4	30	18	8	11	12	19	2	14	20	31	33	52	15	34	12	20
	7%	9%b	4%	4%	11%dhi	8%	7%	3%	3%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	1%	8%p	9%p	5%	8%	9%v	4%	7%	5%	8%
At least once a month	46	28	18	5	18	10	8	3	1	26	10	6	5	8	12	6	6	15	23	22	42	1	31	4	10
	5%	5%	4%	3%	8%i	5%i	5%i	3%	1%	6%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	7%	4%	5%	7%v	1%	6%x	2%	4%
Less than monthly	120	69	50	28	35	23	15	10	9	50	43	16	11	26	33	10	19	32	68	49	79	41	48	24	46
	12%	14%	10%	18%gi	14%i	12%	9%	9%	6%	12%	15%m	14%	6%	14%	10%	9%	11%	15%	12%	12%	13%	10%	10%	10%	18%w
Never	657	286	372	103	127	115	103	88	122	263	191	72	131	115	212	82	119	129	381	261	323	334	326	173	152
	65%	57%	74%a	67%e	52%	59%	63%e	79%efg	85%defg	62%	65%	61%	75%jl	63%	67%	73%r	65%	60%	67%	63%	54%	81%u	64%	74%wy	58%
Don't know	26	9	17	5	10	7	2	2	2	10	5	4	7	5	9	3	6	4	10	14	14	12	17	7	2
	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 25
Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure?
Base: All respondents
Cycling

| | Total | Monthly Take Home Income | | |
		£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Unweighted base	1011	158	331	351
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
NET: At least once a week	162 16%	19 11%	46 15%	78 25%ab
NET: At least once a month	207 21%	22 13%	57 18%	101 33%ab
NET: Ever	327 32%	43 25%	95 31%	138 45%ab
Daily	33 3%	3 2%	9 3%	16 5%
At least two to three times a week	63 6%	7 4%	22 7%	28 9%
At least once a week	66 7%	9 5%	15 5%	34 11%ab
At least once a month	46 5%	4 2%	12 4%	23 7%ab
Less than monthly	120 12%	21 12%	38 12%	37 12%
Never	657 65%	129 74%c	211 67%c	167 54%
Don't know	26 3%	3 2%	7 2%	4 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 26
Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure?
Base: All respondents
Walking (all the way to a destination rather than to a bus stop or station)

	Total	Gender Male (a)	Female (b)	Age 18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	Social Grade AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Region Cen-tral (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	Ethnicity White (s)	Non-White (t)	Working status Work FT/PT (u)	Not work-ing (v)	Tenure Own home (w)	Rented coun-cil/HA (x)	Rented pri-vate (y)
Unweighted base	1011	519	492	125	229	205	178	121	153	454	299	119	139	157	333	116	191	214	554	433	723	288	575	188	218
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
NET: At least once a week	698 69%	361 71%	337 67%	105 69%	171 70%	135 70%	122 75%h	67 60%	98 68%	306 72%	194 66%	84 70%	115 66%	143 78%pqr	219 69%	70 62%	123 67%	144 67%	391 69%	290 70%	410 69%	288 69%	340 67%	164 70%	186 71%
NET: At least once a month	775 77%	396 78%	379 75%	124 81%h	189 77%h	146 75%	132 81%h	73 65%	110 77%	343 81%km	218 74%	91 77%	122 70%	151 82%	244 77%	83 74%	134 73%	163 76%	438 77%	316 76%	455 76%	320 77%	385 76%	173 74%	208 79%
NET: Ever	874 86%	443 88%	431 85%	134 87%	215 88%	169 87%	140 86%	91 81%	125 87%	386 91%km	249 85%	102 85%	137 78%	163 89%	274 87%	95 84%	158 86%	183 85%	490 86%	361 87%	523 88%	350 84%	445 88%x	189 81%	230 88%
Daily	315 31%	163 32%	153 30%	50 33%	84 34%i	63 33%i	56 34%i	33 29%	30 21%	127 30%	98 33%	44 37%	47 27%	75 41%opr	94 30%	26 23%	57 31%	63 29%	171 30%	139 34%	194 32%	122 29%	141 28%	68 29%	103 39%w
At least two to three times a week	230 23%	118 23%	113 22%	34 22%	49 20%	38 19%	41 25%	21 18%	48 33%efh	107 25%k	48 16%	28 23%	48 27%k	46 25%	71 22%	27 24%	41 22%	46 22%	141 25%	83 20%	120 20%	110 27%u	114 23%	62 27%	50 19%
At least once a week	153 15%	81 16%	72 14%	22 14%	38 16%	35 18%	25 15%	14 12%	20 14%	72 17%	48 16%	12 10%	20 12%	22 12%	54 17%	17 15%	26 14%	34 16%	79 14%	68 17%	97 16%	56 14%	85 17%	34 14%	33 13%
At least once a month	76 8%	35 7%	41 8%	19 12%	18 7%	11 6%	10 6%	6 5%	12 9%	37 9%	25 8%	8 6%	7 4%	8 4%	25 8%	13 11%	10 5%	20 9%	48 8%	25 6%	44 7%	32 8%	44 9%x	9 4%	22 8%
Less than monthly	99 10%	47 9%	52 10%	9 6%	26 11%g	23 12%g	8 5%	18 16%dg	15 10%	42 10%	31 10%	10 9%	15 9%	12 7%	30 9%	12 11%	25 13%	20 9%	52 9%	45 11%	69 11%	30 7%	61 12%	16 7%	22 8%
Never	123 12%	57 11%	66 13%	15 10%	27 11%	22 12%	23 14%	20 18%	16 11%	34 8%	39 13%j	15 12%	36 20%j	19 11%	38 12%	16 15%	23 13%	26 12%	72 13%	47 11%	67 11%	56 13%	52 10%	37 16%	33 12%
Don't know	14 1%	5 1%	9 2%	5 3%	2 1%	2 1%	1 *	2 2%	3 2%	3 1%	7 2%	3 2%	2 1%	1 1%	5 1%	1 1%	3 1%	5 2%	9 2%	6 1%	6 1%	9 2%	8 2%	7 3%y	- -

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 27
Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure?
Base: All respondents
Walking (all the way to a destination rather than to a bus stop or station)

	Total	Monthly Take Home Income		
		£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Unweighted base	1011	158	331	351
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
NET: At least once a week	698 69%	112 64%	219 70%	218 70%
NET: At least once a month	775 77%	121 69%	242 77%	244 79%a
NET: Ever	874 86%	146 84%	271 87%	274 89%
Daily	315 31%	55 31%	87 28%	105 34%
At least two to three times a week	230 23%	42 24%	80 25%	62 20%
At least once a week	153 15%	15 8%	52 17%a	51 16%a
At least once a month	76 8%	9 5%	23 7%	26 8%
Less than monthly	99 10%	25 14%	29 9%	30 10%
Never	123 12%	26 15%	40 13%	34 11%
Don't know	14 1%	3 1%	2 1%	2 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 28
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Summary table

	The tube (including Overground)	Rail (excluding Overground)	Bus or tram	Private car or motorcycle	Car club/ shared car	Taxi/ride- hailing apps	Cycling	Walking
Unweighted base	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011
Weighted base	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011
It is not available within a reasonable distance	144 14%	140 14%	45 4%	54 5%	113 11%	41 4%	65 6%	65 6%
It is not available at specific times (e.g. late night/ early morning)	244 24%	252 25%	143 14%	28 3%	59 6%	42 4%	30 3%	34 3%
It costs too much	266 26%	356 35%	87 9%	276 27%	212 21%	609 60%	14 1%	7 1%
I have physical challenges in using this mode of transport (e.g. a disability, lack of accessibility)	59 6%	50 5%	52 5%	26 3%	23 2%	22 2%	131 13%	86 9%
It is not convenient	93 9%	130 13%	108 11%	119 12%	266 26%	117 12%	230 23%	97 10%
I'm concerned about air pollution from this mode of transport	77 8%	58 6%	157 16%	332 33%	183 18%	204 20%	71 7%	63 6%
I worry about my personal safety with this mode of transport	187 19%	117 12%	145 14%	77 8%	112 11%	124 12%	305 30%	115 11%
I don't see this mode of transport as respectable / appropriate	27 3%	23 2%	42 4%	65 6%	134 13%	73 7%	97 10%	26 3%
It is too crowded	616 61%	309 31%	367 36%	12 1%	24 2%	17 2%	21 2%	10 1%
It is too infrequent	36 4%	146 14%	135 13%	21 2%	41 4%	27 3%	29 3%	19 2%
Something else is a barrier to me using this mode of transport	40 4%	39 4%	32 3%	53 5%	80 8%	43 4%	116 11%	29 3%

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 28
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Summary table

	The tube (including Overground)	Rail (excluding Overground)	Bus or tram	Private car or motorcycle	Car club/ shared car	Taxi/ride-hailing apps	Cycling	Walking
Weighted base	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011
None of these	252 25%	353 35%	411 41%	426 42%	399 39%	271 27%	437 43%	679 67%

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 29
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
The tube (including Overground)

	Total	Gender Male (a)	Gender Female (b)	Age 18-24 (d)	Age 25-34 (e)	Age 35-44 (f)	Age 45-54 (g)	Age 55-64 (h)	Age 65+ (i)	Social Grade AB (j)	Social Grade C1 (k)	Social Grade C2 (l)	Social Grade DE (m)	Region Central (n)	Region East (o)	Region North (p)	Region South (q)	Region West (r)	Ethnicity White (s)	Ethnicity Non-White (t)	Working status Work FT/PT (u)	Working status Not working (v)	Tenure Own home (w)	Tenure Rented council/HA (x)	Tenure Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1011	519	492	125	229	205	178	121	153	454	299	119	139	157	333	116	191	214	554	433	723	288	575	188	218
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
It is too crowded	616 61%	285 56%	331 66%a	102 67%i	169 69%gi	126 65%i	96 59%i	66 59%i	56 39%	274 65%m	171 58%	76 64%	94 54%	123 67%	193 61%	64 57%	114 62%	122 57%	341 60%	263 64%	391 66%v	225 54%	290 57%	136 58%	184 70%wx
It costs too much	266 26%	125 25%	141 28%	37 24%i	75 31%i	73 38%dhi	47 29%i	26 23%i	7 5%	117 28%	67 23%	27 22%	55 31%	51 28%	84 27%	39 34%q	41 22%	51 24%	122 21%	136 33%s	186 31%v	79 19%	117 23%	65 28%	80 30%
It is not available at specific times (e.g. late night/ early morning)	244 24%	122 24%	122 24%	72 47%efghi	60 24%i	38 20%	28 17%	27 24%i	19 13%	113 27%	72 24%	25 21%	34 19%	47 25%	71 22%	23 20%	41 22%	63 29%	139 24%	100 24%	151 25%	93 22%	116 23%	47 20%	77 29%x
I worry about my personal safety with this mode of transport	187 19%	66 13%	121 24%a	27 18%	44 18%	44 23%	25 15%	25 22%	22 16%	81 19%	41 14%	29 24%k	36 21%	37 20%	70 22%r	18 16%	32 17%	30 14%	105 18%	79 19%	91 15%	96 23%u	101 20%y	50 21%	35 13%
It is not available within a reasonable distance	144 14%	59 12%	85 17%a	31 20%i	38 16%i	24 13%	24 15%	16 14%	11 8%	69 16%k	30 10%	16 14%	29 17%	19 10%	49 16%	14 13%	42 23%npr	20 9%	82 14%	62 15%	73 12%	71 17%	74 15%	34 15%	34 13%
It is not convenient	93 9%	39 8%	54 11%	11 7%	23 9%	25 13%i	11 7%	16 14%i	8 5%	32 8%	25 8%	11 9%	24 14%j	17 9%	28 9%	8 7%	21 12%	18 8%	50 9%	42 10%	53 9%	39 9%	44 9%	21 9%	26 10%
I'm concerned about air pollution from this mode of transport	77 8%	29 6%	47 9%	15 10%g	24 10%g	17 9%g	4 2%	8 7%	9 7%	31 7%	27 9%	4 3%	15 9%	17 9%	30 10%	9 8%	9 5%	11 5%	41 7%	36 9%	49 8%	28 7%	29 6%	19 8%	26 10%
I have physical challenges in using this mode of transport (e.g. a disability, lack of accessibility)	59 6%	14 3%	45 9%a	9 6%	12 5%	12 6%	5 3%	16 14%efgi	6 4%	24 6%	12 4%	7 6%	17 10%k	11 6%	27 9%r	5 4%	8 4%	8 4%	33 6%	26 6%	19 3%	40 10%u	28 6%	22 10%y	8 3%
It is too infrequent	36 4%	18 4%	18 3%	5 3%	10 4%	9 5%	7 4%	3 2%	2 1%	19 5%	8 3%	5 4%	4 2%	6 3%	8 2%	3 2%	7 4%	13 6%	10 2%	24 6%s	30 5%v	6 2%	19 4%	7 3%	10 4%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Savanta: ComRes

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 29
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
The tube (including Overground)

		Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Cen-tral (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not work-ing (v)	Own home (w)	Rented coun-cil/HA (x)	Rented pri-vate (y)
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
I don't see this mode of transport as respectable / appropriate	27 3%	13 3%	15 3%	5 3%	10 4%	5 3%	3 2%	3 3%	2 1%	12 3%	7 2%	6 5%	2 1%	7 4%	12 4%	2 2%	1 1%	5 2%	12 2%	16 4%	18 3%	10 2%	15 3%	2 1%	10 4%
Something else is a barrier to me using this mode of transport	40 4%	13 2%	28 5%a	2 1%	8 3%	10 5%	10 6%d	8 7%di	2 2%	14 3%	8 3%	1 1%	17 10%jkl	8 5%	14 5%	5 5%	5 3%	7 3%	15 3%	25 6%s	20 3%	20 5%	19 4%	12 5%	9 3%
None of these	252 25%	148 29%b	104 21%	26 17%	51 21%	37 19%	38 23%	33 30%df	67 47%defg h	97 23%	83 28%	23 20%	48 27%	39 21%	68 21%	37 33%no	43 24%	65 30%o	156 27%t	83 20%	130 22%	122 29%u	145 29%y	57 24%	49 19%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 30
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
The tube (including Overground)

	Total	Monthly Take Home Income		
		£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Unweighted base	1011	158	331	351
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
It is too crowded	616 61%	115 66%	195 62%	198 64%
It costs too much	266 26%	53 30%	81 26%	83 27%
It is not available at specific times (e.g. late night/ early morning)	244 24%	41 23%	89 28%	71 23%
I worry about my personal safety with this mode of transport	187 19%	51 29%bc	40 13%	50 16%
It is not available within a reasonable distance	144 14%	32 18%	44 14%	42 14%
It is not convenient	93 9%	23 13%	35 11%	24 8%
I'm concerned about air pollution from this mode of transport	77 8%	11 6%	24 8%	25 8%
I have physical challenges in using this mode of transport (e.g. a disability, lack of accessibility)	59 6%	21 12%bc	14 5%	10 3%
It is too infrequent	36 4%	5 3%	9 3%	14 4%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 30
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
The tube (including Overground)

| | | Monthly Take Home Income | | |
	Total	£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
I don't see this mode of transport as respectable / appropriate	27 3%	10 6%b	4 1%	8 3%
Something else is a barrier to me using this mode of transport	40 4%	18 10%bc	10 3%	7 2%
None of these	252 25%	37 21%	76 24%	71 23%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

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Savanta:
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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 31
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
The tube (including Overground)

| | Total | Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure? - The tube (including Overground) | | | |
		At least once a week (a)	At least once a month (b)	Ever (c)	Never (d)
Unweighted base	1011	527	712	942	62
Weighted base	1011	495	693	942	61*
It is too crowded	616	308	438	579	34
	61%	62%	63%	61%	56%
It costs too much	266	129	172	246	19
	26%	26%	25%	26%	32%
It is not available at specific times (e.g. late night/ early morning)	244	150	191	232	11
	24%	30%c	28%	25%	18%
I worry about my personal safety with this mode of transport	187	78	113	166	20
	19%	16%	16%	18%	33%abc
It is not available within a reasonable distance	144	47	77	133	12
	14%	9%	11%	14%a	19%a
It is not convenient	93	26	45	75	18
	9%	5%	7%	8%	29%abc
I'm concerned about air pollution from this mode of transport	77	47	53	71	6
	8%	10%	8%	8%	9%
I have physical challenges in using this mode of transport (e.g. a disability, lack of accessibility)	59	21	28	48	9
	6%	4%	4%	5%	15%abc
It is too infrequent	36	24	24	31	5
	4%	5%	4%	3%	8%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d
* small base

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 31
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
The tube (including Overground)

| | Total | Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure? - The tube (including Overground) | | | |
		At least once a week (a)	At least once a month (b)	Ever (c)	Never (d)
Weighted base	1011	495	693	942	61*
I don't see this mode of transport as respectable / appropriate	27 3%	18 4%	21 3%	22 2%	5 8%c
Something else is a barrier to me using this mode of transport	40 4%	13 3%	18 3%	33 3%	7 12%abc
None of these	252 25%	128 26%	173 25%	240 26%	8 13%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d
* small base

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 32
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Rail (excluding Overground)

	Total	Gender Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	Age 45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	Social Grade C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	Region North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	Ethnicity White (s)	Non-White (t)	Working status Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Tenure Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1011	519	492	125	229	205	178	121	153	454	299	119	139	157	333	116	191	214	554	433	723	288	575	188	218
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
It costs too much	356 35%	169 34%	187 37%	58 38%i	87 35%i	71 37%i	71 43%i	44 39%i	26 18%	164 39%	94 32%	38 32%	61 35%	59 32%	114 36%	49 44%q	56 30%	79 37%	193 34%	155 37%	228 38%v	128 31%	171 34%	78 34%	101 38%
It is too crowded	309 31%	144 28%	165 33%	49 32%i	93 38%i	68 35%i	46 28%i	30 27%i	22 16%	146 35%k	77 26%	39 33%	47 27%	49 27%	107 34%	28 25%	69 37%pr	56 26%	181 32%	123 30%	203 34%v	106 25%	160 32%	62 27%	83 31%
It is not available at specific times (e.g. late night/ early morning)	252 25%	126 25%	126 25%	56 37%ghi	65 26%i	49 25%	37 23%	22 19%	23 16%	122 29%km	60 21%	35 29%	35 20%	40 22%	78 25%	29 26%	54 29%	51 24%	147 26%	100 24%	157 26%	95 23%	122 24%	47 20%	79 30%x
It is too infrequent	146 14%	61 12%	85 17%	30 20%hi	48 20%hi	35 18%hi	21 13%i	6 6%	6 4%	72 17%	37 13%	12 10%	25 14%	28 15%	35 11%	18 16%	27 14%	39 18%o	74 13%	69 17%	107 18%v	39 9%	69 14%	24 10%	50 19%x
It is not available within a reasonable distance	140 14%	53 11%	87 17%a	19 12%	42 17%	26 13%	23 14%	17 15%	14 10%	70 16%k	32 11%	18 15%	21 12%	22 12%	46 15%q	21 19%q	11 6%	40 19%q	78 14%	58 14%	83 14%	58 14%	69 14%	30 13%	39 15%
It is not convenient	130 13%	54 11%	76 15%	22 15%	34 14%	28 15%	16 10%	13 11%	17 12%	58 14%	37 12%	20 17%	15 9%	16 9%	45 14%	16 14%	17 9%	36 17%nq	77 14%	53 13%	80 13%	50 12%	62 12%	27 12%	38 14%
I worry about my personal safety with this mode of transport	117 12%	42 8%	75 15%a	21 13%	27 11%	22 11%	20 12%	18 16%	11 7%	52 12%	23 8%	24 20%k	19 11%	16 9%	49 16%	12 10%	18 10%	22 10%	60 11%	54 13%	60 10%	57 14%	70 14%y	27 11%	19 7%
I'm concerned about air pollution from this mode of transport	58 6%	21 4%	37 7%a	9 6%	24 10%fgh	8 4%	6 4%	4 3%	7 5%	28 7%	13 4%	5 4%	13 7%	12 6%	16 5%	10 9%r	14 7%	6 3%	28 5%	30 7%	40 7%	18 4%	21 4%	14 6%	22 8%w
I have physical challenges in using this mode of transport (e.g. a disability, lack of accessibility)	50 5%	11 2%	39 8%a	7 5%	8 3%	12 6%	3 2%	15 13%degi	4 3%	20 5%	8 3%	5 4%	17 10%jk	11 6%r	23 7%r	7 6%r	6 3%	3 1%	29 5%	21 5%	14 2%	36 9%u	26 5%	18 8%y	5 2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 32
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Rail (excluding Overground)

	Total	Gender Male (a)	Female (b)	Age 18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	Social Grade AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Region Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	Ethnicity White (s)	Non-White (t)	Working status Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Tenure Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
I don't see this mode of transport as respectable / appropriate	23 2%	11 2%	12 2%	5 3%	10 4%	4 2%	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%	8 2%	6 2%	7 6%jm	2 1%	* *	7 2%	4 4%n	4 2%	7 3%	12 2%	10 3%	15 3%	8 2%	11 2%	5 2%	6 2%
Something else is a barrier to me using this mode of transport	39 4%	12 2%	27 5%a	3 2%	10 4%	9 5%	7 4%	8 7%	2 2%	14 3%	8 3%	3 2%	14 8%jk	5 3%	14 4%	8 7%r	7 4%	5 2%	20 4%	19 5%	22 4%	17 4%	24 5%	8 3%	6 2%
None of these	353 35%	187 37%	166 33%	45 29%	74 30%	62 32%	51 31%	43 38%	79 55%defg h	130 31%	120 41%j	37 31%	67 38%	68 37%	102 32%	42 38%	72 39%	69 32%	198 35%	142 34%	180 30%	174 42%u	190 38%	84 36%	79 30%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 33
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Rail (excluding Overground)

	Total	Monthly Take Home Income		
		£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Unweighted base	1011	158	331	351
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
It costs too much	356 35%	71 41%	109 35%	112 36%
It is too crowded	309 31%	60 34%	94 30%	109 35%
It is not available at specific times (e.g. late night/ early morning)	252 25%	42 24%	79 25%	82 26%
It is too infrequent	146 14%	23 13%	51 16%	45 14%
It is not available within a reasonable distance	140 14%	28 16%	42 13%	43 14%
It is not convenient	130 13%	22 12%	42 13%	46 15%
I worry about my personal safety with this mode of transport	117 12%	26 15%	29 9%	33 11%
I'm concerned about air pollution from this mode of transport	58 6%	9 5%	20 7%	20 7%
I have physical challenges in using this mode of transport (e.g. a disability, lack of accessibility)	50 5%	18 10%bc	12 4%	7 2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 33
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Rail (excluding Overground)

| | Total | Monthly Take Home Income | | |
		£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
I don't see this mode of transport as respectable / appropriate	23 2%	3 2%	10 3%	8 3%
Something else is a barrier to me using this mode of transport	39 4%	18 10%bc	10 3%	8 3%
None of these	353 35%	54 31%	113 36%	93 30%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 34
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Rail (excluding Overground)

	Total	Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure? - Rail (excluding Overground)			
		At least once a week (a)	At least once a month (b)	Ever (c)	Never (d)
Unweighted base	1011	308	482	869	132
Weighted base	1011	290	470	870	130
It costs too much	356	100	163	301	54
	35%	34%	35%	35%	42%
It is too crowded	309	115	177	275	30
	31%	40%cd	38%cd	32%	23%
It is not available at specific times (e.g. late night/ early morning)	252	94	155	233	16
	25%	32%d	33%cd	27%d	12%
It is too infrequent	146	51	87	128	17
	14%	18%	18%	15%	13%
It is not available within a reasonable distance	140	25	51	117	24
	14%	9%	11%	13%a	18%ab
It is not convenient	130	23	42	101	29
	13%	8%	9%	12%	23%abc
I worry about my personal safety with this mode of transport	117	41	57	98	19
	12%	14%	12%	11%	14%
I'm concerned about air pollution from this mode of transport	58	28	34	46	12
	6%	10%c	7%	5%	9%
I have physical challenges in using this mode of transport (e.g. a disability, lack of accessibility)	50	13	21	42	8
	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d
* small base

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 34
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Rail (excluding Overground)

| | Total | Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure? - Rail (excluding Overground) | | | |
		At least once a week (a)	At least once a month (b)	Ever (c)	Never (d)
Weighted base	1011	290	470	870	130
I don't see this mode of transport as respectable / appropriate	23 2%	12 4%	13 3%	18 2%	5 4%
Something else is a barrier to me using this mode of transport	39 4%	14 5%	16 3%	27 3%	11 8%bc
None of these	353 35%	85 29%	153 33%	310 36%	37 29%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d
* small base

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 35
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Bus or tram

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Social Grade | | | | Region | | | | | Ethnicity | | Working status | | Tenure | | |
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not work-ing (v)	Own home (w)	Rented coun-cil/HA (x)	Rented pri-vate (y)
Unweighted base	1011	519	492	125	229	205	178	121	153	454	299	119	139	157	333	116	191	214	554	433	723	288	575	188	218
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
It is too crowded	367 36%	155 31%	213 42%a	75 49%ghi	106 43%hi	79 41%hi	54 33%i	26 23%	27 19%	154 37%	113 39%	44 37%	56 32%	61 33%	118 37%	34 31%	65 36%	88 41%	186 33%	175 42%s	219 37%	148 36%	158 31%	89 38%	115 44%w
I'm concerned about air pollution from this mode of transport	157 16%	58 11%	99 20%a	27 18%	46 19%	36 19%	19 12%	12 11%	16 12%	66 16%	47 16%	17 15%	27 15%	26 14%	46 15%	20 18%	24 13%	41 19%	88 15%	69 17%	99 17%	58 14%	72 14%	32 14%	52 20%
I worry about my personal safety with this mode of transport	145 14%	46 9%	99 20%a	16 11%	43 18%i	33 17%i	23 14%	19 17%i	11 7%	63 15%	31 11%	23 19%k	28 16%	26 14%	55 17%q	13 12%	19 10%	32 15%	61 11%	82 20%s	79 13%	66 16%	85 17%y	36 16%y	23 9%
It is not available at specific times (e.g. late night/ early morning)	143 14%	73 15%	70 14%	32 21%i	32 13%	30 16%	21 13%	15 13%	13 9%	60 14%	40 14%	20 17%	23 13%	17 9%	42 13%	15 13%	31 17%	39 18%n	67 12%	74 18%s	84 14%	60 14%	61 12%	38 16%	42 16%
It is too infrequent	135 13%	64 13%	72 14%	23 15%i	46 19%i	26 14%i	19 12%	13 11%	8 5%	71 17%	33 11%	13 11%	18 10%	20 11%	50 16%	12 11%	21 12%	31 15%	72 13%	61 15%	100 17%v	35 9%	74 15%	24 10%	34 13%
It is not convenient	108 11%	48 10%	60 12%	17 11%i	29 12%i	28 15%i	16 10%i	15 14%i	2 1%	50 12%	29 10%	15 13%	14 8%	6 3%	39 12%n	12 11%n	26 14%n	25 11%n	63 11%	43 11%	77 13%v	31 7%	67 13%x	14 6%	24 9%
It costs too much	87 9%	40 8%	46 9%	14 9%i	24 10%i	20 10%i	20 12%i	7 6%	2 2%	37 9%	16 6%	12 10%	21 12%k	12 6%	26 8%	13 11%	18 10%	18 8%	43 8%	43 10%	56 9%	31 7%	43 9%	23 10%	19 7%
I have physical challenges in using this mode of transport (e.g. a disability, lack of accessibility)	52 5%	18 3%	34 7%a	6 4%	10 4%	12 6%	9 5%	12 11%ei	4 3%	18 4%	12 4%	5 4%	18 10%jk	9 5%	20 6%	6 5%	11 6%	7 3%	31 5%	22 5%	17 3%	35 8%u	25 5%	18 8%y	8 3%
It is not available within a reasonable distance	45 4%	17 3%	29 6%	4 3%	14 6%	13 7%i	9 5%	4 4%	2 1%	20 5%	9 3%	8 6%	9 5%	5 3%	17 5%	5 5%	9 5%	10 5%	18 3%	26 6%s	28 5%	18 4%	19 4%	16 7%	11 4%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 35
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Bus or tram

		Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not work-ing (v)	Own home (w)	Rented coun-cil/HA (x)	Rented pri-vate (y)
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
I don't see this mode of transport as respectable / appropriate	42 4%	18 4%	23 5%	4 3%	11 4%i	13 7%i	10 6%i	4 3%i	- -	19 5%	8 3%	4 3%	11 6%	9 5%	10 3%	5 4%	9 5%	8 4%	16 3%	25 6%s	28 5%	14 3%	18 4%	11 5%	12 5%
Something else is a barrier to me using this mode of transport	32 3%	8 2%	24 5%a	6 4%	11 4%	7 4%	5 3%	2 2%	1 1%	17 4%	4 1%	2 1%	9 5%	5 3%	9 3%	5 4%	6 3%	7 3%	15 3%	17 4%	19 3%	13 3%	20 4%	6 3%	5 2%
None of these	411 41%	233 46%b	178 35%	44 29%	89 36%	67 34%	58 36%	60 53%defg	94 66%defg	172 41%	117 40%	44 37%	78 45%	85 46%o	114 36%	49 44%	82 45%	81 38%	249 44%t	142 34%	221 37%	190 46%u	221 44%y	97 42%	90 34%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
*** small base**

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 36
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Bus or tram

| | Total | Monthly Take Home Income | | |
		£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Unweighted base	1011	158	331	351
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
It is too crowded	367 36%	65 37%	111 35%	108 35%
I'm concerned about air pollution from this mode of transport	157 16%	27 16%	45 14%	48 15%
I worry about my personal safety with this mode of transport	145 14%	33 19%b	31 10%	48 16%b
It is not available at specific times (e.g. late night/ early morning)	143 14%	18 10%	35 11%	52 17%
It is too infrequent	135 13%	17 10%	41 13%	61 20%ab
It is not convenient	108 11%	16 9%	36 11%	40 13%
It costs too much	87 9%	18 10%	24 8%	28 9%
I have physical challenges in using this mode of transport (e.g. a disability, lack of accessibility)	52 5%	21 12%bc	10 3%	7 2%
It is not available within a reasonable distance	45 4%	6 4%	17 5%	15 5%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 36
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Bus or tram

| | | Monthly Take Home Income | | |
	Total	£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
I don't see this mode of transport as respectable / appropriate	42 4%	9 5%	11 4%	15 5%
Something else is a barrier to me using this mode of transport	32 3%	16 9%bc	6 2%	9 3%
None of these	411 41%	72 41%	123 39%	123 40%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 37
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Bus or tram

| | Total | Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure? - Bus or tram | | | |
		At least once a week (a)	At least once a month (b)	Ever (c)	Never (d)
Unweighted base	1011	627	787	938	68
Weighted base	1011	620	789	944	60*
It is too crowded	367 36%	218 35%	271 34%	340 36%	24 40%
I'm concerned about air pollution from this mode of transport	157 16%	97 16%	122 16%	149 16%	8 14%
I worry about my personal safety with this mode of transport	145 14%	83 13%	96 12%	130 14%	14 23%b
It is not available at specific times (e.g. late night/ early morning)	143 14%	86 14%	113 14%	133 14%	10 17%
It is too infrequent	135 13%	82 13%	100 13%	122 13%	12 19%
It is not convenient	108 11%	45 7%	60 8%	94 10%	13 22%abc
It costs too much	87 9%	52 8%	62 8%	78 8%	9 15%
I have physical challenges in using this mode of transport (e.g. a disability, lack of accessibility)	52 5%	26 4%	31 4%	43 5%	7 12%abc
It is not available within a reasonable distance	45 4%	27 4%	32 4%	40 4%	2 4%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d
* small base

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 37
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Bus or tram

| | Total | Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure? - Bus or tram | | | |
		At least once a week (a)	At least once a month (b)	Ever (c)	Never (d)
Weighted base	1011	620	789	944	60*
I don't see this mode of transport as respectable / appropriate	42 4%	22 3%	28 4%	36 4%	4 6%
Something else is a barrier to me using this mode of transport	32 3%	15 2%	16 2%	26 3%	6 10%abc
None of these	411 41%	271 44%d	347 44%d	394 42%d	16 26%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d
* small base

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 38
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Private car or motorcycle

	Total	Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	Central	East	North	South	West	White	Non-White	Work FT/PT	Not work-ing	Own home	Rented coun-cil/HA	Rented pri-vate
		(a)	(b)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
Unweighted base	1011	519	492	125	229	205	178	121	153	454	299	119	139	157	333	116	191	214	554	433	723	288	575	188	218
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
I'm concerned about air pollution from this mode of transport	332 33%	156 31%	176 35%	66 43%ghi	90 37%i	65 34%	46 28%	30 27%	35 24%	158 37%lm	98 33%	30 25%	46 26%	68 37%	108 34%	40 36%	59 32%	56 26%	185 32%	142 34%	210 35%	122 29%	154 31%	62 27%	112 43%wx
It costs too much	276 27%	135 27%	141 28%	66 43%fghi	83 34%hi	49 25%i	41 25%i	23 20%i	15 10%	110 26%	91 31%	28 23%	47 27%	72 39%opqr	82 26%	28 24%	45 25%	49 23%	145 25%	118 29%	177 30%	99 24%	86 17%	71 31%w	117 44%wx
It is not convenient	119 12%	60 12%	59 12%	16 10%	40 16%i	25 13%i	16 10%	14 12%	8 5%	58 14%	27 9%	11 9%	23 13%	31 17%r	42 13%	12 11%	17 9%	16 8%	62 11%	52 13%	78 13%	40 10%	39 8%	34 15%w	44 17%w
I worry about my personal safety with this mode of transport	77 8%	32 6%	45 9%	17 11%gi	31 13%gi	13 7%	4 3%	9 8%	3 2%	29 7%	26 9%	10 8%	13 7%	19 10%	25 8%	7 6%	11 6%	15 7%	32 6%	43 10%s	53 9%	24 6%	29 6%	19 8%	28 11%w
I don't see this mode of transport as respectable / appropriate	65 6%	36 7%	29 6%	10 6%	18 7%i	10 5%	13 8%i	11 10%i	2 2%	30 7%	19 7%	3 3%	13 7%	15 8%	21 7%	10 9%	10 5%	9 4%	43 7%	20 5%	45 8%	20 5%	25 5%	21 9%	19 7%
It is not available within a reasonable distance	54 5%	22 4%	32 6%	10 6%	15 6%	7 4%	11 7%	4 4%	6 4%	20 5%	12 4%	9 7%	12 7%	11 6%	18 6%	6 5%	12 6%	7 3%	29 5%	22 5%	29 5%	25 6%	24 5%	16 7%	13 5%
It is not available at specific times (e.g. late night/ early morning)	28 3%	13 3%	15 3%	5 3%	4 1%	9 5%	3 2%	3 3%	4 3%	7 2%	8 3%	6 5%j	6 3%	8 5%	6 2%	1 1%	3 2%	9 4%	10 2%	15 4%	17 3%	11 3%	10 2%	10 4%	7 3%
I have physical challenges in using this mode of transport (e.g. a disability, lack of accessibility)	26 3%	16 3%	11 2%	1 1%	5 2%	4 2%	1 1%	10 9%defg	5 4%	9 2%	7 2%	4 3%	7 4%	10 6%p	6 2%	1 1%	4 2%	5 2%	15 3%	11 3%	13 2%	13 3%	7 1%	13 5%w	5 2%
It is too infrequent	21 2%	12 2%	9 2%	1 1%	10 4%	5 2%	3 2%	1 1%	1 1%	8 2%	4 1%	5 4%	4 2%	3 1%	9 3%	- -	4 2%	6 3%	5 1%	13 3%s	17 3%	4 1%	10 2%	6 3%	4 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 38
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Private car or motorcycle

		Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not work-ing (v)	Own home (w)	Rented coun-cil/HA (x)	Rented pri-vate (y)
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
It is too crowded	12	9	2	-	2	2	2	4	2	5	1	4	2	1	7	1	1	2	7	5	7	5	7	3	2
	1%	2%	*	-	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	*	3%k	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Something else is a barrier to me using this mode of transport	53	31	22	11	10	5	9	12	6	24	13	4	12	11	20	3	9	11	31	22	31	22	25	14	14
	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%	2%	6%	11%ef	4%	6%	5%	4%	7%	6%	6%	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%
None of these	426	221	205	50	82	80	77	52	85	173	121	57	75	47	127	51	94	107	251	162	230	195	256	86	80
	42%	44%	41%	33%	34%	41%	47%de	46%e	60%defg h	41%	41%	48%	43%	26%	40%n	45%n	51%no	50%no	44%	39%	39%	47%u	51%xy	37%	30%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 39
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Private car or motorcycle

	Total	£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
		Monthly Take Home Income		
Unweighted base	1011	158	331	351
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
I'm concerned about air pollution from this mode of transport	332 33%	52 30%	104 33%	115 37%
It costs too much	276 27%	51 29%	94 30%	71 23%
It is not convenient	119 12%	19 11%	39 12%	38 12%
I worry about my personal safety with this mode of transport	77 8%	11 6%	21 7%	24 8%
I don't see this mode of transport as respectable / appropriate	65 6%	13 8%	25 8%	22 7%
It is not available within a reasonable distance	54 5%	18 10%c	18 6%	11 4%
It is not available at specific times (e.g. late night/ early morning)	28 3%	8 4%c	12 4%c	4 1%
I have physical challenges in using this mode of transport (e.g. a disability, lack of accessibility)	26 3%	10 6%bc	4 1%	6 2%
It is too infrequent	21 2%	3 2%	9 3%	4 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

Savanta:
ComRes

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 39
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Private car or motorcycle

| | Total | Monthly Take Home Income | | |
		£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
It is too crowded	12 1%	2 1%	4 1%	3 1%
Something else is a barrier to me using this mode of transport	53 5%	21 12%bc	18 6%	10 3%
None of these	426 42%	66 38%	134 43%	127 41%

_____
Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 40
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Private car or motorcycle

| | | Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure? - Private car or motorcycle | | | |
	Total	At least once a week (a)	At least once a month (b)	Ever (c)	Never (d)
Unweighted base	1011	482	543	664	326
Weighted base	1011	444	507	636	350
I'm concerned about air pollution from this mode of transport	332 33%	122 27%	150 30%	203 32%	121 35%a
It costs too much	276 27%	54 12%	69 14%	126 20%ab	145 41%abc
It is not convenient	119 12%	17 4%	23 4%	41 6%	71 20%abc
I worry about my personal safety with this mode of transport	77 8%	21 5%	25 5%	29 5%	45 13%abc
I don't see this mode of transport as respectable / appropriate	65 6%	9 2%	12 2%	18 3%	46 13%abc
It is not available within a reasonable distance	54 5%	15 3%	19 4%	33 5%	21 6%
It is not available at specific times (e.g. late night/ early morning)	28 3%	6 1%	9 2%	13 2%	13 4%
I have physical challenges in using this mode of transport (e.g. a disability, lack of accessibility)	26 3%	6 1%	11 2%	13 2%	11 3%
It is too infrequent	21 2%	8 2%	11 2%	11 2%	9 3%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d
* small base

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 40
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Private car or motorcycle

	Total	Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure? - Private car or motorcycle			
		At least once a week (a)	At least once a month (b)	Ever (c)	Never (d)
Weighted base	1011	444	507	636	350
It is too crowded	12	6	6	6	4
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Something else is a barrier to me using this mode of transport	53	9	10	18	33
	5%	2%	2%	3%	9%abc
None of these	426	259	280	309	106
	42%	58%cd	55%cd	49%d	30%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d
* small base

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 41
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Car club/ shared car

	Total	Gender Male (a)	Female (b)	Age 18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	Social Grade AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Region Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	Ethnicity White (s)	Non-White (t)	Working status Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Tenure Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1011	519	492	125	229	205	178	121	153	454	299	119	139	157	333	116	191	214	554	433	723	288	575	188	218
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
It is not convenient	266 26%	134 26%	132 26%	30 19%	59 24%	41 21%	41 25%	41 36%def	54 38%defg	125 30%	69 23%	26 22%	45 26%	34 18%	92 29%n	28 25%	56 30%n	56 26%	177 31%t	86 21%	140 23%	126 30%u	146 29%x	47 20%	71 27%
It costs too much	212 21%	109 22%	103 20%	34 22%	67 28%gi	38 20%	28 17%	24 21%	21 15%	79 19%	72 24%	23 19%	39 22%	55 30%oqr	58 18%	22 20%	35 19%	41 19%	116 20%	90 22%	127 21%	85 21%	77 15%	60 26%w	73 28%w
I'm concerned about air pollution from this mode of transport	183 18%	82 16%	101 20%	32 21%	59 24%ghi	35 18%	22 14%	15 13%	20 14%	86 20%	50 17%	16 13%	31 18%	31 17%	64 20%	17 15%	35 19%	36 17%	101 18%	80 19%	118 20%	65 16%	83 16%	35 15%	64 24%wx
I don't see this mode of transport as respectable / appropriate	134 13%	65 13%	69 14%	13 9%	32 13%	20 10%	21 13%	23 21%df	25 18%	56 13%	36 12%	21 18%	22 12%	20 11%	50 16%	17 15%	26 14%	21 10%	79 14%	53 13%	70 12%	64 16%	75 15%	34 15%	25 9%
It is not available within a reasonable distance	113 11%	53 10%	60 12%	10 7%	27 11%	15 8%	16 10%	18 16%d	26 18%dfg	53 13%	27 9%	15 13%	18 10%	14 8%	35 11%	15 13%	27 15%	22 10%	70 12%	40 10%	62 10%	51 12%	61 12%	18 8%	33 13%
I worry about my personal safety with this mode of transport	112 11%	25 5%	87 17%a	30 20%egi	26 11%	26 13%gi	9 6%	14 12%i	7 5%	48 11%	32 11%	10 9%	22 12%	20 11%	39 12%	12 11%	20 11%	20 10%	55 10%	57 14%	54 9%	58 14%u	46 9%	35 15%w	29 11%
It is not available at specific times (e.g. late night/ early morning)	59 6%	27 5%	32 6%	6 4%	16 6%	12 6%	9 5%	9 8%	7 5%	24 6%	16 5%	10 8%	9 5%	14 7%	17 5%	5 4%	11 6%	12 6%	33 6%	22 5%	38 6%	21 5%	21 4%	14 6%	22 8%w
It is too infrequent	41 4%	21 4%	20 4%	3 2%	10 4%	9 5%	5 3%	7 6%	6 4%	22 5%	6 2%	3 3%	9 5%	8 4%	13 4%	6 5%	6 3%	8 4%	17 3%	22 5%	24 4%	17 4%	20 4%	9 4%	11 4%
It is too crowded	24 2%	13 3%	11 2%	6 4%	7 3%	3 1%	4 2%	4 3%	1 1%	12 3%	6 2%	* *	5 3%	11 6%oqr	6 2%	4 4%r	1 1%	1 *	12 2%	12 3%	17 3%	7 2%	14 3%	7 3%	2 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Savanta: ComRes

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 41
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Car club/ shared car

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Social Grade | | | | Region | | | | | Ethnicity | | Working status | | Tenure | | |
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Cen-tral (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not work-ing (v)	Own home (w)	Rented coun-cil/HA (x)	Rented pri-vate (y)
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
I have physical challenges in using this mode of transport (e.g. a disability, lack of accessibility)	23 2%	9 2%	14 3%	3 2%	8 3%fg	1 *	- -	8 7%fgi	3 2%	13 3%	4 1%	2 2%	3 2%	8 5%r	6 2%	2 2%	5 2%	2 1%	12 2%	10 3%	9 2%	13 3%	11 2%	6 2%	5 2%
Something else is a barrier to me using this mode of transport	80 8%	31 6%	49 10%	6 4%	11 5%	16 8%	14 9%	18 16%def	15 10%e	33 8%	18 6%	6 5%	24 14%kl	13 7%	28 9%	10 9%	17 9%	12 6%	47 8%	33 8%	36 6%	44 11%u	45 9%y	26 11%y	8 3%
None of these	399 39%	206 41%	193 38%	67 44%	90 37%	85 44%i	68 42%	41 36%	47 33%	164 39%	115 39%	48 40%	73 42%	72 39%	117 37%	41 36%	74 40%	95 44%	207 36%	178 43%s	246 41%	153 37%	207 41%	93 40%	96 36%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 42
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Car club/ shared car

| | Total | Monthly Take Home Income | | |
		£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Unweighted base	1011	158	331	351
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
It is not convenient	266 26%	46 26%	93 30%	88 28%
It costs too much	212 21%	42 24%	67 21%	60 20%
I'm concerned about air pollution from this mode of transport	183 18%	29 16%	65 21%	57 18%
I don't see this mode of transport as respectable / appropriate	134 13%	28 16%	47 15%	39 13%
It is not available within a reasonable distance	113 11%	20 12%	43 14%	34 11%
I worry about my personal safety with this mode of transport	112 11%	22 13%	31 10%	23 8%
It is not available at specific times (e.g. late night/ early morning)	59 6%	10 6%	25 8%	14 5%
It is too infrequent	41 4%	5 3%	13 4%	15 5%
It is too crowded	24 2%	6 4%	8 3%	6 2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

Savanta:
ComRes

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 42
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Car club/ shared car

	Total	£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
		Monthly Take Home Income		
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
I have physical challenges in using this mode of transport (e.g. a disability, lack of accessibility)	23 2%	7 4%	4 1%	9 3%
Something else is a barrier to me using this mode of transport	80 8%	25 15%bc	23 7%	19 6%
None of these	399 39%	67 38%	111 36%	115 37%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 43
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Car club/ shared car

| | Total | Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure? - Car club/ shared car | | | |
		At least once a week (a)	At least once a month (b)	Ever (c)	Never (d)
Unweighted base	1011	73	96	195	783
Weighted base	1011	66*	86*	189	782
It is not convenient	266	7	10	28	231
	26%	11%	12%	15%	30%abc
It costs too much	212	12	13	42	164
	21%	18%	16%	22%	21%
I'm concerned about air pollution from this mode of transport	183	15	17	43	133
	18%	22%	19%	23%	17%
I don't see this mode of transport as respectable / appropriate	134	3	4	10	118
	13%	5%	5%	5%	15%abc
It is not available within a reasonable distance	113	6	8	14	97
	11%	9%	10%	8%	12%
I worry about my personal safety with this mode of transport	112	7	9	18	92
	11%	10%	10%	10%	12%
It is not available at specific times (e.g. late night/ early morning)	59	3	4	10	48
	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%
It is too infrequent	41	2	4	8	32
	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%
It is too crowded	24	4	7	10	14
	2%	5%d	8%d	5%d	2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d
* small base

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 43
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Car club/ shared car

| | Total | Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure? - Car club/ shared car | | | |
		At least once a week (a)	At least once a month (b)	Ever (c)	Never (d)
Weighted base	1011	66*	86*	189	782
I have physical challenges in using this mode of transport (e.g. a disability, lack of accessibility)	23 2%	5 7%d	6 7%d	10 5%d	13 2%
Something else is a barrier to me using this mode of transport	80 8%	4 6%	5 6%	12 6%	62 8%
None of these	399 39%	30 46%	44 51%d	81 43%	294 38%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d
* small base

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 44
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Taxi/ride-hailing apps

	Total	Gender Male (a)	Gender Female (b)	Age 18-24 (d)	Age 25-34 (e)	Age 35-44 (f)	Age 45-54 (g)	Age 55-64 (h)	Age 65+ (i)	Social Grade AB (j)	Social Grade C1 (k)	Social Grade C2 (l)	Social Grade DE (m)	Region Central (n)	Region East (o)	Region North (p)	Region South (q)	Region West (r)	Ethnicity White (s)	Ethnicity Non-White (t)	Working status Work FT/PT (u)	Working status Not working (v)	Tenure Own home (w)	Tenure Rented council/HA (x)	Tenure Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1011	519	492	125	229	205	178	121	153	454	299	119	139	157	333	116	191	214	554	433	723	288	575	188	218
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
It costs too much	609 60%	275 54%	335 66%a	96 62%	163 67%f	98 51%	92 56%	72 64%f	88 62%	263 62%	181 62%	67 56%	99 56%	114 62%	194 61%	65 57%	112 61%	124 58%	350 61%	246 60%	353 59%	256 62%	296 59%	130 56%	177 67%wx
I'm concerned about air pollution from this mode of transport	204 20%	88 17%	115 23%	38 25%i	61 25%ghi	44 23%i	25 15%	16 15%	19 13%	95 23%l	68 23%l	16 13%	25 14%	50 27%q	64 20%	20 18%	30 16%	39 18%	108 19%	95 23%	136 23%v	67 16%	96 19%	28 12%	76 29%wx
I worry about my personal safety with this mode of transport	124 12%	27 5%	97 19%a	28 18%i	31 13%	27 14%	16 10%	10 9%	12 9%	60 14%	30 10%	19 16%	15 9%	16 8%	46 15%	10 9%	27 15%	26 12%	62 11%	61 15%	67 11%	58 14%	67 13%	22 9%	33 13%
It is not convenient	117 12%	58 12%	59 12%	18 12%	32 13%	17 9%	18 11%	16 14%	17 12%	53 12%	26 9%	22 18%k	17 10%	15 8%	45 14%	9 8%	26 14%	22 10%	72 13%	45 11%	72 12%	45 11%	58 11%	24 10%	35 13%
I don't see this mode of transport as respectable / appropriate	73 7%	41 8%	32 6%	5 4%	18 7%	13 7%	12 7%	8 7%	17 12%d	24 6%	25 8%	16 14%jm	8 5%	15 8%	23 7%	7 6%	14 8%	14 7%	49 9%	24 6%	47 8%	27 6%	40 8%	15 6%	17 6%
It is not available at specific times (e.g. late night/ early morning)	42 4%	21 4%	21 4%	5 3%	16 7%	6 3%	6 4%	5 4%	4 3%	20 5%	7 2%	8 6%	8 5%	8 4%	13 4%p	-	10 5%p	11 5%p	19 3%	20 5%	25 4%	17 4%	19 4%	7 3%	16 6%
It is not available within a reasonable distance	41 4%	14 3%	27 5%	8 5%	14 6%	5 2%	3 2%	7 6%	4 3%	18 4%	13 4%	3 3%	6 4%	8 4%	14 5%	2 2%	10 6%	6 3%	15 3%	25 6%s	23 4%	18 4%	22 4%	8 4%	10 4%
It is too infrequent	27 3%	12 2%	15 3%	4 3%	10 4%	7 3%	2 1%	3 3%	1 1%	16 4%	5 2%	1 1%	4 3%	7 4%	8 2%	3 3%	7 4%	3 1%	11 2%	15 4%	19 3%	9 2%	17 3%	5 2%	5 2%
I have physical challenges in using this mode of transport (e.g. a disability, lack of accessibility)	22 2%	8 2%	13 3%	1 1%	10 4%f	1 1%	1 1%	6 5%dfg	3 2%	9 2%	6 2%	1 1%	5 3%	6 3%	6 2%	4 3%	3 2%	3 1%	16 3%	6 1%	13 2%	9 2%	9 2%	9 4%	3 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Savanta: ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 44
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Taxi/ride-hailing apps

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Social Grade | | | | Region | | | | | Ethnicity | | Working status | | Tenure | | |
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
It is too crowded	17 2%	8 2%	9 2%	2 1%	6 3%	5 2%	2 1%	3 3%	* *	6 1%	5 2%	2 2%	5 3%	5 3%	7 2%	2 2%	2 1%	1 *	9 2%	8 2%	11 2%	6 2%	9 2%	5 2%	3 1%
Something else is a barrier to me using this mode of transport	43 4%	14 3%	29 6%a	3 2%	7 3%	14 7%e	5 3%	9 8%de	4 3%	14 3%	13 5%	4 3%	12 7%	10 5%	17 5%	3 3%	8 4%	5 2%	21 4%	22 5%	24 4%	19 4%	18 4%	13 6%	11 4%
None of these	271 27%	163 32%b	108 21%	36 23%	52 21%	69 36%deh	48 30%	27 24%	39 27%	107 25%	75 26%	32 27%	57 33%	47 26%	68 22%	35 31%	50 27%	71 33%o	146 26%	111 27%	163 27%	109 26%	140 28%y	78 34%y	52 20%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 45
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Taxi/ride-hailing apps

	Total	Monthly Take Home Income		
		£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Unweighted base	1011	158	331	351
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
It costs too much	609 60%	116 66%	208 66%c	174 56%
I'm concerned about air pollution from this mode of transport	204 20%	31 18%	67 21%	71 23%
I worry about my personal safety with this mode of transport	124 12%	22 13%	40 13%c	24 8%
It is not convenient	117 12%	19 11%	48 15%	35 11%
I don't see this mode of transport as respectable / appropriate	73 7%	13 8%	27 9%	23 8%
It is not available at specific times (e.g. late night/ early morning)	42 4%	9 5%	9 3%	13 4%
It is not available within a reasonable distance	41 4%	6 4%	16 5%	8 3%
It is too infrequent	27 3%	5 3%	12 4%	9 3%
I have physical challenges in using this mode of transport (e.g. a disability, lack of accessibility)	22 2%	6 4%b	2 1%	7 2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 45
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Taxi/ride-hailing apps

	Total	£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
		Monthly Take Home Income		
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
It is too crowded	17	6	7	3
	2%	3%	2%	1%
Something else is a barrier to me using this mode of transport	43	12	10	9
	4%	7%	3%	3%
None of these	271	39	70	93
	27%	22%	22%	30%b

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 46
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Taxi/ride-hailing apps

| | Total | Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure? - Taxi/ ride-hailing apps (e.g. black cabs, Uber, Lyft, Addison Lee) | | | |
		At least once a week (a)	At least once a month (b)	Ever (c)	Never (d)
Unweighted base	1011	125	283	655	345
Weighted base	1011	120	286	673	328
It costs too much	609	59	145	400	207
	60%	50%	51%	59%b	63%ab
I'm concerned about air pollution from this mode of transport	204	27	64	146	58
	20%	23%	22%	22%	18%
I worry about my personal safety with this mode of transport	124	17	39	88	36
	12%	14%	14%	13%	11%
It is not convenient	117	10	26	60	57
	12%	9%	9%	9%	17%abc
I don't see this mode of transport as respectable / appropriate	73	5	9	26	47
	7%	4%	3%	4%	14%abc
It is not available at specific times (e.g. late night/ early morning)	42	13	17	29	13
	4%	11%cd	6%	4%	4%
It is not available within a reasonable distance	41	6	13	25	16
	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%
It is too infrequent	27	4	10	18	10
	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
I have physical challenges in using this mode of transport (e.g. a disability, lack of accessibility)	22	10	10	16	5
	2%	8%cd	3%	2%	1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d
* small base

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 46
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Taxi/ride-hailing apps

	Total	At least once a week (a)	At least once a month (b)	Ever (c)	Never (d)
			Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure? - Taxi/ ride-hailing apps (e.g. black cabs, Uber, Lyft, Addison Lee)		
Weighted base	1011	120	286	673	328
It is too crowded	17 2%	8 6%cd	8 3%	12 2%	6 2%
Something else is a barrier to me using this mode of transport	43 4%	9 8%	12 4%	27 4%	16 5%
None of these	271 27%	34 28%	90 32%	183 27%	82 25%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d
* small base

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 47
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Cycling

	Total	Gender Male (a)	Gender Female (b)	Age 18-24 (d)	Age 25-34 (e)	Age 35-44 (f)	Age 45-54 (g)	Age 55-64 (h)	Age 65+ (i)	Social Grade AB (j)	Social Grade C1 (k)	Social Grade C2 (l)	Social Grade DE (m)	Region Central (n)	Region East (o)	Region North (p)	Region South (q)	Region West (r)	Ethnicity White (s)	Ethnicity Non-White (t)	Working status Work FT/PT (u)	Working status Not working (v)	Tenure Own home (w)	Tenure Rented council/HA (x)	Tenure Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1011	519	492	125	229	205	178	121	153	454	299	119	139	157	333	116	191	214	554	433	723	288	575	188	218
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
I worry about my personal safety with this mode of transport	305 30%	146 29%	159 31%	36 23%	81 33%	66 34%	43 26%	42 37%d	37 26%	146 34%m	83 28%	39 33%m	37 21%	39 21%	105 33%n	34 30%	62 34%n	65 30%	182 32%	115 28%	204 34%v	101 24%	167 33%x	57 25%	77 29%
It is not convenient	230 23%	90 18%	140 28%a	32 21%	63 26%f	33 17%	29 18%	39 34%dfg	35 25%	109 26%	60 20%	27 23%	35 20%	41 22%	76 24%r	29 26%r	50 27%r	34 16%	133 23%	93 22%	135 23%	96 23%	132 26%	45 19%	51 19%
I have physical challenges in using this mode of transport (e.g. a disability, lack of accessibility)	131 13%	53 10%	78 15%a	8 5%	14 6%	18 9%	27 17%de	29 26%def	34 24%def	42 10%	38 13%	15 13%	36 21%j	24 13%	46 14%	16 15%	25 14%	19 9%	96 17%t	31 8%	46 8%	85 21%u	60 12%	45 19%wy	25 9%
I don't see this mode of transport as respectable / appropriate	97 10%	52 10%	46 9%	13 8%	22 9%	14 7%	11 7%	20 18%efg	18 13%	44 10%	32 11%	12 10%	10 6%	12 7%	33 11%	15 14%	18 10%	19 9%	49 9%	47 11%	56 9%	41 10%	56 11%y	25 11%	16 6%
I'm concerned about air pollution from this mode of transport	71 7%	35 7%	36 7%	3 2%	23 9%d	14 7%	8 5%	14 12%dg	9 6%	38 9%	17 6%	6 5%	11 6%	14 8%	24 8%	5 5%	10 5%	17 8%	43 8%	25 6%	49 8%	22 5%	41 8%	15 6%	15 6%
It is not available within a reasonable distance	65 6%	30 6%	35 7%	13 8%	20 8%	11 6%	7 4%	8 7%	6 4%	20 5%	19 6%	10 9%	16 9%	11 6%	27 8%	4 3%	13 7%	10 5%	30 5%	33 8%	35 6%	30 7%	28 5%	17 7%	20 8%
It is not available at specific times (e.g. late night/ early morning)	30 3%	16 3%	14 3%	6 4%	8 3%	3 2%	5 3%	6 5%i	1 1%	9 2%	8 3%	7 6%j	5 3%	5 3%	5 2%	6 5%o	9 5%	5 2%	18 3%	10 3%	21 4%	9 2%	14 3%	5 2%	11 4%
It is too infrequent	29 3%	14 3%	15 3%	3 2%	8 3%	6 3%	4 3%	5 5%	2 1%	10 2%	8 3%	8 7%j	3 2%	6 3%	14 4%	3 3%	4 2%	2 1%	12 2%	17 4%	17 3%	12 3%	14 3%	7 3%	7 3%
It is too crowded	21 2%	12 2%	9 2%	2 2%	6 2%	5 3%	2 2%	2 2%	3 2%	9 2%	4 1%	3 2%	5 3%	3 2%	9 3%	1 1%	2 1%	6 3%	11 2%	10 2%	12 2%	9 2%	10 2%	7 3%	3 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 47
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Cycling

	Total	Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not work-ing (v)	Own home (w)	Rented coun-cil/HA (x)	Rented pri-vate (y)
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
It costs too much	14	7	7	2	2	2	3	5	-	2	3	1	8	3	7	-	1	2	5	8	7	7	5	7	1
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%i	-	1%	1%	1%	5%jk	2%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	*
Something else is a barrier to me using this mode of transport	116	45	70	12	12	20	20	24	28	52	28	14	22	15	42	16	28	14	70	43	52	64	69	27	19
	11%	9%	14%a	8%	5%	10%e	12%e	22%def	19%def	12%	10%	11%	13%	8%	13%r	14%	15%r	7%	12%	10%	9%	15%u	14%y	12%	7%
None of these	437	233	204	77	101	83	85	33	57	170	142	50	75	95	125	44	66	107	236	187	260	177	208	103	122
	43%	46%	40%	51%h	41%h	43%h	52%ehi	29%	40%	40%	48%j	42%	43%	52%oq	40%	39%	36%	50%oq	41%	45%	44%	43%	41%	44%	46%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 48
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Cycling

	Total	Monthly Take Home Income		
		£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Unweighted base	1011	158	331	351
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
I worry about my personal safety with this mode of transport	305 30%	45 26%	99 32%	111 36%a
It is not convenient	230 23%	41 23%	85 27%c	60 19%
I have physical challenges in using this mode of transport (e.g. a disability, lack of accessibility)	131 13%	28 16%c	41 13%	27 9%
I don't see this mode of transport as respectable / appropriate	97 10%	13 7%	37 12%	27 9%
I'm concerned about air pollution from this mode of transport	71 7%	9 5%	24 8%	27 9%
It is not available within a reasonable distance	65 6%	14 8%	19 6%	19 6%
It is not available at specific times (e.g. late night/ early morning)	30 3%	8 5%	9 3%	9 3%
It is too infrequent	29 3%	4 2%	7 2%	8 3%
It is too crowded	21 2%	6 4%	6 2%	3 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 48
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Cycling

| | Total | Monthly Take Home Income | | |
		£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
It costs too much	14	8	2	4
	1%	5%b	1%	1%
Something else is a barrier to me using this mode of transport	116	34	36	29
	11%	19%bc	11%	9%
None of these	437	68	131	128
	43%	39%	42%	42%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 49
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Cycling

	Total	Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure? - Cycling			
		At least once a week (a)	At least once a month (b)	Ever (c)	Never (d)
Unweighted base	1011	178	230	346	640
Weighted base	1011	162	207	327	657
I worry about my personal safety with this mode of transport	305 30%	42 26%	54 26%	100 30%	201 31%
It is not convenient	230 23%	16 10%	24 12%	46 14%	181 28%abc
I have physical challenges in using this mode of transport (e.g. a disability, lack of accessibility)	131 13%	13 8%	15 7%	28 9%	100 15%abc
I don't see this mode of transport as respectable / appropriate	97 10%	4 2%	6 3%	16 5%	81 12%abc
I'm concerned about air pollution from this mode of transport	71 7%	12 7%	16 8%	24 7%	44 7%
It is not available within a reasonable distance	65 6%	12 7%	16 8%	23 7%	41 6%
It is not available at specific times (e.g. late night/ early morning)	30 3%	6 4%	8 4%	17 5%d	13 2%
It is too infrequent	29 3%	6 4%	7 3%	16 5%d	13 2%
It is too crowded	21 2%	3 2%	4 2%	4 1%	15 2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d
* small base

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 49
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Cycling

| | Total | Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure? - Cycling | | | |
		At least once a week (a)	At least once a month (b)	Ever (c)	Never (d)
Weighted base	1011	162	207	327	657
It costs too much	14	3	3	4	10
	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Something else is a barrier to me using this mode of transport	116	9	12	24	91
	11%	5%	6%	7%	14%abc
None of these	437	87	109	156	263
	43%	54%d	53%d	48%d	40%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d
* small base

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 50
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Walking

	Total	Gender Male (a)	Female (b)	Age 18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	Social Grade AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Region Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	Ethnicity White (s)	Non-White (t)	Working status Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Tenure Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Unweighted base	1011	519	492	125	229	205	178	121	153	454	299	119	139	157	333	116	191	214	554	433	723	288	575	188	218
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
I worry about my personal safety with this mode of transport	115 11%	37 7%	79 16%a	16 10%	36 15%	18 9%	14 9%	20 18%gi	11 8%	51 12%	36 12%	14 12%	15 9%	19 10%	44 14%	16 14%	19 10%	17 8%	61 11%	53 13%	60 10%	55 13%	59 12%	31 13%	24 9%
It is not convenient	97 10%	40 8%	58 11%	29 19%efgi	24 10%i	12 6%	16 10%	11 9%	5 4%	46 11%m	34 11%m	10 8%	8 5%	19 10%	31 10%	16 14%	14 8%	17 8%	54 9%	43 10%	61 10%	37 9%	47 9%	24 10%	25 10%
I have physical challenges in using this mode of transport (e.g. a disability, lack of accessibility)	86 9%	33 7%	53 11%a	7 5%	9 4%	12 6%	14 9%e	20 18%defg	25 17%defg	27 6%	27 9%	8 7%	24 14%j	18 10%	29 9%	10 9%	16 9%	14 7%	62 11%t	22 5%	20 3%	67 16%u	36 7%	34 15%wy	15 6%
It is not available within a reasonable distance	65 6%	24 5%	41 8%a	16 11%gi	27 11%ghi	12 6%i	6 3%i	4 4%i	-	23 5%	24 8%	9 8%	9 5%	14 8%	22 7%	9 8%	7 4%	13 6%	37 6%	27 7%	39 7%	26 6%	25 5%	15 7%	23 9%
I'm concerned about air pollution from this mode of transport	63 6%	35 7%	29 6%	7 5%	21 9%	10 5%	6 4%	9 8%	10 7%	29 7%	20 7%	6 5%	9 5%	13 7%	19 6%	7 7%	8 5%	16 7%	40 7%	22 5%	43 7%	20 5%	33 7%	12 5%	17 7%
It is not available at specific times (e.g. late night/ early morning)	34 3%	15 3%	19 4%	7 5%f	14 6%f	1 1%	4 2%	6 5%f	2 1%	15 4%	13 5%	3 3%	3 1%	2 1%	9 3%	9 8%nor	9 5%	5 2%	23 4%	11 3%	19 3%	15 4%	14 3%	7 3%	13 5%
I don't see this mode of transport as respectable / appropriate	26 3%	11 2%	14 3%	4 3%	6 2%	5 2%	6 4%i	4 4%i	* *	9 2%	9 3%	4 3%	3 2%	8 4%r	7 2%	4 4%	5 3%	1 1%	13 2%	13 3%	16 3%	10 2%	12 2%	8 3%	6 2%
It is too infrequent	19 2%	7 1%	12 2%	1 1%	7 3%	3 2%	4 3%	2 2%	1 1%	8 2%	8 3%	1 1%	2 1%	4 2%	6 2%	3 3%	5 3%	1 1%	9 2%	10 3%	11 2%	8 2%	7 1%	8 3%	4 2%
It is too crowded	10 1%	6 1%	4 1%	1 1%	6 2%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	-	4 1%	5 2%	-	1 1%	2 1%	4 1%	2 2%	2 1%	-	3 1%	7 2%	9 1%	2 *	5 1%	2 1%	3 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 50
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Walking

	Total	Gender		Age						Social Grade				Region					Ethnicity		Working status		Tenure		
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-64 (h)	65+ (i)	AB (j)	C1 (k)	C2 (l)	DE (m)	Central (n)	East (o)	North (p)	South (q)	West (r)	White (s)	Non-White (t)	Work FT/PT (u)	Not working (v)	Own home (w)	Rented council/HA (x)	Rented private (y)
Weighted base	1011	505	506	153*	245	194	163	112*	143	423	294	119*	175	184	317	112*	184	214	570	413	596	415	506	232	263
It costs too much	7	7	*	-	3	*	1	2	-	2	2	-	3	3	2	1	1	-	4	3	5	5	1	5	1
	1%	1%b	*	-	1%	*	1%	2%	-	*	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	*	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%w	*
Something else is a barrier to me using this mode of transport	29	11	18	6	5	2	7	6	3	11	9	1	9	2	11	9	4	3	17	12	9	20	15	12	2
	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	1%	5%f	6%f	2%	3%	3%	1%	5%	1%	4%	8%nqr	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	5%u	3%	5%y	1%
None of these	679	364	316	94	158	139	118	67	104	282	192	84	122	127	199	74	125	154	384	274	416	263	342	150	181
	67%	72%b	62%	61%	64%	72%h	72%h	60%	72%	67%	65%	70%	70%	69%	63%	66%	68%	72%o	67%	66%	70%	63%	68%	64%	69%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - d/e/f/g/h/i - j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y
* small base

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 51
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Walking

	Total	Monthly Take Home Income		
		£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Unweighted base	1011	158	331	351
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
I worry about my personal safety with this mode of transport	115 11%	30 17%b	26 8%	34 11%
It is not convenient	97 10%	13 7%	31 10%	31 10%
I have physical challenges in using this mode of transport (e.g. a disability, lack of accessibility)	86 9%	23 13%bc	21 7%	17 6%
It is not available within a reasonable distance	65 6%	8 5%	19 6%	19 6%
I'm concerned about air pollution from this mode of transport	63 6%	12 7%	15 5%	20 7%
It is not available at specific times (e.g. late night/ early morning)	34 3%	9 5%	9 3%	9 3%
I don't see this mode of transport as respectable / appropriate	26 3%	4 2%	8 3%	7 2%
It is too infrequent	19 2%	3 2%	5 2%	4 1%
It is too crowded	10 1%	1 *	2 1%	5 2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 51
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Walking

| | Total | Monthly Take Home Income | | |
		£1000 or less (a)	£1001-£2000 (b)	£2001 or more (c)
Weighted base	1011	175	313	309
It costs too much	7 1%	3 2%	1 *	2 1%
Something else is a barrier to me using this mode of transport	29 3%	5 3%	9 3%	8 3%
None of these	679 67%	102 58%	223 71%a	215 69%a

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c

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Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 52
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Walking

	Total	At least once a week (a)	At least once a month (b)	Ever (c)	Never (d)
		Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure? - Walking (all the way to a destination rather than to a bus stop or station)			
Unweighted base	1011	699	777	883	115
Weighted base	1011	698	775	874	123*
I worry about my personal safety with this mode of transport	115 11%	75 11%	79 10%	92 11%	19 16%
It is not convenient	97 10%	33 5%	42 5%	60 7%	36 29%abc
I have physical challenges in using this mode of transport (e.g. a disability, lack of accessibility)	86 9%	32 5%	41 5%	51 6%	32 26%abc
It is not available within a reasonable distance	65 6%	30 4%	42 5%	47 5%	18 15%abc
I'm concerned about air pollution from this mode of transport	63 6%	33 5%	41 5%	47 5%	14 11%abc
It is not available at specific times (e.g. late night/ early morning)	34 3%	21 3%	22 3%	29 3%	4 3%
I don't see this mode of transport as respectable / appropriate	26 3%	13 2%	15 2%	18 2%	6 5%
It is too infrequent	19 2%	12 2%	12 2%	15 2%	3 2%
It is too crowded	10 1%	6 1%	7 1%	9 1%	- -

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d
* small base

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
ComRes

Travel Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork: 15th to 18th July 2019

Table 52
Q3. Which of these modes of travel, if any, do you feel these barriers apply to in terms of increasing your use of each?
Base: All respondents
Walking

| | Total | Q2. How frequently, if at all, do you use each of the following modes of travel for work or leisure? - Walking (all the way to a destination rather than to a bus stop or station) | | | |
		At least once a week (a)	At least once a month (b)	Ever (c)	Never (d)
Weighted base	1011	698	775	874	123*
It costs too much	7	4	4	4	2
	1%	1%	*	*	2%
Something else is a barrier to me using this mode of transport	29	9	11	18	8
	3%	1%	1%	2%	7%abc
None of these	679	521	563	619	50
	67%	75%d	73%d	71%d	41%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d
* small base

Prepared by Savanta ComRes

Savanta:
ComRes