Savanta: ComRes

Eurogroup for Animals, Circus Animals, Czechia – February 2021

Methodology: Savanta ComRes interviewed 1,033 adults in the Czech Republic online from 8th to 17th February 2021. Data were weighted to be demographically representative of all adults by age, gender and region. Savanta ComRes is a member of the British Polling Council and abides by its rules.

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Q1. Before taking part in this survey today, were you aware or not that wild animals such as elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles are used in some circuses in the European Union?BASE: All respondents	7
Q2. SUMMARY: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. BASE: All respondents	9
Q2.1. A circus in the EU that used wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	10
Q2.2. A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	12
Q3. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles	14
Q3.1. The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	15
Q3.2. It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles	17
Q3.3. The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	19
Q3.4. Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	21
Q3.5. Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	23
Q3.6. Wild animals are a vital part of circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	25
Q4. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	27
Q4.1. The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	28
Q4.2. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	30
Q4.3. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	32



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Q4.4. Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	34
Q4.5. Circuses showing wild animals is educational: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. BASE: All respondents	. 36
Q4.6. Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	38
Q5. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	. 40
Q5.1. Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. BASE: All respondents	. 41
Q5.2. Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. BASE: All respondents	. 43
Q5.3. The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. BASE: All respondents	. 45
Q5.4. Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	. 47
Q5.5. I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. BASE: All respondents	. 49
Q5.6. It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	. 51
Q5.7. Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	53
Q6. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. BASE: All respondents	. 55
Q6.1. The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	56
Q6.2. The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	. 58
Q6.3. The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	60
Q6.4. The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	62
BASE: All respondents Sava	nta
ComF	les

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GENDER. Gender BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95% Unweighted Total

Total

Male

Female

Other

	Geno	der					Age				
Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
	а	b	а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i
1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
501	501	-	45	88	108	86	76	99	132	194	174
48%	100%	-	50%	52%	51%	51%	49%	42%	51%	51%	44%
	b								f	f	
527	-	527	42	82	102	83	80	139	124	185	219
51%	-	100%	47%	48%	48%	49%	51%	58%	48%	49%	56%
		а						acgh			gh
5	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	3	2	-
*	-	-	3%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-
			bdefhi						i		



GENDER. Gender BASE: All respondents

						Region				at wild anima circuses in t		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
	Total	Praha	Stredni Cechy	Jihozapad	Severozapad	Severovychod	Jihovychod	Stredni Morava	Moravskoslezsko	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	С	d	e	f	g	h	а	b	*c	а	b	С	d
Unweighted Total	1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total	1033 100%	129 100%	132 100%	118 100%	110 100%	146 100%	164 100%	117 100%	116 100%	946 100%	62 100%	26 100%	761 100%	161 100%	572 100%	296 100%
Male	501 48%	66 51%	55 41%	51 43%	53 48%	69 47%	99 60% bcdegh	52 44%	57 49%	461 49%	28 45%	12 46%	384 50% b	66 41%	283 50%	139 47%
Female	527 51%	60 47%	78 59% af	68 57% f	55 50%	77 53% f	65 40%	65 56% f	60 51% f	480 51%	34 55%	14 54%	375 49%	95 59% a	287 50%	156 53%
Other	5 *	3 2%	-	-	2 2%	-	-	-	-	5 1%	-	-	2 *	1 1%	2 *	1 *



REGION. Region BASE: All respondents

		Gen	der					Age				
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	а	b	с	d	е	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total	1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total	1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Praha	129	66	60	23	39	27	11	15	14	62	38	30
	13%	13%	11%	25% cdefhi	23% cdefhi	13% fi	7%	10%	6%	24% cdefhi	10%	8%
Stredni Cechy	132	55	78	14	19	25	24	13	36	33	50	49
	13%	11%	15%	16% e	11%	12%	14%	8%	15% e	13%	13%	13%
Jihozapad	118	51	68	9	19	26	19	14	31	28	45	45
	11%	10%	13%	10%	11%	12%	11%	9%	13%	11%	12%	12%
Severozapad	110 11%	53 10%	55 10%	10 11%	9 5%	23 11%	18 10%	22 14%	28 12%	19 7%	41 11%	50 13%
	1170	10%	10%	1170	5%	1176	10%	bg	b	1 70	1170	bg
Severovychod	146	69	77	8	19	41	17	23	37	28	58	60
	14%	14%	15%	9%	11%	19% adg	10%	15%	16%	11%	15%	15%
Jihovychod	164	99	65	9	25	33	34	30	33	33	67	63
	16%	20% b	12%	10%	15%	16%	20% ag	19% a	14%	13%	18% a	16%
Stredni Morava	117	52	65	8	15	19	24	20	32	23	43	52
	11%	10%	12%	9%	9%	9%	14%	13%	13%	9%	11%	13%
Moravskoslezsko	116	57	60	9	25	18	20	18	26	34	38	44
	11%	11%	11%	10%	15%	8%	12%	12%	11%	13%	10%	11%

REGION. Region BASE: All respondents

		Region									t wild anima		La	st visit to a	circus in the	EU
			Stredni					Stredni			Not	Don't	Visited a circus that used wild	Did not visit a circus that used wild	Visited a circus that did not use wild	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild
Significance Level: 95%	Total	Praha a	Cechy b	Jihozapad c	Severozapad d	Severovychod e	Jihovychod f	Morava g	Moravskoslezsko h	Aware a	aware b	know *c	animals a	animals b	animals c	animals d
C C	1022			107			150		139	942	-					
Unweighted Total	1033	164	125		119	125		104			64	27	760	157	569	293
Total	1033 100%	129 100%	132 100%	118 100%	110 100%	146 100%	164 100%	117 100%	116 100%	946 100%	62 100%	26 100%	761 100%	161 100%	572 100%	296 100%
Praha	129 13%	129 100% bcdefgh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117 12%	10 16%	2 9%	106 14%	13 8%	81 14% b	29 10%
Stredni Cechy	132 13%	-	132 100% acdefgh	-	-	-	-	-	-	118 12%	11 18%	4 14%	94 12%	23 14%	64 11%	40 13%
Jihozapad	118 11%	-	-	118 100% abdefgh	-	-	-	-	-	108 11%	7 12%	3 11%	86 11%	15 9%	62 11%	32 11%
Severozapad	110 11%	-	-	-	110 100% abcefgh	-	-	-	-	105 11%	2 4%	2 8%	81 11%	14 9%	57 10%	29 10%
Severovychod	146 14%	-	-	-	-	146 100% abcdfgh	-	-	-	138 15%	4 7%	4 14%	105 14%	27 17%	88 15%	39 13%
Jihovychod	164 16%	-	-	-	-	-	164 100% abcdegh	-	-	154 16%	8 12%	2 9%	122 16%	28 17%	87 15%	60 20%
Stredni Morava	117 11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	117 100% abcdefh	-	104 11%	10 16%	4 14%	84 11%	26 16%	72 13%	32 11%
Moravskoslezsko	116 11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116 100% abcdefg	101 11%	10 16%	5 21%	82 11%	16 10%	60 10%	36 12%



AGE. Age BASE: All respondents

		Gend						Age				
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total	1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total	1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
18-24	90	45	42	90	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	-
	9%	9%	8%	100% bcdefghi	-	-	-	-	-	35% bcdefhi	-	-
25-34	170	88	82	-	170	-	-	-	-	170	-	-
	16%	18%	16%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	65% acdefhi	-	-
					acdefghi					acdemi		
35-44	212	108	102	-	-	212	-	-	-	-	212	-
	21%	22%	19%	-	-	100% abdefghi	-	-	-	-	56% abdefgi	-
45-54	169	86	83	-	-	-	169	-	-	-	169	-
	16%	17%	16%	-	-	-	100% abcefghi	-	-	-	44% abcefgi	-
55-64	156	76	80	-	-	-	-	156	-	-	-	156
	15%	15%	15%	-	-	-	-	100% abcdfghi	-	-	-	40% abcdfgh
								aboargin				-
65+	237 23%	99 20%	139 26%	-	-	-	-	-	237 100%	-	-	237 60%
	23%	20%	20% a	-	-	-	-	-	abcdeghi	-	-	abcdegh
NET: 18-34	259	132	124	90	170	-	-	-	-	259	-	-
	25%	26%	24%	100% cdefhi	100% cdefhi	-	-	-	-	100% cdefhi	-	-
NET: 35-54	381	194	185	-	-	212	169	-	-	-	381	-
	37%	39%	35%	-	-	100%	100%	-	-	-	100%	-
						abefgi	abefgi				abefgi	
NET: 55+	393	174	219	-	-	-	-	156	237	-	-	393
	38%	35%	41% a	-	-	-	-	100% abcdgh	100% abcdgh	-	-	100% abcdgh
Base for stats	1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
Mean Score	47.56	46.56	48.68	20.46	28.40	39.40	49.36	59.06	69.99	259 25.65	43.81	393 65.66
			а		ag	abg	abcgh	abcdgh	abcdeghi	а	abcg	abcdegh
Standard Deviation	16.878	16.650	17.007	1.859	2.722	2.945	2.970	3.153	4.437	4.512	5.766	6.666
Standard Error	.525	.693	.802	.171	.225	.205	.231	.237	.299	.278	.299	.335
Error variance	.28	.48	.64	.03	.05	.04	.05	.06	.09	.08	.09	.11



AGE. Age BASE: All respondents

		Aw							Aware tha	t wild anima	als used in					
						Region					circuses in t		Las	st visit to a c	ircus in the	
												5 1	Visited a circus that used	Did not visit a circus that used	Visited a circus that did not use	Did not visit a circus that did not use
	Total	Praha	Stredni Cechy	Jihozapad	Severozapad	Severovychod	Jihovychod	Stredni Morava	Moravskoslezsko	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	wild animals	wild animals	wild animals	wild animals
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	С	d	e	f	g	h	а	b	*c	а	b	С	d
Unweighted Total	1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total	1033 100%	129 100%	132 100%	118 100%	110 100%	146 100%	164 100%	117 100%	116 100%	946 100%	62 100%	26 100%	761 100%	161 100%	572 100%	296 100%
18-24	90 9%	23 18% cdefgh	14 11%	9 8%	10 9%	8 6%	9 5%	8 7%	9 7%	79 8%	10 16% a	2 6%	54 7%	20 13% ac	42 7%	23 8%
25-34	170 16%	39 30% bcdefg	19 15%	19 16%	9 8%	19 13%	25 15%	15 12%	25 21% d	152 16%	15 25%	2 7%	133 17%	27 17%	111 19%	42 14%
35-44	212 21%	27 21%	25 19%	26 22%	23 21%	41 28% gh	33 20%	19 16%	18 15%	193 20%	15 24%	4 17%	168 22%	29 18%	120 21%	62 21%
45-54	169 16%	11 9%	24 18% a	19 16%	18 16%	17 12%	34 21% ae	24 21% a	20 18% a	154 16%	7 12%	7 27%	122 16%	29 18%	83 15%	60 20% c
55-64	156 15%	15 12%	13 10%	14 12%	22 20% b	23 16%	30 18% b	20 17%	18 16%	146 15%	8 12%	1 6%	116 15%	24 15%	86 15%	45 15%
65+	237 23%	14 11%	36 28% a	31 26% a	28 25% a	37 26% a	33 20% a	32 27% a	26 22% a	221 23% b	7 11%	9 36%	168 22%	31 19%	130 23%	66 22%
NET: 18-34	259 25%	62 48% bcdefgh	33 25%	28 23%	19 18%	28 19%	33 20%	23 19%	34 29% d	231 24%	25 40% a	3 14%	187 25%	47 29%	153 27%	65 22%
NET: 35-54	381 37%	38 30%	50 37%	45 38%	41 37%	58 40%	67 41% a	43 37%	38 33%	347 37%	22 36%	11 45%	290 38%	59 36%	203 35%	121 41%
NET: 55+	393 38%	30 23%	49 37% a	45 38% a	50 45% a	60 41% a	63 38% a	52 44% a	44 38% a	368 39% b	15 24%	11 42%	284 37%	55 34%	216 38%	110 37%
Base for stats Mean Score	1033 47.56	129 38.97	132 47.88 a	118 48.57 a	110 50.01 a	146 49.12 a	164 48.50 a	117 50.92 a	116 46.74 a	946 47.87 b	62 40.84	26 52.13	761 47.59	161 45.64	572 47.24	296 48.28
Standard Deviation	16.878	16.297	17.936	16.642	17.199	16.281	15.033	16.509	17.143	16.860	16.185	15.780	16.573	17.052	16.981	16.198
Standard Error Error variance	.525	1.273 1.62	1.604 2.57	1.609 2.59	1.577 2.49	1.456 2.12	1.227 1.51	1.619 2.62	1.454 2.11	.549 .30	2.023 4.09	3.037 9.22	.601 .36	1.361 1.85	.712 .51	.946 .90
				0												



Q1. Before taking part in this survey today, were you aware or not that wild animals such as elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles are used in some circuses in the European Union? BASE: All respondents

		Gen	der					Age				
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	а	b	С	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total	1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total	1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes, I was aware	946	461	480	79	152	193	154	146	221	231	347	368
	92%	92%	91%	88%	90%	91%	91%	94%	93%	89%	91%	94%
								а				ag
No, I was not aware	62	28	34	10	15	15	7	8	7	25	22	15
	6%	6%	6%	11%	9%	7%	4%	5%	3%	10%	6%	4%
				dfi	fi					fi		
Don't know	26	12	14	2	2	4	7	1	9	3	11	11
	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	4%	1%	3%	3%



Q1. Before taking part in this survey today, were you aware or not that wild animals such as elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles are used in some circuses in the European Union?

Aware that wild animals used in Region some circuses in the EU Last visit to a circus in the EU Did not Did not Visited a visit a Visited a visit a circus circus that did circus circus that did that used that used not use not use Stredni Not Stredni Don't wild wild wild wild Total Praha Cechy Jihozapad Severozapad Severovychod Jihovychod Morava Moravskoslezsko Aware aware know animals animals animals animals Significance Level: 95% b р b *с b d а С е g h а а С Unweighted Total 1033 164 125 107 119 125 150 104 139 942 64 27 760 157 569 293 Total 1033 129 132 118 110 146 164 117 116 946 62 26 761 161 572 296 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 946 117 118 108 105 138 154 104 101 946 719 139 531 274 Yes, I was aware --92% 91% 89% 92% 96% 95% 94% 88% 87% 100% 94% 86% 93% 92% -gh h b b b b h 62 10 11 7 2 4 10 10 62 34 12 32 No, I was not aware 8 16 --2% 8% 100% 6% 7% 8% 6% 3% 5% 9% -4% 8% 6% 5% d d d а 26 Don't know 2 4 3 2 4 2 4 5 -26 8 10 9 7 -2% 2% 2% 2% 1% 5% 2% 2% 3% 3% 100% 1% 6% 2% -acd

Q2. SUMMARY: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. BASE: All respondents

			A circus in
		A circus in the EU that used	the EU that did not use
		wild animals	wild animals
Significance Level: 95%		а	b
Unweighted Total		1033	1033
Total		1033	1033
		100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5)	49	43
	. ,	5%	4%
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	131	94
		13%	9%
		b	
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	140	118
		14%	11%
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	169	127
		16%	12%
		b	
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	272	190
		26%	18%
		b	
Never		161	296
		16%	29%
			а
I don't know or can't remember		111	165
		11%	16%
			а
NET: Visited		761	572
		74%	55%
		b	
Base for stats		761	572
Mean Score		14.20	13.72
Standard Deviation		9.159	9.093
Standard Error		.332	.381
Error variance		.11	.15



Q2.1. A circus in the EU that used wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?

			Gende						Age				
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total		1033 100%	501 100%	527 100%	90 100%	170 100%	212 100%	169 100%	156 100%	237 100%	259 100%	381 100%	393 100%
In the past year	(0.5)	49 5%	31 6% b	18 3%	10 11% cdefhi	10 6%	11 5%	7 4%	4 3%	6 3%	21 8% efi	18 5%	11 3%
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	131 13%	77 15% b	53 10%	15 16%	25 14%	30 14%	19 11%	19 12%	24 10%	39 15%	49 13%	43 11%
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	140 14%	71 14%	68 13%	17 19% efi	30 18% efi	35 16% efi	25 15% fi	14 9%	18 8%	47 18% efi	60 16% efi	33 8%
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	169 16%	73 15%	96 18%	12 13%	44 26% acdefhi	26 12%	26 15%	22 14%	38 16%	56 22% chi	52 14%	61 15%
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	272 26%	131 26%	141 27%	* 1%	24 14% a	65 31% abg	46 27% abg	56 36% abg	81 34% abg	24 9% a	111 29% abg	137 35% abg
Never		161 16%	66 13%	95 18% a	20 23% cfi	27 16%	29 14%	29 17%	24 15%	31 13%	47 18%	59 15%	55 14%
I don't know or can't remember		111 11%	51 10%	58 11%	15 17% bcgh	10 6%	15 7%	17 10%	15 10%	39 16% bcgh	25 10%	32 8%	54 14% bch
NET: Visited		761 74%	384 77% b	375 71%	54 60%	133 78% a	168 79% af	122 72% a	116 75% a	168 71%	187 72% a	290 76% a	284 72% a
Base for stats Mean Score		761 14.20	384 13.45	375 15.02 a	54 6.78	133 11.73 a	168 14.22 abg	122 14.57 abg	116 16.41 abcgh	168 16.75 abcdgh	187 10.29 a	290 14.37 abg	284 16.61 abcdgh
Standard Deviation Standard Error Error variance		9.159 .332 11	9.409 .449 20	8.836 .495	5.466 .653	7.968 .750	9.501 .742	9.108 .825	9.232 .801	8.963 .713	7.655 .566	9.323 .551	9.059 .531
Error variance		.11	.20	.24	.43	.56	.55	.68	.64	.51	.32	.30	.28



Q2.1. A circus in the EU that used wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?

		Region									t wild anima ircuses in tl		Las	t visit to a c	ircus in the	EU
			Stredni					Stredni			Not	Don't	Visited a circus that used wild	Did not visit a circus that used wild	Visited a circus that did not use wild	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild
Significance Level: 95%	Total	Praha a	Cechy b	Jihozapad c	Severozapad d	Severovychod e	Jihovychod f	Morava g	Moravskoslezsko h	Aware	aware b	know *c	animals a	animals b	animals c	animals d
Unweighted Total	1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	9 104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total	1033	129	132	118	110	146	164	117	116	946	62	26	761	161	572	296
lutai	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	148	100%	100%	100%	948 100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In the past year (0.5)	49 5%	10 8%	4 3%	9 8%	4 3%	7 5%	5 3%	4 4%	6 5%	46 5%	2 4%	1 4%	49 6% bd	-	39 7% bd	5 2%
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago (3.0)	131 13%	14 11%	21 16% g	20 17% gh	18 16% gh	17 12%	22 14%	8 7%	9 8%	122 13%	8 14%	-	131 17% bd	-	87 15% b	33 11% b
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago (7.5)	140 14%	22 17% c	20 16% c	7 6%	13 12%	16 11%	24 15% c	21 18% c	17 15% с	126 13%	12 19%	2 7%	140 18% bd	-	104 18% bd	28 9% b
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago (15.0)	169 16%	23 18%	17 13%	14 12%	12 11%	24 17%	32 19%	24 21% d	22 19%	163 17% b	5 8%	1 5%	169 22% bd	-	119 21% bd	30 10% b
More than 20 years ago (25.0)	272 26%	36 28%	32 24%	36 30%	35 32%	40 28%	39 24%	27 23%	27 23%	262 28% b	7 11%	4 15%	272 36% bd	-	184 32% bd	65 22% b
Never	161 16%	13 10%	23 17%	15 12%	14 13%	27 18%	28 17%	26 22% a	16 14%	139 15%	12 20%	10 38%	-	161 100% acd	17 3% a	128 43% ac
I don't know or can't remember	111 11%	10 8%	16 12%	18 15% g	14 13%	14 10%	13 8%	7 6%	18 15% ag	88 9%	15 24% a	8 32%	-	-	22 4% ab	7 2% a
NET: Visited	761 74%	106 82% beh	94 71%	86 73%	81 74%	105 72%	122 75%	84 72%	82 71%	719 76% b	34 55%	8 31%	761 100% bcd	-	533 93% bd	161 54% b
Base for stats Mean Score	761 14.20	106 13.87	94 13.49	86 14.21	81 14.86	105 14.71	122 13.95	84 14.44	82 14.25	719 14.36 b	34 10.31	8 16.31	761 14.20	-	533 13.98	161 14.72
Standard Deviation	9.159 .332	9.249 .805	9.217 .977	10.114 1.145	9.721 1.013	9.264 .982	8.788 .834	8.431 .987	8.770 .895	9.155 .342	8.388 1.418	9.880 3.493	9.159 .332	-	9.137 .397	9.340 .729
Standard Error Error variance	.332 .11	.805	.977	1.145	1.013	.982 .96	.834 .70	.987 .97	.895 .80	.342	2.01	3.493 12.20	.332	-	.397	.729 .53



Q2.2. A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?

			Gende				<u> </u>		Age			· · · ·	
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	а	b	с	d	е	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total		1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5)	43	33	10	8	11	8	7	4	4	20	15	8
		4%	7% b	2%	9% cefhi	7% fi	4%	4%	2%	2%	8% efhi	4%	2%
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	94	48	46	12	23	20	10	14	15	34	30	29
		9%	10%	9%	13% df	13% dfi	10%	6%	9%	7%	13% dfhi	8%	7%
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	118	59	57	16	26	33	16	13	14	43	49	27
		11%	12%	11%	18% defi	15% efi	16% efi	9%	8%	6%	16% defi	13% fi	7%
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	127	51	76	5	33	22	21	16	29	38	44	46
		12%	10%	14% a	6%	19% acehi	11%	13%	10%	12%	15% a	11%	12%
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	190	91	99	1	18	36	29	40	67	19	65	106
		18%	18%	19%	1%	11%	17%	17%	25%	28%	7%	17%	27%
						а	ag	ag	abcgh	abcdgh	а	ag	abcdgh
Never		296	139	156	23	42	62	60	45	66	65	121	110
		29%	28%	30%	26%	25%	29%	35% bg	29%	28%	25%	32%	28%
I don't know or can't remember		165	78	84	25	16	30	26	25	42	41	56	67
		16%	16%	16%	28% bcdefghi	10%	14%	15%	16%	18% b	16%	15%	17% b
NET: Visited		572	283	287	42	111	120	83	86	130	153	203	216
		55%	57%	54%	47%	66% adfhi	57%	49%	55%	55%	59% ad	53%	55%
Base for stats		572	283	287	42	111	120	83	86	130	153	203	216
Mean Score		13.72	12.93	14.55	5.99	10.94	12.93	14.41	15.93	17.43	9.58	13.54	16.83
Standard Deviation		9.093	9.433	a 8.702	4.924	a 8.015	ag 8.983	abg 9.005	abcgh 9.307	abcdgh 8.735	a 7.612	abg 9.000	abcdgh 8.976
Standard Devlation Standard Error		.381	9.433 .522	.702	4.924 .652	.827	.831	9.005 .994	.935	8.735 .797	.619	.638	.607
Error variance		.15	.27	.31	.43	.68	.69	.99	.87	.64	.38	.000	.37



Q2.2. A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?

			Region									t wild anima circuses in t		Las	t visit to a c	ircus in the	EU
		Total	Praha	Stredni Cechy	Jihozapad	Severozapad	Severovychod	Jihovychod	Stredni Morava	Moravskoslezsko	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
Significance Level: 95%		TOLAI	a	b	Jinozapau C	d	e	f	g	h	a	aware b	*C	animais a	animais b	driimais C	d
Unweighted Total		1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total		1033 100%	129 100%	132 100%	118 100%	110 100%	146 100%	164 100%	117 100%	116 100%	946 100%	62 100%	26 100%	761 100%	161 100%	572 100%	296 100%
In the past year	(0.5)	43 4%	3 2%	10 8% af	8 6%	3 3%	5 3%	4 2%	6 5%	5 4%	39 4%	4 6%	-	40 5% bd	2 1% d	43 7% bd	-
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	94 9%	14 11%	9 7%	11 9%	12 11%	11 8%	16 10%	11 9%	10 8%	85 9%	9 15%	-	90 12% bd	1 1%	94 16% abd	-
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	118 11%	18 14% c	12 9%	7 6%	9 8%	21 14% c	23 14% c	17 14% c	11 10%	106 11%	9 15%	3 12%	109 14% bd	4 2% d	118 21% abd	-
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	127 12%	20 15% b	9 7%	10 9%	11 10%	23 16% b	21 13%	18 16% b	16 14%	122 13%	4 6%	2 9%	124 16% bd	-	127 22% abd	-
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	190 18%	27 21%	23 18%	26 22%	23 21%	29 20%	24 14%	20 17%	18 15%	180 19%	7 11%	3 13%	171 22% bd	9 6% d	190 33% abd	-
Never		296 29%	29 23%	40 30%	32 27%	29 26%	39 27%	60 36% a	32 27%	36 31%	274 29%	16 26%	7 26%	161 21% c	128 80% ac	-	296 100% abc
I don't know or can't remember		165 16%	19 14%	28 21% f	25 21% f	23 21% f	18 13%	17 10%	14 12%	21 18%	142 15%	13 21%	10 39%	66 9% cd	16 10% cd	-	-
NET: Visited		572 55%	81 63% bh	64 48%	62 52%	57 52%	88 61%	87 53%	72 61% b	60 52%	531 56%	32 53%	9 34%	533 70% bd	17 10% d	572 100% abd	-
Base for stats Mean Score		572 13.72	81 14.14	64 13.17	62 14.46	57 14.51	88 14.33	87 12.92	72 12.96	60 13.37	531 13.91 b	32 9.89	9 16.19	533 13.57	17 15.66	572 13.72	-
Standard Deviation Standard Error Error variance		9.093 .381 .15	8.799 .876 .77	9.995 1.259 1.59	10.073 1.371 1.88	9.545 1.184 1.40	8.692 1.017 1.03	8.585 .948 .90	8.774 1.114 1.24	8.965 1.079 1.16	9.080 .395 .16	8.874 1.569 2.46	8.061 2.687 7.22	9.027 .392 .15	10.759 2.468 6.09	9.093 .381 .15	-



Q3. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Total	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel	1033	277	237	214	186	99	21	514	285
	100%	27%	23%	21%	18%	10%	2%	50%	28%
It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses	1033	262	200	235	219	84	33	462	303
	100%	25%	19%	23%	21%	8%	3%	45%	29%
Wild animals are a vital part of circuses	1033	150	282	185	159	230	26	432	390
	100%	15%	27%	18%	15%	22%	2%	42%	38%
Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals	1033	124	296	206	154	209	45	420	363
	100%	12%	29%	20%	15%	20%	4%	41%	35%
The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated	1033	203	193	272	213	92	59	396	306
	100%	20%	19%	26%	21%	9%	6%	38%	30%
Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals	1033	195	193	294	216	85	51	388	300
	100%	19%	19%	28%	21%	8%	5%	38%	29%



Q3.1. The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. BASE: All respondents

			Geno	der					Age				
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total		1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	203	65	138	9	39	46	34	29	46	48	80	75
		20%	13%	26%	10%	23%	22%	20%	19%	19%	18%	21%	19%
				а		а	а	а	а	а	а	а	а
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	193	99	92	19	32	42	29	29	41	51	71	71
		19%	20%	17%	21%	19%	20%	17%	19%	17%	20%	19%	18%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	272	135	135	25	50	48	47	37	66	75	94	103
		26%	27%	26%	28%	30%	22%	28%	24%	28%	29%	25%	26%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	213	129	84	16	19	46	39	38	56	35	85	93
		21%	26%	16%	18%	11%	21%	23%	24%	23%	14%	22%	24%
			b				bg	bg	bg	bg		bg	bg
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	92	47	44	8	22	15	12	16	18	30	28	35
		9%	9%	8%	9%	13%	7%	7%	11%	8%	12%	7%	9%
						h							
Don't know		59	26	33	13	7	15	8	6	10	20	23	16
		6%	5%	6%	15%	4%	7%	5%	4%	4%	8%	6%	4%
					bcdefghi								
NET: Agree		396	163	230	28	71	88	62	58	87	99	151	146
		38%	33%	44%	31%	42%	42%	37%	38%	37%	38%	40%	37%
				а									
NET: Disagree		306	176	129	24	42	61	51	54	74	66	112	128
		30%	35%	24%	26%	25%	29%	30%	35%	31%	25%	29%	33%
			b						bg				g
Base for stats		974	474	494	77	163	197	161	150	227	240	357	377
Mean Score		3.21	3.01	3.40	3.07	3.28	3.30	3.20	3.11	3.18	3.21	3.25	3.16
Standard Deviation		1.260	1.193	a 1.297	1.156	1.324	1.270	1.240	1.291	1.237	1.274	1.256	1.258
Standard Deviation Standard Error		.040	.051	.063	.114	.112	.092	.099	.099	.085	.082	.067	.064
Error variance		*	.051	.005	.01	.01	.092	.099	.099	.005	.002	.007	.004
2.101 (0.10100					.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01		



Q3.1. The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. BASE: All respondents

						Region					t wild anima		Las	t visit to a c	ircus in the	EU
			Stredni					Stredni			Not	Don't	Visited a circus that used wild	Did not visit a circus that used wild	Visited a circus that did not use wild	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild
Significance Level: 95%	Total	Praha a	Cechy b	Jihozapad c	Severozapad d	Severovychod e	Jihovychod f	Morava g	Moravskoslezsko h	Aware a	aware b	know *c	animals a	animals b	animals c	animals d
Unweighted Total	1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total	1033	129	132	118	110	146	164	117	116	946	62	26	761	161	572	296
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.		27	21	29	20	30	30	20	27	187	10	5	137	48	103	67
	20%	21%	16%	24%	18%	20%	18%	17%	23%	20%	17%	20%	18%	30% ac	18%	23%
Somewhat agree (4.) 193 19%	25 19%	29 22%	17 14%	21 19%	23 16%	27 16%	26 22%	26 22%	184 19%	7 11%	2 9%	154 20%	20 12%	127 22%	39 13%
													bd		bd	
Neither agree nor disagree (3.) 272 26%	36 28%	34 26%	30 25%	28 25%	46 32%	42 26%	23 20%	34 29%	250 26%	14 23%	9 34%	192 25%	47 29%	143 25%	86 29%
						g										
Somewhat disagree (2.) 213 21%	19 15%	26 19%	24 21%	24 22%	30 20%	43 26%	37 31%	11 10%	198 21%	11 19%	3 13%	170 22%	26 16%	123 21%	63 21%
			h	h	h	h	ah	abh				10,0				
Strongly disagree (1.) 92 9%	16 12%	11 8%	13 11%	11 10%	12 8%	15 9%	6 5%	8 7%	82 9%	9 15%	1 5%	71 9%	10 6%	54 9%	28 9%
		g														
Don't know	59 6%	7 5%	12 9%	5 4%	6 6%	6 4%	7 4%	6 5%	11 9%	45 5%	10 16%	5 19%	37 5%	12 7%	23 4%	14 5%
		0,0	0,0	170	0,0	170	170	0,0	0,0	0,0	a	10,0	0,0	170	.,,,	
NET: Agree	396	52 40%	50	46	41	52	57	46	52	371	17	7	292	68	230	106
	38%		38%	38%	37%	36%	35%	39%	45%	39%	27%	29%	38%	42%	40%	36%
NET: Disagree	306 30%	35 27%	36 27%	38 32%	35 32%	42 28%	58 36%	42 36%	20 17%	280 30%	21 34%	5 19%	241 32%	35 22%	177 31%	91 31%
		h	h	h	h	h	h	h				- /-	b		b	
Base for stats	974	122	120	113	104	141	157	111	105	901	51	21	724	150	549	282
Mean Score	3.21	3.24	3.20	3.20	3.13	3.21	3.09	3.16	3.48 dfg	3.22	2.94	3.31	3.16	3.47 acd	3.19	3.19
Standard Deviation	1.260	1.311	1.217	1.347	1.274	1.234	1.268	1.215	1.207	1.254	1.375	1.227	1.254	1.281	1.252	1.293
Standard Error	.040	.105	.114	.133	.121	.113	.106	.123	.107	.042	.187	.262	.047	.107	.054	.077
Error variance	×	.01	.01	.02	.01	.01	.01	.02	.01	*	.03	.07	*	.01	*	.01



Q3.2. It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? *Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.* BASE: All respondents

			Gend	er					Age				
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	а	b	с	d	е	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total		1033 100%	501 100%	527 100%	90 100%	170 100%	212 100%	169 100%	156 100%	237 100%	259 100%	381 100%	393 100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	262 25%	89 18%	174 33% a	30 33% efi	55 33% efi	59 28% fi	44 26%	32 21%	43 18%	85 33% efi	103 27% fi	75 19%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	200 19%	102 20%	97 18%	18 20%	35 21%	44 21%	30 18%	29 19%	44 19%	53 20%	74 19%	73 19%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	235 23%	116 23%	117 22%	19 21%	24 14%	50 24% b	38 23%	34 22%	70 29% bg	43 16%	88 23% bg	104 26% bg
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	219 21%	129 26% b	89 17%	14 16%	32 19%	42 20%	40 24%	37 24%	52 22%	46 18%	83 22%	90 23%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	84 8%	49 10% b	34 6%	7 8%	14 8%	14 7%	12 7%	17 11%	19 8%	21 8%	26 7%	37 9%
Don't know		33 3%	15 3%	17 3%	2 2%	9 6% ch	3 1%	4 2%	6 4%	9 4%	11 4%	7 2%	15 4%
NET: Agree		462 45%	191 38%	270 51% a	47 53% efi	90 53% efi	103 48% fi	74 44%	61 39%	87 37%	138 53% efi	177 46% fi	148 38%
NET: Disagree		303 29%	178 36% b	122 23%	21 24%	46 27%	56 27%	52 31%	55 35% ag	72 30%	67 26%	109 29%	126 32%
Base for stats Mean Score		1000 3.34	486 3.11	510 3.56 a	88 3.55 efi	160 3.53 efi	209 3.43 efi	165 3.33	150 3.14	228 3.17	248 3.54 efi	374 3.39 efi	378 3.16
Standard Deviation Standard Error Error variance		1.301 .041 *	1.268 .054 *	1.293 .062 *	1.320 .123 .02	1.372 .116 .01	1.275 .089 .01	1.301 .103 .01	1.323 .101 .01	1.220 .084 .01	1.352 .085 .01	1.286 .067 *	1.260 .064 *



Q3.2. It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? *Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.* BASE: All respondents

							Region					t wild anima circuses in t		La	st visit to a c	ircus in the	EU
		Total	Praha	Stredni Cechy	Jihozapad	Severozapad	Severovychod	Jihovychod	Stredni Morava	Moravskoslezsko	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	С	d	e	f	g	h	a	b	*c	a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total		1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total		1033 100%	129 100%	132 100%	118 100%	110 100%	146 100%	164 100%	117 100%	116 100%	946 100%	62 100%	26 100%	761 100%	161 100%	572 100%	296 100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	262 25%	32 25%	28 21%	30 26%	20 19%	43 29%	38 23%	31 27%	40 34% bdf	238 25%	19 31%	5 21%	176 23%	59 37% ac	136 24%	85 29%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	200 19%	26 20%	34 25% c	14 12%	23 21%	29 20%	29 17%	20 17%	26 22% c	183 19%	13 22%	4 16%	151 20%	31 20%	117 21%	53 18%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	235 23%	22 17%	29 22%	31 26%	28 26%	35 24%	42 25%	29 25%	19 17%	215 23%	10 16%	11 41%	171 22%	35 22%	130 23%	64 22%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	219 21%	32 25%	24 18%	28 23%	22 20%	26 17%	36 22%	31 27%	21 18%	207 22%	9 15%	2 10%	176 23% b	22 14%	127 22% b	57 19%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	84 8%	13 10%	9 7%	11 9%	13 12% g	13 9%	14 8%	4 4%	7 6%	80 8%	2 3%	2 8%	68 9%	9 6%	45 8%	31 11%
Don't know		33 3%	4 3%	9 7% eg	5 4%	3 3%	1 1%	6 4%	2 1%	3 3%	24 3%	8 13% a	1 4%	19 2%	4 3%	17 3%	5 2%
NET: Agree		462 45%	59 45%	62 47%	44 37%	43 39%	72 49%	66 41%	51 44%	66 56% cdf	420 44%	33 53%	9 37%	327 43%	90 56% ac	253 44%	138 47%
NET: Disagree		303 29%	45 35% h	33 25%	38 32%	35 32%	39 26%	49 30%	36 30%	28 24%	287 30% b	11 18%	5 18%	244 32% b	32 20%	172 30% b	88 30% b
Base for stats Mean Score		1000 3.34	126 3.27	123 3.38	114 3.22	107 3.14	145 3.43	157 3.26	116 3.37	113 3.62 acdf	922 3.32	54 3.72 a	25 3.32	742 3.26	157 3.69 acd	555 3.31	291 3.36
Standard Deviation Standard Error Error variance		1.301 .041 *	1.357 .108 .01	1.237 .115 .01	1.335 .132 .02	1.291 .120 .01	1.317 .118 .01	1.288 .107 .01	1.250 .124 .02	1.306 .112 .01	1.305 .043 *	1.232 .165 .03	1.200 .235 .06	1.301 .048 *	1.272 .103 .01	1.283 .055 *	1.363 .080 .01



Q3.3. The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. BASE: All respondents

			Gend	er					Age				
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	а	b	с	d	е	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total		1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	277	97	178	33	56	62	43	37	46	89	105	83
		27%	19%	34%	37%	33%	29%	26%	24%	19%	34%	28%	21%
				а	defi	fi	fi				efi	fi	
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	237	116	120	27	39	45	47	31	48	66	92	78
		23%	23%	23%	30%	23%	21%	28%	20%	20%	26%	24%	20%
					efi			i					
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	214	110	104	13	25	42	35	29	70	38	77	99
		21%	22%	20%	15%	15%	20%	21%	19%	29%	15%	20%	25%
										abcegh			abg
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	186	109	76	9	23	43	27	37	46	32	70	84
		18%	22%	14%	10%	13%	20%	16%	24%	19%	12%	18%	21%
			b				ag		abg	ag		ag	abg
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	99	54	43	5	22	15	14	20	23	27	29	43
		10%	11%	8%	6%	13%	7%	8%	13%	10%	10%	8%	11%
									ach				
Don't know		21	14	6	2	5	5	3	1	5	7	8	6
		2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	*	2%	3%	2%	2%
NET: Agree		514	213	297	60	96	107	90	68	93	155	197	161
		50%	43%	56%	67%	56%	51%	53%	43%	39%	60%	52%	41%
				а	cdefhi	efi	fi	fi			cefhi	fi	
NET: Disagree		285	163	119	15	45	58	41	58	69	59	99	127
		28%	33%	23%	16%	26%	27%	24%	37%	29%	23%	26%	32%
			b			а	а		abcdgh	а		а	ag
Base for stats		1012	486	521	88	165	207	166	155	232	253	373	387
Mean Score		3.40	3.19	3.60	3.83	3.52	3.47	3.47	3.17	3.21	3.63	3.47	3.19
Standard Deviation		1.320	1.295	a 1.311	cdefhi 1.217	efi 1.420	efi 1.305	efi 1.269	1.378	1.244	efi 1.359	efi 1.287	1.298
Standard Deviation Standard Error		.042	.055	.062	.114	.119	.092	.100	.104	.085	.085	.068	.066
Error variance		.072	.000	.002	.01	.01	.092	.100	.104	.085	.085	.008	*
					.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01		



Q3.3. The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. BASE: All respondents

							Region					t wild anima		La	st visit to a c	ircus in the	FU
				Stredni			rigion		Stredni			Not		Visited a circus that used wild	Did not visit a circus that used wild	Visited a circus that did not use wild	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild
		Total	Praha	Cechy	Jihozapad	Severozapad	Severovychod	Jihovychod	Morava	Moravskoslezsko	Aware	aware	Don't know	animals	animals	animals	animals
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	а	b	*c	а	b	С	d
Unweighted Total		1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total		1033 100%	129 100%	132 100%	118 100%	110 100%	146 100%	164 100%	117 100%	116 100%	946 100%	62 100%	26 100%	761 100%	161 100%	572 100%	296 100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	277 27%	36 28%	39 29% f	32 27%	27 24%	45 31% f	31 19%	28 23%	40 35% f	246 26%	22 35%	9 37%	185 24%	60 37% ac	143 25%	84 28%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	237 23%	39 30% g	27 21%	24 20%	25 23%	34 23%	39 24%	22 18%	27 23%	218 23%	11 18%	8 31%	175 23%	40 25%	132 23%	67 23%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	214 21%	21 16%	26 20%	22 19%	19 17%	30 21%	36 22%	39 33% abcdefh	22 19%	198 21%	12 20%	4 16%	158 21%	30 19%	120 21%	55 18%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	186 18%	20 16%	25 19%	24 20%	26 24% e	18 12%	36 22% e	19 16%	17 15%	175 18%	10 16%	1 4%	151 20% b	16 10%	111 19% b	52 18% b
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	99 10%	13 10%	12 9%	12 10%	11 10%	18 12% h	17 10%	9 8%	6 5%	96 10%	2 3%	1 4%	81 11%	12 8%	54 9%	32 11%
Don't know		21 2%	1 1%	3 2%	4 3%	3 3%	1 1%	5 3%	1 *	4 3%	14 1%	5 8% a	2 9%	12 2%	3 2%	11 2%	7 2%
NET: Agree		514 50%	74 57% fg	66 50%	56 47%	52 47%	79 54%	70 43%	49 42%	67 58% fg	464 49%	33 53%	17 68%	360 47%	99 62% acd	276 48%	151 51%
NET: Disagree		285 28%	33 26%	37 28%	36 31%	37 33% h	36 24%	53 32% h	29 24%	24 20%	271 29%	12 20%	2 7%	231 30% b	28 18%	165 29% b	84 28% b
Base for stats Mean Score		1012 3.40	128 3.50 f	129 3.43	115 3.34	107 3.29	145 3.48	159 3.20	117 3.33	113 3.69 cdfg	932 3.37	57 3.71	23 4.02	749 3.31	158 3.75 acd	561 3.36	289 3.41
Standard Deviation Standard Error		1.320 .042	1.319 .104	1.345 .122	1.361 .133	1.348 .125	1.370 .123	1.285 .107	1.234 .122	1.263 .109	1.325 .044	1.248 .162	1.071 .214	1.327 .049	1.273 .103	1.312 .056	1.361 .081
Error variance		*	.01	.01	.02	.02	.02	.01	.01	.01	*	.03	.05	*	.01	*	.01



Q3.4. Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

			Gend	er					Age				
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	а	b	с	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total		1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	195	80	115	21	48	45	28	25	29	68	73	54
		19%	16%	22%	23%	28%	21%	17%	16%	12%	26%	19%	14%
				а	fi	defhi	fi				defhi	fi	
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	193	91	102	19	36	44	29	25	39	55	74	64
		19%	18%	19%	21%	21%	21%	17%	16%	16%	21%	19%	16%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	294	145	147	19	37	54	59	44	80	57	113	124
		28%	29%	28%	22%	22%	26%	35%	28%	34%	22%	30%	32%
								abg		abg		g	abg
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	216	122	93	15	26	47	38	37	52	42	85	89
		21%	24%	18%	17%	15%	22%	22%	24%	22%	16%	22%	23%
			b						g			g	g
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	85	43	40	9	12	10	11	18	25	21	21	43
		8%	9%	8%	10%	7%	5%	6%	12%	10%	8%	5%	11%
									ch	ch			ch
Don't know		51	20	31	6	10	11	4	7	12	16	15	19
		5%	4%	6%	7%	6%	5%	2%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%
NET: Agree		388	171	216	40	84	89	58	50	68	124	147	118
		38%	34%	41%	44%	49%	42%	34%	32%	29%	48%	39%	30%
				а	efi	defhi	efi				defhi	fi	
NET: Disagree		300	165	133	24	39	57	48	55	77	63	106	132
		29%	33%	25%	27%	23%	27%	29%	35%	32%	24%	28%	34%
			b						bg	bg			bg
Base for stats		982	481	496	84	160	201	164	149	225	243	365	374
Mean Score		3.20	3.09	3.32	3.33	3.50	3.33	3.16	3.01	2.98	3.45	3.26	2.99
		1 00 1		a	efi	defhi	efi	4.455	4.055	4 405	defi	efi	4.000
Standard Deviation Standard Error		1.231	1.210	1.242	1.319	1.283	1.203	1.155	1.255	1.169	1.295	1.183	1.202
Standard Error Error variance		.039 *	.051	.060	.126 .02	.109 .01	.086 .01	.091 .01	.097 .01	.081 .01	.082 .01	.063	.062
					.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01		



Q3.4. Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

							Region					t wild anima circuses in th		Las	t visit to a c	ircus in the	EU
				Stredni					Stredni			Not	Don't	Visited a circus that used wild	Did not visit a circus that used wild	Visited a circus that did not use wild	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild
Significance Level: 95%		Total	Praha a	Cechy b	Jihozapad c	Severozapad d	Severovychod e	Jihovychod f	Morava g	Moravskoslezsko h	Aware a	aware b	know *c	animals a	animals b	animals c	animals d
Unweighted Total		1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total		1033 100%	129 100%	132 100%	118 100%	110 100%	146 100%	164 100%	117 100%	116 100%	946 100%	62 100%	26 100%	761 100%	161 100%	572 100%	296 100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	195 19%	29 22%	23 18%	16 13%	19 18%	29 20%	31 19%	17 15%	31 26% cg	180 19%	13 21%	3 10%	144 19%	35 22%	112 20%	56 19%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	193 19%	21 16%	33 25% e	18 15%	22 20%	21 14%	37 22%	19 16%	23 20%	177 19%	14 23%	2 8%	144 19%	31 19%	109 19%	53 18%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	294 28%	34 26%	41 31%	33 28%	31 28%	44 30%	38 23%	41 35%	32 28%	276 29% b	8 14%	9 37%	214 28%	48 30%	160 28%	86 29%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	216 21%	25 20%	20 15%	32 27% bh	19 17%	35 24% h	40 24% h	29 25% h	16 13%	197 21%	13 21%	6 22%	170 22% b	23 14%	132 23% bd	51 17%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	85 8%	13 10%	7 5%	13 11%	15 14% bg	12 8%	11 7%	5 4%	8 7%	77 8%	5 9%	2 8%	60 8%	11 7%	36 6%	34 12% c
Don't know		51 5%	7 5%	8 6%	8 6%	3 3%	5 4%	7 4%	6 6%	6 5%	39 4%	8 13% a	4 15%	28 4%	13 8% a	24 4%	17 6%
NET: Agree		388 38%	50 39%	57 43% c	34 29%	41 37%	50 34%	67 41% c	36 31%	54 46% ceg	357 38%	27 43%	5 18%	288 38%	67 41%	221 39%	109 37%
NET: Disagree		300 29%	38 30%	27 21%	44 37% bh	34 31% h	47 32% bh	51 31% bh	34 29%	24 21%	274 29%	18 30%	8 29%	230 30% b	34 21%	167 29% b	85 29%
Base for stats Mean Score		982 3.20	123 3.23	124 3.36 c	111 2.94	106 3.10	141 3.14	157 3.23	111 3.13	110 3.48 cdeg	907 3.20	53 3.29	22 2.89	733 3.19	149 3.38	548 3.24	280 3.16
Standard Deviation Standard Error Error variance		1.231 .039 *	1.309 .105 .01	1.131 .104 .01	1.217 .121 .01	1.299 .121 .01	1.249 .114 .01	1.230 .103 .01	1.112 .113 .01	1.247 .109 .01	1.227 .041 *	1.345 .178 .03	1.108 .231 .05	1.228 .045 *	1.221 .102 .01	1.210 .052 *	1.283 .077 .01



Q3.5. Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? *Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.* BASE: All respondents

		Gend	ler					Age				
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	а	b	С	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total	1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total	1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	124	77	46	10	20	26	21	23	24	30	47	47
	12%	15% b	9%	11%	12%	12%	12%	15%	10%	12%	12%	12%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	296	162	131	18	40	57	48	49	84	58	105	133
	29%	32%	25%	20%	24%	27%	28%	32%	35%	22%	28%	34%
		b						ag	abg			abg
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	206	95	109	22	26	40	39	26	53	48	79	79
	20%	19%	21%	24%	15%	19%	23%	17%	22%	18%	21%	20%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	154	79	75	16	28	32	21	27	29	45	53	56
	15%	16%	14%	18%	17%	15%	12%	17%	12%	17%	14%	14%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	209	69	140	19	46	49	33	26	36	65	82	62
	20%	14%	27%	21%	27%	23%	20%	17%	15%	25%	22%	16%
			а		efi	fi				efi	I	
Don't know	45	19	25	4	9	9	7	5	11	13	16	16
	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%
NET: Agree	420	239	178	28	60	83	69	73	108	89	152	180
	41%	48%	34%	32%	35%	39%	41%	47%	45%	34%	40%	46%
		b						abg	ag			abg
NET: Disagree	363	147	215	36	74	81	54	52	66	110	135	118
	35%	29%	41%	40%	44%	38%	32%	34%	28%	42%	35%	30%
			а	fi	dfi	fi				dfi		
Base for stats	988	482	502	86	160	203	162	151	226	246	365	377
Mean Score	2.97	3.21	2.74	2.81	2.75	2.90	3.01	3.12	3.13	2.77	2.95	3.13
Standard Deviation	1.343	b 1.291	1.354	1.326	1.421	1.378	1.334	bg 1.340	abg 1.247	1.386	1.358	abcg 1.283
Standard Deviation Standard Error	.043	.055	.066	.126	.121	.098	.106	.103	.086	.088	.072	.066
Error variance	*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*



Q3.5. Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? *Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.* BASE: All respondents

			Region									t wild anima		La	st visit to a c	ircus in the	FU
							Kegion				Some			Visited a circus that used	Did not visit a circus that used	Visited a circus that did not use	Did not visit a circus that did not use
		Total	Praha	Stredni Cechy	Jihozapad	Severozapad	Severovychod	Jihovychod	Stredni Morava	Moravskoslezsko	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	wild animals	wild animals	wild animals	wild animals
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	а	b	*с	а	b	с	d
Unweighted Total		1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total		1033 100%	129 100%	132 100%	118 100%	110 100%	146 100%	164 100%	117 100%	116 100%	946 100%	62 100%	26 100%	761 100%	161 100%	572 100%	296 100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	124 12%	15 12%	10 7%	16 14%	17 16% b	21 15%	22 14%	9 7%	13 12%	116 12%	7 11%	2 6%	105 14% b	6 4%	71 12% b	38 13% b
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	296 29%	37 29%	39 30%	36 31%	33 30%	34 23%	47 29%	38 33%	31 27%	284 30% b	9 14%	4 14%	242 32% b	28 17%	180 31% b	79 27% b
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	206 20%	23 18%	22 16%	28 24%	21 19%	31 21%	33 20%	28 24%	19 17%	180 19%	15 24%	10 41%	139 18%	41 25% a	107 19%	58 20%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	154 15%	19 15%	25 19% d	12 10%	9 8%	22 15%	27 17% d	20 17%	18 16%	141 15%	11 17%	2 7%	119 16%	22 13%	93 16%	36 12%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	209 20%	28 22%	28 21%	19 16%	25 23%	33 23%	29 18%	19 16%	26 23%	195 21%	13 21%	1 3%	137 18%	52 33% ac	104 18%	71 24% ac
Don't know		45 4%	6 5%	8 6%	7 6%	4 4%	3 2%	4 3%	4 3%	8 7%	29 3%	8 13% a	8 29%	19 3%	12 7% ac	17 3%	14 5%
NET: Agree		420 41%	53 41%	49 37%	52 44%	50 46%	56 38%	69 42%	47 40%	45 38%	400 42% b	15 25%	5 20%	347 46% b	34 21%	250 44% b	117 39% b
NET: Disagree		363 35%	47 36%	54 41% c	31 26%	35 32%	55 38%	57 35%	39 33%	45 38%	336 36%	24 38%	3 10%	256 34%	74 46% acd	198 35%	107 36%
Base for stats Mean Score		988 2.97	123 2.94	124 2.81	112 3.16	106 3.07	143 2.92	159 3.03	114 2.97	108 2.88	917 2.98	53 2.72	18 3.19	741 3.08 b	150 2.42	555 3.03 b	283 2.92 b
Standard Deviation Standard Error Error variance		1.343 .043 *	1.368 .110 .01	1.311 .121 .01	1.296 .129 .02	1.425 .133 .02	1.394 .126 .02	1.331 .110 .01	1.229 .123 .02	1.387 .122 .01	1.350 .045 *	1.332 .180 .03	.901 .207 .04	1.338 .049 *	1.259 .105 .01	1.325 .056 *	1.398 .084 .01

Q3.6. Wild animals are a vital part of circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. BASE: All respondents

			Gend	er					Age				
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	а	b	с	d	е	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total		1033 100%	501 100%	527 100%	90 100%	170 100%	212 100%	169 100%	156 100%	237 100%	259 100%	381 100%	393 100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	150 15%	90 18%	59 11%	16 18%	27 16%	23 11%	22 13%	27 17%	36 15%	42 16%	45 12%	63 16%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	282	b 155	123	18	30	64	48	46	76	48	112	122
		27%	31% b	23%	20%	18%	30% abg	28% bg	30% bg	32% abg	19%	29% abg	31% abg
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	185 18%	90 18%	95 18%	11 13%	28 16%	37 17%	25 15%	31 20%	54 23% ag	39 15%	62 16%	85 22% ag
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	159 15%	75 15%	85 16%	20 22% fi	28 17%	32 15%	28 17%	23 15%	28 12%	48 19% fi	61 16%	51 13%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	230 22%	79 16%	152 29% a	22 24%	50 29% efi	52 24% i	42 25% i	26 17%	40 17%	71 28% efi	93 25% efi	66 17%
Don't know		26 2%	12 2%	14 3%	4 4%	7 4%	3 2%	4 2%	3 2%	5 2%	11 4%	7 2%	8 2%
NET: Agree		432 42%	245 49% b	182 35%	33 37%	57 34%	88 41%	70 41%	73 47% bg	111 47% bg	91 35%	158 41%	184 47% bg
NET: Disagree		390 38%	153 31%	236 45% a	42 46% efi	78 46% efi	84 40% fi	70 41% fi	49 31%	68 28%	120 46% efi	154 40% efi	116 30%
Base for stats Mean Score		1007 2.96	489 3.21	514 2.72	86 2.84	163 2.73	209 2.88	165 2.88	152 3.17	233 3.17	249 2.77	373 2.88	385 3.17
Standard Deviation		1.397	b 1.346	1.404	1.472	1.477	1.377	1.416	bcgh 1.349	abcdgh 1.313	1.473	1.392	abcdgh 1.325
Standard Error Error variance		.044	.057	.067	.137	.125	.097	.112	.103	.089	.092	.073	.067
EITOI VAIIANCE					.02	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	-



Q3.6. Wild animals are a vital part of circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. BASE: All respondents

			Region									t wild anima		Las	st visit to a c	ircus in the	EU
				Stredni					Stredni			Not	Don't	Visited a circus that used wild	Did not visit a circus that used wild	Visited a circus that did not use wild	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild
Significance Level: 95%		Total	Praha a	Cechy b	Jihozapad c	Severozapad d	Severovychod	Jihovychod f	Morava g	Moravskoslezsko h	Aware a	aware b	know *c	animals a	animals b	animals c	animals d
Unweighted Total		1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total		1033				110		164	117	116	946	62	26	761	161		296
TOLAI		1033	129 100%	132 100%	118 100%	100%	146 100%	100%	100%	100%	946 100%	100%	26 100%	100%	100%	572 100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	150 15%	14 11%	18 13%	19 16%	22 20% a	17 12%	27 16%	17 15%	17 14%	137 15%	12 20%	1 4%	124 16% b	9 6%	90 16% b	46 16% b
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	282 27%	41 31% h	34 26%	37 31% h	31 28%	37 25%	51 31% h	30 26%	21 18%	264 28%	12 19%	6 22%	224 29% b	31 19%	163 29% b	78 26%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	185 18%	19 14%	24 18%	21 18%	19 17%	33 22%	32 19%	20 17%	19 16%	174 18% b	5 8%	7 27%	132 17%	34 21%	102 18%	50 17%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	159 15%	23 18%	21 16%	12 10%	15 14%	18 12%	23 14%	24 21% c	24 21% c	145 15%	9 15%	5 20%	117 15%	25 16%	97 17%	37 12%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	230 22%	30 23%	30 23%	23 19%	19 18%	42 29% df	30 18%	23 20%	33 29% df	204 22%	19 31%	7 27%	156 21%	54 34% ac	112 20%	79 27% ac
Don't know		26 2%	4 3%	6 5% e	6 5% e	3 3%	-	2 1%	2 2%	2 2%	22 2%	4 7% a	-	8 1%	7 4% ac	8 1%	7 2%
NET: Agree		432 42%	55 42%	52 39%	56 48% h	53 49% h	54 37%	77 47% h	47 40%	38 33%	401 42%	24 39%	7 26%	348 46% b	41 25%	253 44% b	124 42% b
NET: Disagree		390 38%	53 41%	51 38%	35 30%	34 31%	60 41%	53 32%	48 41%	57 49% cdf	349 37%	29 46%	12 47%	273 36%	79 49% acd	209 37%	116 39%
Base for stats Mean Score		1007 2.96	126 2.89	126 2.91	112 3.16 eh	107 3.21 eh	146 2.79	162 3.13 eh	115 2.94	114 2.69	924 2.98	57 2.80	26 2.57	753 3.06 b	154 2.46	564 3.04 b	290 2.92 b
Standard Deviation Standard Error		1.397 .044	1.378 .109	1.399 .128	1.390 .138	1.402 .130	1.398 .125	1.359 .112	1.376 .136	1.438 .123	1.387 .046	1.600 .207	1.230 .237	1.393 .051	1.316 .107	1.376 .058	1.459 .086
Error variance		.044 *	.01	.02	.02	.02	.02	.01	.02	.02	.040	.04	.06	.031	.01	*	.000



Q4. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? *Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.* BASE: All respondents

				Neither agree	Somewhat				
	Total	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	nor disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers									
does not have any educational value	1033	215	248	251	204	63	52	463	267
···· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	100%	21%	24%	24%	20%		5%	45%	26%
Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them									
fit and agile	1033	89	287	274	195	124	64	376	319
	100%	9%	28%	27%	19%	12%	6%	36%	31%
Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers	1000	400	017	004	000	100	00	0.07	440
may have a negative psychological impact on children	1033	120	217	221	282	130	62	337	412
	100%	12%	21%	21%	27%	13%	6%	33%	40%
The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health	1033	84	191	241	333	147	36	276	480
	100%	8%	19%	23%	32%	14%	4%	27%	46%
Circuses showing wild animals is educational	1033	59	195	248	269	228	34	254	496
	100%	6%	19%	24%	26%	22%	3%	25%	48%
Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species	1033	56	194	249	254	228	51	251	482
	100%	5%	19%	24%	25%	22%	5%	24%	47%



Q4.1. The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

			Gend	er					Age				
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	а	b	с	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total		1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	84	30	53	10	27	19	13	7	8	37	32	15
		8%	6%	10%	11%	16%	9%	7%	5%	3%		8%	4%
				а	efi	cdefhi	fi				defhi	fi	
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	191	80	111	26	37	38	27	23	41	63	65	64
		19%	16%	21% a	29% cdefhi	22%	18%	16%	15%	17%	24% dehi	17%	16%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	241	105	135	23	37	49	37	37	57	60	86	94
		23%	21%	26%	26%	22%	23%	22%	24%	24%	23%	23%	24%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	333	186	145	10	37	71	60	60	95	47	131	155
		32%	37%	27%	11%	22%	33%	36%	39%	40%	18%	34%	39%
			b			а	abg	abg	abg	abg		abg	abg
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	147	83	64	12	23	30	28	25	29	35	58	54
		14%	17% b	12%	14%	14%	14%	16%	16%	12%	14%	15%	14%
Don't know		36	17	19	8	8	5	4	4	7	17	9	11
		4%	3%	4%	9%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%		2%	3%
					cdefhi						chi		
NET: Agree		276	110	164	36	64	57	39	30	49	100	97	79
		27%	22%	31%	40%	38%	27%	23%	19%	21%	39%	25%	20%
				а	cdefhi	cdefhi					cdefhi		
NET: Disagree		480	269	209	22	60	101	88	85	124	82	188	209
		46%	54% b	40%	25%	36%	47% abg	52% abg	55% abg	52% abg	32%	50% abg	53% abg
							-			-		-	-
Base for stats		997	483	508	82	161	207	164	152	230	243	372	382
Mean Score		2.73	2.56	2.89 a	3.14 cdefhi	3.05 cdefhi	2.74	2.61	2.52	2.58	3.08 cdefhi	2.68	2.56
Standard Deviation		1.176	1.138	1.190	1.238	1.308	1.189	1.169	1.080	1.034	1.283	1.180	1.051
Standard Error		.037	.048	.057	.119	.111	.084	.092	.082	.071	.082	.062	.054
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*



Q4.1. The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

						Region					t wild anima circuses in tl		Las	t visit to a ci	rcus in the	EU
			Stredni					Stredni			Not	Don't	Visited a circus that used wild	Did not visit a circus that used wild	Visited a circus that did not use wild	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild
Significance Level: 95%	Total	Praha a	Cechy b	Jihozapad c	Severozapad d	Severovychod e	Jihovychod f	Morava g	Moravskoslezsko h	Aware a	aware b	know *c	animals a	animals b	animals c	animals d
Unweighted Total	1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total	1033	129	132	118	110	146	164	117	116	946	62	26	761	161	572	296
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	84 8%	13 10%	8 6%	8 7%	10 9%	8 5%	15 9%	12 11%	11 9%	70 7%	11 18% a	4 14%	55 7%	22 14% ac	48 8%	25 8%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	191 19%	20 15%	28 21% f	24 20%	23 21% f	29 20%	19 12%	23 20%	25 21% f	178 19%	9 14%	5 18%	138 18%	37 23%	105 18%	50 17%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	241 23%	28 22%	34 26%	35 30% d	20 18%	38 26%	34 21%	27 23%	25 21%	219 23%	16 27%	6 24%	162 21%	45 28%	136 24%	60 20%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	333 32%	39 31%	40 31%	32 27%	40 37%	48 33%	64 39% c	32 27%	36 31%	316 33% b	12 20%	5 19%	260 34% b	40 25%	184 32%	104 35% b
Strongly disagree (1.0)	147 14%	22 17%	16 12%	17 14%	12 11%	22 15%	25 15%	18 15%	15 13%	142 15%	5 8%	-	124 16% b	13 8%	82 14% b	52 17% b
Don't know	36 4%	8 6% e	4 3%	3 2%	4 4%	1 1%	7 4%	5 5%	4 4%	22 2%	8 13% a	7 26%	23 3%	5 3%	18 3%	6 2%
NET: Agree	276 27%	33 25%	37 28%	32 27%	33 30%	37 25%	34 21%	35 30%	36 31%	248 26%	20 32%	8 32%	192 25%	59 36% acd	153 27%	75 25%
NET: Disagree	480 46%	61 47%	57 43%	49 41%	52 48%	70 48%	89 54% c	50 42%	51 44%	458 48% b	18 29%	5 19%	384 50% b	53 33%	266 46% b	156 53% b
Base for stats Mean Score	997 2.73	122 2.69	128 2.78	116 2.77	106 2.79	145 2.67	157 2.58	112 2.82	112 2.82	924 2.69	54 3.15 a	19 3.37	738 2.65	156 3.10 acd	554 2.73	290 2.63
Standard Deviation Standard Error	1.176 .037	1.237 .100	1.129 .103	1.136 .111	1.184 .110	1.124 .101	1.174 .098	1.246 .125	1.205 .104	1.166 .038	1.264 .169	1.082 .242	1.176 .043	1.176 .095	1.177 .050	1.204 .071
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.00	.02	.01	*	.03	.06	*	.01	*	.01



Q4.2. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

			Gend	er					Age				
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	а	b	с	d	е	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total		1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	215	72	142	17	46	49	31	30	43	63	80	73
		21%	14%	27% a	19%	27% fi	23%	18%	19%	18%	24%	21%	18%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	248	128	120	21	50	59	39	32	45	72	99	78
		24%	26%	23%	24%	30% fi	28% fi	23%	21%	19%	28% fi	26% i	20%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	251	124	124	19	33	48	38	44	69	51	86	114
		24%	25%	24%	21%	19%	23%	22%	29% g	29% bg	20%	23%	29% bgh
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	204	115	88	18	23	35	41	37	51	41	76	88
		20%	23% b	17%	20%	13%	17%	24% bg	24% bg	21%	16%	20%	22% bg
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	63	42	21	9	12	12	12	6	13	20	24	19
		6%	8% b	4%	10%	7%	5%	7%	4%	5%	8%	6%	5%
Don't know		52	20	32	6	7	8	8	5	17	13	17	22
		5%	4%	6%	7%	4%	4%	5%	3%	7%	5%	4%	6%
NET: Agree		463 45%	200 40%	262 50%	39 43%	96 57%	108 51%	70 42%	62 40%	88 37%	135 52%	178 47%	150 38%
		45%	40%	50% a	43%	adefhi	efi	42%	40%	31%	defi	47% fi	36%
NET: Disagree		267	157	109	27	34	47	53	44	63	61	100	107
		26%	31% b	21%	29%	20%	22%	31% b	28%	27%	23%	26%	27%
Base for stats		981	481	496	84	163	204	160	150	221	247	364	371
Mean Score		3.36	3.15	3.55	3.25	3.59 adefi	3.48 dfi	3.23	3.28	3.25	3.47	3.37	3.26
Standard Deviation		1.212	1.197	a 1.198	1.290	adefi 1.231	dfi 1.195	1.235	1.165	1.176	fi 1.259	1.218	1.170
Standard Error		.039	.051	.058	.122	.104	.085	.099	.089	.082	.079	.065	.060
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*



Q4.2. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

						Region					t wild anima circuses in t		La	st visit to a c	ircus in the	EU
	Total	Praha	Stredni Cechy	Jihozapad	Severozapad	Severovychod	Jihovychod	Stredni Morava	Moravskoslezsko	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	С	d	e	f	g	h	а	b	*c	а	b	С	d
Unweighted Total	1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total	1033 100%	129 100%	132 100%	118 100%	110 100%	146 100%	164 100%	117 100%	116 100%	946 100%	62 100%	26 100%	761 100%	161 100%	572 100%	296 100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	215 21%	34 27% bdg	20 15%	30 25% g	17 15%	34 23%	32 20%	17 14%	31 27% bdg	193 20%	19 30%	3 13%	146 19%	52 32% ac	111 19%	75 25% ac
Somewhat agree (4.0)	248 24%	36 28%	35 27%	25 21%	27 25%	34 24%	34 21%	29 24%	28 24%	236 25%	9 15%	3 11%	195 26%	35 22%	143 25%	64 22%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	251 24%	29 22%	37 28%	28 23%	24 22%	36 24%	40 24%	29 25%	29 25%	228 24%	12 20%	11 43%	191 25%	35 22%	147 26%	64 21%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	204 20%	19 15%	26 20%	20 17%	23 21%	29 20%	40 24% a	29 25% a	18 16%	192 20%	8 12%	5 18%	155 20%	28 17%	119 21%	60 20%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	63 6%	6 5%	9 7%	7 6%	9 9% h	8 5%	13 8% h	8 7%	3 2%	56 6%	7 12%	-	49 6% b	3 2%	36 6% b	16 5%
Don't know	52 5%	5 4%	5 3%	9 8%	9 8% f	6 4%	4 3%	6 5%	8 7%	41 4%	7 11% a	4 15%	25 3%	8 5%	16 3%	17 6% c
NET: Agree	463 45%	70 54% bdfg	55 42%	55 47%	44 40%	68 47%	66 40%	46 39%	59 51%	430 45%	28 45%	6 24%	341 45%	87 54% ac	254 44%	139 47%
NET: Disagree	267 26%	25 20%	35 27%	27 23%	33 30% ah	36 25%	53 32% ah	37 32% ah	21 18%	248 26%	15 24%	5 18%	203 27%	31 19%	154 27%	76 26%
Base for stats	981	125	128	109	101	140	159	111	108	905	54	22	735	154	556	279
Mean Score	3.36	3.59 bdfg	3.24	3.47	3.19	3.42	3.20	3.16	3.62 bdfg	3.35	3.45	3.22	3.32	3.68 ac	3.32	3.44
Standard Deviation	1.212	1.183	1.162	1.249	1.233	1.213	1.254	1.183	1.142	1.204	1.429	.980	1.198	1.182	1.197	1.252
Standard Error	.039	.094	.106	.125	.117	.111	.104	.119	.101	.040	.188	.209	.044	.097	.051	.075
Error variance	Ĺ	.01	.01	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.04	.04	· ·	.01	*	.01



Q4.3. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

	Γ		Gende						Age				
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	а	b	с	d	е	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total		1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	120	36	84	13	31	27	15	17	17	44	42	34
		12%	7%	16%	15%	18%	13%	9%	11%	7%	17%	11%	9%
				а	fi	dfhi	f				dfhi		
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	217	94	123	25	38	53	34	32	35	62	87	67
		21%	19%	23%	28%	22%	25%	20%	21%	15%	24%	23%	17%
					fi		fi				fi	fi	
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	221	108	110	25	39	37	39	27	54	64	76	82
		21%	21%	21%	28% ce	23%	18%	23%	18%	23%	25%	20%	21%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	282	163	118	14	35	55	48	46	84	49	103	130
		27%	33%	22%	15%	21%	26%	28%	29%	36%	19%	27%	33%
			b				а	ag	ag	abcgh		ag	abg
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	130	73	57	9	15	28	21	24	34	24	49	57
		13%	15%	11%	10%	9%	13%	13%	15%	14%	9%	13%	15%
													g
Don't know		62	27	36	4	13	12	11	10	13	16	23	22
		6%	5%	7%	4%	7%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%
NET: Agree		337	130	207	38	69	80	49	49	52	107	129	101
		33%	26%	39%	42%	40%	38%	29%	32%	22%	41%	34%	26%
				а	dfi	dfi	fi		f		defi	fi	
NET: Disagree		412	236	175	23	50	83	69	69	118	73	152	188
		40%	47%	33%	25%	29%	39%	41%	45%	50%	28%	40%	48%
			b				ag	abg	abg	abcgh		abg	abcgh
Base for stats		971	474	492	86	157	200	157	146	224	243	357	370
Mean Score		2.91	2.70	3.12	3.23	3.22	2.98	2.83	2.82	2.63	3.23	2.92	2.70
Standard Deviation		1.241	4 4 7 9	a 1.070	defhi	defhi 1.260	fi	1 101	1.276	1.141	cdefhi	fi	1.100
Standard Deviation Standard Error		1.241 .040	1.173 .050	1.276 .062	1.207 .114	1.260 .108	1.283 .092	1.194 .097	1.276 .099	1.141 .079	1.239 .079	1.245 .067	1.198 .062
Error variance		.040	.050	.002	.01	.108	.092	.097	.099	.079	.079	.007	.002
	L												



Q4.3. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

							Region					at wild anima circuses in t		La	st visit to a c	ircus in the	EU
		Total	Praha	Stredni Cechy	Jihozapad	Severozapad	Severovychod	Jihovychod	Stredni Morava	Moravskoslezsko	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	e	f	g	h	а	b	*c	а	b	С	d
Unweighted Total		1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total		1033 100%	129 100%	132 100%	118 100%	110 100%	146 100%	164 100%	117 100%	116 100%	946 100%	62 100%	26 100%	761 100%	161 100%	572 100%	296 100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	120 12%	22 17%	14 10%	13 11%	10 9%	18 12%	15 9%	10 9%	19 16%	103 11%	14 23% a	3 11%	79 10%	35 21% ac	58 10%	45 15% ac
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	217 21%	23 18%	34 25%	23 19%	26 24%	28 19%	35 21%	25 21%	23 20%	200 21%	15 24%	2 9%	161 21%	33 20%	116 20%	60 20%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	221 21%	31 24%	28 21%	23 20%	17 16%	33 23%	33 20%	27 23%	27 23%	199 21%	12 20%	10 38%	162 21%	30 19%	130 23% d	47 16%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	282 27%	30 24%	40 30%	32 27%	31 28%	42 28%	48 29%	32 27%	27 24%	271 29% b	6 10%	5 18%	213 28%	43 27%	167 29%	84 28%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	130 13%	14 11%	9 7%	19 16% b	17 15% b	17 12%	27 16% b	17 14%	10 9%	122 13%	8 13%	-	112 15% b	9 5%	71 12% b	45 15% b
Don't know		62 6%	9 7%	7 5%	9 7%	9 8%	8 6%	6 3%	5 5%	9 8%	51 5%	6 9%	6 23%	35 5%	12 8%	29 5%	16 6%
NET: Agree		337 33%	45 35%	47 36%	36 30%	36 33%	46 31%	50 31%	35 30%	42 36%	303 32%	29 48% a	5 20%	240 32%	67 42% ac	174 30%	104 35%
NET: Disagree		412 40%	44 34%	49 37%	51 43%	47 43%	59 40%	75 46% ah	49 42%	38 32%	393 42% b	14 23%	5 18%	324 43% b	52 32%	239 42% b	128 43% b
Base for stats Mean Score		971 2.91	121 3.07 f	125 3.02	110 2.80	100 2.82	138 2.91	158 2.77	112 2.82	107 3.12 f	895 2.88	56 3.38 a	20 3.18	726 2.84	149 3.28 acd	543 2.86	280 2.91
Standard Deviation Standard Error Error variance		1.241 .040 *	1.275 .103 .01	1.158 .107 .01	1.275 .128 .02	1.264 .120 .01	1.238 .114 .01	1.246 .103 .01	1.210 .122 .01	1.251 .111 .01	1.233 .041 *	1.366 .176 .03	.985 .215 .05	1.241 .046 *	1.268 .105 .01	1.207 .052 *	1.337 .081 .01



Q4.4. Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

			Gende	er					Age				
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	а	b	с	d	е	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total		1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	89	55	33	12	19	15	13	12	19	31	28	30
		9%	11% b	6%	13%	11%	7%	8%	8%	8%	12%	7%	8%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	287	161	125	22	37	56	42	57	74	59	98	131
		28%	32%	24%	25%	22%	26%	25%	37%	31%	23%	26%	33%
			b						abcdgh	bg			bdgh
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	274	123	149	21	48	47	45	39	73	69	93	112
		27%	25%	28%	23%	28%	22%	27%	25%	31% c	27%	24%	29%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	195	95	99	10	32	51	37	23	42	42	88	65
		19%	19%	19%	11%	19%	24%	22%	15%	17%	16%	23%	16%
							aegi	а				aegi	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	124	42	82	14	20	27	24	19	20	34	51	40
		12%	8%	16% a	16% f	12%	13%	14%	12%	8%	13%	13%	10%
Don't know		64	24	40	11	14	16	8	5	10	25	24	15
		6%	5%	8%	13%	8%	8%	5%	3%	4%	10%	6%	4%
					defhi						efi		
NET: Agree		376	216	158	34	56	71	55	69	93	89	125	162
		36%	43%	30%	38%	33%	33%	32%	44%	39%	34%	33%	41%
			b						bcdgh				h
NET: Disagree		319	137	181	24	52	78	61	42	62	76	139	104
		31%	27%	34%	27%	31%	37%	36%	27%	26%	29%	36%	26%
				а			efi	fi				aefi	
Base for stats		969	476	488	79	156	196	161	150	228	235	357	378
Mean Score		3.02	3.19	2.85	3.09	3.02	2.90	2.90	3.13	3.13	3.04	2.90	3.13
Other dead David for		4.474	b	4.470	4.044	4 007	4.470	4.400	h	ch	4.042	4.400	cdh
Standard Deviation Standard Error		1.174 .038	1.149 .049	1.176 .058	1.311 .129	1.207 .104	1.179 .085	1.186 .095	1.167 .089	1.085 .075	1.240 .080	1.180 .063	1.116 .057
Error variance		.030	.049	.058	.129	.104 .01	.085	.095	.089 .01	.075 .01	.080	.063	.057
	l				.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01		



Q4.4. Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

							Region					t wild anima ircuses in th		Las	st visit to a c	ircus in the	EU
		Total	Praha	Stredni Cechy	Jihozapad	Severozapad	Severovychod	Jihovychod	Stredni Morava	Moravskoslezsko	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	e	f	g	h	а	b	*с	а	b	С	d
Unweighted Total		1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total		1033 100%	129 100%	132 100%	118 100%	110 100%	146 100%	164 100%	117 100%	116 100%	946 100%	62 100%	26 100%	761 100%	161 100%	572 100%	296 100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	89 9%	16 13% bdh	7 5%	17 14% bdh	6 6%	14 9% h	16 10% h	8 7%	4 4%	83 9%	5 9%	1 2%	69 9% b	6 4%	56 10% b	20 7%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	287 28%	35 27%	45 34% h	31 26%	27 25%	41 28%	55 34% h	29 25%	25 22%	276 29% b	7 12%	4 15%	223 29% b	33 20%	168 29% b	79 27%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	274 27%	36 28%	33 25%	36 30%	34 31%	31 21%	36 22%	37 31%	32 27%	249 26%	12 20%	13 50%	202 27%	46 29%	144 25%	82 28%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	195 19%	20 16%	24 19%	15 13%	22 20%	33 23%	31 19%	21 18%	27 23% c	177 19%	15 25%	2 8%	143 19%	37 23%	113 20%	57 19%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	124 12%	14 11%	11 8%	14 11%	11 10%	19 13%	19 12%	17 15%	19 17% b	106 11%	17 27% a	2 7%	86 11%	27 17% c	62 11%	43 15%
Don't know		64 6%	7 5%	12 9% f	6 5%	9 8%	9 6%	6 3%	5 5%	9 8%	54 6%	5 8%	5 18%	38 5%	12 7%	28 5%	15 5%
NET: Agree		376 36%	51 40% h	52 39% h	48 40% h	33 30%	55 37% h	71 43% dh	37 32%	29 25%	359 38% b	13 21%	4 17%	292 38% b	39 24%	224 39% b	99 34% b
NET: Disagree		319 31%	35 27%	35 27%	29 24%	34 31%	52 35%	51 31%	38 32%	46 39% abc	283 30%	32 52% a	4 15%	229 30%	64 40% ac	175 31%	100 34%
Base for stats Mean Score		969 3.02	122 3.15 h	120 3.11 h	112 3.20 h	101 2.94	137 2.99	158 3.11 h	112 2.91	107 2.70	891 3.06 b	57 2.46	21 2.98	723 3.06 b	149 2.69	544 3.08 b	281 2.92
Standard Deviation Standard Error Error variance		1.174 .038 *	1.202 .097 .01	1.083 .101 .01	1.214 .121 .01	1.090 .103 .01	1.225 .113 .01	1.201 .100 .01	1.164 .118 .01	1.133 .100 .01	1.164 .039 *	1.297 .169 .03	.860 .183 .03	1.166 .043 *	1.128 .094 .01	1.176 .051 *	1.177 .071 *

Q4.5. Circuses showing wild animals is educational: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

		Gend	ler					Age				
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	а	b	с	d	е	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total	1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total	1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.		37	22	6	11	13	7	9	11	18	20	20
	6%	7% b	4%	7%	7%	6%	4%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%
Somewhat agree (4.		113	80	16	26	39	32	32	50	42	71	82
	19%	23% b	15%	18%	15%	18%	19%	20%	21%	16%	19%	21%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.) 248	130	115	23	33	46	40	42	64	56	86	106
	24%	26%	22%	26%	19%	22%	24%	27%	27%	22%	23%	27%
Somewhat disagree (2.		123	146	19	51	55	43	39	62	70	98	101
	26%	25%	28%	21%	30%	26%	26%	25%	26%	27%	26%	26%
Strongly disagree (1.		83	144	23	40	55	40	30	41	62	95	71
	22%	17%	27% a	25%	23%	26% fi	23%	19%	17%	24%	25% fi	18%
Don't know	34	14	21	3	9	3	7	4	8	12	10	13
	3%	3%	4%	3%	5% c	2%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%
NET: Agree	254	150	102	23	37	52	39	41	61	60	91	103
	25%	30% b	19%	25%	22%	25%	23%	27%	26%	23%	24%	26%
NET: Disagree	496	206	290	41	90	110	83	68	103	132	193	172
	48%	41%	55% a	46%	53% i	52%	49%	44%	44%	51%	51%	44%
Base for stats	999	487	507	87	160	209	162	151	229	248	371	380
Mean Score	2.59	2.79 b	2.39	2.60	2.50	2.53	2.53	2.69	2.68	2.53	2.53	2.68
Standard Deviation	1.201	1.196	1.177	1.257	1.227	1.242	1.184	1.187	1.145	1.236	1.215	1.160
Standard Error	.038	.050	.057	.118	.104	.087	.094	.090	.079	.078	.064	.059
Error variance	*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*



Q4.5. Circuses showing wild animals is educational: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

						Region					it wild anima circuses in t		La	st visit to a c	ircus in the	EU
	Total	Praha	Stredni Cechy	Jihozapad	Severozapad	Severovychod	Jihovychod	Stredni Morava	Moravskoslezsko	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	С	d	e	f	g	h	а	b	*c	а	b	С	d
Unweighted Total	1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total	1033 100%	129 100%	132 100%	118 100%	110 100%	146 100%	164 100%	117 100%	116 100%	946 100%	62 100%	26 100%	761 100%	161 100%	572 100%	296 100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	59 6%	11 8% b	3 2%	9 7%	10 9% bg	6 4%	10 6%	3 3%	7 6%	52 5%	6 11%	1 2%	50 7% b	1 *	37 6% b	13 4% b
Somewhat agree (4.0)	195 19%	20 15%	26 20%	21 18%	24 22%	28 19%	33 20%	22 18%	21 18%	184 19%	9 15%	2 8%	149 20%	27 16%	109 19%	61 21%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	248 24%	27 21%	32 24%	24 20%	21 19%	36 25%	42 25%	37 31% d	29 25%	233 25% b	8 13%	7 29%	198 26% b	27 17%	150 26% b	60 20%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	269 26%	38 29%	37 28%	34 29%	25 23%	35 24%	46 28%	27 23%	25 22%	247 26%	14 23%	8 30%	200 26%	38 24%	148 26%	77 26%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	228 22%	31 24%	31 24%	21 17%	22 20%	38 26%	29 18%	25 22%	30 25%	207 22%	16 26%	4 17%	152 20%	59 37% acd	117 20%	77 26% a
Don't know	34 3%	3 2%	2 2%	10 8% abef	7 6%	3 2%	4 2%	3 3%	3 3%	23 2%	8 13% a	4 14%	12 2%	9 6% ac	11 2%	8 3%
NET: Agree	254 25%	31 24%	29 22%	30 26%	34 31%	33 23%	43 26%	25 21%	28 25%	235 25%	16 26%	3 10%	199 26% b	27 17%	146 25% b	74 25% b
NET: Disagree	496 48%	69 53%	69 52%	55 46%	48 43%	74 50%	76 46%	53 45%	55 47%	455 48%	30 48%	12 47%	351 46%	98 60% ac	265 46%	154 52%
Base for stats Mean Score	999 2.59	127 2.54	130 2.48	109 2.67	103 2.75	143 2.49	160 2.67	114 2.56	113 2.57	923 2.59	54 2.56	22 2.39	748 2.66 b	152 2.15	561 2.64 b	288 2.50 b
Standard Deviation Standard Error Error variance	1.201 .038 *	1.256 .099 .01	1.135 .102 .01	1.223 .123 .02	1.300 .122 .01	1.191 .108 .01	1.172 .097 .01	1.116 .111 .01	1.241 .107 .01	1.194 .039 *	1.395 .186 .03	1.008 .210 .04	1.196 .044 *	1.136 .093 .01	1.195 .051 *	1.219 .072 .01



Q4.6. Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

			Gend	er					Age				
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	а	b	с	d	е	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total		1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	56	34	22	7	16	9	12	6	7	23	21	13
		5%	7%	4%	7%	10%	4%	7%	4%	3%	9%	5%	3%
					i	cefi		i			cefi		
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	194	121	72	12	27	45	28	39	43	39	73	82
		19%	24%	14%	13%	16%	21%	17%	25%	18%	15%	19%	21%
			b						abg				
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	249	123	123	17	41	46	38	38	69	58	84	107
		24%	25%	23%	19%	24%	22%	23%	24%	29%	22%	22%	27%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	254	118	136	25	46	51	35	32	66	71	85	98
		25%	24%	26%	28%	27%	24%	21%	21%	28%	27%	22%	25%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	228	84	143	25	27	57	46	36	36	52	104	72
		22%	17%	27%	27%	16%	27%	28%	23%	15%	20%	27%	18%
				а	bfi		bfi	bfi	f			bfgi	
Don't know		51	20	31	4	12	5	9	4	17	16	13	21
		5%	4%	6%	5%	7%	2%	5%	3%	7%	6%	4%	5%
						С				ceh	С		
NET: Agree		251	155	95	19	44	53	41	45	49	62	94	94
		24%	31%	18%	21%	26%	25%	24%	29%	21%	24%	25%	24%
			b										
NET: Disagree		482	203	279	49	73	108	81	69	102	123	189	170
		47%	40%	53%	55%	43%	51%	48%	44%	43%	47%	50%	43%
				а	fi								
Base for stats		982	480	497	85	158	207	160	152	220	243	367	372
Mean Score		2.59	2.80	2.39	2.43	2.74	2.50	2.53	2.64	2.63	2.63	2.51	2.63
Oten dend Deviction		4 000	b	4.470	4 000	a	4 004	4 005	4 000	4 000	1.042	4.047	4.400
Standard Deviation Standard Error		1.203 .038	1.202 .051	1.173 .057	1.262 .120	1.232 .105	1.221 .086	1.285 .103	1.209 .092	1.068 .075	1.249 .079	1.247 .066	1.126 .058
Error variance		.038	.051	.057	.120	.105 .01	.086	.103	.092	.075	.079	.000	860. *
					.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01		



Q4.6. Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

							Region					t wild anima ircuses in th		La	st visit to a c	ircus in the	EU
		Total	Praha	Stredni Cechy	Jihozapad	Severozapad	Severovychod	Jihovychod	Stredni Morava	Moravskoslezsko	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	с	d	e	f	g	h	а	b	*с	а	b	С	d
Unweighted Total		1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total		1033 100%	129 100%	132 100%	118 100%	110 100%	146 100%	164 100%	117 100%	116 100%	946 100%	62 100%	26 100%	761 100%	161 100%	572 100%	296 100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	56 5%	11 9%	7 5%	8 7%	8 7%	7 5%	6 4%	5 5%	4 3%	53 6%	3 6%	-	47 6%	4 2%	35 6%	11 4%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	194 19%	18 14%	22 17%	25 21%	21 19%	29 20%	38 23% a	24 21%	17 15%	184 19%	8 13%	2 8%	161 21% b	19 12%	121 21% b	58 19% b
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	249 24%	27 21%	24 18%	30 25%	25 22%	38 26%	42 26%	36 31% b	27 23%	228 24%	12 19%	10 38%	183 24%	37 23%	139 24%	69 23%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	254 25%	32 25%	46 35% ceg	25 21%	29 26%	32 22%	40 24%	21 18%	29 25%	236 25%	13 21%	5 18%	192 25%	38 24%	141 25%	70 23%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	228 22%	33 25%	25 19%	23 20%	21 19%	37 26%	34 20%	25 21%	32 27%	204 22%	20 33% a	4 17%	145 19%	56 35% ac	111 19%	80 27% ac
Don't know		51 5%	9 7%	8 6%	7 6%	7 6%	3 2%	4 2%	5 4%	7 6%	41 4%	5 8%	5 19%	33 4%	7 4%	25 4%	10 3%
NET: Agree		251 24%	29 22%	29 22%	33 28%	29 26%	36 25%	44 27%	30 25%	21 18%	237 25%	12 19%	2 8%	208 27% b	23 14%	156 27% b	68 23% b
NET: Disagree		482 47%	65 50%	70 53% g	49 41%	49 45%	70 48%	73 45%	46 39%	61 52% g	440 47%	33 54%	9 35%	337 44%	94 58% ac	252 44%	149 50%
Base for stats Mean Score		982 2.59	121 2.52	124 2.53	111 2.72 h	103 2.67	143 2.55	160 2.65	112 2.68	109 2.38	905 2.61	57 2.32	21 2.46	728 2.69 bd	155 2.20	547 2.68 bd	286 2.48 b
Standard Deviation Standard Error Error variance		1.203 .038 *	1.283 .103 .01	1.166 .108 .01	1.229 .122 .01	1.221 .115 .01	1.216 .110 .01	1.168 .097 .01	1.183 .119 .01	1.167 .102 .01	1.203 .040 *	1.272 .164 .03	.947 .207 .04	1.201 .045 *	1.137 .093 .01	1.204 .052 *	1.198 .071 .01



Q5. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. BASE: All respondents

-				Neither agree	Somewhat				
	Total	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	nor disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well	1033	258	361	165	144	82	24	619	225
weir	100%	25%		16%	14%	8%	2%	60%	22%
	10070	2070	0070	10,0		0,0	270	0070	22,0
Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of	4000	000	004	007	4.40	404	00	504	0.47
performing in circuses	1033 100%	293 28%	231 22%	227 22%	146 14%	101 10%	36 3%	524 51%	247 24%
	100%	2070	22.76	22.70	1470	1076	370	51%	2470
Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment	1033	309	187	237	196	85	20	496	281
	100%	30%	18%	23%	19%	8%	2%	48%	27%
Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by									
developing high quality shows with human performers	1033	214	270	264	153	71	61	484	224
	100%	21%	26%	26%	15%	7%	6%	47%	22%
I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild									
animals	1033	237	193	247	187	112	58	430	299
	100%	23%	19%	24%	18%	11%	6%	42%	29%
The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society	1033	222	195	220	233	123	39	418	356
	100%	22%	19%	21%	23%	12%	4%	40%	34%
Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue									
that way	1033	138	263	196	179	222	34	401	401
	100%	13%		19%	17%	21%	3%	39%	39%



Q5.1. Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

			Gend	er					Age				
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	а	b	с	d	е	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total		1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	309	106	200	43	64	64	49	38	51	107	113	89
		30%	21%	38%	48% cdefhi	38% efi	30% fi	29%	25%	21%	41% cdefhi	30% fi	23%
				а									
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	187	103	84	11	35	39	33	29	39	46	73	68
		18%	21%	16%	13%	20%	19%	20%	19%	17%	18%	19%	17%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	237	115	120	18	36	47	34	32	70	54	81	102
		23%	23%	23%	20%	21%	22%	20%	21%	29%	21%	21%	26%
										adegh			
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	196	117	78	9	17	39	33	42	56	27	72	98
		19%	23%	15%	10%	10%	18%	20%	27%	23%	10%	19%	25%
			b				bg	abg	abcgh	abg		abg	abgh
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	85	53	32	5	16	20	17	10	17	21	37	27
		8%	11% b	6%	5%	9%	10%	10%	7%	7%	8%	10%	7%
Don't know		20	6 1%	12	5 5%	1	3	2 1%	4 3%	5	6	5	9
		2%	1%	2%	5% bch	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%
NET: Agree		496 48%	209 42%	285 54%	54 60%	99 58%	104 49%	82 49%	67 43%	90 38%	153 59%	186 49%	157 40%
		40%	4270	54% a	efhi	efi	49% fi	49% f	43%	30 %	cdefhi	49% fi	40%
							50	50	50			100	105
NET: Disagree		281 27%	171 34%	110 21%	14 15%	33 20%	59 28%	50 30%	52 34%	73 31%	47 18%	109 29%	125 32%
		2170	b	21/0	10,0	2070	ag	abg	abg	abg	1070	abg	abg
Base for stats		1013	494	515	85	169	209	166	152	233	254	375	384
Mean Score		3.43	3.19	3.67	3.92	3.67	3.43	3.38	3.28	3.22	3.76	3.41	3.24
				а	cdefhi	efhi					cdefhi		
Standard Deviation Standard Error		1.322 .042	1.306 .055	1.296 .062	1.274 .120	1.330 .110	1.349 .094	1.360 .107	1.295 .099	1.237 .084	1.314 .082	1.352 .071	1.259 .064
Standard Error Error variance		.042	.055	.∪o∠ *	.120 .01	.110 .01	.094 .01	.107 .01	.099	.084 .01	.082 .01	.071	.064
	l										.51		



Q5.1. Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

							Region					at wild anima circuses in t		Las	st visit to a c	ircus in the	EU
				Stredni					Stredni			Not	Don't	Visited a circus that used wild	Did not visit a circus that used wild	Visited a circus that did not use wild	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild
Significance Level: 95%		Total	Praha a	Cechy b	Jihozapad c	Severozapad d	Severovychod e	Jihovychod f	Morava g	Moravskoslezsko h	Aware a	aware b	know *c	animals a	animals b	animals c	animals d
Unweighted Total		1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total		1033 100%	129 100%	132 100%	118 100%	110 100%	146 100%	164 100%	117 100%	116 100%	946 100%	62 100%	26 100%	761 100%	161 100%	572 100%	296 100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	309 30%	47 36% fg	41 31%	35 30%	33 30%	45 31%	40 24%	26 23%	42 36% fg	282 30%	22 35%	5 18%	210 28%	65 40% ac	160 28%	103 35% ac
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	187 18%	23 18%	35 27% df	21 18%	13 12%	26 18%	25 15%	24 20%	20 17%	167 18%	10 17%	9 36%	128 17%	39 24% ad	109 19%	44 15%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	237 23%	22 17%	23 18%	33 28% a	22 20%	42 29% ab	36 22%	32 27%	26 22%	215 23%	14 22%	8 30%	182 24% b	24 15%	129 23% b	60 20%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	196 19%	26 20%	24 18%	17 14%	26 24%	21 15%	43 26% ceh	21 18%	17 15%	185 20%	9 14%	2 8%	159 21% b	22 13%	119 21% b	56 19%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	85 8%	8 6%	6 4%	11 10%	12 11% b	11 8%	17 10%	9 8%	10 9%	82 9%	3 4%	1 4%	72 9%	8 5%	47 8%	29 10%
Don't know		20 2%	3 2%	3 2%	2 1%	3 2%	1 *	3 2%	5 4% e	1 1%	14 2%	4 7% a	1 4%	10 1%	3 2%	8 1%	5 2%
NET: Agree		496 48%	70 54% f	76 58% dfg	56 47%	47 42%	71 49%	65 39%	50 43%	62 53% f	450 48%	32 52%	14 54%	338 44%	104 65% acd	269 47%	146 49%
NET: Disagree		281 27%	34 26%	30 23%	28 24%	38 35% beh	33 22%	60 37% abceh	30 26%	27 23%	266 28%	12 19%	3 12%	231 30% b	30 18%	165 29% b	84 28% b
Base for stats Mean Score		1013 3.43	126 3.59 f	130 3.62 df	117 3.44	107 3.27	146 3.50 f	161 3.17	112 3.34	115 3.58 f	931 3.41	57 3.69	25 3.59	750 3.33	158 3.83 acd	564 3.38	291 3.47
Standard Deviation Standard Error Error variance		1.322 .042 *	1.336 .106 .01	1.233 .112 .01	1.314 .128 .02	1.421 .132 .02	1.278 .115 .01	1.349 .111 .01	1.253 .125 .02	1.350 .115 .01	1.332 .044 *	1.259 .162 .03	1.030 .202 .04	1.334 .049 *	1.245 .101 .01	1.314 .056 *	1.391 .082 .01



Q5.2. Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

			Gende	r					Age				
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	а	b	с	d	е	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total		1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	138	82	57	15	22	18	19	25	40	36	37	65
		13%	16%	11%	16%	13%	9%	11%	16%	17%	14%	10%	17%
			b		ch				ch	ch			ch
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	263	140	122	13	33	54	46	43	74	46	100	117
		25%	28%	23%	14%	19%	25%	27%	28%	31%	18%	26%	30%
							ag	ag	ag	abg		ag	abg
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	196	107	88	17	35	38	35	31	39	53	73	70
		19%	21%	17%	19%	21%	18%	21%	20%	17%	20%	19%	18%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	179	86	91	21	19	43	30	29	37	40	74	66
		17%	17%	17%	23%	11%	20%	18%	19%	15%	15%	19%	17%
					b		b					b	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	222	71	150	21	54	46	35	25	42	75	80	67
		21%	14%	29% a	24%	32% cdefhi	22%	21%	16%	18%	29% efhi	21%	17%
Don't know		34	15	19	3 4%	7	13	3 2%	3	5	10	16 4%	8 2%
		3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	6% dei	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%
NET: Agree		401	222	179	27	54	72	65	68	114	82	137	182
Ū.		39%	44%	34%	31%	32%	34%	39%	44%	48%	32%	36%	46%
			b						abg	abcgh			abcgh
NET: Disagree		401	157	242	42	73	89	65	54	78	115	154	133
		39%	31%	46%	47%	43%	42%	39%	35%	33%	44%	40%	34%
				а	efi		I				efi		
Base for stats		999	485	508	87	163	199	165	153	232	249	365	385
Mean Score		2.92	3.16	2.69	2.76	2.69	2.78	2.91	3.09	3.15	2.71	2.83	3.12
Standard Deviation		1.371	b 1.303	1.400	1.420	1.445	1.315	1.326	abcgh 1.332	abcgh 1.370	1.434	1.320	abcgh 1.353
Standard Deviation		.043	.055	.067	.134	.122	.094	.104	.101	.093	.090	.070	.069
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*



Q5.2. Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

							Region					t wild anima		Las	st visit to a c	ircus in the	EU
		Total	Praha	Stredni Cechy	Jihozapad	Severozapad	Severovychod	Jihovychod	Stredni Morava	Moravskoslezsko	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
Significance Level: 95%		Total	a	b	C	d	e	f	g	h	a	b	*C	a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total		1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total		1033 100%	129 100%	132 100%	118 100%	110 100%	146 100%	164 100%	117 100%	116 100%	946 100%	62 100%	26 100%	761 100%	161 100%	572 100%	296 100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	138 13%	19 14%	20 15%	17 15%	19 18%	18 12%	19 11%	15 13%	12 10%	129 14%	7 12%	2 6%	113 15%	9 6%	82 14%	38 13%
		10/0	1470	1070	1070	1070	1270	11,0	1070	1070	1470	1270	070	b	070	b	b
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	263 25%	26 20%	27 20%	36 31% ah	31 29%	40 27%	47 28%	34 29%	22 19%	250 26%	11 17%	2 8%	209 28% b	31 19%	154 27% b	78 26%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	196 19%	24 19%	25 19%	20 17%	17 15%	25 17%	37 23%	25 21%	25 21%	178 19%	8 13%	11 43%	146 19%	28 17%	113 20%	48 16%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	179 17%	26 20%	30 23% c	15 12%	18 17%	22 15%	26 16%	18 16%	25 22%	166 18%	10 17%	3 11%	123 16%	33 20%	98 17%	42 14%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	222 21%	31 24%	24 19%	28 24%	23 21%	37 25%	33 20%	19 16%	28 24%	204 22%	16 26%	2 8%	149 20%	53 33% ac	111 19%	82 28% ac
Don't know		34 3%	5 4%	6 5%	2 2%	1 1%	5 3%	3 2%	7 6% d	4 4%	18 2%	10 16% a	6 24%	19 3%	7 4%	14 3%	9 3%
NET: Agree		401 39%	44 34%	47 35%	54 45% h	51 46% ah	58 39%	65 40%	49 41%	34 29%	379 40%	18 29%	4 14%	323 42% b	40 25%	236 41% b	116 39% b
NET: Disagree		401 39%	56 43%	54 41%	43 36%	41 37%	59 40%	58 36%	37 31%	53 45% g	370 39%	26 43%	5 19%	272 36%	86 53% acd	208 36%	124 42%
Base for stats Mean Score		999 2.92	125 2.81	126 2.90	116 3.00	109 3.06 h	141 2.85	160 2.95	110 3.07 h	112 2.69	927 2.93	52 2.67	19 2.91	741 3.02 bd	155 2.42	558 3.00 b	288 2.82 b
Standard Deviation Standard Error Error variance		1.371 .043 *	1.404 .112 .01	1.367 .125 .02	1.422 .139 .02	1.421 .131 .02	1.411 .128 .02	1.317 .109 .01	1.304 .132 .02	1.325 .115 .01	1.373 .045 *	1.461 .195 .04	1.011 .226 .05	1.367 .050	1.309 .107 .01	1.356 .058 *	1.436 .085 .01

Q5.3. The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Total Number Fractional series (%) Total Number (%) 10-34 10-34 20-34 20-34 64-50 0 0 NT: 95-4				Gen	der					Age				
Markadipted Total 1033 573 450 118 146 207 150 177 220 373 373 335 272 313 334 336 337 328 272 313 331 333 331 333 335 271 118 428 326 217 218 228 218 218 228 218 218 228 218 <th></th> <th></th> <th>Total</th> <th>Male</th> <th>Female</th> <th>18-24</th> <th>25-34</th> <th>35-44</th> <th>45-54</th> <th></th> <th>65+</th> <th>NET: 18-34</th> <th>NET: 35-54</th> <th>NET: 55+</th>			Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54		65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Total 1033 501 527 90 170 212 169 158 227 100% 100	Significance Level: 95%			а	b	а	b	с	d	e	f	g	h	i
Strongly agree100%	Unweighted Total		1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Strongy agree(6.)(2.)(2.)(7.)<	Total		1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
Normal agree 22% 15% 22% 15% 22% 21% 17% 17% 22% 22% 17% Somewhat agree (40) 195 92 10% 22% 18% 17% 23% 24% 24% 24% 24% 24% 24% 24% 24% 24% 24% 24% 24% 24% 22% 18% 17% 23% 22% 18% 17% 22% 18% 17% 22% 18% 17% 22% 18% 17% 22% 18% 17% 22% 23% 22% 18% 21% 22% 23% 22% 23% 22% 23% 22% 23% 22% 23% 22% 23% 22% 23% 22% 23% 22% 23% 22% 23% 22% 23% 22% 23% 22% 23% 22% 23% 22% 23% 23% 23% 23% 23% 23% 23% 23% <			100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Image: Constraint agree (m) (m) <th(m)< th=""> (m) (m)</th(m)<>	Strongly agree	(5.0)												
Somewhat agree (4.0) (199) (92) (102) (20) (30) (36) (34) (34) (42) (50) (69) (76) Neither agree nor disagree (3.0) (2			22%	15%	28%	24%		23%	21%	17%	17%		22%	17%
Notice19%19%19%19%19%17%20%22%18%19%19%19%19%Nether agree nor disagree (3.0) 220111 (1.0) 22%21%21%24%23%19%22%20%22%22%20%22%22%20%22%22%20%22%22%20%22%22%22%22%20%22% <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>а</td> <td></td> <td>efhi</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>efi</td> <td></td> <td></td>					а		efhi					efi		
Nether agree nor disagree (3.0) 220 21% 111 22% 108 22% 21% 21% 24% 24% 38 23% 41 23% 37 23% 32 23% 52 23% 60 23% 77 23% 84 23% Somewhat disagree (2.0) 233 23% 139 93 18 23 49 39 35 69 16% 23%	Somewhat agree	(4.0)	195											
Somewhat disagree 21% 21% 22% 21% 22% 21% 22% 20% 22%			19%	18%	19%	22%	18%	17%	20%	22%	18%	19%	18%	19%
Somewhat disagree (2.0) 233 199 93 18 23 49 39 35 69 41 87 23% 29%	Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	220	111	108	21	38	41	37	32	52	60	77	84
Image: Strongly disagree12323%28%18%20%13%23%23%23%29%16%23%23%29%16%29%27%Strongly disagree(1.0)12371506183011%12%14%12%245049Don't know3912%274995662%23%28%13%12%Don't know392%27%4995662%2%4%12%NET: Agree41834%2494181836961822215215437%NET: Disagree35635627%27%24%37%35%37%97%6533%381Mean Score33629%22%3.403.373.46118203163150231247366381Standard Deviation1.3401.2923.403.373.463.173.1283.1273.1281.2913.1453.02Standard Deviation1.3401.2940.661.181.1500.991.0571.0200.680.680.610.630.720.66			21%	22%	21%	24%	23%	19%	22%	20%	22%	23%	20%	21%
Image: bound of the state o	Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	233	139	93	18	23	49	39	35	69	41	87	105
Strongly disagree(1.0)123 12%71 12%70 14%97 9%77%18 11%14% 14%12% 12%24 12%24 9%24 13%24 12%24 			23%	28%	18%	20%	13%	23%	23%	23%	29%	16%	23%	27%
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NET: AgreeA18 40%168 40%249 40%41 46%81 48% 48%83 39%69 41%61 82 39%82 42%152 40%143 30%143 30%143 30%143 30%143 30%143 30%143 30%143 30%143 30%143 30%143 30%143 30%143 30%143 30%143 30%144 30%143 30%144 30%143 30%143 30%144 	Don't know													
NET: Agree 418 168 249 41 81 83 69 61 82 122 152 144 NET: Disagree 356 210 143 24 41 79 58 57 97 65 137 154 39% 39% 35% 37% 41% 25% 36% 39% 39% 35% 37% 41% 25% 36% 39% 39% 35% 37% 41% 25% 36% 39% 39% 35% 37% 41% 25% 36% 39% 39% 39% 35% 37% 41% 25% 36% 39% 39% 35% 37% 41% 25% 36% 39% 39% 39% 35% 37% 41% 25% 36% 39% 39% 35% 37% 41% 25% 36% 39% 39% 35% 37% 41% 25% 36% 39% 39% 35% 37% 36% 33% 30% 32% 36% 31% 30% 30% 30% 30% <			4%	2%		4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$														
$ \begin{tabular}{ c c c c c } & I & I & I & I & I & I & I & I & I & $	NET: Agree													
NET: Disagree 3356 210 143 24 41 79 58 57 97 65 137 154 33% 34% 22% 27% 24% 24% 35% 35% 37% 41% 25% 36% 39% 39% 39% 36% 39% 39% 36% 39% 39% 36% 39% 39% 36% 39% 36% 39% 36% 39% 36% 39% 36% 36% 39% 36% <			40%	34%		46%		39%	41%	39%	35%		40%	37%
34% 42% 27% 27% 24% 37% 35% 37% 41% 25% 36% 39% Base for stats 994 489 500 86 161 203 163 150 231 247 366 381 Mean Score 3.16 2.92 3.40 3.37 3.46 3.11 3.16 3.07 2.99 3.43 3.13 3.02 Standard Deviation 1.340 1.293 1.342 1.255 1.364 1.398 1.327 1.328 1.291 1.325 1.364 1.304 Standard Error .042 .054 .065 .118 .115 .099 .105 .102 .088 .083 .072 .066							11							
Base for stats 994 489 500 86 161 203 163 150 231 247 366 381 Mean Score 3.16 2.92 3.40 3.37 3.46 3.11 3.07 2.99 3.43 3.10 3.07 3.07 3.06 3.07 3.07 3.06 3.07	NET: Disagree													
Base for stats 994 489 500 86 161 203 163 150 231 247 366 381 Mean Score 3.16 2.92 3.40 3.37 3.46 3.11 3.16 2.99 3.43 3.13 3.16 3.16 3.07 2.99 3.43 3.13 3.16 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>34%</td><td></td><td>27%</td><td>27%</td><td>24%</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>25%</td><td></td><td></td></td<>			34%		27%	27%	24%					25%		
Mean Score 3.16 2.92 3.40 3.37 3.46 3.11 3.16 3.07 2.99 3.43 3.13 3.02 Less A fi cefhi										-			-	-
Standard Deviation 1.340 1.293 1.342 1.255 1.364 1.398 1.327 1.328 1.291 1.325 1.304 Standard Error 0.042 0.054 0.065 1.118 0.115 0.099 0.105 0.102 0.088 0.083 0.072 0.066														
Standard Deviation 1.340 1.293 1.342 1.255 1.364 1.398 1.327 1.328 1.291 1.325 1.364 Standard Error .042 .054 .065 .118 .115 .099 .105 .102 .088 .083 .072 .066	Mean Score		3.16	2.92				3.11	3.16	3.07	2.99		3.13	3.02
Standard Error .042 .054 .065 .118 .115 .099 .102 .088 .083 .072 .066	Standard Deviation		1 340	1 293				1 398	1 327	1 328	1 291		1 365	1 304



Q5.3. The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

						Desien					t wild anima ircuses in th			t visit to a c	inerre in the	
			Stredni			Region		Stredni			Not	Don't	Visited a circus that used wild	Did not visit a circus that used wild	Visited a circus that did not use wild	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild
Significance Level: 95%	Total	Praha a	Cechy b	Jihozapad c	Severozapad d	Severovychod e	Jihovychod f	Morava g	Moravskoslezsko h	Aware a	aware b	know *c	animals a	animals b	animals c	animals d
Unweighted Total	1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total	1033 100%	129 100%	132 100%	118 100%	110 100%	146 100%	164 100%	117 100%	116 100%	946 100%	62 100%	26 100%	761 100%	161 100%	572 100%	296 100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	222 22%	33 25% g	32 24% g	23 19%	21 19%	34 23%	36 22%	16 13%	28 24% g	203 21%	16 26%	3 12%	152 20%	54 33% acd	119 21%	72 24%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	195 19%	33 26% efg	28 21%	25 21%	22 20%	23 16%	21 13%	18 15%	25 22% f	179 19%	10 17%	6 24%	144 19%	29 18%	118 21% d	42 14%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	220 21%	19 15%	26 19%	24 20%	24 22%	37 25% a	35 22%	34 29% a	21 18%	204 22%	10 17%	6 24%	165 22%	30 18%	117 20%	57 19%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	233 23%	26 20%	23 18%	25 21%	24 22%	35 24%	43 26%	36 31% bh	20 17%	215 23%	11 17%	7 28%	183 24% b	26 16%	137 24% b	66 22%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	123 12%	13 10%	17 13%	18 15%	16 15%	12 8%	23 14%	12 11%	12 11%	116 12%	6 10%	1 5%	97 13%	15 9%	68 12%	45 15%
Don't know	39 4%	5 4%	6 5%	4 3%	2 2%	5 4%	5 3%	2 2%	9 8% dg	29 3%	8 12% a	2 7%	20 3%	7 5%	13 2%	14 5% c
NET: Agree	418 40%	66 51% efg	60 46% g	48 40%	43 40%	56 39%	57 35%	33 28%	54 46% fg	382 40%	27 43%	9 36%	296 39%	83 51% acd	237 42%	114 38%
NET: Disagree	356 34%	39 30%	40 30%	43 36%	40 37%	47 32%	66 41% h	48 41% h	32 27%	331 35%	17 28%	8 33%	280 37% b	42 26%	205 36% b	111 37% b
Base for stats Mean Score	994 3.16	124 3.38 fg	126 3.28 g	115 3.08	108 3.08	141 3.22	158 3.02	115 2.90	107 3.35 fg	916 3.15	54 3.36	24 3.11	740 3.10	154 3.52 acd	559 3.15	282 3.11
Standard Deviation Standard Error Error variance	1.340 .042 *	1.344 .107 .01	1.378 .126 .02	1.364 .134 .02	1.349 .125 .02	1.294 .118 .01	1.383 .114 .01	1.200 .119 .01	1.351 .118 .01	1.341 .044 *	1.407 .186 .03	1.157 .231 .05	1.333 .049 *	1.376 .112 .01	1.332 .056 *	1.427 .085 .01

Q5.4. Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

		Gend	ler					Age				
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	а	b	с	d	е	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total	1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total	1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	214	75	139	21	42	52	33	25	41	63	86	66
	21%	15%	26%	23%	25%	25%	20%	16%	17%	24%	22%	17%
			а		i	ei				ei	i	
Somewhat agree (4.0)	270	134	135	24	41	53	47	45	60	66	100	105
	26%	27%	26%	27%	24%	25%	28%	29%	25%	25%	26%	27%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	264	131	130	14	39	54	47	40	71	52	101	111
	26%	26%	25%	15%	23%	25%	28%	26%	30%	20%	26%	28%
						а	а	а	ag		а	ag
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	153	92	61	15	27	25	23	23	39	42	49	62
	15%	18%	11%	17%	16%	12%	14%	15%	17%	16%	13%	16%
		b										
Strongly disagree (1.0)	71	43	28	7	12	17	9	14	12	19	26	26
	7%	9% b	5%	7%	7%	8%	5%	9%	5%	7%	7%	7%
Don't know	61	27	35	9	8	11	9	9	15	17	20	24
	6%	5%	7%	10%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%
NET: Agree	484	209	274	45	83	105	80	70	101	128	185	171
	47%	42%	52%	50%	49%	49%	48%	45%	42%	49%	49%	43%
			а									
NET: Disagree	224	134	89	22	40	42	32	37	51	61	75	88
	22%	27%	17%	24%	23%	20%	19%	24%	21%	24%	20%	22%
		b										
Base for stats	972	474	493	81	162	201	159	147	222	242	360	369
Mean Score	3.42	3.22	3.60	3.46	3.45	3.49	3.45	3.30	3.35	3.46	3.47	3.33
Standard Deviation	1.199	1.192	a 1.181	1.287	1.255	1.238	1.144	1.204	1.127	1.263	1.196	1.157
Standard Error	.038	.051	.058	.124	.107	.088	.092	.093	.078	.081	.064	.060
Error variance	*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*



Q5.4. Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

							Region					t wild anima ircuses in t		La	st visit to a c	ircus in the	EU
		Total	Praha	Stredni Cechy	Jihozapad	Severozapad	Severovychod	Jihovychod	Stredni Morava	Moravskoslezsko	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	C	d	e	f	g	h	a	b	*c	a	b	C	d
Unweighted Total		1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total		1033 100%	129 100%	132 100%	118 100%	110 100%	146 100%	164 100%	117 100%	116 100%	946 100%	62 100%	26 100%	761 100%	161 100%	572 100%	296 100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	214	30	29	13	22	39	38	17	27	192	17	6	149	46	112	73
		21%	23%	22%	11%	20%	27%	23%	15%	23%	20%	27%	22%	20%	29%	20%	25%
			с	С			cg	C		С					ac		
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	270 26%	30 23%	41 31%	35 30%	32 29%	31 21%	40 25%	27 23%	33 28%	250 26%	15 24%	5 19%	208 27%	38 23%	157 27%	71 24%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	264	35	29	34	30	37	36	34	29	245	11	7	191	43	154	61
	(0.0)	26%	27%	22%	29%	28%	25%	22%		25%	26%	18%	28%	25%	27%	27% d	21%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	153 15%	20 15%	20 15%	17 15%	16 14%	21 14%	29 18%	18 15%	12 10%	142 15%	7 12%	4 16%	124 16% b	16 10%	90 16%	45 15%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	71 7%	8 6%	5 4%	9 8%	9 8%	11 8%	12 7%	11 9%	5 4%	69 7%	2 3%	-	57 7%	6 4%	34 6%	30 10% bc
Don't know		61 6%	7 6% d	7 6% d	9 8% d	1 1%	7 5%	9 5% d	10 9% d	11 9% d	48 5%	10 16% a	4 15%	33 4%	12 7%	24 4%	17 6%
NET: Agree		484 47%	60 46%	70 53% g	49 41%	54 49%	70 48%	78 48%	45 38%	60 51% g	442 47%	32 52%	10 41%	356 47%	84 52%	269 47%	144 49%
NET: Disagree		224 22%	28 21%	26 20%	27 23%	25 22%	32 22%	41 25% h	29 25% h	17 14%	211 22%	9 15%	4 16%	181 24% b	23 14%	125 22% b	74 25% b
Base for stats		972	122	125	109	109	139	155	107	105	898	52	22	728	149	548	280
Mean Score		3.42	3.44	3.54 g	3.23	3.39	3.47	3.40	3.21	3.61 cg	3.39	3.72 a	3.56	3.37	3.68 acd	3.40	3.41
Standard Deviation Standard Error		1.199 .038	1.207 .097	1.146 .105	1.126 .113	1.191 .110	1.267 .116	1.259 .106	1.203 .123	1.125 .100	1.201 .040	1.174 .158	1.090 .232	1.205 .045	1.149 .095	1.166 .050	1.313 .079
Error variance		*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02	.01	*	.03	.05	*	.01	*	.01



Q5.5. I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

			Gend	ler					Age				
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total		1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	237	78	157	31	56	46	32	29	43	88	78	71
		23%	16%	30%	35%	33%	22%	19%	18%	18%	34%	21%	18%
				а	cdefhi	cdefhi					cdefhi		
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	193	103	90	22	39	38	26	26	41	61	65	67
		19%	20%	17%	25%	23%	18%	16%	17%	17%	24% dhi	17%	17%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	247	125	118	17	32	46	52	37	63	49	98	100
		24%	25%	22%	19%	19%	22%	31%	24%	27%	19%	26%	26%
								abcg		g		g	g
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	187	112	75	9	19	39	32	37	51	28	71	88
		18%	22%	14%	10%	11%	19%	19%	24%	22%	11%	19%	22%
			b				g	g	abg	abg		abg	abg
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	112	58	54	5	15	27	20	18	26	20	47	45
		11%	12%	10%	5%	9%	13%	12%	12%	11%	8%	12%	11%
							а					ag	
Don't know		58	25	33	5	9	16	6	8	13	14	22	21
		6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%
NET: Agree		430	180	248	53	96	84	58	54	84	149	143	138
		42%	36%	47%	59%	56%	40%	35%	35%	35%	57%	38%	35%
				а	cdefhi	cdefhi					cdefhi		
NET: Disagree		299	170	129	14	33	66	52	55	77	48	118	133
		29%	34%	24%	16%	20%	31%	31%	36%	33%	18%	31%	34%
			b				abg	abg	abg	abg		abg	abg
Base for stats		975	476	495	84	161	196	163	147	224	245	359	371
Mean Score		3.26	3.06	3.45	3.77	3.65	3.19	3.11	3.06	3.10	3.69	3.15	3.09
Standard Deviation		1.324	1.261	a 1.357	cdefhi 1.228	cdefhi 1.313	1.362	1.285	1.309	1.279	cdefhi 1.284	1.326	1.289
Standard Error		.042	.054	.066	.118	.111	.099	.102	.101	.089	.082	.071	.067
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*
		L L											



Q5.5. I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

							Region					at wild anima circuses in t		La	st visit to a d	circus in the	EU
		Total	Praha	Stredni Cechy	Jihozapad	Severozapad	Severovychod	Jihovychod	Stredni Morava	Moravskoslezsko	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	а	b	*c	а	b	С	d
Unweighted Total		1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total		1033 100%	129 100%	132 100%	118 100%	110 100%	146 100%	164 100%	117 100%	116 100%	946 100%	62 100%	26 100%	761 100%	161 100%	572 100%	296 100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	237 23%	39 30% fg	36 27% g	24 20%	23 21%	37 25%	30 18%	18 15%	31 27% g	216 23%	19 31%	2 7%	161 21%	51 32% ac	123 22%	73 24%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	193 19%	23 17%	32 24%	21 18%	20 18%	31 21%	26 16%	19 17%	22 19%	173 18%	13 21%	7 26%	144 19%	32 20%	107 19%	55 18%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	247 24%	26 20%	30 23%	34 29%	28 26%	27 19%	39 24%	35 30%	28 24%	230 24%	9 14%	8 32%	179 24%	41 25%	133 23%	69 23%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	187 18%	19 15%	21 16%	23 19%	17 15%	30 20%	40 24% ah	24 20%	14 12%	177 19%	9 15%	1 4%	149 20% b	17 10%	116 20% b	46 15%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	112 11%	14 11%	10 8%	9 8%	16 14%	16 11%	21 13%	14 12%	11 10%	108 11%	4 6%	-	94 12% b	7 4%	60 11% b	40 14% b
Don't know		58 6%	9 7%	4 3%	8 7%	6 5%	5 3%	8 5%	8 7%	10 9%	42 4%	8 13% a	8 31%	34 4%	14 8% a	32 6%	14 5%
NET: Agree		430 42%	62 48% fg	68 51% cfg	44 37%	43 39%	68 46% fg	56 34%	37 32%	53 46% fg	389 41%	32 52%	9 33%	305 40%	83 51% ac	230 40%	127 43%
NET: Disagree		299 29%	33 25%	31 23%	32 27%	33 30%	46 32%	61 37% abh	38 32%	25 22%	285 30%	13 21%	1 4%	243 32% b	24 15%	177 31% b	86 29% b
Base for stats Mean Score		975 3.26	120 3.45 fg	128 3.49 fg	110 3.24	104 3.16	141 3.30	156 3.02	109 3.03	106 3.44 fg	904 3.24	54 3.64 a	18 3.53	727 3.18	148 3.70 acd	540 3.22	282 3.26
Standard Deviation Standard Error Error variance		1.324 .042 *	1.383 .111 .01	1.269 .115 .01	1.240 .125 .02	1.357 .128 .02	1.367 .124 .02	1.322 .111 .01	1.248 .127 .02	1.326 .118 .01	1.330 .044 *	1.317 .174 .03	.777 .183 .03	1.334 .050 *	1.199 .100 .01	1.315 .057 *	1.376 .082 .01



Q5.6. It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

			Gend	er					Age				
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	а	b	с	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total		1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	258	148	110	32	41	39	49	34	64	73	88	97
		25%	30% b	21%	35% cehi	24%	18%	29% c	22%	27% c	28% c	23%	25%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	361 35%	184 37%	176 33%	15 17%	43 25%	78 37%	61 36%	64 41%	99 42%	59 23%	139 37%	163 42%
		35%	31%	33%	17%	25%	37% abg	abg	abg	42% abg	23%	37% abg	42% abg
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	165	77	86	19	37	29	26	22	32	56	55	54
		16%	15%	16%	21%	22%	14%	15%	14%	13%	22%	14%	14%
					i	cfhi					cefhi		
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	144	56	87	16	31	36	16	18	27	47	52	44
		14%	11%	17% a	18%	18% di	17% d	10%	11%	11%	18% dfi	14%	11%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	82	29	52	6	11	24	12	14	15	17	36	30
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	8%	6%	10%	7%	6%	11%	7%	9%	6%	6%	9%	8%
				а									
Don't know		24	6	16	2	7	6	4	3	1	9	11	4
		2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	*	3%	3%	1%
				а		fi	Ť				ť	Ť	
NET: Agree		619	332	286	47	84	117	110	98	163	131	227	261
		60%	66% b	54%	52%	50%	55%	65% abg	63% bg	68% abcgh	51%	60% bg	66% abcg
								-	-	-			
NET: Disagree		225 22%	85 17%	139 26%	22 24%	42 25%	60 28%	28 17%	32 21%	42 18%	63 24%	88 23%	74 19%
		2270	1770	20% a	24%	23%	dfi	17.70	2170	10%	2470	23%	19%
Base for stats		1009	494	511	88	163	206	164	152	236	251	370	388
Mean Score		3.56	3.74	3.40	3.57	3.45	3.35	3.73	3.56	3.72	3.49	3.52	3.65
Standard Deviation		1 227	b	1 975	1 2 2 7	1 227	1 296	bc	1 225	bcg	1 269	1 264	C
Standard Deviation Standard Error		1.237 .039	1.171 .049	1.275 .061	1.327 .124	1.237 .104	1.286 .091	1.200 .095	1.225 .093	1.165 .079	1.268 .079	1.261 .066	1.190 .060
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.000	.000	.01	.01	*	*
					-	-	-	-	-		-		



Q5.6. It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

							Region					t wild anima		La	st visit to a d	ircus in the	EU
				Stredni					Stredni			Not	Don't	Visited a circus that used wild	Did not visit a circus that used wild	Visited a circus that did not use wild	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild
Significance Level: 95%		Total	Praha a	Cechy b	Jihozapad c	Severozapad	Severovychod	Jihovychod f	Morava g	Moravskoslezsko h	Aware	aware b	know *c	animals a	animals b	animals c	animals d
Unweighted Total		1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total		1033	129	132	118	110	146	164	117	116	946	62	26	761	161	572	296
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	258 25%	32 25%	34 25%	30 26%	31 28%	28 19%	54 33% egh	25 21%	24 21%	244 26%	12 19%	2 9%	209 27% b	21 13%	152 27% b	71 24% b
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	361 35%	42 32%	43 33%	39 33%	42 39%	64 44% afh	46 28%	50 43% fh	35 30%	340 36% b	10 17%	11 42%	275 36%	53 33%	200 35%	107 36%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	165 16%	21 17% e	25 19% e	19 16% e	12 11%	11 7%	25 15% e	23 20% e	29 25% def	142 15%	15 24%	8 30%	104 14%	35 22% acd	83 15%	42 14%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	144 14%	20 16%	16 12%	21 18% g	12 11%	25 17% g	25 15%	10 8%	14 12%	131 14%	10 17%	2 8%	109 14%	25 15%	88 15%	36 12%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	82 8%	12 9%	10 7%	7 6%	10 9%	16 11%	10 6%	7 6%	10 9%	75 8%	6 10%	1 3%	51 7%	26 16% ac	34 6%	36 12% ac
Don't know		24 2%	2 2%	5 4%	2 2%	2 2%	1 1%	5 3%	2 2%	4 4%	13 1%	9 14% a	2 7%	13 2%	3 2%	14 2%	4 1%
NET: Agree		619 60%	74 57%	77 58%	69 59%	73 67% h	92 63% h	100 61%	75 64% h	59 51%	584 62% b	22 35%	13 51%	484 64% b	73 45%	352 62% b	179 60% b
NET: Disagree		225 22%	32 25% g	26 19%	28 24%	22 20%	42 29% g	35 21%	17 14%	24 20%	206 22%	16 27%	3 11%	160 21%	50 31% ac	122 21%	72 24%
Base for stats Mean Score		1009 3.56	127 3.49	127 3.59	117 3.55	108 3.67	145 3.43	159 3.69	115 3.67	112 3.44	933 3.59 b	53 3.21	24 3.50	748 3.65 b	159 3.12	558 3.62 b	292 3.49 b
Standard Deviation Standard Error Error variance		1.237 .039 *	1.283 .101 .01	1.221 .112 .01	1.235 .120 .01	1.259 .116 .01	1.296 .116 .01	1.258 .104 .01	1.091 .108 .01	1.212 .105 .01	1.237 .041 *	1.310 .175 .03	.931 .186 .03	1.219 .045 *	1.283 .103 .01	1.211 .051 *	1.313 .077 .01



Q5.7. Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

	[Gen	der					Age				
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	а	b	С	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total		1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	293	110	183	31	59	67	45	41	50	90	112	91
		28%	22%	35%	35%	35%	32%	27%	26%	21%	35%	29%	23%
				а	fi	fi	fi				fi	fi	
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	231	122	106	15	42	47	39	38	50	57	86	88
		22%	24%	20%	17%	25%	22%	23%	24%	21%	22%	22%	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	227	116	110	15	26	37	46	33	70	41	83	103
		22%	23%	21%	17%	15%	17%	27%	21%	30%	16%	22%	26%
								abcg		abcgh			abcg
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	146	80	63	14	17	33	19	31	31	31	52	63
		14%	16%	12%	15%	10%	16%	11%	20% bdgh	13%	12%	14%	16%
									buğn				
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	101	51	50	11	20	23	14	10	23	31	38	33
		10%	10%	10%	12%	12%	11%	9%	6%	10%	12%	10%	8%
Don't know		36	21	15	4	6	5	6	3	12	10	11	16
		3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%
NET: Agree		524	233	289	47	101	114	84	78	100	147	198	179
		51%	46%	55%	52%	59%	54%	50%	50%	42%	57%	52%	46%
				а		fi	ť				fi	f	
NET: Disagree		247	131	114	25	37	56	33	41	54	62	90	96
		24%	26%	22%	27%	22%	27%	20%	26%	23%	24%	24%	24%
Base for stats		997	479	513	86	164	207	163	152	225	250	370	377
Mean Score		3.47	3.34	3.60	3.49	3.63	3.49	3.50	3.45	3.32	3.58	3.49	3.37
Standard Deviation		1.319	1.288	a 1.338	1.441	fi 1.377	1.378	1.254	1.259	1.253	f 1.398	1.323	1.255
Standard Error		.042	.055	.064	.137	.116	.097	.099	.096	.087	.088	.070	.064
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*



Q5.7. Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

							Region					t wild anima circuses in t		La	st visit to a c	ircus in the	EU
		Total	Praha	Stredni Cechy	Jihozapad	Severozapad	Severovychod	Jihovychod	Stredni Morava	Moravskoslezsko	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	e	f	g	h	а	b	*c	а	b	С	d
Unweighted Total		1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total		1033 100%	129 100%	132 100%	118 100%	110 100%	146 100%	164 100%	117 100%	116 100%	946 100%	62 100%	26 100%	761 100%	161 100%	572 100%	296 100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	293 28%	46 36% gh	44 33%	29 25%	35 32%	41 28%	45 27%	25 22%	27 24%	275 29%	15 25%	3 13%	209 27%	59 37% ac	156 27%	91 31%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	231 22%	21 16%	37 28% a	24 20%	22 20%	34 23%	31 19%	31 27% a	32 27% a	213 23%	11 17%	7 26%	178 23%	31 19%	133 23%	55 19%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	227 22%	27 21%	17 13%	28 24% b	23 21%	32 22%	41 25% b	30 26% b	29 25% b	209 22%	9 15%	8 31%	175 23%	27 17%	131 23%	63 21%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	146 14%	23 18%	18 14%	14 12%	20 18%	20 14%	26 16%	12 10%	12 10%	132 14%	9 15%	5 18%	107 14%	19 12%	82 14%	41 14%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	101 10%	9 7%	12 9%	17 15% a	10 9%	14 10%	16 10%	10 9%	12 10%	91 10%	8 14%	1 5%	73 10%	18 11%	56 10%	35 12%
Don't know		36 3%	3 3%	4 3% d	5 4% d	-	5 3% d	6 3% d	8 7% d	4 4% d	26 3%	8 13% a	2 7%	18 2%	7 4%	13 2%	11 4%
NET: Agree		524 51%	67 52%	81 61% cf	53 45%	57 52%	75 51%	75 46%	57 49%	59 51%	488 52%	26 42%	10 39%	387 51%	90 56%	289 51%	147 49%
NET: Disagree		247 24%	32 25%	30 23%	32 27%	30 27%	35 24%	42 26%	22 19%	24 21%	223 24%	18 29%	6 23%	180 24%	37 23%	139 24%	76 25%
Base for stats Mean Score		997 3.47	126 3.58	128 3.65 c	113 3.29	110 3.47	141 3.48	158 3.39	109 3.46	112 3.45	920 3.49	53 3.28	24 3.25	742 3.46	155 3.61	559 3.45	285 3.45
Standard Deviation Standard Error Error variance		1.319 .042 *	1.335 .106 .01	1.329 .121 .01	1.385 .137 .02	1.347 .123 .02	1.316 .120 .01	1.328 .111 .01	1.230 .125 .02	1.271 .111 .01	1.315 .044 *	1.456 .195 .04	1.106 .221 .05	1.301 .048 *	1.397 .114 .01	1.308 .055 *	1.382 .082 .01



Q6. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. BASE: All respondents

				Neither agree	Somewhat				
	Total	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	nor disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed	1033	509	261	128	52	53	30	770	105
	100%	49%	25%	12%	5%	5%	3%	75%	10%
The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare	1033	344	296	200	59	92	43	639	151
	100%	33%	29%	19%	6%	9%	4%	62%	15%
The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses	1033	224	176	186	200	202	44	401	402
	100%	22%	17%	18%	19%	20%	4%	39%	39%
The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout									
Member States	1033	143	189	282	169	162	89	331	331
	100%	14%	18%	27%	16%	16%	9%	32%	32%
The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or									
domesticated (such as horses and dogs)	1033	169	158	215	226	232	33	327	458
	100%	16%	15%	21%	22%	22%	3%	32%	44%



Q6.1. The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

			Gend	er					Age				
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	а	b	с	d	е	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total		1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	224	79	145	23	46	50	34	29	43	68	84	72
		22%	16%	28%	25%	27%	23%	20%	19%	18%	26%	22%	18%
				а		fi					fi		
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	176	75	102	17	40	30	32	27	29	58	62	56
		17%	15%	19%	19%	24% cfi	14%	19%	18%	12%	22% cfi	16%	14%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	186	95	88	21	33	42	28	22	40	54	70	62
		18%	19%	17%	23%	20%	20%	17%	14%	17%	21%	18%	16%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	200	105	95	15	18	46	26	36	58	33	73	95
		19%	21%	18%	16%	11%	22%	16%	23%	25%	13%	19%	24%
							bg		bg	bdg		bg	bdg
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	202	128	73	8	21	38	45	35	55	30	83	90
		20%	26% b	14%	9%	12%	18% a	27% abcg	22% abg	23% abg	11%	22% abg	23% abg
								abcg	-	-		aby	-
Don't know		44	18	25	6	11	6	3	6	12	17	9	18
		4%	4%	5%	7% dh	6% dh	3%	1%	4%	5%	7% dh	2%	5%
NET: Agree		401	154	247	40	86	80	66	56	73	126	146	129
		39%	31%	47% a	44% fi	51% cdefhi	38%	39%	36%	31%	49% cefhi	38%	33%
NET: Disagree		402	233	167	23 26%	39 23%	84	71 42%	71 46%	113 48%	63	156	184 47%
		39%	47% b	32%	26%	23%	40% abg	42% abg	46% abg	48% abg	24%	41% abg	47% abg
								-	•	-		•	-
Base for stats Mean Score		989 3.02	482 2.73	503 3.30	84 3.36	159 3.45	206 3.04	166 2.90	149 2.86	226 2.77	242 3.42	372 2.98	375 2.81
		3.02	2.15	3.30 a	defhi	cdefhi	5.04	2.50	2.00	2.11	cdefhi	2.30	2.01
Standard Deviation		1.452	1.423	1.427	1.324	1.366	1.441	1.505	1.459	1.443	1.350	1.470	1.448
Standard Error		.046	.060	.069	.127	.117	.102	.118	.112	.100	.086	.077	.075
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01



Q6.1. The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

							Region			at wild anima circuses in t		in Last visit to a circus in the EU					
				Stredni			Ĩ		Stredni			Not	Don't	Visited a circus that used wild	Did not visit a circus that used wild	Visited a circus that did not use wild	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild
		Total	Praha	Cechy	Jihozapad	Severozapad	Severovychod	Jihovychod	Morava	Moravskoslezsko	Aware	aware	know	animals	animals	animals	animals
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	e	t	g	h	а	b	*c	а	b	с	d
Unweighted Total		1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total		1033 100%	129 100%	132 100%	118 100%	110 100%	146 100%	164 100%	117 100%	116 100%	946 100%	62 100%	26 100%	761 100%	161 100%	572 100%	296 100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	224 22%	32 25%	29 22%	22 18%	24 22%	36 24%	33 20%	23 20%	26 23%	203 21%	17 28%	5 18%	145 19%	58 36% ac	104 18%	84 28% ac
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	176 17%	26 20% f	38 29% cdfgh	18 15%	16 14%	27 18%	17 10%	14 12%	21 18%	164 17%	8 13%	5 18%	131 17%	29 18%	110 19% d	37 13%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	186 18%	22 17%	22 17%	22 19%	14 12%	25 17%	36 22% d	22 19%	23 20%	164 17%	12 19%	10 38%	140 18%	27 16%	109 19% d	40 13%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	200 19%	28 22%	19 15%	26 22%	23 21%	26 18%	38 23%	22 19%	17 15%	190 20%	9 14%	1 6%	162 21% b	19 12%	120 21% b	53 18%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	202 20%	17 13%	20 15%	24 21%	24 22%	29 20%	37 23% a	29 25% a	20 18%	195 21% b	4 7%	3 11%	159 21% b	22 14%	107 19%	70 24% b
Don't know		44 4%	3 2%	5 4%	6 5%	9 8% aef	3 2%	3 2%	7 6%	8 7% f	30 3%	11 18% a	3 10%	23 3%	7 4%	21 4%	13 4%
NET: Agree		401 39%	58 45% fg	66 50% cdfg	40 34%	40 36%	62 43% f	50 30%	37 32%	47 41%	366 39%	26 41%	9 36%	276 36%	87 54% acd	215 38%	121 41%
NET: Disagree		402 39%	46 35%	39 30%	50 43% b	48 44% b	55 38%	75 46% bh	51 44% b	38 32%	385 41% b	13 22%	4 17%	321 42% b	41 25%	227 40% b	123 41% b
Base for stats Mean Score		989 3.02	126 3.21 fg	127 3.28 cfg	112 2.88	101 2.92	143 3.09	161 2.81	110 2.82	108 3.14	915 2.99	50 3.50 a	23 3.28	737 2.92	154 3.53 acd	551 2.97	284 3.04
Standard Deviation Standard Error Error variance		1.452 .046 *	1.402 .111 .01	1.379 .126 .02	1.426 .141 .02	1.524 .145 .02	1.482 .134 .02	1.437 .118 .01	1.489 .150 .02	1.442 .127 .02	1.458 .048 *	1.359 .187 .03	1.234 .252 .06	1.429 .053 *	1.458 .119 .01	1.399 .060 *	1.580 .094 .01



Q6.2. The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

			Gend	er					Age				
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	а	b	с	d	е	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total		1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	344	140	202	27	65	84	55	43	70	92	139	113
		33%	28%	38%	30%	38%	40%	33%	27%	30%	35%	37%	29%
				а		ei	efi					ei	
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	296	148	148	27	38	54	49	54	74	64	103	129
		29%	30%	28%	30%	22%	25%	29%	35% bcg	31%	25%	27%	33% bg
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	200	105	92	18	38	38	31	27	49	56	69	76
<i>. .</i>		19%	21%	17%	20%	22%	18%	18%	17%	21%	21%	18%	19%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	59	37	23	5	13	9	9	11	13	18	18	23
		6%	7% b	4%	5%	8%	4%	5%	7%	5%	7%	5%	6%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	92	58	33	4	11	18	20	14	25	14	38	39
		9%	12%	6%	4%	6%	9%	12%	9%	10%	6%	10%	10%
			b					ag		ag		ag	ag
Don't know		43	13	29	10	5	8	6	7	7	15	14	13
		4%	3%	5% a	11% bcdefhi	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%
NET: Agree		639	288	350	53	103	138	104	97	144	156	242	241
		62%	58%	66% a	59%	61%	65%	61%	62%	61%	60%	64%	61%
NET: Disagree		151	95	56	8	24	27	29	25	37	32	56	63
NET. Disagies		15%	19%	11%	8 9%	14%	13%	17%	16%	16%	12%	15%	16%
			b										
Base for stats		990	488	498	80	164	204	163	149	231	244	367	380
Mean Score		3.75	3.56	3.93	3.85	3.81	3.87	3.67	3.67	3.66	3.82	3.78	3.67
Standard Deviation		1.248	1.300	a 1.172	1.101	1.226	1.257	1.319	1.237	1.261	1.184	1.287	1.250
Standard Error		.040	.055	.057	.107	.103	.089	.104	.095	.086	.075	.068	.064
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*



Q6.2. The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

			Region									t wild anima circuses in t		Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Total	Praha	Stredni Cechy	Jihozapad	Severozapad	Severovychod	Jihovychod	Stredni Morava	Moravskoslezsko	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
Significance Level: 95%		Total	a	b	C	d	e	f	g	h	a	b	*C	a	b	C	d
Unweighted Total		1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total		1033 100%	129 100%	132 100%	118 100%	110 100%	146 100%	164 100%	117 100%	116 100%	946 100%	62 100%	26 100%	761 100%	161 100%	572 100%	296 100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	344 33%	41 32%	50 38%	39 33%	36 32%	44 30%	55 34%	36 31%	43 37%	324 34%	16 26%	4 16%	249 33%	71 44% ac	182 32%	117 39% ac
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	296 29%	39 30%	44 33% h	30 25%	36 33%	49 33%	40 25%	31 26%	26 23%	279 29% b	10 16%	7 28%	235 31% bd	33 20%	176 31% bd	71 24%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	200 19%	29 23%	24 18%	27 23%	17 16%	24 16%	31 19%	27 23%	21 18%	180 19%	13 21%	7 29%	144 19%	27 17%	113 20%	52 17%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	59 6%	5 4%	7 5%	5 4%	3 3%	9 6%	18 11% ad	6 5%	6 5%	52 6%	7 11%	-	44 6%	11 7%	36 6%	17 6%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	92 9%	10 8%	5 4%	10 9%	11 10% b	15 10%	15 9%	11 10%	14 12% b	85 9%	4 7%	2 8%	70 9%	8 5%	49 9%	27 9%
Don't know		43 4%	5 4%	2 2%	7 6%	6 5%	6 4%	4 3%	6 5%	7 6%	26 3%	12 19% a	5 20%	20 3%	11 7% ac	16 3%	14 5%
NET: Agree		639 62%	80 62%	94 71% cfgh	69 58%	72 65%	92 63%	96 59%	67 57%	69 59%	602 64% b	26 42%	11 43%	484 64%	104 64%	358 63%	187 63%
NET: Disagree		151 15%	15 12%	12 9%	16 13%	15 14%	24 16%	33 20% ab	17 15%	19 17%	138 15%	11 18%	2 8%	114 15%	19 12%	85 15%	44 15%
Base for stats Mean Score		990 3.75	124 3.77	130 3.97 f	112 3.74	104 3.78	140 3.70	160 3.65	111 3.68	109 3.72	920 3.76	50 3.53	20 3.54	741 3.74	150 3.98 ac	556 3.73	283 3.83
Standard Deviation Standard Error Error variance		1.248 .040 *	1.188 .095 .01	1.072 .097 .01	1.248 .124 .02	1.261 .118 .01	1.269 .116 .01	1.309 .108 .01	1.263 .128 .02	1.368 .120 .01	1.248 .041 *	1.302 .179 .03	1.139 .243 .06	1.244 .046 *	1.204 .100 .01	1.231 .052 *	1.290 .077 .01

Q6.3. The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

			Gend	er					Age				
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	а	b	с	d	е	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total		1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	509	212	298	47	92	106	86	65	114	139	192	179
		49%	42%	56%	52%	54%	50%	51%	42%	48%	53%	50%	45%
				а		е					ei		
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	261	141	119	19	28	50	46	47	72	47	95	119
		25%	28%	22%	21%	16%	24%	27%	30%	30%	18%	25%	30%
			b					bg	bg	bg		bg	bg
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	128	71	53	12	23	32	15	20	25	35	48	45
		12%	14% b	10%	14%	13%	15%	9%	13%	10%	14%	13%	11%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	52	38	14	4	14	10	6	10	8	17	16	19
		5%	8% b	3%	4%	8%	5%	4%	7%	4%	7%	4%	5%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	53	32	21	4	10	9	12	8	10	14	21	19
		5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%	7%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%
Don't know		30	7	23	4	4	5	4	5	9	8	9	14
		3%	1%	4% a	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%
NET: Agree		770	353	416	66	120	156	131	111	186	186	287	297
		75%	70%	79% a	73%	71%	73%	78%	72%	78%	72%	75%	76%
NET: Disagree		105	70	35	7	23	19	18	19	18	31	37	37
		10%	14% b	7%	8%	14%	9%	11%	12%	8%	12%	10%	9%
Base for stats		1003	494	505	86	166	207	165	150	229	252	372	379
Mean Score		4.12	3.94	4.30	4.19	4.07	4.13	4.14	3.99	4.18	4.11	4.13	4.11
			4.000	а	4.400			4 4 9 9	4 4 9 9	4 055	4.05.		4.405
Standard Deviation Standard Error		1.143 .036	1.209 .051	1.044 .050	1.109 .105	1.247 .104	1.116 .079	1.182 .093	1.163 .089	1.058 .073	1.201 .075	1.144 .060	1.103 .056
Error variance		.030	.051	.050	.105	.104 .01	.079	.093	.089 .01	.073	.075	.000	000. *
											.51		



Q6.3. The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

			a b c d e f g 164 125 107 119 125 150 104 129 132 118 110 146 164 117 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 61 67 55 54 78 80 59 47% 51% 47% 50% 53% 49% 51% 33 37 34 25 30 47 32 26% 28% 29% 22% 21% 28% 28% 20 17 13 11 20 16 12 15% 13% 11% 10% 14% 10% 10% 7 6 6 8 7 11 3 6% 5% 5% 7% 5% 5% 6% 4% 1% 7% 6% <t< th=""><th></th><th></th><th>t wild animal ircuses in th</th><th></th><th colspan="4">t in Last visit to a circus in the EU</th></t<>								t wild animal ircuses in th		t in Last visit to a circus in the EU			
	Total	Praha		Jihozapad	Severozapad	Severovychod	Jihovychod		Moravskoslezsko	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
Significance Level: 95%							f		h	a	b	*c	а	b	c	d
Unweighted Total	1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
Total	1033 100%								116 100%	946 100%	62 100%	26 100%	761 100%	161 100%	572 100%	296 100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	509 49%								55 47%	479 51% b	21 34%	9 35%	366 48%	96 60% ac	272 47%	155 52%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	261 25%								22 19%	247 26% b	7 12%	6 25%	213 28% b	27 16%	159 28% b	70 24%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	128 12%								19 16%	108 11%	15 25% a	5 19%	87 11%	22 13%	73 13%	32 11%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	52 5%	-							3 3%	44 5%	7 11% a	1 4%	40 5%	5 3%	29 5%	14 5%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	53 5%			7%	6%				9 8% b	51 5%	2 3%	-	41 5%	7 4%	27 5%	16 5%
Don't know	30 3%	3 3%	2 2%	3 2%	5 5%	3 2%	4 2%	3 3%	7 6%	17 2%	9 15% a	4 17%	14 2%	6 4%	13 2%	10 3%
NET: Agree	770 75%	94 72%	105 79% h	89 75%	79 72%	108 74%	126 77% h	92 78% h	77 66%	726 77% b	28 46%	15 60%	580 76%	123 76%	431 75%	225 76%
NET: Disagree	105 10%	12 10%	8 6%	14 11%	15 14%	14 10%	18 11%	10 9%	13 11%	95 10%	9 14%	1 4%	81 11%	11 7%	56 10%	30 10%
Base for stats Mean Score	1003 4.12	126 4.08	130 4.25	116 4.06	105 4.07	143 4.15	160 4.13	114 4.17	109 4.00	929 4.14 b	52 3.74	21 4.10	747 4.10	156 4.29	559 4.11	287 4.16
Standard Deviation Standard Error Error variance	1.143 .036 *	1.114 .088 .01	.958 .086 .01	1.185 .116 .01	1.239 .116 .01	1.153 .104 .01	1.127 .093 .01	1.134 .113 .01	1.262 .111 .01	1.140 .037 *	1.220 .165 .03	.936 .199 .04	1.141 .042 *	1.091 .089 .01	1.118 .047 *	1.151 .068 *

Q6.4. The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? *Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.* BASE: All respondents

			Gend	er					Age				
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	а	b	с	d	е	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total		1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	143	54	87	17	36	32	23	16	19	53	55	35
		14%	11%	16%	19%	21%	15%	14%	10%	8%	20%	15%	9%
				а	efi	efi	fi				efi	fi	
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	189	101	88	18	41	43	30	29	28	59	73	57
		18%	20%	17%	20%	24%	20%	18%	19%	12%	23%	19%	15%
					f	fi	f				fi	f	
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	282	141	137	27	46	68	42	40	59	73	110	99
		27%	28%	26%	30%	27%	32%	25%	26%	25%	28%	29%	25%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	169	90	79	11	21	31	28	24	53	32	59	77
		16%	18%	15%	12%	12%	15%	17%	16%	22%	12%	16%	20%
										abcgh			g
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	162	94	69	6	14	26	34	32	50	20	60	82
		16%	19%	13%	6%	9%	12%	20%	20%	21%	8%	16%	21%
			b					abcg	abcg	abcg		abg	abcg
Don't know		89	21	68	11	11	13	11	15	28	22	24	44
		9%	4%	13%	12%	6%	6%	6%	10%	12%	8%	6%	11%
				а	ch					ch			ch
NET: Agree		331	155	174	35	77	75	53	45	47	112	128	92
		32%	31%	33%	39%	45%	35%	32%	29%	20%	43%	34%	23%
					fi	defhi	fi	fi	f		defhi	fi	
NET: Disagree		331	183	148	17	36	57	63	56	103	52	120	159
		32%	37%	28%	19%	21%	27%	37%	36%	43%	20%	31%	40%
			b					abcg	abg	abcgh		abg	abcgh
Base for stats		944	479	460	79	159	199	158	140	209	238	357	349
Mean Score		2.98	2.86	3.10	3.37	3.39	3.12	2.87	2.81	2.59	3.39	3.01	2.67
Stendard Deviation		1 202	1 200	a 1 200	defhi	cdefhi	efi	f	1 204	1.040	cdefhi	fi 1 202	4 074
Standard Deviation Standard Error		1.293 .042	1.269 .054	1.308 .066	1.186 .116	1.229 .105	1.236 .089	1.350 .109	1.304 .103	1.243 .089	1.212 .078	1.292 .069	1.271 .068
Error variance		.042	.054	.000	.01	.01	.089	.01	.103	.089	.078	.009	.000



Q6.4. The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? *Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.* BASE: All respondents

	Г			Region								Aware that wild animals used in						
	L						Region				some o	circuses in tl	he EU	Las	t visit to a c	ircus in the		
														Visited a circus that used	Did not visit a circus that used	Visited a circus that did not use	Did not visit a circus that did not use	
				Stredni					Stredni			Not	Don't	wild	wild	wild	wild	
	L	Total	Praha	Cechy	Jihozapad	Severozapad	Severovychod	Jihovychod	Morava	Moravskoslezsko	Aware	aware	know	animals	animals	animals	animals	
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	ť	g	h	а	b	*c	а	b	С	d	
Unweighted Total		1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293	
Total		1033 100%	129 100%	132 100%	118 100%	110 100%	146 100%	164 100%	117 100%	116 100%	946 100%	62 100%	26 100%	761 100%	161 100%	572 100%	296 100%	
Strongly agree	(5.0)	143	25	18	15	16	14	26	13	16	128	13	2	94	34	69	51	
		14%	19% e	13%	13%	14%	10%	16%	11%	13%	13%	21%	8%	12%	21% ac	12%	17% ac	
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	189	27	29	16	21	31	21	25	19	172	12	5	148	27	124	37	
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	189	21%	29	16	19%	21%	13%	23	19	172	12	5 21%	148	17%	22%	12%	
														d		d		
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	282	26	42	31	24	48	48	37 32%	25	260	13	8	206 27%	47	152 27%	81 27%	
		27%	20%	32% a	26%	22%	33% ah	29%	32% a	22%	28%	21%	32%	21%	29%	27%	21%	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	169	19	23	25	17	21	29	16	18	155	11	3	133	17	97	48	
		16%	15%	17%	22%	15%	15%	18%	14%	16%	16%	17%	13%	18% b	11%	17%	16%	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	162	19	14	21	21	22	30	15	19	157	4	2	120	23	85	53	
		16%	15%	10%	18%	19%	15%	18%	13%	16%	17% b	6%	8%	16%	14%	15%	18%	
Don't know		89	13	8	9	11	10	8	11	19	74	10	5	59	14	45	27	
		9%	10%	6%	8%	10%	7%	5%	9%	16% bef	8%	16% a	18%	8%	9%	8%	9%	
NET: Agree		331	52 40%	46	31	37	45 31%	48	38	35	300	24	7	243	60	193	87	
		32%	40% cf	35%	26%	34%	31%	29%	32%	30%	32%	40%	29%	32%	37%	34%	29%	
NET: Disagree		331	39	37	47	38	43	59	31	37	311	14	5	254	40	182	101	
		32%	30%	28%	40%	34%	30%	36%	27%	32%	33%	23%	20%	33% b	25%	32%	34% b	
Base for stats		944	116	125	109	98	136	155	107	97	871	52	21	702	147	527	269	
Mean Score		2.98	3.16	3.11	2.80	2.94	2.95	2.90	3.04	2.94	2.95	3.38	3.11	2.95	3.21	2.99	2.94	
Standard Deviation		1.293	с 1.385	1.192	1.301	1.376	1.204	1.335	1.210	1.351	1.296	a 1.262	1.117	1.274	a 1.347	1.261	1.364	
Standard Error		.042	.114	.110	.131	.132	.111	.112	.125	.124	.044	.172	.238	.048	.113	.055	.084	
Error variance	L	*	.01	.01	.02	.02	.01	.01	.02	.02	*	.03	.06	*	.01	*	.01	



Q6.5. The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs): To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

			Gende						Age				
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	а	b	с	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1033	578	450	118	146	207	165	177	220	264	372	397
Total		1033	501	527	90	170	212	169	156	237	259	381	393
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	169	54	114	20	34	32	29	24	30	54	61	54
		16%	11%	22% a	22% fi	20%	15%	17%	15%	13%	21% fi	16%	14%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	158	75	81	17	42	29	26	20	24	59	55	44
		15%	15%	15%	19% fi	25% cdefhi	14%	15%	13%	10%	23% cefhi	14%	11%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	215	113	102	24	43	50	32	26	41	67	82	67
		21%	22%	19%	27% efi	25% i	23%	19%	16%	17%	26% efi	21%	17%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	226	106	119	15	22	53	33	36	67	37	86	103
		22%	21%	23%	17%	13%	25% bg	20%	23% bg	28% abg	14%	23% bg	26% abg
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	232	144	88	12	21	44	47	44	64	32	91	108
		22%	29%	17%	13%	12%	21%	28%	28%	27%	13%	24%	28%
			b				bg	abg	abg	abg		abg	abg
Don't know		33 3%	10	23 4%	2 2%	7 4%	4 2%	2 1%	6 4%	11 5%	9 4%	6 2%	17
		3%	2%	4% a	2%	4%	2%	1%	4%	5% h	4%	2%	4% h
NET: Agree		327	128	195	37	76	61	54	43	54	114	115	98
		32%	26%	37% a	41% cefhi	45% cdefhi	29%	32% f	28%	23%	44% cdefhi	30% f	25%
NET: Disagree		458	250	207	27	43	97	80	80	131	70	177	211
		44%	50% b	39%	30%	25%	46% abg	48% abg	52% abg	55% abcgh	27%	47% abg	54% abgh
Base for stats		1000	491	504	88	162	208	167	149	227	250	374	376
Mean Score		2.81	2.57	3.03 a	3.21 cdefhi	3.29 cdefhi	2.77 f	2.73	2.62	2.51	3.26 cdefhi	2.75 fi	2.55
Standard Deviation		1.397	1.339	1.417	1.341	1.294	1.349	1.454	1.433	1.355	1.308	1.395	1.385
Standard Error		.044	.056	.068	.124	.109	.095	.114	.110	.093	.082	.073	.071
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01



Q6.5. The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs): To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

				Region									ls used in ne EU	l in Last visit to a circus in the EU			
				Stredni					Stredni			Not	Don't	Visited a circus that used wild	Did not visit a circus that used wild	Visited a circus that did not use wild	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild
Significance Level: 95%		Total	Praha	Cechy	Jihozapad c	Severozapad d	Severovychod	Jihovychod f	Morava g	Moravskoslezsko h	Aware	aware b	know *c	animals	animals b	animals c	animals d
Unweighted Total		1033	164	125	107	119	125	150	104	139	942	64	27	760	157	569	293
								164	117				26				
Total		1033 100%	129 100%	132 100%	118 100%	110 100%	146 100%	100%	100%	116 100%	946 100%	62 100%	100%	761 100%	161 100%	572 100%	296 100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	169	27	22	12	20	25	22	23	18	149	14	6	111	48	81	65
		16%	21% c	17%	10%	19%	17%	13%	20%	15%	16%	23%	23%	15%	29% ac	14%	22% ac
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	158 15%	26 20% fg	28 21% fg	20 17%	15 13%	23 16%	18 11%	9 8%	20 17% g	149 16%	5 8%	4 15%	113 15%	27 17%	87 15%	41 14%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	215 21%	25 19%	28 21%	24 20%	19 17%	32 22%	32 19%	27 23%	28 24%	190 20%	16 26%	8 33%	154 20% d	31 19%	130 23% d	38 13%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	226 22%	31 24%	26 20%	33 28%	22 20%	27 18%	40 25%	20 17%	27 23%	214 23%	10 16%	3 10%	180 24%	28 17%	132 23%	66 22%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	232 22%	17 13%	22 17%	26 22%	30 28% abh	35 24% a	49 30% abh	34 29% abh	19 16%	223 24% b	8 12%	1 4%	188 25% b	22 14%	130 23% b	77 26% b
Don't know		33 3%	3 2%	7 5%	4 3%	3 3%	5 3%	3 2%	4 3%	4 4%	21 2%	9 14% a	4 15%	15 2%	6 4%	13 2%	9 3%
NET: Agree		327 32%	53 41% cfg	50 38% f	32 27%	35 32%	47 32%	39 24%	32 28%	38 33%	298 31%	19 31%	10 38%	223 29%	75 46% acd	167 29%	106 36% ac
NET: Disagree		458 44%	48 37%	48 36%	58 49% b	53 48%	62 42%	89 55% abeh	54 46%	46 39%	437 46% b	17 28%	4 14%	368 48% b	50 31%	262 46% b	143 48% b
Base for stats Mean Score		1000 2.81	126 3.11 cdfg	125 3.02 cf	114 2.65	107 2.74	141 2.83	160 2.52	114 2.71	112 2.92 f	925 2.77	53 3.15 a	22 3.50	745 2.70	155 3.32 acd	559 2.74	288 2.83
Standard Deviation Standard Error		1.397 .044	1.363 .108	1.361 .125	1.292 .127	1.483 .137	1.422 .129	1.379 .114	1.484 .148	1.317 .114	1.396 .046	1.392 .186	1.165 .243	1.382 .051	1.433 .116	1.355 .057	1.526 .090
Error variance		*	.01	.02	.02	.02	.02	.01	.02	.01	*	.03	.243	*	.01	.007	.090

