

## Coalition for Marriage Poll – October 2018

Methodology: ComRes surveyed 2,002 British adults online between 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> September 2018. Data were weighted to be representative of all British adults aged 18+ by age, gender and region. ComRes is a member of the British Polling Council and abides by its rules. Full tables at [www.comresglobal.com](http://www.comresglobal.com)

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To register for Pollwatch, featuring commentary and insight from the ComRes team, please email: [pollwatch@comresglobal.com](mailto:pollwatch@comresglobal.com)

### **REPUTATION | COMMUNICATIONS | PUBLIC POLICY**

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**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 1  
**Q.1 How did you vote in last UK General Election, in June 2017?**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
Conservative	714 36%	389 40%B	325 32%	43 19%	70 20%	61 19%	136 39%CDE	130 44%CDE	273 59%CDEFG20%	114 20%	197 29%I	403 53%IJ	218 40%O	195 35%	149 37%	152 31%	64 22%	290 34%P
Labour	655 33%	296 30%	359 35%A	98 44%FGH	154 44%FGH	134 42%FGH	99 28%H	84 28%H	87 19%	252 44%JK	233 35%K	170 22%	165 30%	189 34%	134 33%	167 34%	122 41%	300 35%
Liberal Democrat	105 5%	56 6%	50 5%	10 4%	22 6%E	7 2%	24 7%E	13 5%	28 6%E	32 6%	32 5%	42 5%	40 7%mo	25 5%	20 5%	20 4%	15 5%	45 5%
UKIP	102 5%	69 7%B	33 3%	4 2%	12 3%	26 8%CDG	23 7%CG	9 3%	27 6%C	16 3%	50 7%lk	36 5%	16 3%	28 5%	28 7%L	29 6%L	14 5%	49 6%
SNP	62 3%	28 3%	34 3%	3 1%	6 2%	12 4%	17 5%CDH	16 5%CDH	8 2%	9 2%	30 4%I	24 3%i	14 3%	20 4%	8 2%	20 4%n	15 5%	22 3%
Plaid Cymru	8 *	3 *	5 *	2 1%	- -	1 *	* *	2 1%	3 1%	2 *	1 *	5 1%	1 *	1 *	* *	6 1%IMn	1 *	3 *
Other	30 1%	18 2%	12 1%	5 2%	5 1%	4 1%	3 1%	10 3%FH	4 1%	10 2%	6 1%	14 2%	10 2%	6 1%	7 2%	8 2%	2 1%	12 1%
Did not vote	244 12%	86 9%	158 15%A	44 20%FGH	56 16%fGH	59 18%FGH	39 11%H	24 8%h	21 5%	100 18%K	98 15%K	46 6%	60 11%	69 12%	47 12%	68 14%	52 18%Q	101 12%
Can't remember / prefer not to say	81 4%	32 3%	48 5%	14 6%gH	21 6%gH	16 5%h	11 3%	7 3%	11 2%	35 6%K	27 4%	19 2%	22 4%	29 5%	14 4%	15 3%	13 4%	37 4%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 2  
Q.1 How did you vote in last UK General Election, in June 2017?  
Base: All respondents

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
Conservative	714 36%	41 24%	27 27%	646 37%AB	21 25%	77 34%ak	62 37%AeK	67 38%AbeK	57 39%AbeK	94 49%ABEFg hKm	68 25%	129 46%ABEFK	70 39%ABEK	128 21%	477 42%NR	388 46%NOR	8 42%	81 30%N	107 42%NR	41 51%NRSv	8 31%	58 39%N
Labour	655 33%	36 20%	40 40%AJLM	580 34%A	43 51%AGhJ LM	94 41%AJLM	59 35%AJlm	65 36%AJLM	47 32%A	45 23%	110 41%AJLM	72 26%	45 25%	238 39%OPST	333 30%	239 28%	4 21%	90 34%T	81 31%T	17 22%	10 39%	53 35%T
Liberal Democrat	105 5%	9 5%	4 4%	93 5%	2 3%	9 4%	7 4%	4 2%	5 4%	9 4%	21 8%H	16 6%	20 11%aBEFGH IJL	43 7%Opr	49 4%	39 5%	* 2%	10 4%	13 5%	5 6%	1 4%	7 5%
UKIP	102 5%	-	9 9%AK	93 5%A	4 5%A	11 5%A	14 8%AK	12 7%AK	11 7%AK	10 5%A	6 2%a	12 4%A	13 7%AK	22 4%	61 5%	46 5%	3 16%	12 5%	16 6%	4 5%	1 3%	12 8%N
SNP	62 3%	62 36%DBEFGH JKLM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 3%	34 3%	27 3%	-	7 3%	9 3%	4 5%	-	4 3%
Plaid Cymru	8 *	-	8 8%DAEFGH IJKLM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 *	5 *	5 1%	* 2%	-	* *	-	-	* *
Other	30 1%	1 *	-	29 2%	2 2%	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%	-	4 2%	6 2%	7 3%i	6 3%abfl	11 2%	17 2%	12 1%	1 3%	4 2%	2 1%	* *	-	2 1%
Did not vote	244 12%	22 13%	11 11%	211 12%	12 14%	29 13%	19 11%	22 13%	14 9%	23 12%	44 16%iM	33 12%	15 9%	107 18%OPSTV	111 %P	61 7%	1 5%	48 18%OPSTV	23 9%	5 7%	6 23%	12 8%
Can't remember / prefer not to say	81 4%	4 2%	2 2%	75 4%	1 1%	8 3%	5 3%	7 4%	12 8%AbEfgj	6 3%	15 6%	11 4%	9 5%	34 6%oPSV	39 3%	25 3%	1 8%	12 5%v	5 2%	3 4%	-	2 1%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 3

#### Q.1 How did you vote in last UK General Election, in June 2017?

Base: All respondents

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secun- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
Conservative	714 36%	714 100%BCDEH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	561 39%JKLMN OP	152 27%kIN	126 25%N	86 24%N	96 30%jKLNp	32 17%	69 26%IN	61 27%N	52 35%JKLN
Labour	655 33%	-	655 100%ACDEH	-	-	-	-	-	-	425 30%	228 40%IQ	206 41%IQ	152 42%IQ	119 38%IQ	83 44%IQ	114 43%IQ	96 42%IMQ	44 30%
Liberal Democrat	105 5%	-	-	105 100%ABDEH	-	-	-	-	-	82 6%kP	23 4%KP	16 3%	13 4%	12 4%P	7 4%	8 3%	4 2%	8 6%
UKIP	102 5%	-	-	-	102 100%ABCEH	-	-	-	-	62 4%	37 7%iO	30 6%O	22 6%O	19 6%	15 8%iO	9 3%	11 5%	12 8%io
SNP	62 3%	-	-	-	-	62 100%ABCDH	-	-	-	43 3%	19 3%P	16 3%P	13 4%	9 3%P	5 3%	11 4%p	2 1%	8 6%mP
Plaid Cymru	8 *	-	-	-	-	-	8 100%	-	-	7 *	2 *	2 *	1 *	1 *	-	1 *	1 *	-
Other	30 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	30 100%	-	24 2%	6 1%	6 1%	4 1%	3 1%	3 2%	2 1%	3 1%	-
Did not vote	244 12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	244 100%ABCDE	168 12%	75 13%	72 14%j	57 16%ij	42 13%	31 17%	40 15%	36 16%mq	14 9%
Can't remember / prefer not to say	81 4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52 4%	29 5%o	26 5%O	16 4%o	15 5%	10 5%	8 3%	12 5%	9 6%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 4

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**Summary Table**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Would you be pleased or not pleased ...									
	If they married someone of the opposite sex	If they married someone of the same sex	If they lived with a partner before they got married	If they lived with a partner but never married	If they never lived with a partner or got married	If they never had children of their own	If they were married and then divorced	If they wanted to be married to multiple people simultaneously	If they wanted to officially change their gender	If they underwent medical treatment, including surgery, to change gender
Unweighted base	535	535	535	535	535	535	535	535	535	535
Weighted base	571	571	571	571	571	571	571	571	571	571
Would be pleased	317 55%	99 17%	151 26%	113 20%	76 13%	57 10%	37 7%	33 6%	31 5%	42 7%
Would not be pleased	23 4%	136 24%	39 7%	63 11%	115 20%	144 25%	127 22%	365 64%	238 42%	235 41%
Would make no difference to me	206 36%	285 50%	356 62%	370 65%	329 58%	313 55%	350 61%	107 19%	226 40%	215 38%
Don't know	26 4%	51 9%	25 4%	25 4%	51 9%	57 10%	56 10%	67 12%	76 13%	79 14%

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 5

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they married someone of the opposite sex**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Gender		Age							Social Grade				Employment Sector				
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	535	214	321	31	151	194	130	25	4	182	324	29	107	145	144	139	96	286
Weighted base	571	259	313	22**	156	209	152*	27**	4**	178	361	32**	143*	154	146	128	113*	337
Would be pleased	317	154	163	14	70	115	87	26	4	84	202	30	74	84	83	76	63	193
	55%	59%	52%	63%	45%	55%	57%d	95%	100%	47%	56%	96%	52%	54%	57%	59%	56%	57%
Would not be pleased	23	15	8	1	9	12	2	-	-	10	14	-	8	3	9	3	5	18
	4%	6%b	3%	3%	6%f	6%f	1%	-	-	5%	4%	-	6%	2%	6%	2%	4%	5%
Would make no difference to me	206	71	135	7	67	77	53	1	-	74	130	1	45	66	49	46	39	110
	36%	28%	43%A	31%	43%	37%	35%	5%	-	42%	36%	4%	31%	43%	33%	36%	34%	33%
Don't know	26	18	7	1	10	5	10	-	-	11	15	-	16	2	5	3	7	16
	4%	7%B	2%	4%	6%	3%	6%	-	-	6%	4%	-	11%MnO	1%	4%	2%	6%	5%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 6

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they married someone of the opposite sex**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married / Civil partner -ship/ co-habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (g)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	535	44	35	456	24	68	35	68	35	57	59	73	37	95	391	266	8	117	47	4	11	32
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
Would be pleased	317	20	18	279	18	37	24	39	27	36	41	38	20	44	240	176	6	57	32	3	5	23
	55%	42%	49%	57% <sup>a</sup>	73%	57%	46%	54%	68%	61% <sup>a</sup>	61% <sup>a</sup>	52%	54%	47%	56%	57%	61%	52%	68% <sup>N</sup>	55%	51%	76%
Would not be pleased	23	1	1	21	-	-	*	5	1	2	10	1	1	4	18	15	1	1	1	-	-	1
	4%	3%	3%	4%	-	-	*	7% <sup>f</sup>	2%	4%	15% <sup>a</sup>	2% <sup>FJLm</sup>	3%	4%	4% <sup>r</sup>	5%	14%	1%	1%	-	-	2%
Would make no difference to me	206	27	17	163	6	28	21	18	12	17	10	33	16	43	150	101	-	49	12	3	4	6
	36%	55% <sup>DHJK</sup>	45%	33%	27%	43% <sup>hK</sup>	42%	25%	30%	30%	15%	46% <sup>HK</sup>	43% <sup>K</sup>	46% <sup>oPs</sup>	35%	33%	-	45% <sup>OPs</sup>	26%	45%	41%	18%
Don't know	26	-	1	25	-	-	6	10	-	3	6	1	-	3	20	16	3	2	2	-	1	1
	4%	-	3%	5%	-	-	11%	13% <sup>AFLM</sup>	-	5%	9% <sup>aFI</sup>	1%	-	4%	5% <sup>r</sup>	5%	24%	1%	4%	-	9%	4%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v**

**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 7

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they married someone of the opposite sex**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secun- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	535	130	215	19	31	15	3	7	83	-	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	571	152*	228	23**	37**	19**	2**	6**	75*	-**	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
Would be pleased	317 55%	93 61%	134 59%	11 45%	19 50%	6 30%	1 70%	2 31%	36 47%	-	317 55%KLNO	264 53%L	176 49%	189 60%jKLNO	90 48%	130 50%	128 57%lo	95 64%jKLNO
Would not be pleased	23 4%	6 4%	4 2%	4 15%	2 6%	-	-	-	4 5%	-	23 4%M	23 5%Mp	21 6%JMp	7 2%	13 7%JMPq	17 6%JMP	6 2%	3 2%
Would make no difference to me	206 36%	45 29%	80 35%	9 39%	13 35%	13 70%	* 30%	3 50%	35 47%A	-	206 36%	185 37%	145 40%Jkq	112 36%	70 37%	108 41%jq	85 37%	45 31%
Don't know	26 4%	9 6%	10 4%	-	4 10%	-	-	1 19%	1 1%	-	26 4%M	26 5%MO	20 6%MO	8 2%	14 7%jMO	8 3%	8 3%	4 3%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 8

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they married someone of the same sex**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Gender		Age							Social Grade				Employment Sector				
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	535	214	321	31	151	194	130	25	4	182	324	29	107	145	144	139	96	286
Weighted base	571	259	313	22**	156	209	152*	27**	4**	178	361	32**	143*	154	146	128	113*	337
Would be pleased	99 17%	44 17%	54 17%	7 33%	27 17%	43 20%	19 12%	3 11%	- -	34 19%	61 17%	3 9%	29 20%	24 16%	25 17%	21 16%	30 26%q	57 17%
Would not be pleased	136 24%	77 30%B	59 19%	2 7%	40 26%	52 25%	36 23%	4 16%	2 35%	42 24%	88 24%	6 19%	42 29%o	33 22%	36 25%	24 19%	21 18%	92 27%
Would make no difference to me	285 50%	103 40%	182 58%A	13 56%	75 48%	101 48%	81 53%	14 50%	2 52%	88 49%	182 50%	16 50%	61 43%	89 58%Ln	67 46%	68 53%	59 52%	152 45%
Don't know	51 9%	33 13%B	18 6%	1 4%	14 9%	14 6%	16 11%	6 23%	1 12%	14 8%	30 8%	7 22%	11 8%	8 5%	17 12%m	15 12%m	4 3%	36 11%p

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 9

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they married someone of the same sex**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	535	44	35	456	24	68	35	68	35	57	59	73	37	95	391	266	8	117	47	4	11	32
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
Would be pleased	99 17%	8 18%	5 14%	85 17%	5 23%	11 17%	11 22%	10 14%	7 18%	7 13%	9 14%	14 20%	9 25%	24 25%OP	65 15%P	36 12%	* 3%	28 26%OP	10 22%	2 34%	3 33%	5 16%
Would not be pleased	136 24%	4 8%	8 21%	125 26%A	5 20%	16 25%Am	6 13%	15 21%	7 17%	15 26%Am	37 56%AFHJL7%Am	20 7%Am	3 8%	12 13%	110 26%NR	91 29%NOR	4 40%	15 14%	12 25%	3 45%	- -	9 30%
Would make no difference to me	285 50%	34 72% L	23 DfhjK62%	228 47%	11 44%	34 52%K	26 51%	37 52%K	21 55%	29 50%K	10 15%	36 50%K	24 64%K	55 58% s	211 49%	151 49%	1 13%	59 54%	19 41%	1 22%	4 41%	14 45%
Don't know	51 9%	2 3%	1 3%	49 10%	3 13%	4 6%	7 15%	10 14%lm	4 11%	7 11%	10 15%alm	3 4%	1 2%	4 4%	42 10%	30 10%	4 44%	7 7%	6 12%	- -	3 26%	3 10%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 10

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they married someone of the same sex**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	535	130	215	19	31	15	3	7	83	-	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	571	152*	228	23**	37**	19**	2**	6**	75*	-**	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
Would be pleased	99 17%	22 14%	41 18%	5 21%	3 7%	5 25%	1 39%	1 22%	13 17%	-	99 17%	87 17%	62 17%	53 17%	36 19%	41 16%	38 17%	29 20%
Would not be pleased	136 24%	46 31%h	54 24%	5 22%	10 27%	1 7%	-	-	13 17%	-	136 24%k	111 22%	80 22%	76 24%p	43 23%	59 22%	47 21%	39 26%
Would make no difference to me	285 50%	65 43%	118 52%	13 57%	20 54%	13 67%	1 61%	3 50%	41 55%	-	285 50%	256 51%	189 52%	161 51%	92 49%	144 55%j	124 55%mq	67 45%
Don't know	51 9%	19 13%b	14 6%	-	4 12%	-	-	2 28%	8 11%	-	51 9%	44 9%	32 9%	25 8%	16 9%	19 7%	17 7%	12 8%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 11

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they lived with a partner before they got married**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Gender		Age							Social Grade				Employment Sector				
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	535	214	321	31	151	194	130	25	4	182	324	29	107	145	144	139	96	286
Weighted base	571	259	313	22**	156	209	152*	27**	4**	178	361	32**	143*	154	146	128	113*	337
Would be pleased	151 26%	75 29%	76 24%	11 49%	37 24%	60 29%	36 24%	7 24%	1 12%	48 27%	96 27%	7 22%	39 27%	37 24%	37 26%	38 29%	34 30%	91 27%
Would not be pleased	39 7%	16 6%	23 7%	1 2%	13 8%	18 9%	6 4%	2 7%	-	13 7%	24 7%	2 6%	7 5%	11 7%	13 9%	7 6%	10 9%	23 7%
Would make no difference to me	356 62%	150 58%	206 66%	10 45%	94 60%	130 62%	100 66%	19 68%	4 88%	104 58%	230 64%	22 71%	86 60%	104 67%	87 60%	79 62%	62 55%	208 62%
Don't know	25 4%	17 7%B	8 3%	1 4%	12 8%E	2 1%	10 7%E	* 2%	-	13 7%j	12 3%	* 1%	11 8%M	2 1%	8 6%m	4 3%	7 6%	15 5%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 12

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they lived with a partner before they got married**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner-ship/ co hab-iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner-ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	535	44	35	456	24	68	35	68	35	57	59	73	37	95	391	266	8	117	47	4	11	32
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
Would be pleased	151 26%	12 24%	10 28%	129 27%	5 20%	20 31%	12 24%	15 21%	15 38%	18 32%	12 18%	20 28%	11 29%	25 26%	110 26%	72 23%	2 15%	37 34%op	16 34%	2 34%	4 42%	10 31%
Would not be pleased	39 7%	1 3%	* 1%	37 8%	- -	4 6%	5 9%	7 9%	- -	3 6%	15 22%AFJLM5%	3 5%	1 2%	4 5%r	29 7%R	26 9%R	3 28%	- -	4 9%R	- -	- -	4 13%
Would make no difference to me	356 62%	34 72%K	26 71%	296 61%	19 80%	41 63%	28 56%	46 64%	22 57%	34 58%	32 48%	47 64%	25 68%k	62 65%	270 63%	196 64%	3 33%	70 64%	24 52%	4 66%	5 44%	16 51%
Don't know	25 4%	1 1%	- -	25 5%	- -	- -	6 11%	4 6%f	2 5%	2 4%	8 12%aFm	3 3%	- -	4 4%	18 4%	14 4%	3 24%	2 2%	3 6%	- -	1 14%	1 4%

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 13

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they lived with a partner before they got married**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	535	130	215	19	31	15	3	7	83	-	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	571	152*	228	23**	37**	19**	2**	6**	75*	-**	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
Would be pleased	151 26%	38 25%	61 27%	4 17%	6 15%	5 27%	1 70%	2 31%	22 29%	-	151 26%	126 25%	88 24%	87 28%	43 23%	60 23%	58 26%	44 30%
Would not be pleased	39 7%	1 *	30 13%Ah	-	1 2%	-	-	-	4 5%A	-	39 7%	33 7%	25 7%	22 7%	18 10%kl	20 8%	17 7%	11 7%
Would make no difference to me	356 62%	107 70%B	126 55%	18 77%	28 75%	14 73%	* 30%	3 50%	49 65%	-	356 62%	314 63%	228 63%	196 62%	112 60%	171 65%	142 63%	89 61%
Don't know	25 4%	6 4%	11 5%	2 7%	3 7%	-	-	1 19%	1 1%	-	25 4%	25 5%	22 6%JmO	10 3%	14 8%jmq	11 4%	9 4%	3 2%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 14

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they lived with a partner but never married**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Gender		Age							Social Grade				Employment Sector				
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	535	214	321	31	151	194	130	25	4	182	324	29	107	145	144	139	96	286
Weighted base	571	259	313	22**	156	209	152*	27**	4**	178	361	32**	143*	154	146	128	113*	337
Would be pleased	113 20%	50 19%	63 20%	9 40%	27 17%	50 24%f	22 15%	5 18%	- -	36 20%	72 20%	5 15%	27 19%	32 21%	29 20%	25 20%	32 28%	65 19%
Would not be pleased	63 11%	30 11%	33 11%	* 1%	24 15%e	17 8%	19 13%	3 9%	- -	24 14%	36 10%	3 8%	17 12%	17 11%	17 12%	12 9%	10 9%	42 13%
Would make no difference to me	370 65%	161 62%	210 67%	12 55%	91 58%	139 66%	104 68%	20 71%	4 100%	103 58%	243 67%i	24 75%	90 63%	103 67%	91 63%	86 67%	66 58%	214 63%
Don't know	25 4%	18 7%B	7 2%	1 4%	14 9%E	3 2%	7 4%	* 2%	- -	15 8%J	10 3%	* 1%	8 6%	3 2%	9 6%	5 4%	5 5%	17 5%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 15

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they lived with a partner but never married**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co-habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	535	44	35	456	24	68	35	68	35	57	59	73	37	95	391	266	8	117	47	4	11	32
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
Would be pleased	113 20%	9 19%	6 17%	97 20%	4 15%	14 21%	10 21%	15 21%	9 24%	11 18%	8 12%	16 22%	10 27%k	21 22%	79 19%P	47 15%	2 22%	31 28%OP	12 26%	2 34%	3 30%	7 24%
Would not be pleased	63 11%	4 8%	-	59 12%	-	4 6%	6 12%	7 9%	2 4%	5 9%	23 34%AFHJl	12 7%fm	1 2%	6 7%r	48 11%R	45 15%nOR	1 14%	2 2%	7 15%R	3 45%	-	4 13%
Would make no difference to me	370 65%	35 72%K	30 83%	306 63%	21 85%	48 73%K	31 62%	47 64%K	25 63%	39 67%K	27 40%	43 58%k	26 70%K	66 70% s	280 65%	200 65%	4 39%	76 70% s	25 52%	1 22%	6 56%	18 57%
Don't know	25 4%	1 1%	-	25 5%	-	-	3 6%	4 6% f	3 9%	3 6%	9 14% aFLM	2 2%	-	1 2%	20 5% R	17 5% r	3 24%	1 1%	3 7% r	-	1 14%	2 6%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**



**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 16

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they lived with a partner but never married**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	535	130	215	19	31	15	3	7	83	-	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	571	152*	228	23**	37**	19**	2**	6**	75*	-**	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
Would be pleased	113 20%	21 14%	50 22%	4 17%	4 10%	4 20%	1 70%	1 22%	17 23%	-	113 20%o	94 19%	64 18%	70 22%O	34 18%	41 16%	48 21%	40 27%JKLO
Would not be pleased	63 11%	16 11%	28 12%	2 9%	4 10%	3 14%	-	-	6 8%	-	63 11%	56 11%	44 12%	32 10%	29 15%jk	31 12%	22 10%	17 11%
Would make no difference to me	370 65%	109 72%b	139 61%	16 68%	27 73%	12 66%	* 30%	4 59%	51 68%	-	370 65%	324 65%	236 65%	203 64%	114 61%	179 68%ln	147 65%	88 60%
Don't know	25 4%	5 3%	11 5%	2 7%	3 8%	-	-	1 19%	1 1%	-	25 4%	24 5%	19 5%	11 3%	11 6%	11 4%	10 4%	3 2%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 17

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they never lived with a partner or got married**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Gender		Age							Social Grade				Employment Sector				
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	535	214	321	31	151	194	130	25	4	182	324	29	107	145	144	139	96	286
Weighted base	571	259	313	22**	156	209	152*	27**	4**	178	361	32**	143*	154	146	128	113*	337
Would be pleased	76 13%	34 13%	42 13%	7 31%	22 14%	28 13%	15 10%	4 14%	1 12%	29 16%	43 12%	4 13%	26 18%	18 11%	19 13%	13 10%	26 23%Q	42 12%
Would not be pleased	115 20%	63 24%b	52 17%	4 19%	36 23%	42 20%	28 18%	5 18%	-	41 23%	70 19%	5 16%	34 24%	29 19%	28 19%	24 19%	19 17%	79 23%
Would make no difference to me	329 58%	137 53%	192 61%	9 42%	76 49%	132 63%D	91 60%d	16 60%	4 88%	86 48%	223 62%l	20 64%	69 48%	99 64%L	83 57%	77 60%	60 53%	183 54%
Don't know	51 9%	24 9%	27 9%	2 8%	21 14%E	8 4%	18 12%E	2 9%	-	23 13%j	25 7%	2 7%	14 9%	8 5%	16 11%	13 10%	8 7%	33 10%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 18

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they never lived with a partner or got married**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab-iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (g)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	535	44	35	456	24	68	35	68	35	57	59	73	37	95	391	266	8	117	47	4	11	32
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
Would be pleased	76 13%	3 7%	4 12%	68 14%	5 20%	9 14%	6 12%	11 15%	7 17%	6 10%	9 13%	10 13%	6 16%	20 21%OP	49 12%	32 10%	* 3%	17 16%	6 14%	2 34%	3 30%	1 4%
Would not be pleased	115 20%	4 8%	3 8%	108 22%a	2 9%	13 20%	8 16%	20 28%AjM	5 14%	7 12%	30 45%AFhJl27%AjM	20 27%AjM	3 7%	11 12%	93 22%nR	77 25%NOR	2 21%	13 12%	10 20%	3 45%	-	7 22%
Would make no difference to me	329 58%	38 79%DfHKL	28 7%	263 54%	15 63%	41 62%K	31 61%	37 51%K	22 57%	36 62%K	18 27%	36 50%K	26 71%hKl	57 61%	246 58%	168 54%	5 51%	73 67%Op	26 54%	1 22%	6 56%	19 60%
Don't know	51 9%	3 5%	1 3%	47 10%	2 8%	2 3%	6 11%	5 7%	5 12%	9 15%f	10 15%f	7 10%	2 5%	5 6%	39 9%	31 10%	3 24%	6 5%	6 12%	-	1 14%	4 13%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 19

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they never lived with a partner or got married**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	535	130	215	19	31	15	3	7	83	-	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	571	152*	228	23**	37**	19**	2**	6**	75*	-**	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
Would be pleased	76 13%	13 9%	32 14%	2 10%	1 3%	2 12%	1 39%	2 31%	12 17%	-	76 13%	63 13%	50 14%	39 12%	29 16%	32 12%	25 11%	22 15%
Would not be pleased	115 20%	33 22%	56 25%	4 17%	5 13%	-	1 31%	-	13 17%	-	115 20%	101 20%	73 20%	60 19%	44 24%	56 21%	45 20%	27 19%
Would make no difference to me	329 58%	93 61%	123 54%	17 71%	25 67%	16 88%	* 30%	3 50%	42 56%	-	329 58%N	288 58%N	205 56%N	194 61%N	93 50%	152 58%n	140 62%N	87 59%
Don't know	51 9%	13 8%	16 7%	* 2%	6 17%	-	-	1 19%	8 11%	-	51 9%	46 9%	35 10%	23 7%	21 11%	22 8%	17 8%	11 8%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 20

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they never had children of their own**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Gender		Age							Social Grade				Employment Sector				
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	535	214	321	31	151	194	130	25	4	182	324	29	107	145	144	139	96	286
Weighted base	571	259	313	22**	156	209	152*	27**	4**	178	361	32**	143*	154	146	128	113*	337
Would be pleased	57 10%	32 12%	25 8%	7 31%	19 12%f	20 10%	8 5%	2 8%	1 12%	26 14%J	29 8%	3 8%	17 12%	13 9%	13 9%	13 10%	20 18%q	33 10%
Would not be pleased	144 25%	61 23%	83 27%	5 22%	41 26%	60 28%	31 20%	7 27%	-	46 26%	90 25%	7 23%	38 26%	42 27%	35 24%	29 23%	25 22%	94 28%
Would make no difference to me	313 55%	140 54%	173 55%	9 42%	79 51%	109 52%	97 64%de	16 57%	4 88%	88 49%	205 57%	20 61%	72 50%	79 51%	85 59%	77 60%	60 53%	173 51%
Don't know	57 10%	26 10%	31 10%	1 5%	17 11%	21 10%	16 11%	2 8%	-	19 10%	37 10%	2 7%	16 11%	20 13%	12 8%	9 7%	8 7%	38 11%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 21

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they never had children of their own**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region												Marital Status									
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habiting (r)	NET: Widowed/ separated/ divorced (s)	Widowed (t)	Separated (u)	Divorced (v)
Unweighted base	535	44	35	456	24	68	35	68	35	57	59	73	37	95	391	266	8	117	47	4	11	32
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
Would be pleased	57 10%	1 3%	6 17%	49 10%	3 13%	6 10%	1 2%	11 15%a	7 19%	4 6%	5 7%	7 10%	5 13%	15 16%oP	39 9%P	21 7%	* 3%	17 16%OP	3 7%	- -	1 5%	3 9%
Would not be pleased	144 25%	9 18%	4 12%	131 27%	4 18%	15 24%	16 32%	18 25%	5 14%	11 19%	32 48%AFHJl29%	22 29%	7 18%	21 22%	108 25%R	88 29%oR	1 7%	19 17%	14 29%	2 34%	3 30%	8 27%
Would make no difference to me	313 55%	33 70%dhkl	23 63%	257 53%	15 62%	40 61%K	27 54%	37 51%K	25 65%	32 56%K	19 29%	37 51%K	23 61%K	52 55%	238 56%	164 53%	7 66%	67 61%	24 50%	4 66%	5 44%	15 49%
Don't know	57 10%	5 10%	3 7%	50 10%	2 7%	3 5%	6 11%	6 9%	1 3%	11 19%F	11 16%f	7 10%	3 7%	6 7%	44 10%r	35 11%	3 24%	6 6%	7 14%	- -	2 20%	5 15%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 22

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they never had children of their own**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	535	130	215	19	31	15	3	7	83	-	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	571	152*	228	23**	37**	19**	2**	6**	75*	-**	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
Would be pleased	57 10%	8 5%	23 10%	2 8%	4 10%	- -	1 39%	2 31%	9 12%	-	57 10%P	47 9%p	38 10%p	28 9%P	22 11%	25 10%	14 6%	20 13%MP
Would not be pleased	144 25%	34 22%	74 33%aH	7 31%	7 18%	4 20%	1 31%	1 9%	13 18%	-	144 25%	126 25%	90 25%	77 24%	46 24%	71 27%	56 25%	34 23%
Would make no difference to me	313 55%	95 63%B	110 48%	14 60%	21 57%	13 69%	* 30%	3 42%	43 58%	-	313 55%	276 55%	196 54%	181 57%	100 53%	139 53%	133 59%	79 53%
Don't know	57 10%	15 10%	20 9%	- -	6 15%	2 11%	- -	1 19%	10 13%	-	57 10%	50 10%	40 11%	31 10%	20 11%	27 10%	23 10%	14 10%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 23

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they were married and then divorced**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Gender		Age							Social Grade				Employment Sector				
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	535	214	321	31	151	194	130	25	4	182	324	29	107	145	144	139	96	286
Weighted base	571	259	313	22**	156	209	152*	27**	4**	178	361	32**	143*	154	146	128	113*	337
Would be pleased	37 7%	15 6%	23 7%	3 13%	11 7%f	21 10%F	3 2%	- -	- -	13 7%	24 7%	- -	12 8%	9 6%	10 7%	7 5%	15 13%q	19 6%
Would not be pleased	127 22%	78 30%B	49 16%	3 12%	30 19%	37 18%	44 29%E	13 48%	* 11%	33 18%	81 22%	14 43%	33 23%	38 24%	27 19%	29 23%	21 18%	91 27%
Would make no difference to me	350 61%	136 52%	214 69%A	15 67%	97 62%	139 66%f	83 55%	12 45%	4 89%	112 63%	221 61%	16 51%	80 56%	98 64%	91 62%	81 63%	64 57%	195 58%
Don't know	56 10%	31 12%	26 8%	2 9%	18 12%	12 6%	22 15%E	2 7%	- -	20 11%	34 10%	2 6%	18 13%	10 6%	18 12%	11 9%	14 12%	31 9%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**



**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 24

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they were married and then divorced**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab-iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	535	44	35	456	24	68	35	68	35	57	59	73	37	95	391	266	8	117	47	4	11	32
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
Would be pleased	37 7%	* 1%	4 12%	33 7%	4 15%	4 6%	2 3%	6 8%	7 17%	2 4%	5 7%	4 5%	1 3%	9 10%p	25 6%	14 5%	- -	11 10%op	3 7%	- -	3 30%	- -
Would not be pleased	127 22%	4 9%	7 18%	116 24%A	2 9%	14 21%	11 21%	12 17%	7 17%	15 26%a	33 49%AFHJL9%	14 9%	9 24%a	8 9%	102 24%NR	81 26%NR	4 40%	16 15%	16 34%NR	- -	1 12%	15 49%
Would make no difference to me	350 61%	41 86%DFHJK6%	24 6%	285 59%	16 67%	42 65%K	33 64%	48 66%K	22 56%	31 54%K	19 29%	47 64%K	27 73%K	69 73%OPs	256 60%	177 58%	4 35%	75 69%Op	25 54%	6 100%	5 44%	15 48%
Don't know	56 10%	2 4%	1 4%	53 11%	2 9%	5 8%	6 12%	7 10%m	4 10%	10 17%aM	10 15%M	9 12%m	- -	8 9%	45 11%	36 12%	3 24%	7 6%	3 6%	- -	1 14%	1 4%

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 25

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they were married and then divorced**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	535	130	215	19	31	15	3	7	83	-	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	571	152*	228	23**	37**	19**	2**	6**	75*	-**	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
Would be pleased	37 7%	3 2%	20 9%A	1 6%	1 2%	-	1 39%	1 22%	5 7%	-	37 7%	33 7%	22 6%	24 8%	13 7%	17 7%	18 8%	11 7%
Would not be pleased	127 22%	40 26%	48 21%	7 31%	11 30%	3 14%	1 31%	-	11 15%	-	127 22%KL	99 20%	70 19%	76 24%kP	37 20%	53 20%	41 18%	49 33%JKLMNQP
Would make no difference to me	350 61%	94 62%	136 60%	15 63%	21 56%	16 86%	* 30%	4 59%	52 69%	-	350 61%Q	318 64%JMQR	238 66%JmQR	184 58%Q	118 63%Q	173 66%jMQ	145 64%MQ	71 48%
Don't know	56 10%	16 10%	24 11%	-	4 12%	-	-	1 19%	7 10%	-	56 10%o	48 10%o	33 9%o	32 10%	19 10%	18 7%	22 10%	16 11%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 26

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they wanted to be married to multiple people simultaneously**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Gender		Age							Social Grade				Employment Sector				
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	535	214	321	31	151	194	130	25	4	182	324	29	107	145	144	139	96	286
Weighted base	571	259	313	22**	156	209	152*	27**	4**	178	361	32**	143*	154	146	128	113*	337
Would be pleased	33 6%	20 8%	13 4%	4 16%	12 8%f	14 7%	3 2%	- -	- -	16 9%	17 5%	- -	10 7%	6 4%	7 5%	10 8%	11 10%	20 6%
Would not be pleased	365 64%	168 65%	196 63%	9 42%	91 58%	123 59%	117 77%DE	23 84%	2 35%	100 56%	240 66%i	25 77%	88 61%	102 66%	98 67%	78 60%	65 57%	218 65%
Would make no difference to me	107 19%	42 16%	65 21%	7 33%	30 19%F	54 26%F	13 8%	2 8%	1 12%	37 21%	67 19%	3 9%	26 18%	28 18%	25 17%	28 22%	21 19%	61 18%
Don't know	67 12%	28 11%	38 12%	2 10%	23 15%	18 9%	19 12%	2 8%	2 52%	25 14%	37 10%	5 14%	19 13%	18 12%	17 11%	12 10%	16 14%	37 11%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 27

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they wanted to be married to multiple people simultaneously**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab-iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	535	44	35	456	24	68	35	68	35	57	59	73	37	95	391	266	8	117	47	4	11	32
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
Would be pleased	33 6%	- -	3 9%	30 6%	4 15%	2 3%	2 3%	3 5%	7 18%	1 1%	6 9%a	5 7%	- -	9 9%P	24 6%P	10 3%	- -	14 13%OPS	1 1%	- -	1 5%	- -
Would not be pleased	365 64%	25 53%	16 44%	323 66%	14 60%	45 69%	29 57%	46 64%	21 53%	42 73%a	44 65%	53 72%a	29 79%A	52 55%	278 65%R	213 69%NOR	7 66%	57 53%	34 72%nr	3 43%	7 65%	25 80%
Would make no difference to me	107 19%	16 33% M	10 26%	82 17%	6 25%	11 17%	17 34%	14 19%	7 19%	7 13%	6 9%	9 12%	4 10%	22 24%	79 18%p	48 16%	1 10%	30 28%OPs	6 12%	- -	2 16%	4 13%
Don't know	67 12%	7 14%	8 21%	52 11%	- -	7 11%	3 5%	9 12%	4 10%	8 13%	11 17%	7 9%	4 12%	12 13%	47 11%	37 12%	3 24%	7 7%	7 15%	4 57%	1 14%	2 6%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 28

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they wanted to be married to multiple people simultaneously**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any sec- ondary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	535	130	215	19	31	15	3	7	83	-	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	571	152*	228	23**	37**	19**	2**	6**	75*	-**	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
Would be pleased	33 6%	4 3%	16 7%	1 6%	2 5%	-	1 39%	1 22%	3 4%	-	33 6%	29 6%	21 6%	17 5%	12 6%	17 7%	11 5%	10 7%
Would not be pleased	365 64%	115 76%Bh	132 58%	11 49%	24 65%	13 72%	1 61%	2 31%	47 63%	-	365 64%KLn	306 61%l	213 59%	215 68%jKLNo P	108 57%	160 61%	142 63%	108 74%JKLNOP
Would make no difference to me	107 19%	19 13%	51 22%a	7 31%	7 19%	3 16%	-	1 9%	15 20%	-	107 19%Q	100 20%jQ	80 22%JQ	57 18%Q	41 22%Q	52 20%Q	49 22%MQ	16 11%
Don't know	67 12%	14 9%	29 13%	3 13%	4 11%	2 12%	-	2 38%	10 13%	-	67 12%M	64 13%jM	49 13%m	27 9%	27 15%m	32 12%	25 11%m	13 9%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 29

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they wanted to officially change their gender**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Gender		Age							Social Grade				Employment Sector				
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	535	214	321	31	151	194	130	25	4	182	324	29	107	145	144	139	96	286
Weighted base	571	259	313	22**	156	209	152*	27**	4**	178	361	32**	143*	154	146	128	113*	337
Would be pleased	31 5%	13 5%	18 6%	4 16%	13 8%F	11 5%	2 1%	2 8%	- -	16 9%J	13 4%	2 7%	11 8%	7 4%	9 6%	4 3%	15 13%Q	14 4%
Would not be pleased	238 42%	134 52%B	104 33%	6 28%	62 40%	90 43%	70 46%	8 30%	2 35%	68 38%	160 44%	10 31%	61 42%	55 36%	66 45%	56 44%	36 32%	152 45%p
Would make no difference to me	226 40%	71 27%	155 50%A	10 45%	60 38%	87 41%	56 37%	11 40%	2 52%	70 39%	143 40%	13 42%	55 39%	68 44%	55 38%	48 38%	43 38%	129 38%
Don't know	76 13%	41 16%	35 11%	3 11%	22 14%	21 10%	24 16%	6 22%	1 12%	24 14%	45 12%	7 21%	16 11%	24 16%	16 11%	20 16%	19 17%	43 13%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 30

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they wanted to officially change their gender**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab-iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	535	44	35	456	24	68	35	68	35	57	59	73	37	95	391	266	8	117	47	4	11	32
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
Would be pleased	31 5%	1 2%	3 7%	28 6%	4 15%	2 4%	- -	4 5%	5 12%	2 4%	3 4%	4 5%	4 12%	8 9%	22 5%	12 4%	- -	10 9%op	1 2%	- -	1 11%	- -
Would not be pleased	238 42%	8 17%	15 40%	215 44%A	9 38%	28 43%A	20 40%	39 54%AM	13 34%	25 43%A	42 63%A	27 37%	11 30%	34 36%	182 43%R	144 47%OR	5 50%	33 30%	20 43%	- -	3 30%	17 55%
Would make no difference to me	226 40%	30 62%DfHJK6% lm	13 40%	183 38%	7 30%	28 43%K	27 53%	23 32%	18 47%	22 38%K	12 18%	31 43%K	15 39%K	43 45%	167 39%	112 36%	2 18%	53 49%OP	17 35%	2 34%	3 25%	12 39%
Don't know	76 13%	9 19%	6 16%	61 12%	4 17%	7 11%	3 7%	6 9%	3 7%	9 16%	11 16%	11 15%	7 18%	9 10%	57 13%	40 13%	3 33%	13 12%	9 20%	4 66%	3 34%	2 6%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 31

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they wanted to officially change their gender**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	535	130	215	19	31	15	3	7	83	-	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	571	152*	228	23**	37**	19**	2**	6**	75*	-**	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
Would be pleased	31 5%	2 1%	13 6%a	1 6%	1 2%	1 5%	-	1 22%	3 4%	-	31 5%	25 5%	20 5%	19 6%	12 6%	14 5%	11 5%	13 9%
Would not be pleased	238 42%	84 55%Bh	86 38%	7 31%	17 46%	2 13%	1 70%	2 28%	31 41%	-	238 42%	205 41%	148 41%	130 41%	81 43%	107 41%	90 40%	62 42%
Would make no difference to me	226 40%	44 29%	100 44%A	15 63%	14 37%	14 72%	* 30%	1 23%	28 37%	-	226 40%	201 40%	146 40%	129 41%	68 36%	109 42%	96 43%	57 39%
Don't know	76 13%	21 14%	29 13%	-	6 15%	2 10%	-	2 28%	14 18%	-	76 13%	67 14%	50 14%	38 12%	27 14%	32 12%	29 13%	15 10%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**



**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 32

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they underwent medical treatment, including surgery, to change gender**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Gender		Age							Social Grade				Employment Sector				
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	535	214	321	31	151	194	130	25	4	182	324	29	107	145	144	139	96	286
Weighted base	571	259	313	22**	156	209	152*	27**	4**	178	361	32**	143*	154	146	128	113*	337
Would be pleased	42 7%	17 7%	25 8%	4 16%	14 9%	14 7%	8 5%	2 8%	- -	18 10%	22 6%	2 7%	20 14%MnO	7 4%	8 6%	7 5%	24 21%Q	16 5%
Would not be pleased	235 41%	133 52%B	101 32%	6 28%	62 40%	90 43%	66 44%	8 30%	2 35%	68 38%	157 43%	10 31%	60 42%	59 38%	64 44%	51 40%	30 26%	156 46%P
Would make no difference to me	215 38%	67 26%	149 48%A	10 46%	58 37%	82 39%	53 35%	10 36%	2 52%	68 38%	135 37%	12 38%	45 32%	67 43%	53 37%	50 39%	39 34%	124 37%
Don't know	79 14%	41 16%	38 12%	2 10%	22 14%	23 11%	24 16%	7 26%	1 12%	24 14%	47 13%	8 24%	17 12%	22 14%	20 14%	20 16%	21 18%	43 13%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 33

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they underwent medical treatment, including surgery, to change gender**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habiting (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	535	44	35	456	24	68	35	68	35	57	59	73	37	95	391	266	8	117	47	4	11	32
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
Would be pleased	42 7%	1 2%	3 7%	38 8%	4 15%	2 4%	3 6%	10 14%afj	5 12%	2 4%	4 6%	4 5%	4 12%	11 12%	30 7%	20 6%	- -	10 9%	1 2%	- -	1 11%	- -
Would not be pleased	235 41%	8 17%	15 42%	211 43%A	9 38%	29 44%A	15 30%	34 47%A	13 32%	25 43%A	44 66%AFhJL0%A	29 40%A	13 36%a	30 31%	181 42%nR	144 47%NOR	3 33%	33 30%	23 49%nR	3 45%	3 30%	17 56%
Would make no difference to me	215 38%	27 57%DHK	13 35%	175 36%	7 30%	26 40%K	27 53%	22 30%K	18 47%	22 38%K	8 11%	31 43%K	15 39%K	45 47%oP	155 36%p	101 33%	1 10%	52 48%OP	16 34%	2 34%	3 25%	12 37%
Don't know	79 14%	12 24%dh	6 15%	62 13%	4 17%	8 13%	6 12%	6 9%	3 9%	9 16%	11 17%	9 12%	5 13%	9 9%	63 15%	43 14%	6 57%	14 13%	7 14%	1 22%	3 34%	2 6%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 34

**Q.2 In principle, do you think you would be pleased or not if your child / one of your children, when older, did each of the following?**

**If they underwent medical treatment, including surgery, to change gender**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	535	130	215	19	31	15	3	7	83	-	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	571	152*	228	23**	37**	19**	2**	6**	75*	-**	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
Would be pleased	42 7%	8 5%	18 8%	1 6%	1 2%	1 5%	-	1 22%	3 4%	-	42 7%	36 7%	24 7%	25 8%	17 9%	15 6%	17 8%	16 11%
Would not be pleased	235 41%	82 54%B	83 37%	9 39%	15 40%	2 13%	1 70%	2 28%	31 41%	-	235 41%	200 40%	144 40%	131 41%	74 40%	107 41%	89 39%	61 42%
Would make no difference to me	215 38%	43 28%	96 42%A	13 54%	15 41%	11 60%	* 30%	1 23%	27 36%	-	215 38%	192 38%	143 39%	120 38%	69 37%	105 40%	89 39%	53 36%
Don't know	79 14%	19 13%	30 13%	-	6 16%	4 22%	-	2 28%	14 19%	-	79 14%	71 14%	52 14%	40 13%	27 15%	34 13%	31 14%	17 11%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 35

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Summary Table**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Issues										What consent means in relationships
	Abortion	Dangers of drug abuse	Staying safe online	Dangers of alcohol misuse	Preventing bullying	Same-sex marriage	Sexually transmitted diseases	Heterosexual sex acts	Homosexual sex acts	Transgender issues	
Unweighted base	535	535	535	535	535	535	535	535	535	535	535
Weighted base	571	571	571	571	571	571	571	571	571	571	571
5	1 *	16 3%	114 20%	13 2%	226 39%	25 4%	2 *	1 *	8 1%	15 3%	23 4%
7	4 1%	39 7%	148 26%	19 3%	137 24%	21 4%	5 1%	11 2%	8 1%	12 2%	20 4%
10	46 8%	178 31%	172 30%	120 21%	106 19%	88 15%	89 16%	103 18%	62 11%	77 13%	128 22%
12	160 28%	185 32%	67 12%	204 36%	33 6%	119 21%	205 36%	173 30%	128 22%	130 23%	189 33%
14	195 34%	76 13%	20 3%	108 19%	21 4%	112 20%	160 28%	116 20%	112 20%	114 20%	114 20%
16	59 10%	24 4%	5 1%	43 8%	7 1%	49 9%	40 7%	47 8%	56 10%	46 8%	41 7%
18	16 3%	10 2%	14 2%	11 2%	6 1%	21 4%	21 4%	23 4%	20 4%	20 4%	10 2%
Other	- -	1 *	* *	1 *	2 *	4 1%	- -	* *	1 *	3 1%	2 *
Never appropriate at school	31 5%	5 1%	2 *	8 1%	1 *	71 13%	7 1%	43 7%	104 18%	76 13%	4 1%
Don't know	58 10%	37 6%	31 5%	44 8%	32 6%	61 11%	42 7%	53 9%	71 12%	77 13%	41 7%
Mean	13.24	11.33	8.77	12.06	7.56	12.21	12.74	12.60	12.89	12.53	11.87
Standard deviation	2.00	2.48	3.04	2.44	2.99	3.06	2.12	2.35	2.57	2.75	2.62
Standard error	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.12

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 36

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Abortion****Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	535	214	321	31	151	194	130	25	4	182	324	29	107	145	144	139	96	286
Weighted base	571	259	313	22**	156	209	152*	27**	4**	178	361	32**	143*	154	146	128	113*	337
5	1 *	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *
7	4 1%	4 1%	1 *	1 5%	1 1%	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	2 1%	2 1%	- -	1 *	- -	2 2%	1 1%	- -	4 1%
10	46 8%	22 9%	24 8%	3 14%	11 7%	16 8%	13 9%	3 12%	- -	14 8%	29 8%	3 10%	15 11%	10 7%	9 6%	11 9%	7 6%	29 9%
12	160 28%	61 23%	100 32%a	2 10%	43 27%	62 30%	44 29%	7 25%	2 52%	45 25%	106 29%	9 29%	29 20%	53 35%L	46 32%l	32 25%	42 37%q	86 25%
14	195 34%	85 33%	109 35%	5 24%	51 33%	66 31%	59 39%	13 46%	- -	56 32%	125 35%	13 40%	50 35%	52 34%	52 35%	41 32%	36 32%	119 35%
16	59 10%	33 13%	26 8%	5 20%	16 10%	23 11%	13 9%	1 4%	2 36%	20 11%	36 10%	3 9%	17 12%	18 11%	13 9%	12 9%	9 8%	33 10%
18	16 3%	13 5%B	3 1%	* 2%	8 5%e	3 1%	4 2%	1 3%	- -	9 5%j	6 2%	1 2%	6 4%	1 *	2 1%	7 6%Mn	3 3%	12 3%
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Never appropriate at school	31 5%	11 4%	20 6%	3 12%	10 6%F	15 7%F	1 1%	2 7%	* 11%	13 7%	16 4%	2 7%	6 4%	5 3%	8 6%	12 9% <i>m</i>	5 4%	16 5%
Don't know	58 10%	28 11%	29 9%	3 13%	16 10%	23 11%	15 10%	1 3%	- -	19 11%	38 11%	1 3%	18 13%	15 10%	12 8%	12 9%	12 10%	38 11%
Mean	13.24	13.42	13.10	13.17	13.45	13.16	13.17	13.15	13.64	13.42	13.16	13.21	13.32	13.19	13.10	13.40	13.16	13.25
Standard deviation	2.00	2.29	1.70	2.84	2.08	1.89	1.97	1.80	2.28	2.17	1.93	1.83	2.29	1.66	1.88	2.18	1.75	2.10
Standard error	0.09	0.17	0.10	0.62	0.18	0.15	0.18	0.38	1.32	0.18	0.12	0.37	0.24	0.15	0.17	0.21	0.19	0.14

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 37

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Abortion**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co-habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	535	44	35	456	24	68	35	68	35	57	59	73	37	95	391	266	8	117	47	4	11	32
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
5	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	1 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 3%OP	-	-	1 5%
7	4 1%	-	-	4 1%	1 3%	-	-	1 2%	-	-	1 2%	1 2%	-	1 1%	3 1%	1 *	1 12%	1 1%	-	-	-	-
10	46 8%	5 11%	1 4%	40 8%	4 17%	6 9%	5 11%	4 6%	5 12%	2 4%	3 4%	9 12%	1 3%	7 7%	35 8%	21 7%	3 33%	10 10%	4 9%	-	1 5%	4 12%
12	160 28%	12 26%	7 19%	141 29%	6 24%	18 28%	14 28%	18 24%	15 39%	17 29%	14 21%	23 32%	17 45%hK	26 27%	86 29%	4 28%	32 29%	13 27%	-	5 45%	8 26%	
14	195 34%	18 37%	13 36%	164 34%	9 39%	23 36%	17 33%	23 31%	13 32%	22 38%	20 29%	25 34%	13 35%	34 36%	143 33%	106 34%	-	37 34%	18 37%	3 43%	3 25%	12 40%
16	59 10%	4 8%	5 13%	51 10%	2 6%	7 11%	4 8%	9 13%	2 5%	8 13%	12 18% m	6 8%	2 4%	9 10%	47 11%	35 11%	2 21%	10 9%	3 7%	1 12%	-	3 8%
18	16 3%	1 3%	-	15 3%	1 2%	-	5 10%	1 1%	1 2%	* 1%	4 6%	3 5%	-	5 5% o	7 2%	6 2%	-	1 1%	4 7% Opr	3 45%	-	1 2%
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Never appropriate at school	31 5%	1 1%	4 12%	26 5%	-	5 8% l	2 4%	7 9% l	1 3%	3 6%	8 11% Lm	* 1%	-	4 4%	28 6% R	25 8% rs	-	3 2%	-	-	-	-
Don't know	58 10%	7 15%	6 17%	45 9%	2 10%	4 6%	3 7%	10 14%	3 6%	6 10%	6 9%	5 7%	5 13%	9 10%	43 10%	28 9%	-	15 14%	5 10%	-	3 25%	2 7%
Mean	13.24	13.18	13.62	13.23	12.76	12.94	13.53	13.30	12.78	13.48	13.87f	13.04	12.92	13.39	13.20	13.31	11.60	13.06	13.20	16.03	12.51	12.78
Standard deviation	2.00	1.89	1.61	2.03	2.22	2.13	2.29	1.99	1.75	1.61	2.26	2.16	1.32	2.07	1.89	1.83	2.88	1.84	2.57	2.05	1.24	2.58

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 37

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Abortion**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks- hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
Standard error	0.09	0.31	0.32	0.10	0.48	0.28	0.41	0.27	0.31	0.23	0.32	0.27	0.23	0.23	0.10	0.12	1.02	0.18	0.40	1.02	0.41	0.49

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 38

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Abortion**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	535	130	215	19	31	15	3	7	83	-	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	571	152*	228	23**	37**	19**	2**	6**	75*	-**	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
5	1 *	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	- -
7	4 1%	- -	4 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	4 1%	4 1%	2 1%	3 1%	1 1%	2 1%	3 1%	- -
10	46 8%	10 6%	20 9%	5 21%	4 10%	3 14%	1 31%	- -	2 3%	- -	46 8%	39 8%	27 7%	26 8%	11 6%	19 7%	17 7%	17 12%
12	160 28%	46 30%	69 30%	3 14%	5 12%	4 23%	- -	2 41%	23 31%	- -	160 28%	142 29%	98 27%	96 31%	45 24%	82 31%Ln	74 33%n	39 26%
14	195 34%	51 33%	63 28%	11 49%	18 49%	9 48%	1 69%	1 12%	30 40%b	- -	195 34%l	170 34%L	112 31%	114 36%	54 29%	80 31%	84 37%	51 35%
16	59 10%	19 12%	24 10%	2 9%	3 9%	1 7%	- -	2 28%	4 5%	- -	59 10%k	47 9%	38 11%	36 11%	21 11%	25 10%	21 9%	16 11%
18	16 3%	10 7%B	3 1%	* 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	16 3%M	15 3%Mop	13 3%mo	4 1%	11 6%JKIMOP q	4 2%	3 1%	1 1%
Other	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Never appropriate at school	31 5%	7 5%	15 7%	- -	1 2%	- -	- -	- -	6 8%	- -	31 5%MPq	28 6%MP	26 7%JKMPq	6 2%	18 10%JKMPQ	18 7%MP	3 1%	3 2%
Don't know	58 10%	10 7%	29 13%	1 5%	6 17%	1 8%	- -	1 19%	8 10%	- -	58 10%	53 11%	46 13%JK	31 10%	26 14%j	30 11%	21 9%	20 13%
Mean	13.24	13.61B	12.94	13.11	13.42	13.02	12.76	13.67	13.19	-	13.24	13.22	13.30O	13.18	13.61JKL mOP	13.07	13.11	13.12
Standard deviation	2.00	2.03	2.12	2.05	1.67	1.73	-	2.04	1.57	-	2.00	2.01	2.08	1.86	2.14	1.98	1.85	1.84
Standard error	0.09	0.19	0.16	0.50	0.34	0.46	-	0.83	0.19	-	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.18	0.14	0.14	0.18

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Prepared by ComRes





**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 39

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Dangers of drug abuse**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	535	214	321	31	151	194	130	25	4	182	324	29	107	145	144	139	96	286
Weighted base	571	259	313	22**	156	209	152*	27**	4**	178	361	32**	143*	154	146	128	113*	337
5	16 3%	7 3%	9 3%	2 8%	3 2%	10 5%f	1 1%	- -	- -	5 3%	11 3%	- -	4 3%	3 2%	3 2%	5 4%	5 4%	10 3%
7	39 7%	14 5%	25 8%	1 5%	5 3%	13 6%	15 10%d	4 15%	* 11%	6 4%	28 8%	5 14%	4 3%	19 12%LO	12 8%	4 3%	9 8%	26 8%
10	178 31%	73 28%	105 34%	5 22%	45 29%	61 29%	59 39%	6 23%	1 24%	50 28%	121 33%	7 23%	47 33%	34 22%	53 37%M	44 34%m	23 20%	108 32%p
12	185 32%	93 36%	93 30%	4 18%	57 37%	69 33%	43 29%	10 36%	2 52%	61 34%	112 31%	12 38%	46 32%	56 37%	43 29%	40 31%	35 31%	114 34%
14	76 13%	34 13%	42 13%	8 36%	21 14%	22 11%	19 12%	5 20%	1 12%	29 17%	41 11%	6 19%	15 10%	26 17%	20 13%	16 13%	23 20%Q	35 10%
16	24 4%	9 4%	14 5%	1 6%	9 6%f	12 6%f	2 1%	- -	- -	11 6%	13 4%	- -	7 5%	8 5%	4 3%	5 4%	7 6%	11 3%
18	10 2%	8 3%b	2 1%	- -	3 2%	2 1%	4 3%	- -	- -	3 2%	6 2%	- -	5 4%mn	- -	- -	5 4%MN	4 4%	5 2%
Other	1 *	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	1 *
Never appropriate at school	5 1%	1 *	4 1%	1 4%	1 1%	- -	3 2%e	- -	- -	2 1%	3 1%	- -	3 2%	- -	1 1%	1 1%	3 3%Q	1 *
Don't know	37 6%	18 7%	18 6%	* 2%	10 6%	19 9%f	5 3%	2 7%	- -	10 6%	25 7%	2 6%	12 8%	8 5%	9 6%	9 7%	5 5%	26 8%
Mean	11.33	11.52	11.17	11.65	11.73f	11.20	11.08	11.15	11.20	11.72J	11.15	11.16	11.58	11.31	11.00	11.45	11.77q	11.14
Standard deviation	2.48	2.51	2.46	3.06	2.38	2.60	2.36	2.29	2.17	2.47	2.50	2.23	2.55	2.51	2.26	2.61	2.92	2.45
Standard error	0.11	0.18	0.14	0.57	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.47	1.08	0.19	0.14	0.42	0.25	0.21	0.20	0.23	0.31	0.15

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 40

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Dangers of drug abuse**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co-habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habiting (r)	NET: Widowed/ separated/ divorced (s)	Widowed (t)	Separated (u)	Divorced (v)
Unweighted base	535	44	35	456	24	68	35	68	35	57	59	73	37	95	391	266	8	117	47	4	11	32
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
5	16 3%	4 9%DF	-	11 2%	* 2%	-	1 1%	1 2%	-	1 2%	4 6%	3 4%	1 3%	2 2%	8 2%	8 3%	-	* *	5 11%NOPR	-	3 27%	3 8%
7	39 7%	6 12%	1 4%	32 7%	2 7%	5 7%	4 7%	3 4%	2 6%	3 6%	6 9%	4 5%	4 12%	7 8%	31 7%	21 7%	2 19%	8 7%	1 2%	-	-	1 3%
10	178 31%	9 19%	8 22%	161 33%a	8 31%	19 29%	18 35%	26 36%ak	14 36%	26 45%AK	13 19%	25 35%	12 34%	23 25%	141 33%	107 35%	3 25%	32 29%	14 29%	2 34%	3 27%	9 28%
12	185 32%	21 45%dhj	16 44%	148 30%	9 38%	23 35%	13 27%	20 27%	15 38%	15 26%	22 32%	20 28%	11 30%	31 33%	132 31%	93 30%	3 31%	36 33%	22 46%op	4 66%	4 41%	13 43%
14	76 13%	2 3%	8 21%	67 14%a	4 15%	13 21%A	1 2%	8 11%	5 14%	6 10%	9 13%	15 20%A	6 17%a	16 17%	56 13%	38 12%	* 3%	17 16%	4 9%	-	-	4 14%
16	24 4%	1 3%	-	23 5%	2 7%	4 6%	4 8%	6 8%	-	1 2%	4 6%	2 3%	-	4 4%	20 5%	13 4%	1 7%	6 6%	-	-	-	-
18	10 2%	1 3%	-	8 2%	-	-	5 10%	-	1 3%	-	2 3%	-	-	5 5%OpR	4 1%	4 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 2%	-	-	-	1 *	-	1 14%	-	-	-	-	-
Never appropriate at school	5 1%	-	-	5 1%	-	-	-	4 5%	-	1 2%	-	-	-	-	5 1%	5 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know	37 6%	4 8%	3 9%	30 6%	-	2 4%	5 10%	6 8%	1 3%	4 7%	6 9%	3 5%	1 4%	6 6%	29 7%	20 7%	-	9 9%	1 3%	-	1 6%	1 2%
Mean	11.33	10.63	11.79	11.36	11.48	11.70aj	11.82	11.44	11.43	10.82	11.40	11.26	10.81	11.77s	11.28	11.21	10.68	11.54s	10.68	11.32	9.43	10.96
Standard deviation	2.48	2.93	1.71	2.48	2.35	2.18	3.18	2.28	2.12	2.07	3.04	2.41	2.35	2.73	2.38	2.43	2.70	2.23	2.49	1.03	3.09	2.42

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 40

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Dangers of drug abuse**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks- hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
Standard error	0.11	0.46	0.30	0.12	0.48	0.27	0.57	0.29	0.36	0.28	0.42	0.29	0.40	0.29	0.12	0.15	1.02	0.21	0.37	0.52	0.98	0.43

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 41

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Dangers of drug abuse**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any sec- ondary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	535	130	215	19	31	15	3	7	83	-	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	571	152*	228	23**	37**	19**	2**	6**	75*	-**	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
5	16 3%	3 2%	4 2%	1 3%	-	1 7%	-	-	6 8%aB	-	16 3%	16 3%	11 3%	12 4%	5 3%	10 4%	10 5%	4 2%
7	39 7%	12 8%	15 7%	1 6%	-	3 18%	-	1 11%	6 7%	-	39 7%	37 7%	27 7%	24 8%	11 6%	21 8%	18 8%	9 6%
10	178 31%	54 36%	74 32%	7 32%	11 29%	1 7%	-	1 22%	22 30%	-	178 31%	153 31%	116 32%	91 29%	54 29%	92 35%klp	63 28%	55 37%Mp
12	185 32%	43 28%	66 29%	8 35%	14 37%	12 65%	1 61%	2 40%	27 36%	-	185 32%LO	156 31%LO	100 27%	115 36%jkLOQ	60 32%	68 26%	84 37%KLOq	42 28%
14	76 13%	18 12%	32 14%	2 8%	9 25%	* 3%	1 39%	1 9%	10 13%	-	76 13%mp	66 13%P	53 14%p	33 11%	25 13%	37 14%p	21 9%	19 13%
16	24 4%	7 5%	12 5%	1 6%	-	-	-	-	1 2%	-	24 4%	21 4%	17 5%o	12 4%	12 6%	8 3%	10 4%	3 2%
18	10 2%	4 3%	2 1%	2 9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 2%	10 2%	7 2%o	3 1%	4 2%	3 1%	3 1%	-
Other	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *	-	1 *	-	-	1 1%	-
Never appropriate at school	5 1%	1 1%	4 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 1%	5 1%l	2 *	3 1%	2 1%	1 *	3 1%	3 2%
Don't know	37 6%	11 7%	19 8%	-	4 10%	-	-	1 19%	3 4%	-	37 6%	33 7%	32 9%JK	21 7%	15 8%	23 9%	12 5%	13 9%
Mean	11.33	11.31	11.38	11.76	11.91	10.48	12.77	11.02	10.76	-	11.33O	11.28o	11.31O	11.14	11.56O	11.03	11.10	11.01
Standard deviation	2.48	2.55	2.40	3.05	1.56	2.58	-	2.20	2.58	-	2.48	2.57	2.61	2.48	2.59	2.53	2.59	2.16
Standard error	0.11	0.23	0.17	0.70	0.29	0.67	-	0.90	0.29	-	0.11	0.12	0.15	0.15	0.20	0.17	0.19	0.20

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 42

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Staying safe online**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	535	214	321	31	151	194	130	25	4	182	324	29	107	145	144	139	96	286
Weighted base	571	259	313	22**	156	209	152*	27**	4**	178	361	32**	143*	154	146	128	113*	337
5	114 20%	32 13%	81 26%A	3 13%	41 27%F	43 20%	23 15%	3 13%	- -	44 25%	66 18%	3 11%	27 19%	40 26%n	24 17%	22 17%	29 26%	59 17%
7	148 26%	62 24%	86 27%	3 13%	40 25%	59 28%	37 24%	9 32%	* 11%	43 24%	96 27%	9 29%	24 17%	45 29%l	44 30%L	35 28%l	31 28%	82 24%
10	172 30%	88 34%	84 27%	7 30%	38 24%	57 27%	59 39%De	10 37%	1 24%	44 25%	116 32%	11 35%	45 31%	41 26%	46 32%	40 31%	21 19%	111 33%P
12	67 12%	36 14%	31 10%	4 18%	19 12%	22 10%	15 10%	4 15%	3 65%	23 13%	37 10%	7 22%	14 10%	17 11%	20 14%	16 12%	13 11%	42 12%
14	20 3%	13 5%b	6 2%	3 15%	6 4%	4 2%	5 3%	1 3%	- -	10 6%	9 2%	1 3%	13 9%MNO	3 2%	3 2%	1 1%	6 6%	13 4%
16	5 1%	3 1%	2 *	- -	- -	3 1%	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	5 1%	- -	3 2%	- -	- -	2 1%	2 1%	3 1%
18	14 2%	7 3%	7 2%	* 1%	2 1%	4 2%	7 5%	- -	- -	2 1%	11 3%	- -	6 5%M	- -	1 1%	6 4%M	8 7%Q	5 1%
Other	* *	- *	* *	* 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	* *	- -	- -	- *	* *	- -	- -	- -	- -
Never appropriate at school	2 *	1 *	* *	* 2%	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	* *	1 *	- -	* *	1 1%	- -	- -	1 1%	- -
Don't know	31 5%	15 6%	16 5%	1 5%	9 6%	17 8%f	3 2%	- -	- -	11 6%	20 6%	- -	10 7%	7 5%	7 5%	6 5%	2 2%	24 7%p
Mean	8.77	9.40B	8.26	10.03	8.33	8.50	9.30De	8.84	10.96	8.54	8.85	9.14	9.57Mn	8.01	8.63m	8.97M	8.94	8.88
Standard deviation	3.04	3.02	2.97	3.14	2.99	2.95	3.21	2.45	1.86	3.05	3.09	2.47	3.54	2.57	2.64	3.21	3.81	2.88
Standard error	0.14	0.21	0.17	0.60	0.25	0.22	0.28	0.49	0.93	0.23	0.18	0.46	0.35	0.22	0.23	0.28	0.39	0.18

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 43

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Staying safe online**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co-habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habiting (r)	NET: Widowed/separated/divorced (s)	Widowed (t)	Separated (u)	Divorced (v)
Unweighted base	535	44	35	456	24	68	35	68	35	57	59	73	37	95	391	266	8	117	47	4	11	32
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
5	114 20%	15 30%F	5 13%	94 19%	7 28%	5 8%	11 22%	11 15%	8 20%	13 22%f	13 19%	19 26%F	8 23%f	23 24%	82 19%	64 21%	- -	19 17%	9 19%	3 45%	2 22%	4 13%
7	148 26%	9 19%	5 15%	133 27%	5 19%	27 41%AK	12 23%	19 26%	8 21%	16 28%	13 19%	23 32%	10 28%	19 20%	116 27%	85 28%	3 33%	28 26%	13 27%	3 55%	5 47%	4 14%
10	172 30%	16 34%	13 36%	143 29%	10 39%	18 27%	15 29%	17 24%	16 40%	16 28%	15 22%	20 28%	16 44%hk	27 29%	129 30%	90 29%	1 12%	37 34%	17 35%	- -	3 28%	14 44%
12	67 12%	2 3%	9 24%	57 12%	3 13%	8 13%L	3 6%	11 16%aM	3 9%	7 13%L	12 18%aM	7 10%	* 1%	11 11%	51 12%	35 11%	3 28%	13 12%	6 12%	- -	* 4%	5 16%
14	20 3%	- -	1 2%	19 4%	- -	5 7%L	- -	4 5%	1 3%	3 5%	6 9%aL	- -	- -	3 3%	15 4%	8 3%	1 13%	6 5%	2 3%	- -	- -	2 5%
16	5 1%	1 3%	- -	4 1%	- -	- -	- -	1 2%	- -	- -	2 2%	- -	1 2%	3 3%o	2 *	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
18	14 2%	1 3%	- -	12 3%	- -	- -	5 10%	3 4%	1 3%	1 2%	1 2%	- -	- -	5 5%R	8 2%	6 2%	1 14%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Other	* *	- -	* 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	* *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Never appropriate at school	2 *	- -	- -	2 *	- -	- -	- -	1 2%	- -	- -	- -	* 1%	- -	- -	2 *	1 *	- -	* *	- -	- -	- -	- -
Don't know	31 5%	4 8%	3 9%	24 5%	- -	3 4%	5 10%	5 6%	1 3%	1 2%	5 8%	3 4%	1 2%	5 5%	23 5%	17 6%	- -	6 5%	2 4%	- -	- -	2 7%
Mean	8.77	8.19	9.43	8.78	8.27	8.87L	9.08	9.38L	8.87	8.67	9.49aL	7.85	8.11	9.08	8.70	8.59	11.27	8.74	8.55	6.11	7.61	9.41
Standard deviation	3.04	3.16	2.55	3.06	2.56	2.54	3.91	3.43	3.03	3.05	3.43	2.38	2.36	3.59	2.92	2.95	3.91	2.62	2.56	1.09	2.11	2.52

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 43

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Staying safe online**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks- hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
Standard error	0.14	0.49	0.46	0.15	0.52	0.32	0.69	0.44	0.52	0.41	0.46	0.28	0.39	0.38	0.15	0.19	1.38	0.25	0.38	0.54	0.64	0.46

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 44

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Staying safe online**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	535	130	215	19	31	15	3	7	83	-	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	571	152*	228	23**	37**	19**	2**	6**	75*	-**	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
5	114 20%	29 19%	43 19%	4 16%	4 12%	7 37%	* 30%	2 28%	18 24%	-	114 20%	107 21%J	89 25%JKmn	58 19%	38 20%	79 30%JKLMN	44 19%	25 17%
7	148 26%	41 27%	66 29%	1 4%	8 21%	4 19%	1 70%	-	20 27%	-	148 26%	128 26%	94 26%	79 25%	43 23%	68 26%	58 25%	40 27%
10	172 30%	40 26%	61 27%	11 46%	15 39%	7 38%	-	2 33%	25 34%	-	172 30%LO	146 29%LO	97 27%	102 32%O	56 30%	63 24%	72 32%o	46 31%
12	67 12%	23 15%	20 9%	5 20%	7 19%	1 6%	-	1 21%	9 12%	-	67 12%kLO	53 11%LO	30 8%O	42 13%LO	23 12%LO	16 6%	28 12%LO	18 12%o
14	20 3%	5 4%	11 5%h	3 13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 3%	19 4%	16 5%n	9 3%	4 2%	14 6%jkmp	5 2%	5 3%
16	5 1%	2 1%	3 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 1%KI	2 *	1 *	5 2%K	-	1 *	2 1%	4 2%Kln
18	14 2%	6 4%	5 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 2%O	14 3%LO	6 2%O	8 3%o	6 3%o	2 1%	8 4%O	3 2%
Other	* *	- *	* *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	* *	* *	- -	* *	- -	- -	* *	- -
Never appropriate at school	2 *	- -	1 1%	- -	* 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 *	2 *	2 *	- -	1 1%	* *	- -	- -
Don't know	31 5%	6 4%	18 8%	- -	3 9%	- -	- -	1 19%	2 3%	-	31 5%	29 6%	28 8%JKMp	13 4%	16 9%jkm	18 7%	10 4%	6 4%
Mean	8.77	9.02h	8.70	9.99	9.09	7.68	6.40	8.81	8.16	-	8.77LO	8.68LO	8.37O	8.96LO	8.76LO	8.00	8.89IO	8.98IO
Standard deviation	3.04	3.28	3.11	2.75	2.33	2.50	-	3.20	2.44	-	3.04	3.09	3.01	3.07	3.06	2.92	3.14	3.07
Standard error	0.14	0.29	0.22	0.63	0.44	0.64	-	1.31	0.27	-	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.19	0.22	0.28

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 45

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Dangers of alcohol misuse**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	535	214	321	31	151	194	130	25	4	182	324	29	107	145	144	139	96	286
Weighted base	571	259	313	22**	156	209	152*	27**	4**	178	361	32**	143*	154	146	128	113*	337
5	13 2%	5 2%	7 2%	1 5%	5 3%f	7 3%f	- -	- -	- -	6 3%	7 2%	- -	2 2%	2 1%	5 3%	3 2%	2 2%	8 2%
7	19 3%	12 5%	7 2%	1 4%	4 2%	5 2%	7 5%	2 7%	- -	4 3%	12 3%	2 6%	1 1%	5 3%	6 4%l	6 5%l	6 5%	10 3%
10	120 21%	38 15%	83 26%A	4 17%	27 17%	53 25%	28 19%	7 25%	1 24%	30 17%	82 23%	8 25%	30 21%	29 19%	32 22%	29 22%	20 18%	69 20%
12	204 36%	88 34%	116 37%	5 21%	58 37%	66 31%	62 41%	10 37%	3 64%	63 35%	128 36%	13 41%	54 38%	53 34%	58 39%	40 31%	31 27%	126 37%
14	108 19%	55 21%	53 17%	8 36%	29 18%	38 18%	26 17%	6 22%	- -	37 21%	65 18%	6 19%	25 17%	39 25%N	21 14%	24 19%	29 26%	58 17%
16	43 8%	30 12%B	13 4%	2 10%	14 9%	16 8%	10 7%	- -	1 12%	17 9%	26 7%	1 2%	13 9%	7 5%	12 9%	10 8%	12 11%	23 7%
18	11 2%	5 2%	6 2%	* 1%	5 3%	2 1%	3 2%	- -	- -	5 3%	5 1%	- -	4 3%n	2 1%	- -	4 3%N	3 3%	6 2%
Other	1 *	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *
Never appropriate at school	8 1%	5 2%	3 1%	- -	2 1%	3 1%	1 1%	2 7%	- -	2 1%	4 1%	2 6%	- -	3 2%	4 2%	1 1%	* *	6 2%
Don't know	44 8%	19 7%	25 8%	1 6%	12 8%	20 9%	11 7%	* 1%	- -	13 8%	30 8%	* 1%	12 8%	13 9%	8 5%	11 8%	8 7%	31 9%
Mean	12.06	12.38B	11.79	12.36	12.28	11.87	12.14	11.55	12.01	12.29	11.98	11.62	12.35n	12.13	11.70	12.06	12.37	12.02
Standard deviation	2.44	2.59	2.28	2.89	2.61	2.48	2.22	1.99	1.94	2.64	2.37	1.96	2.34	2.27	2.46	2.68	2.73	2.41
Standard error	0.11	0.19	0.13	0.55	0.22	0.19	0.20	0.42	0.97	0.20	0.14	0.38	0.23	0.20	0.21	0.24	0.29	0.15

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 46

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Dangers of alcohol misuse**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	535	44	35	456	24	68	35	68	35	57	59	73	37	95	391	266	8	117	47	4	11	32
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
5	13 2%	4 9%DFj	-	8 2%	-	-	-	3 4%	-	* 1%	4 6%	1 2%	-	1 1%	8 2%	6 2%	-	2 2%	4 8% nOP	-	2 22%	1 5%
7	19 3%	* 1%	-	19 4%	1 4%	1 2%	-	2 3%	4 9%	1 1%	6 9%	3 4%	1 3%	2 2%	14 3%	10 3%	2 19%	2 2%	3 6%	-	1 5%	2 7%
10	120 21%	10 20%	4 11%	107 22%	6 26%	12 19%	11 21%	19 26% j	11 29%	7 12%	9 13%	22 30% Jk	9 25%	23 24%	91 21%	65 21%	3 25%	23 21%	6 14%	-	1 13%	5 16%
12	204 36%	19 40%	16 45%	169 35%	9 37%	23 36%	21 42%	22 30%	14 36%	30 51% HKL	18 27%	19 27%	12 34%	29 31%	158 37%	123 40%	3 24%	33 30%	17 35%	3 43%	4 35%	10 34%
14	108 19%	5 10%	9 25%	94 19%	4 18%	16 25% a	8 16%	15 20%	8 20%	11 19%	10 15%	16 22%	6 15%	23 24%	77 18%	48 16%	* 3%	28 26% OP	8 18%	-	-	8 27%
16	43 8%	2 4%	1 3%	40 8%	2 10%	5 8%	-	3 4%	1 3%	7 11%	12 18% aH	8 11%	3 7%	6 6%	33 8%	23 7%	3 28%	7 7%	4 9%	4 57%	-	1 2%
18	11 2%	1 3%	-	9 2%	-	1 1%	5 10%	-	-	1 2%	2 3%	-	-	5 5% Op	5 1%	4 1%	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-
Other	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	1 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 3% OP	-	-	1 5%
Never appropriate at school	8 1%	3 6% DI	-	5 1%	-	1 2%	-	2 3%	-	* 1%	-	-	1 4%	-	8 2%	5 2%	-	3 3%	-	-	-	-
Don't know	44 8%	4 8%	6 16%	35 7%	1 5%	4 6%	5 11%	8 11%	3 3%	1 2%	6 9%	3 5%	4 11%	6 6%	34 8%	25 8%	-	9 8%	4 9%	-	3 25%	1 5%
Mean	12.06	11.36	12.46	12.09	12.01	12.49A h	12.57	11.56	11.47	12.64A H	12.07	11.97	11.93	12.37	12.02	11.97	11.72	12.20	11.56	14.28	9.29	11.59
Standard deviation	2.44	2.89	1.46	2.44	2.20	2.03	2.37	2.39	2.17	2.06	3.37	2.46	2.10	2.47	2.34	2.32	3.38	2.31	2.97	2.16	3.25	2.58

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 46

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Dangers of alcohol misuse**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks- hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
Standard error	0.11	0.46	0.27	0.12	0.46	0.26	0.43	0.31	0.37	0.28	0.46	0.29	0.36	0.26	0.12	0.15	1.19	0.22	0.46	1.08	1.08	0.49

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 47

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Dangers of alcohol misuse**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote										Children aged 18 or under							
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secun- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	535	130	215	19	31	15	3	7	83	-	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	571	152*	228	23**	37**	19**	2**	6**	75*	-**	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
5	13 2%	4 3%	3 1%	-	-	1 7%	-	-	4 5%b	-	13 2%	12 2%	9 3%	9 3%	5 3%	9 3%	7 3%	3 2%
7	19 3%	7 5%	9 4%	-	-	-	-	-	3 4%	-	19 3%	19 4%	12 3%	10 3%q	3 2%	9 3%	10 4%q	2 1%
10	120 21%	31 20%	49 22%	6 25%	8 22%	2 11%	-	1 11%	19 25%	-	120 21%	105 21%	80 22%	66 21%	36 19%	69 26%JKLn	47 21%	39 27% <sup>m</sup>
12	204 36%	52 34%	79 35%	13 54%	11 29%	13 69%	1 61%	3 42%	26 34%	-	204 36% <sup>kL</sup>	171 34% <sup>l</sup>	115 32%	127 40%JKLnO	59 32%	85 32%	89 39% <sup>klo</sup>	53 36%
14	108 19%	28 18%	40 17%	1 5%	11 29%	1 6%	1 39%	-	17 23%	-	108 19% <sup>o</sup>	97 19% <sup>O</sup>	66 18% <sup>O</sup>	53 17%	38 20%	40 15%	42 19%	24 16%
16	43 8%	19 12% <sup>bH</sup>	14 6% <sup>h</sup>	3 12%	2 5%	-	-	2 28%	-	-	43 8% <sup>p</sup>	38 8% <sup>P</sup>	32 9% <sup>P</sup>	18 6%	17 9%	22 9% <sup>p</sup>	10 5%	10 6%
18	11 2%	4 3%	4 2%	1 4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 2%	11 2%	8 2% <sup>oo</sup>	3 1%	8 4% <sup>klmOQ</sup>	3 1%	3 1%	-
Other	1 *	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *	1 *	-	1 1%	-	-	-
Never appropriate at school	8 1%	* *	4 2%	-	-	1 7%	-	-	2 2%	-	8 1% <sup>p</sup>	6 1% <sup>p</sup>	6 2%	4 1% <sup>P</sup>	3 1%	3 1%	* *	3 2%
Don't know	44 8%	6 4%	26 11% <sup>a</sup>	-	6 15%	-	-	1 19%	5 7%	-	44 8%	39 8%	33 9%	24 8%	19 10%	20 8%	17 8%	14 10%
Mean	12.06	12.21 <sup>h</sup>	11.96	12.32	12.39	11.34	12.77	13.11	11.36	-	12.06 <sup>mOp</sup>	12.04 <sup>Op</sup>	12.08 <sup>O</sup>	11.84	12.40 <sup>kl</sup> MOP	11.77	11.77	11.85
Standard deviation	2.44	2.73	2.32	2.16	1.81	2.12	-	2.46	2.35	-	2.44	2.52	2.59	2.34	2.61	2.57	2.42	2.11
Standard error	0.11	0.24	0.17	0.49	0.35	0.57	-	1.00	0.27	-	0.11	0.12	0.15	0.15	0.21	0.17	0.17	0.20

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 48

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Preventing bullying**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	535	214	321	31	151	194	130	25	4	182	324	29	107	145	144	139	96	286
Weighted base	571	259	313	22**	156	209	152*	27**	4**	178	361	32**	143*	154	146	128	113*	337
5	226 39%	79 31%	147 47%A	6 26%	79 51%eF	82 39%	48 31%	10 35%	2 36%	85 47%J	130 36%	11 35%	41 28%	75 49%L	61 42%I	49 38%	47 41%	112 33%
7	137 24%	63 24%	74 24%	4 16%	30 19%	48 23%	47 31%d	8 30%	* 11%	34 19%	94 26%	9 27%	30 21%	36 23%	43 30%	28 22%	22 20%	87 26%
10	106 19%	60 23%B	47 15%	6 28%	18 12%	37 18%	37 24%D	8 29%	- -	24 14%	74 21%i	8 25%	36 25%mn	23 15%	22 15%	25 20%	22 20%	69 20%
12	33 6%	21 8%b	12 4%	3 11%	8 5%	11 5%	8 6%	1 4%	2 52%	10 6%	20 5%	3 10%	10 7%	9 6%	6 4%	8 6%	4 4%	24 7%
14	21 4%	14 5%	7 2%	2 8%	4 3%	10 5%	4 3%	1 3%	- -	6 3%	14 4%	1 3%	12 9%MO	2 1%	5 3%	2 2%	10 8%Q	9 3%
16	7 1%	5 2%	2 1%	* 1%	4 2%	1 1%	2 1%	- -	- -	4 2%	3 1%	- -	2 1%	1 1%	- -	4 3%n	2 2%	5 1%
18	6 1%	1 *	4 1%	- -	3 2%	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	3 2%	2 1%	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	4 3%IN	- -	5 1%
Other	2 *	- -	2 1%	1 3%	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	1 1%	- -	1 *
Never appropriate at school	1 *	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	1 *	1 1%	1 *
Don't know	32 6%	15 6%	17 6%	1 5%	9 6%	17 8%	5 3%	- -	- -	11 6%	22 6%	- -	11 8%	8 5%	8 5%	6 4%	5 5%	24 7%
Mean	7.56	8.15B	7.08	8.78	7.25	7.55	7.69	7.58	8.89	7.43	7.61	7.76	8.39MN	6.97	7.06	7.96MN	7.74	7.84
Standard deviation	2.99	3.07	2.83	3.18	3.31	3.00	2.62	2.53	3.77	3.32	2.84	2.69	3.09	2.67	2.46	3.50	3.16	3.04
Standard error	0.13	0.22	0.16	0.60	0.28	0.22	0.23	0.51	1.88	0.25	0.16	0.50	0.31	0.23	0.21	0.31	0.33	0.19

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 49

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Preventing bullying**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co-habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	535	44	35	456	24	68	35	68	35	57	59	73	37	95	391	266	8	117	47	4	11	32
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
5	226 39%	23 49%	10 28%	192 39%	9 37%	27 41%	20 40%	25 34%	12 31%	19 32%	24 36%	37 50% <sub>j</sub>	19 51%	43 45%	165 39%	117 38%	4 34%	45 41%	18 37%	4 66%	4 43%	9 30%
7	137 24%	10 21%	8 21%	119 24%	6 26%	17 25%	10 21%	21 29%	8 20%	21 35% <sub>k</sub>	9 14%	21 29% <sub>k</sub>	6 17%	13 14%	109 25% <sub>NR</sub>	88 29% <sub>Nor</sub>	1 13%	19 18%	15 32% <sub>Nr</sub>	2 34%	5 48%	8 26%
10	106 19%	6 11%	10 27%	91 19%	7 29%	8 13%	13 26%	9 12%	14 37%	10 18%	13 19%	6 8%	11 28% <sub>afhL</sub>	18 19%	78 18%	52 17%	3 24%	24 22%	10 22%	-	1 9%	9 30%
12	33 6%	1 3%	2 7%	30 6%	1 5%	10 16% <sub>aHJm</sub>	1 2%	3 3%	1 3%	1 2%	6 9%	4 6%	1 3%	5 6%	25 6%	19 6%	-	6 6%	3 6%	-	-	3 9%
14	21 4%	1 3%	3 8%	17 3%	-	-	-	7 10% <sub>FIm</sub>	2 5%	4 8% <sub>f</sub>	2 3%	1 1%	-	5 5%	15 3%	7 2%	13% <sub>g</sub>	6 6%	2 3%	-	-	2 5%
16	7 1%	1 3%	-	5 1%	-	-	-	-	-	* 1%	4 6% <sub>fh</sub>	1 1%	-	3 3%	4 1%	3 1%	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-
18	6 1%	1 3%	-	4 1%	-	-	2 4%	-	-	1 2%	1 2%	-	-	2 2%	3 1%	3 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	2 *	-	-	2 *	-	1 2%	-	-	-	-	-	1 1%	-	1 1%	1 *	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
Never appropriate at school	1 *	-	-	1 *	1 2%	-	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-
Don't know	32 6%	4 8%	3 9%	25 5%	-	2 4%	3 7%	8 11% <sub>m</sub>	1 3%	1 2%	6 10% <sub>m</sub>	3 4%	-	6 6%	26 6%	18 6%	1 14%	7 6%	-	-	-	-
Mean	7.56	7.23	8.25	7.55	7.37	7.36	7.60	7.62	8.01	7.78 <sub>l</sub>	8.48 <sub>Lm</sub>	6.71	6.99	7.79	7.50	7.43	8.14	7.62	7.44	5.68	6.40	8.14
Standard deviation	2.99	3.35	2.96	2.95	2.36	2.66	3.20	3.00	2.68	3.07	3.78	2.46	2.36	3.47	2.87	2.83	3.44	2.96	2.56	1.03	1.54	2.77

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 49

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Preventing bullying**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks- hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
Standard error	0.13	0.52	0.52	0.14	0.49	0.33	0.56	0.38	0.46	0.41	0.51	0.29	0.39	0.37	0.15	0.18	1.30	0.28	0.37	0.52	0.46	0.49

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 50

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Preventing bullying**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secun- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	535	130	215	19	31	15	3	7	83	-	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	571	152*	228	23**	37**	19**	2**	6**	75*	-**	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
5	226 39%	49 32%	103 45%A	7 31%	8 22%	9 49%	* 30%	4 69%	34 45%	-	226 39% <sup>m</sup>	199 40%	158 43% <sup>JKMq</sup>	112 35%	78 42%	118 45% <sup>JKMpQ37%</sup>	84 37%	48 33%
7	137 24%	46 30% <sup>b</sup>	47 21%	3 11%	10 27%	5 26%	1 39%	-	20 27%	-	137 24%	124 25%	92 25%	76 24%	44 23%	69 27%	54 24%	39 26%
10	106 19%	32 21% <sup>b</sup>	28 12%	8 34%	13 35%	2 11%	1 31%	-	15 21%	-	106 19% <sup>KLO</sup>	83 17% <sup>LO</sup>	48 13%	68 22% <sup>KLO</sup>	28 15%	29 11%	44 20% <sup>LO</sup>	36 25% <sup>JKLnO</sup>
12	33 6%	7 4%	14 6%	5 21%	3 7%	1 7%	-	1 12%	2 3%	-	33 6% <sup>lo</sup>	28 6% <sup>lo</sup>	16 4%	20 6%	11 6%	9 4%	15 7% <sup>o</sup>	6 4%
14	21 4%	10 6%	9 4%	-	-	1 7%	-	-	1 1%	-	21 4% <sup>N</sup>	18 4% <sup>N</sup>	11 3% <sup>N</sup>	16 5% <sup>N</sup>	1 1%	10 4% <sup>N</sup>	10 4% <sup>n</sup>	8 5% <sup>N</sup>
16	7 1%	3 2%	3 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 1%	5 1%	5 1%	3 1%	4 2%	4 2%	1 1%	2 1%
18	6 1%	1 1%	4 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 1%	6 1%	4 1%	2 1%	3 2%	3 1%	2 1%	-
Other	2 *	-	1 1%	1 3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 *	2 *	2 1%	-	2 1%	1 *	-	-
Never appropriate at school	1 *	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	1 1%	-	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 1%	-
Don't know	32 6%	5 3%	19 8%	-	3 9%	-	-	1 19%	3 4%	-	32 6%	32 6%	26 7% <sup>j</sup>	17 5%	15 8%	17 6%	14 6%	9 6%
Mean	7.56	7.93 <sup>H</sup>	7.36	8.46	8.04	7.19	7.33	6.03	6.89	-	7.56 <sup>LO</sup>	7.49 <sup>LO</sup>	7.24	7.82 <sup>JKLO</sup>	7.39	7.17	7.69 <sup>lo</sup>	7.81 <sup>lo</sup>
Standard deviation	2.99	3.04	3.17	2.83	2.32	2.92	-	2.78	2.22	-	2.99	2.99	2.96	2.99	3.11	2.99	2.98	2.82
Standard error	0.13	0.27	0.22	0.67	0.43	0.76	-	1.13	0.25	-	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.24	0.20	0.21	0.26

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 51

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Same-sex marriage**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	535	214	321	31	151	194	130	25	4	182	324	29	107	145	144	139	96	286
Weighted base	571	259	313	22**	156	209	152*	27**	4**	178	361	32**	143*	154	146	128	113*	337
5	25 4%	8 3%	17 5%	1 5%	10 6%F	12 6%f	2 1%	- -	- -	11 6%	14 4%	- -	6 4%	10 6%o	7 5%	2 2%	6 5%	13 4%
7	21 4%	6 2%	15 5%	2 9%	10 6%F	6 3%	1 1%	2 7%	- -	12 6%J	7 2%	2 6%	2 1%	10 7%l	5 3%	4 3%	1 1%	14 4%
10	88 15%	35 14%	53 17%	6 27%	27 17%	28 13%	23 15%	4 14%	- -	33 19%	51 14%	4 12%	17 12%	22 14%	25 17%	24 19%	14 13%	49 14%
12	119 21%	47 18%	72 23%	3 12%	29 18%	48 23%	33 22%	3 12%	2 52%	31 18%	82 23%	6 17%	31 21%	36 23%	32 22%	20 16%	33 29%	68 20%
14	112 20%	53 21%	58 19%	4 19%	23 15%	44 21%	34 23%	6 20%	1 24%	27 15%	78 22%	7 21%	30 21%	29 19%	30 20%	24 19%	18 16%	71 21%
16	49 9%	27 11%	22 7%	3 14%	15 9%	16 7%	9 6%	6 22%	1 12%	18 10%	25 7%	6 20%	7 5%	13 8%	15 10%	15 11%	10 9%	28 8%
18	21 4%	9 3%	12 4%	- -	6 4%	8 4%	7 5%	- -	- -	6 3%	15 4%	- -	9 6%m	2 1%	4 3%	6 5%	5 4%	14 4%
Other	4 1%	3 1%	1 *	1 3%	1 *	- -	1 1%	1 4%	- -	1 1%	1 *	1 4%	1 2%	1 1%	- -	* *	1 1%	2 1%
Never appropriate at school	71 13%	39 15%	32 10%	1 3%	20 13%	17 8%	29 19%E	4 15%	* 11%	21 12%	46 13%	5 14%	20 14%	17 11%	16 11%	18 14%	14 12%	40 12%
Don't know	61 11%	30 12%	31 10%	2 8%	16 10%	29 14%	12 8%	2 6%	- -	18 10%	41 11%	2 5%	19 13%	14 9%	13 9%	15 12%	10 9%	39 11%
Mean	12.21	12.61b	11.91	11.59	11.73	12.16	12.77D	12.81	13.09	11.71	12.40i	12.85	12.52	11.65	12.16	12.65M	12.34	12.29
Standard deviation	3.06	2.92	3.14	3.21	3.41	3.14	2.47	2.94	1.68	3.37	2.90	2.76	3.08	3.18	3.00	2.90	2.96	3.07
Standard error	0.15	0.24	0.20	0.66	0.32	0.25	0.25	0.69	0.97	0.29	0.18	0.60	0.35	0.30	0.28	0.29	0.34	0.21

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 52

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Same-sex marriage**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	535	44	35	456	24	68	35	68	35	57	59	73	37	95	391	266	8	117	47	4	11	32
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
5	25 4%	9 19% M	2 DFHJKL1%	15 3%	- -	- -	1 3%	3 4%	2 4%	1 2%	3 5%	3 5%	1 1%	4 4%	17 4%	12 4%	- -	5 5%	4 8%	- -	2 24%	1 5%
7	21 4%	1 3%	1 2%	19 4%	1 5%	* 1%	4 8%	3 4%	- -	1 2%	- -	4 6%	5 14% aFJK	6 6%	14 3%	8 3%	- -	6 5%	1 2%	1 12%	* 3%	- -
10	88 15%	6 13%	1 1%	82 17%	5 22%	14 21%	7 14%	14 19%	2 5%	12 20%	9 13%	13 18%	7 18%	15 16%	65 15%	45 15%	5 44%	16 14%	8 17%	- -	2 19%	6 20%
12	119 21%	10 21%	6 17%	102 21%	8 31%	15 23%	5 10%	15 21%	13 33%	10 17%	10 15%	11 15%	16 42% afhJK22% s	21 22% s	94 22% s	67 22% s	* 3%	26 24% s	4 9%	1 21%	* 4%	2 8%
14	112 20%	5 11%	14 38%	93 19%	1 3%	18 27% aM	7 14%	14 19%	11 29%	9 16%	12 18%	18 25% M	2 6%	16 17%	93 22% S	71 23% S	- -	22 20% s	3 6%	- -	- -	3 9%
16	49 9%	3 5%	3 7%	44 9%	3 11%	4 6%	9 17%	7 9%	3 9%	6 10%	5 8%	6 9%	1 4%	8 8%	34 8%	23 7%	3 28%	8 7%	7 15%	1 22%	1 12%	5 15%
18	21 4%	1 3%	- -	20 4%	2 10%	- -	8 15%	* 1%	- -	1 2%	6 9% Fh	2 2%	- -	6 6% p	13 3%	7 2%	3 24%	3 3%	1 2%	- -	- -	1 4%
Other	4 1%	- -	* 1%	4 1%	- -	3 5%	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	1 1%	2 *	2 1%	- -	- -	1 3% o	- -	- -	1 5%
Never appropriate at school	71 13%	7 14%	5 13%	60 12%	- -	6 9%	4 8%	10 14%	3 6%	12 21% fM	15 22% fM	8 11%	2 4%	10 11%	52 12%	40 13%	- -	12 11%	9 20%	- -	1 9%	9 28%
Don't know	61 11%	6 12%	6 16%	50 10%	4 18%	6 9%	6 12%	6 9%	5 14%	5 9%	6 9%	7 9%	4 11%	8 8%	45 10%	34 11%	- -	11 10%	8 17%	3 45%	3 30%	2 7%
Mean	12.21	10.53	12.83	12.33	12.42	12.43	13.30	11.89	12.71	12.28	12.93	12.04	10.98	12.19	12.23	12.28	13.69	11.94	11.74	12.47	9.22	12.46

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Prepared by ComRes



**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 52

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Same-sex marriage**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks- hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (l)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
Standard deviation	3.06	3.87	2.72	2.96	3.07	1.97	3.77	2.88	2.36	2.80	3.44	3.13	2.41	3.28	2.92	2.83	3.67	3.05	3.89	4.05	4.47	3.49
Standard error	0.15	0.66	0.56	0.16	0.69	0.27	0.74	0.40	0.45	0.42	0.56	0.41	0.43	0.38	0.17	0.20	1.30	0.31	0.71	2.34	1.69	0.78

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 53

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Same-sex marriage**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any second- ary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	535	130	215	19	31	15	3	7	83	-	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	571	152*	228	23**	37**	19**	2**	6**	75*	-**	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
5	25 4%	3 2%	9 4%	2 7%	- -	6 32%	- -	1 9%	6 7%a	- -	25 4%	23 5%	22 6%Jk	11 3%	9 5%	19 7%JKMp	8 3%	4 3%
7	21 4%	2 2%	11 5%	3 13%	1 2%	- -	- -	- -	2 3%	- -	21 4%MP	20 4%MP	19 5%JKMP	5 1%	12 6%jkMP	15 6%jMP	2 1%	3 2%
10	88 15%	18 12%	44 19%	7 31%	2 5%	1 4%	- -	1 11%	12 17%	- -	88 15%	77 15%	60 17%	47 15%	28 15%	45 17%	34 15%	21 14%
12	119 21%	33 22%	45 20%	3 14%	5 15%	6 31%	- -	1 12%	12 16%	- -	119 21%L	106 21%Ln	60 16%	78 25%JLno	31 16%	48 18%	61 27%JKLNO24%l	35 24%l
14	112 20%	40 26%B	37 16%	5 22%	10 28%	3 18%	1 61%	- -	13 17%	- -	112 20%Ln	98 20%Ln	60 16%	70 22%ln	28 15%	45 17%	56 25%JKLNO21%	30 21%
16	49 9%	14 9%	17 8%	3 12%	2 5%	1 7%	- -	3 50%	6 8%	- -	49 9%	41 8%	32 9%	27 8%	18 9%	19 7%	18 8%	10 7%
18	21 4%	6 4%	7 3%	- -	3 7%	- -	- -	- -	4 5%	- -	21 4%m	20 4%m	15 4%	7 2%	12 6%jmq	8 3%	6 2%	2 1%
Other	4 1%	- -	2 1%	- -	1 3%	- -	- -	- -	* 1%	- -	4 1%	3 1%	3 1%	1 *	1 1%	2 1%	* *	1 1%
Never appropriate at school	71 13%	21 14%	30 13%	- -	8 21%	- -	1 39%	- -	11 14%	- -	71 13%kP	57 11%p	46 13%p	37 12%P	26 14%p	32 12%	18 8%	25 17%MP
Don't know	61 11%	14 9%	26 11%	* 2%	6 15%	1 8%	- -	1 19%	10 13%	- -	61 11%	54 11%	46 13%jk	32 10%	24 13%	30 11%	24 11%	16 11%
Mean	12.21	12.91B	11.88	11.21	13.53	10.19	14.00	13.43	11.97	-	12.21LO	12.17LO	11.88o	12.39IO	12.15	11.59	12.45IO	12.25
Standard deviation	3.06	2.59	3.03	3.24	2.51	4.10	-	4.13	3.50	-	3.06	3.10	3.40	2.69	3.49	3.35	2.59	2.61
Standard error	0.15	0.26	0.24	0.76	0.61	1.09	-	1.69	0.46	-	0.15	0.16	0.21	0.18	0.30	0.25	0.20	0.27

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 54

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Sexually transmitted diseases**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	535	214	321	31	151	194	130	25	4	182	324	29	107	145	144	139	96	286
Weighted base	571	259	313	22**	156	209	152*	27**	4**	178	361	32**	143*	154	146	128	113*	337
5	2 *	-	2 1%	-	-	2 1%	-	-	-	-	2 1%	-	-	2 1%	-	-	-	2 1%
7	5 1%	3 1%	3 1%	* 1%	2 1%	2 1%	-	1 4%	-	2 1%	2 1%	1 3%	2 1%	* 1%	1 1%	2 2%	1 1%	3 1%
10	89 16%	34 13%	55 18%	5 21%	28 18%	27 13%	21 14%	7 26%	* 11%	33 18%	49 14%	8 24%	24 17%	18 12%	23 16%	24 19%	12 11%	53 16%
12	205 36%	87 33%	118 38%	5 21%	55 35%	83 40%	54 36%	5 20%	2 52%	60 33%	138 38%	8 24%	34 24%	66 43%L	61 41%L	44 34%	39 35%	129 38%
14	160 28%	84 32%b	77 25%	8 38%	39 25%	47 22%	55 36%dE	10 37%	2 36%	47 26%	101 28%	12 37%	42 29%	43 28%	39 27%	36 28%	34 30%	86 25%
16	40 7%	18 7%	21 7%	3 14%	11 7%	19 9%f	5 3%	1 5%	-	14 8%	24 7%	1 5%	11 8%	13 8%	7 5%	9 7%	8 7%	21 6%
18	21 4%	9 4%	12 4%	-	7 4%	6 3%	8 5%	-	-	7 4%	14 4%	-	12 8%Mn	2 1%	3 2%	4 3%	11 10%Q	9 3%
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Never appropriate at school	7 1%	5 2%	2 1%	1 4%	* *	4 2%	-	2 7%	-	1 1%	4 1%	2 6%	-	1 1%	5 3%l	1 1%	2 1%	4 1%
Don't know	42 7%	19 7%	23 7%	* 2%	14 9%	19 9%	8 5%	* 1%	-	15 8%	27 7%	* 1%	18 13%mn	8 5%	7 5%	8 6%	7 6%	31 9%
Mean	12.74	12.92	12.60	12.91	12.69	12.67	12.95	12.25	12.50	12.72	12.79	12.29	13.14n	12.68	12.54	12.63	13.28Q	12.58
Standard deviation	2.12	2.03	2.18	2.13	2.17	2.18	1.97	2.21	1.46	2.16	2.10	2.10	2.46	1.98	1.86	2.13	2.32	2.06
Standard error	0.10	0.14	0.13	0.40	0.18	0.17	0.18	0.46	0.73	0.17	0.12	0.40	0.25	0.17	0.16	0.19	0.25	0.13

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 55

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Sexually transmitted diseases**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner-ship/ co habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner-ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/separ-ated/divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	535	44	35	456	24	68	35	68	35	57	59	73	37	95	391	266	8	117	47	4	11	32
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
5	2*	-	-	2*	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
											3%								4% <sup>n</sup> OPr		18%	
7	5	1	-	4	*	1	*	-	-	-	-	2	1	*	4	3	-	1	1	-	-	1
	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	*	-	-	-	-	2%	3%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	-	4%
10	89	5	2	82	6	8	4	18	9	8	5	17	6	18	65	46	5	15	6	-	2	5
	16%	11%	6%	17%	26%	12%	8%	25% <sup>f</sup> K	23%	15%	8%	24% <sup>K</sup>	15%	19%	15%	15%	44%	14%	13%	-	15%	15%
12	205	20	11	173	6	27	27	18	12	22	21	26	15	32	154	112	4	38	18	3	3	13
	36%	42% <sup>h</sup>	31%	36%	25%	41% <sup>h</sup>	53%	24%	31%	38%	31%	36%	41%	34%	36%	36%	34%	35%	39%	43%	30%	41%
14	160	13	13	134	9	19	9	16	17	19	16	16	13	26	124	88	1	36	10	-	1	9
	28%	27%	37%	28%	37%	30%	18%	22%	43%	33%	24%	22%	34%	27%	29%	28%	7%	33%	21%	-	12%	28%
16	40	2	5	33	2	4	1	7	-	2	9	5	2	7	29	24	-	6	3	1	2	1
	7%	4%	14%	7%	10%	7%	2%	10%	-	3%	14% <sup>j</sup>	7%	5%	7%	7%	8%	-	5%	7%	12%	19%	2%
18	21	1	-	20	-	-	5	6	-	1	7	-	1	6	14	12	1	-	-	-	-	-
	4%	3%	-	4%	-	-	9%	9% <sup>FL</sup>	-	2%	11% <sup>FL</sup>	-	2%	6% <sup>R</sup>	3% <sup>r</sup>	4% <sup>r</sup>	14%	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Never appropriate at school	7	-	1	6	-	1	-	4	-	*	1	-	-	-	7	6	-	1	-	-	-	-
	1%	-	2%	1%	-	2%	-	5%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	*	-	-	-	-
Don't know	42	5	4	33	-	5	5	4	1	5	6	6	-	6	29	17	-	12	6	3	1	3
	7%	11% <sup>m</sup>	10%	7%	-	8%	10%	5%	3%	9%	9%	8%	-	6%	7%	6%	-	11% <sup>op</sup>	13% <sup>p</sup>	45%	6%	9%
Mean	12.74	12.58	13.33	12.71	12.55	12.63	12.87	12.94 <sup>l</sup>	12.43	12.68	13.46 <sup>L</sup>	12.14	12.51	12.89 <sup>s</sup>	12.76 <sup>s</sup>	12.83 <sup>s</sup>	12.11	12.63	12.06	12.88	11.40	12.19
Standard deviation	2.12	1.97	1.66	2.16	2.12	1.73	2.14	2.55	1.62	1.76	2.77	1.99	2.00	2.23	2.02	2.09	2.83	1.71	2.46	1.97	3.89	1.87

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 55

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Sexually transmitted diseases**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab-iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
Standard error	0.10	0.31	0.30	0.10	0.43	0.22	0.38	0.33	0.28	0.24	0.38	0.24	0.33	0.24	0.11	0.13	1.00	0.16	0.38	1.14	1.23	0.35

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 56

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Sexually transmitted diseases**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secun- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	535	130	215	19	31	15	3	7	83	-	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	571	152*	228	23**	37**	19**	2**	6**	75*	-**	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
5	2 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 3%aB	-	2 *	2 *	2 1%	2 1%	-	2 1%	2 1%	-
7	5 1%	1 1%	1 *	-	-	1 6%	-	-	2 2%	-	5 1%	4 1%	3 1%	3 1%	2 1%	1 1%	2 1%	2 2%
10	89 16%	28 19%h	40 17%	5 21%	5 12%	1 7%	-	-	6 8%	-	89 16%	81 16%	61 17%	43 14%	34 18%	47 18%	32 14%	23 16%
12	205 36%	58 38%	78 34%	9 37%	11 31%	8 43%	* 30%	3 45%	29 39%	-	205 36%n	180 36%n	124 34%	124 39%nQ	56 30%	96 37%	96 42%JKLNQ	46 31%
14	160 28%	40 26%	57 25%	9 37%	15 41%	7 36%	1 70%	1 18%	22 29%	-	160 28%KLN	130 26%	89 24%	94 30%nP	40 21%	65 25%	58 26%	54 37%JKLMNOP
16	40 7%	8 5%	16 7%	1 5%	2 5%	-	-	1 19%	10 13%a	-	40 7%q	37 7%q	32 9%JkmQ	17 5%	24 13%JKLMoP 8%q	22 8%q	14 6%	4 3%
18	21 4%	5 3%	13 6%h	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 4%O	20 4%LO	10 3%O	11 4%	8 4%o	4 1%	10 4%	5 4%
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Never appropriate at school	7 1%	* *	6 3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 1%O	5 1%o	4 1%O	4 1%	3 2%	* *	2 1%	2 1%
Don't know	42 7%	12 8%	18 8%	-	4 10%	1 8%	-	1 19%	4 5%	-	42 7%	40 8%p	39 11%JKMP	19 6%	21 11%jmp	24 9%p	12 5%	11 7%
Mean	12.74	12.54	12.85	12.55	12.87	12.33	13.40	13.37	12.68	-	12.74o	12.72o	12.67	12.72	12.91lo	12.53	12.68	12.73
Standard deviation	2.12	1.98	2.20	1.73	1.62	1.89	-	1.85	2.32	-	2.12	2.16	2.16	2.06	2.33	2.05	2.14	2.03
Standard error	0.10	0.18	0.16	0.40	0.31	0.50	-	0.76	0.26	-	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.18	0.14	0.15	0.19

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 57

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Heterosexual sex acts**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	535	214	321	31	151	194	130	25	4	182	324	29	107	145	144	139	96	286
Weighted base	571	259	313	22**	156	209	152*	27**	4**	178	361	32**	143*	154	146	128	113*	337
5	1 *	1 *	- -	1 5%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	1 *
7	11 2%	- -	11 4%A	1 3%	4 3%	4 2%	3 2%	- -	- -	5 3%	7 2%	- -	2 2%	3 2%	4 3%	2 2%	3 3%	5 1%
10	103 18%	39 15%	64 20%	5 20%	27 17%	38 18%	26 17%	8 28%	* 11%	31 18%	64 18%	8 26%	26 18%	28 18%	25 17%	25 20%	22 20%	58 17%
12	173 30%	94 36%B	80 26%	2 11%	50 32%	60 29%	54 35%	5 19%	2 52%	52 29%	114 31%	7 23%	39 27%	55 35%O	51 35%O	29 23%	37 33%	104 31%
14	116 20%	51 20%	64 21%	8 34%	26 17%	44 21%	26 17%	10 37%	1 24%	34 19%	71 20%	11 35%	27 19%	28 18%	27 18%	34 26%	22 19%	68 20%
16	47 8%	24 9%	23 7%	3 12%	16 10%	17 8%	11 7%	- -	1 12%	19 10%	28 8%	1 2%	14 10%	13 8%	11 7%	10 8%	10 9%	23 7%
18	23 4%	11 4%	11 4%	- -	5 3%	10 5%	7 5%	- -	- -	5 3%	17 5%	- -	9 7%	5 4%	3 2%	4 3%	6 6%	14 4%
Other	* *	- -	* *	* 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	* *	- -	- -	- -	* *	- -	- -	- -	- -
Never appropriate at school	43 7%	15 6%	28 9%	1 5%	13 8%	13 6%	12 8%	4 13%	- -	14 8%	25 7%	4 11%	11 7%	11 7%	11 8%	10 8%	5 5%	30 9%
Don't know	53 9%	23 9%	30 10%	2 9%	15 9%	24 12%	12 8%	1 3%	- -	17 9%	36 10%	1 2%	14 10%	12 8%	14 10%	13 10%	8 7%	35 10%
Mean	12.60	12.82	12.42	12.30	12.57	12.70	12.60	12.21	12.75	12.54	12.66	12.30	12.90	12.55	12.36	12.62	12.63	12.60
Standard deviation	2.35	2.19	2.47	2.97	2.38	2.38	2.31	1.79	1.91	2.46	2.35	1.78	2.52	2.23	2.22	2.44	2.46	2.30
Standard error	0.11	0.16	0.15	0.59	0.21	0.19	0.22	0.40	0.95	0.20	0.14	0.36	0.27	0.20	0.20	0.23	0.27	0.15

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 58

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Heterosexual sex acts**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region											Marital Status										
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab-iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	535	44	35	456	24	68	35	68	35	57	59	73	37	95	391	266	8	117	47	4	11	32
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
5	1 *	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	1 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1%o	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
7	11 2%	1 1%	- -	11 2%	1 5%	1 2%	* *	- -	4 11%	1 1%	- -	1 2%	2 5%	2 2%	9 2%	7 2%	- -	3 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -
10	103 18%	16 34%DfK	2 6%	85 17%	5 19%	10 16%	6 11%	14 19%	7 17%	11 19%	9 14%	18 24%	7 18%	14 15%	81 19%	59 19%	5 51%	17 15%	8 16%	- -	2 17%	6 19%
12	173 30%	9 19%	10 28%	154 32%	8 33%	26 39%AH	18 35%	12 17%	16 41%	16 28%	21 32%h	21 29%	16 42%AH	30 32%	128 30%	91 30%	3 28%	34 31%	15 32%	5 88%	4 39%	6 18%
14	116 20%	8 16%	14 39%	94 19%	2 10%	10 16%	12 23%	21 29%K	9 23%	13 22%	6 9%	16 22%k	5 15%	17 18%	91 21%	65 21%	- -	26 24%	8 17%	- -	1 12%	7 22%
16	47 8%	5 10%	4 10%	39 8%	2 8%	5 7%	1 2%	11 15%	- -	7 12%	4 6%	7 10%	2 4%	11 11%	31 7%	22 7%	1 7%	9 8%	6 12%	1 12%	1 6%	4 13%
18	23 4%	1 3%	- -	21 4%	3 11%	1 2%	5 10%	- -	- -	* 1%	10 15%a	2 FHJLM%	- -	5 5%	15 4%r	13 4%	1 14%	1 1%	1 3%	- -	- -	1 5%
Other	* *	- -	* 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	* *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Never appropriate at school	43 7%	1 3%	1 2%	41 8%	1 3%	6 9%	4 9%	7 9%	2 5%	6 11%	9 14%a	3 5%	2 7%	7 8%	30 7%	24 8%	- -	6 6%	6 12%	- -	- -	6 18%
Don't know	53 9%	7 15%	5 14%	41 8%	3 12%	6 9%	5 10%	7 10%	1 3%	4 6%	7 10%	5 7%	4 10%	7 7%	42 10%	28 9%	- -	13 12%	4 8%	- -	3 25%	1 5%
Mean	12.60	12.13	13.28	12.60	12.56	12.41	13.13	12.88	11.52	12.64	13.37a	12.48	11.84	12.69	12.54	12.55	12.12	12.54	12.84	12.49	12.19	13.14
Standard deviation	2.35	2.44	1.60	2.38	2.99	2.08	2.38	2.37	2.16	2.17	2.78	2.30	1.99	2.60	2.29	2.33	3.04	2.11	2.19	1.43	1.80	2.46

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 58

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Heterosexual sex acts**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks- hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
Standard error	0.11	0.40	0.30	0.12	0.67	0.28	0.44	0.31	0.38	0.31	0.42	0.29	0.35	0.29	0.13	0.16	1.07	0.21	0.36	0.71	0.60	0.49

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 59

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Heterosexual sex acts**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secun- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	535	130	215	19	31	15	3	7	83	-	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	571	152*	228	23**	37**	19**	2**	6**	75*	**	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
5	1 *	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 1%	1 *	1 *	1 *	-
7	11 2%	2 1%	5 2%	2 7%	-	-	-	1 9%	2 2%	-	11 2%Mp	11 2%MP	11 3%jMp	1 *	5 3%Mq	6 2%	1 1%	-
10	103 18%	29 19%	38 17%	7 29%	2 5%	7 39%	1 31%	-	15 20%	-	103 18%	91 18%	68 19%	62 20%	29 16%	56 21%	44 19%	29 20%
12	173 30%	55 36%h	72 32%	6 25%	10 27%	4 19%	-	2 33%	16 21%	-	173 30%	152 30%	103 28%	99 31%	48 26%	76 29%	74 33%	42 28%
14	116 20%	27 18%	45 20%	5 20%	13 35%	4 20%	* 30%	-	16 21%	-	116 20%lo	101 20%Lo	65 18%	67 21%	37 20%	44 17%	52 23%o	31 21%
16	47 8%	17 11%	14 6%	1 5%	3 7%	3 14%	-	2 28%	6 9%	-	47 8%	43 9%	36 10%j	24 8%	20 11%	27 10%	15 7%	11 7%
18	23 4%	3 2%	10 4%	1 6%	-	-	-	-	5 7%	-	23 4%MP	20 4%mp	17 5%mp	7 2%	13 7%JKIMP	10 4%	4 2%	3 2%
Other	* *	-	* *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	* *	* *	-	* *	-	-	* *	-
Never appropriate at school	43 7%	9 6%	19 8%	2 7%	3 8%	-	1 39%	-	8 11%	-	43 7%K	31 6%	24 7%	26 8%p	12 6%	18 7%	14 6%	18 12%jKlmp
Don't know	53 9%	11 7%	24 11%	-	6 17%	1 8%	-	2 31%	7 10%	-	53 9%	48 10%	38 11%	28 9%	22 12%	25 9%	22 10%	15 10%
Mean	12.60	12.53	12.53	12.09	13.21	12.22	11.97	12.98	12.79	-	12.60	12.58	12.59	12.50	12.90kl	12.49	12.43	12.56
Standard deviation	2.35	2.17	2.36	2.76	1.54	2.30	-	3.37	2.65	-	2.35	2.37	2.54	2.11	2.71	2.47	2.06	2.05
Standard error	0.11	0.20	0.18	0.67	0.33	0.61	-	1.51	0.32	-	0.11	0.12	0.15	0.14	0.22	0.17	0.16	0.21

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 60

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Homosexual sex acts**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	535	214	321	31	151	194	130	25	4	182	324	29	107	145	144	139	96	286
Weighted base	571	259	313	22**	156	209	152*	27**	4**	178	361	32**	143*	154	146	128	113*	337
5	8 1%	2 1%	5 2%	1 5%	2 1%	- -	4 3%E	- -	- -	3 2%	4 1%	- -	3 2%	2 1%	- -	2 2%	4 4%Q	1 *
7	8 1%	3 1%	5 2%	1 6%	1 *	4 2%	2 1%	1 4%	- -	2 1%	5 1%	1 3%	3 2%	- -	3 2%	2 1%	2 1%	4 1%
10	62 11%	24 9%	38 12%	4 18%	17 11%	24 12%	10 7%	6 21%	* 11%	21 12%	35 10%	6 20%	23 16%	13 8%	15 10%	12 9%	12 11%	38 11%
12	128 22%	57 22%	71 23%	3 15%	25 16%	51 24%	43 28%D	2 8%	3 77%	29 16%	94 26%l	6 18%	16 11%	49 32%L	34 23%L	29 22%L	33 29%	71 21%
14	112 20%	48 19%	64 20%	5 24%	34 22%	30 14%	37 24%e	6 21%	- -	39 22%	67 19%	6 18%	32 22%	25 16%	38 26%mO	18 14%	25 22%	69 21%
16	56 10%	28 11%	28 9%	2 7%	19 12%F	27 13%F	6 4%	2 8%	1 12%	21 12%	33 9%	3 9%	13 9%	18 12%	12 8%	13 10%	5 4%	34 10%
18	20 4%	12 5%	8 3%	1 4%	6 4%	9 4%	5 3%	- -	- -	7 4%	13 4%	- -	8 6%	5 3%	2 1%	5 4%	11 9%Q	7 2%
Other	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 3%	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	* *	1 1%	- -	- -	* *	1 *
Never appropriate at school	104 18%	50 19%	54 17%	2 9%	29 19%	35 17%	29 19%	8 29%	- -	31 17%	64 18%	8 25%	27 19%	21 14%	26 18%	29 23%m	12 11%	68 20%p
Don't know	71 12%	33 13%	38 12%	3 11%	22 14%	29 14%	16 10%	2 8%	- -	24 14%	45 12%	2 7%	19 13%	19 12%	16 11%	18 14%	9 8%	45 13%
Mean	12.89	13.16	12.67	12.00	13.22	13.06	12.61	12.21	12.26	13.04	12.87	12.22	12.80	12.98	12.84	12.91	12.77	12.97
Standard deviation	2.57	2.55	2.57	3.29	2.61	2.50	2.49	2.59	1.74	2.73	2.50	2.40	3.03	2.36	2.16	2.77	2.98	2.29
Standard error	0.13	0.21	0.17	0.72	0.26	0.21	0.26	0.65	0.87	0.25	0.17	0.54	0.36	0.23	0.21	0.29	0.35	0.17

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 61

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Homosexual sex acts**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (l)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Unweighted base	535	44	35	456	24	68	35	68	35	57	59	73	37	95	391	266	8	117	47	4	11	32
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
5	8 1%	2 5%d	-	5 1%	-	-	-	4 6%fl	1 3%	-	-	-	-	1 1%	7 2%	7 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	8 1%	1 2%	-	7 2%	1 5%	* 1%	-	-	-	1 1%	2 2%	3 4%	1 1%	3 3%	5 1%	3 1%	1 1%	1 1%	-	-	-	-
10	62 11%	7 15%	1 2%	54 11%	3 14%	4 6%	4 9%	10 14%	5 13%	6 10%	5 7%	11 16%	5 13%	12 13%	45 10%	33 11%	2 19%	10 9%	5 11%	-	1 13%	4 12%
12	128 22%	5 11%	8 22%	115 24%a	6 25%	21 32%AHj	14 28%	11 15%	14 35%	9 16%	13 19%	15 21%	12 32%Ah	17 18%	99 23%	72 23%	3 28%	24 22%	13 27%	1 21%	3 27%	8 27%
14	112 20%	15 30%dj	12 32%	86 18%	3 14%	12 19%	5 10%	18 24%	5 13%	8 14%	12 18%	15 21%	7 19%	21 22%	84 20%	60 20%	-	23 21%	8 17%	3 45%	1 12%	4 13%
16	56 10%	4 9%	3 10%	49 10%	4 15%	7 10%	3 6%	12 16%	1 4%	7 12%	6 9%	6 9%	3 8%	8 8%	43 10%	34 11%	-	10 9%	5 11%	1 12%	2 18%	3 9%
18	20 4%	1 3%	-	19 4%	-	-	7 13%	* 1%	3 9%	3 4%	5 8%fh	1 1%	-	5 5%	14 3%p	7 2%	1 13%	6 6%	-	-	-	-
Other	1 *	-	* 1%	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	* 1%	1 1%	-	-	* *	1 *	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
Never appropriate at school	104 18%	2 4%	6 16%	96 20%A	2 9%	15 23%A	10 19%	8 11%	6 16%	17 30%AHm	17 25%Ah	16 22%A	4 12%	19 20%	77 18%	54 18%	3 28%	19 18%	8 18%	-	-	8 27%
Don't know	71 12%	10 22%df	6 17%	54 11%	4 18%	5 8%	8 15%	10 13%	3 8%	6 11%	7 10%	6 8%	5 14%	9 10%	53 12%	38 12%	-	15 14%	8 17%	1 22%	3 30%	4 11%
Mean	12.89	12.52	13.48	12.88	12.44	12.91	13.58	12.63	12.62	13.30	13.46	12.43	12.49	12.76	12.89	12.80	11.75	13.28	12.88	13.76	13.02	12.61
Standard deviation	2.57	3.08	1.52	2.57	2.59	1.83	2.73	3.04	2.85	2.61	2.67	2.41	1.95	2.80	2.56	2.57	3.69	2.40	1.95	1.45	2.28	1.95

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 61

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Homosexual sex acts**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks- hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
Standard error	0.13	0.54	0.32	0.14	0.63	0.27	0.56	0.43	0.56	0.43	0.45	0.34	0.37	0.34	0.16	0.19	1.51	0.26	0.36	0.84	0.81	0.45

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 62

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Homosexual sex acts**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	535	130	215	19	31	15	3	7	83	-	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	571	152*	228	23**	37**	19**	2**	6**	75*	-**	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
5	8 1%	1 1%	4 2%	-	-	2 12%	-	-	-	-	8 1%	8 2%l	3 1%	5 2%	3 2%	3 1%	5 2%	3 2%
7	8 1%	-	5 2%	-	-	1 6%	-	1 9%	1 2%	-	8 1%	6 1%	5 1%	5 1%	3 2%	2 1%	2 1%	3 2%
10	62 11%	16 11%	24 10%	5 21%	5 12%	2 12%	-	1 22%	6 8%	-	62 11%	55 11%	39 11%	31 10%	20 11%	30 11%	22 10%	19 13%
12	128 22%	31 21%	59 26%	7 32%	7 19%	1 4%	1 31%	1 11%	15 20%	-	128 22%LN	110 22%LN	70 19%	85 27%JKLNO	30 16%	52 20%	64 28%JKLNO	31 21%
14	112 20%	29 19%	38 17%	7 32%	10 26%	7 38%	* 30%	-	16 21%	-	112 20%o	94 19%	65 18%	65 21%	35 18%	42 16%	43 19%	32 22%
16	56 10%	19 13%	22 10%	1 3%	4 10%	2 13%	-	2 28%	4 5%	-	56 10%q	52 10%	42 12%mq	25 8%	21 11%	33 13%mq	20 9%	8 6%
18	20 4%	5 3%	8 4%	* 2%	-	-	-	-	1 1%	-	20 4%	20 4%O	14 4%O	8 3%	11 6%jIO	6 2%	8 4%	3 2%
Other	1 *	* *	* *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *	1 *	* *	1 1%	* *	* *	-
Never appropriate at school	104 18%	37 24%b	35 15%	2 9%	6 17%	-	1 39%	-	19 26%b	-	104 18%	88 18%	70 19%	60 19%	34 18%	56 21%k	40 18%	28 19%
Don't know	71 12%	12 8%	33 14%	* 2%	6 15%	3 15%	-	2 31%	14 19%A	-	71 12%	64 13%p	55 15%JKMP	31 10%	30 16%mp	38 15%mp	21 9%	19 13%
Mean	12.89	13.21	12.70	12.54	13.02	11.87	12.99	12.35	12.77	-	12.89	12.94	13.08q	12.69	13.14	12.95	12.76	12.45
Standard deviation	2.57	2.40	2.68	1.91	1.96	3.78	-	3.76	2.04	-	2.57	2.63	2.59	2.46	2.93	2.54	2.59	2.58
Standard error	0.13	0.26	0.22	0.49	0.45	1.05	-	1.68	0.29	-	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.26	0.20	0.21	0.28

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 63

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Transgender issues**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	535	214	321	31	151	194	130	25	4	182	324	29	107	145	144	139	96	286
Weighted base	571	259	313	22**	156	209	152*	27**	4**	178	361	32**	143*	154	146	128	113*	337
5	15 3%	3 1%	12 4%a	1 5%	7 4%f	7 3%	* *	- -	- -	8 4%	7 2%	- -	2 1%	5 3%	5 4%	3 2%	3 3%	9 3%
7	12 2%	3 1%	10 3%	1 6%	3 2%	4 2%	1 1%	3 12%	- -	4 2%	5 1%	3 10%	1 1%	5 3%	3 2%	3 2%	2 1%	5 2%
10	77 13%	35 14%	42 13%	4 20%	25 16%	27 13%	18 12%	3 9%	- -	29 17%	45 12%	3 8%	20 14%	23 15%	20 14%	14 11%	11 9%	45 13%
12	130 23%	46 18%	84 27%A	4 19%	36 23%	42 20%	43 29%	2 9%	2 52%	40 22%	85 24%	5 15%	27 19%	35 23%	41 28%	27 21%	39 34%Q	73 22%
14	114 20%	56 22%	59 19%	4 19%	24 15%	50 24%d	28 19%	7 25%	1 24%	28 16%	79 22%	8 24%	29 20%	35 23%	27 19%	23 18%	17 15%	79 23%
16	46 8%	25 10%	22 7%	1 2%	11 7%	17 8%	13 8%	4 16%	1 12%	11 6%	30 8%	5 15%	14 9%	12 8%	13 9%	8 6%	12 11%	21 6%
18	20 4%	11 4%	10 3%	* 2%	5 3%	9 4%	6 4%	- -	- -	5 3%	15 4%	- -	11 8%Mn	2 1%	2 2%	5 4%	6 5%	13 4%
Other	3 1%	3 1%	1 *	1 6%	1 *	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	2 1%	1 *	- -	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	- -	- -	3 1%
Never appropriate at school	76 13%	43 17%b	33 11%	2 10%	22 14%	20 10%	25 17%	6 22%	* 11%	24 14%	45 13%	7 21%	17 12%	17 11%	15 10%	27 21%IMN	13 12%	40 12%
Don't know	77 13%	35 13%	42 14%	2 10%	24 15%	33 16%	15 10%	2 7%	- -	26 15%	48 13%	2 6%	21 15%	20 13%	17 12%	19 15%	11 10%	49 15%
Mean	12.53	12.97B	12.19	11.43	12.11	12.67	12.89d	12.48	13.09	12.02	12.76l	12.58	13.17Mn	12.19	12.24	12.60	12.73	12.58
Standard deviation	2.75	2.58	2.84	3.02	2.94	2.85	2.26	3.17	1.68	2.94	2.62	2.96	2.73	2.72	2.71	2.79	2.71	2.69
Standard error	0.14	0.21	0.18	0.66	0.28	0.24	0.23	0.77	0.97	0.26	0.17	0.66	0.31	0.26	0.26	0.29	0.31	0.19

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 64

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Transgender issues**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region												Marital Status									
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co-habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habiting (r)	NET: Widowed/ separated/ divorced (s)	Widowed (t)	Separated (u)	Divorced (v)
Unweighted base	535	44	35	456	24	68	35	68	35	57	59	73	37	95	391	266	8	117	47	4	11	32
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
5	15 3%	2 3%	* 1%	13 3%	- -	- -	1 1%	3 4%	- -	2 3%	3 5%	2 3%	2 6% <sup>f</sup>	4 4%	8 2%	4 1%	- -	4 3%	2 5%	- -	2 22%	- -
7	12 2%	- -	- -	12 3%	1 5%	2 3%	- -	- -	- -	2 4%	- -	4 5%	3 9% <sup>aHK</sup>	4 4%	6 1%	4 1%	- -	2 2%	2 5%	- -	1 5%	2 5%
10	77 13%	10 20%	2 6%	65 13%	4 18%	11 17%	8 17%	10 13%	4 11%	7 12%	7 11%	8 12%	4 12%	9 9%	65 15%	49 16%	1 12%	15 14%	4 8%	- -	- -	4 12%
12	130 23%	10 20%	10 28%	110 23%	4 17%	14 22%	10 20%	17 23%	14 36%	7 12%	10 16%	19 26% <sup>j</sup>	15 40% <sup>afJK</sup>	24 25%	97 23%	74 24%	* 3%	22 21%	9 20%	3 43%	2 19%	5 16%
14	114 20%	10 22%	3 8%	101 21%	5 21%	18 28%	9 17%	20 27%	4 11%	12 20%	10 15%	16 21%	8 21%	20 22%	88 21%	60 19%	3 31%	25 23%	6 12%	1 12%	- -	5 16%
16	46 8%	2 4%	4 11%	40 8%	2 7%	3 4%	7 13%	6 8%	6 15%	7 12%	3 4%	6 8%	1 4%	3 3%	38 9% <sup>n</sup>	24 8%	1 7%	14 13% <sup>N</sup>	5 11%	- -	- -	5 16%
18	20 4%	1 3%	- -	19 4%	- -	- -	5 10%	* 1%	- -	2 3%	11 16% <sup>aFHjLm-</sup>	- -	1 2%	6 6% <sup>R</sup>	12 3%	11 4% <sup>r</sup>	1 14%	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	1 2%
Other	3 1%	- -	* 1%	3 1%	- -	1 2%	* *	1 1%	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	1 1%	2 *	2 *	- -	- -	1 3% <sup>o</sup>	- -	- -	1 5%
Never appropriate at school	76 13%	3 6%	6 16%	67 14%	3 10%	10 16% <sup>m</sup>	3 6%	10 14%	5 12%	13 23% <sup>AM</sup>	12 18% <sup>m</sup>	10 14%	1 3%	13 14%	55 13%	37 12%	1 13%	16 14%	9 18%	- -	1 12%	7 24%
Don't know	77 13%	10 22% <sup>dfM</sup>	11 29%	56 11%	5 22%	5 8%	8 16%	7 9%	6 14%	6 11%	10 14%	7 10%	2 4%	11 12%	57 13%	45 14%	2 19%	10 9%	8 18%	3 45%	4 42%	1 4%
Mean	12.53	12.19	12.80	12.54	12.08	12.34	13.37	12.50	12.82	12.67	13.28	12.10	11.57	12.32	12.60	12.59	14.25	12.47	12.03	12.44	8.11	12.86
Standard deviation	2.75	2.62	2.16	2.80	2.49	2.06	2.86	2.56	1.98	3.17	3.70	2.69	2.85	3.12	2.60	2.53	2.82	2.73	3.30	0.99	3.72	2.86

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 64

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Transgender issues**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks- hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
Standard error	0.14	0.46	0.48	0.15	0.62	0.29	0.56	0.36	0.41	0.49	0.60	0.36	0.50	0.38	0.15	0.18	1.15	0.29	0.60	0.57	1.52	0.62

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 65

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**Transgender issues**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any sec- ondary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	535	130	215	19	31	15	3	7	83	-	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	571	152*	228	23**	37**	19**	2**	6**	75*	-**	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
5	15 3%	3 2%	7 3%	2 7%	-	-	-	1 9%	2 3%	-	15 3%	13 3%	12 3%	7 2%	7 4%	12 4%JK	6 3%	3 2%
7	12 2%	2 1%	6 2%	1 6%	-	-	-	-	2 3%	-	12 2%	11 2%	10 3%	7 2%	5 3%	7 3%	4 2%	4 3%
10	77 13%	18 12%	34 15%	5 21%	2 5%	6 34%	-	1 22%	7 9%	-	77 13%	68 14%	53 15%	36 11%	27 15%	41 16%p	24 11%	19 13%
12	130 23%	37 24%	47 21%	6 26%	8 22%	5 24%	-	1 11%	19 26%	-	130 23%l	115 23%L	72 20%	80 25%l	35 18%	57 22%	62 27%jLn	34 23%
14	114 20%	35 23%	40 17%	5 20%	14 37%	4 22%	* 30%	-	13 17%	-	114 20%	97 19%	66 18%	69 22%	34 18%	47 18%	51 22%	28 19%
16	46 8%	15 10%	14 6%	-	2 6%	1 5%	1 31%	2 28%	5 7%	-	46 8%	38 8%	25 7%	29 9%	13 7%	18 7%	20 9%	15 10%
18	20 4%	6 4%	6 3%	3 11%	-	-	-	-	3 5%	-	20 4%m	19 4%	15 4%	7 2%	10 5%	10 4%	5 2%	3 2%
Other	3 1%	-	3 1%	-	-	-	-	-	* -	-	3 1%m	3 1%	3 1%	* -	2 1%	1 1%	* -	-
Never appropriate at school	76 13%	20 13%	38 17%	-	6 16%	-	1 39%	-	11 14%	-	76 13%kp	61 12%	48 13%	41 13%P	27 14%	31 12%	22 10%	25 17%P
Don't know	77 13%	17 11%	33 14%	2 9%	5 14%	3 15%	-	2 31%	12 16%	-	77 13%	73 15%j	60 17%Jk	39 12%	28 15%	38 15%	32 14%	17 11%
Mean	12.53	12.87b	12.17	11.84	13.26	11.93	15.01	12.10	12.46	-	12.53iO	12.49iO	12.30	12.59o	12.42	12.12	12.62o	12.49
Standard deviation	2.75	2.56	2.84	3.45	1.51	1.94	-	4.27	2.96	-	2.75	2.77	2.97	2.59	3.09	3.02	2.58	2.68
Standard error	0.14	0.26	0.23	0.81	0.35	0.54	-	1.91	0.40	-	0.14	0.15	0.19	0.18	0.27	0.23	0.21	0.28

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 66

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**What consent means in relationships**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	535	214	321	31	151	194	130	25	4	182	324	29	107	145	144	139	96	286
Weighted base	571	259	313	22**	156	209	152*	27**	4**	178	361	32**	143*	154	146	128	113*	337
5	23 4%	8 3%	15 5%	1 5%	9 6%F	10 5%f	1 1%	2 7%	- -	10 6%	11 3%	2 6%	7 5%	9 6%	4 3%	2 2%	2 2%	15 5%
7	20 4%	8 3%	12 4%	1 6%	8 5%	8 4%	3 2%	- -	- -	9 5%	11 3%	- -	5 4%	4 2%	5 3%	6 5%	3 3%	12 4%
10	128 22%	46 18%	82 26%A	3 13%	38 24%	46 22%	34 22%	6 23%	1 12%	41 23%	80 22%	7 22%	29 20%	29 19%	38 26%	32 25%	32 29%q	62 18%
12	189 33%	86 33%	103 33%	7 30%	46 29%	64 31%	61 40%d	7 25%	4 88%	52 29%	126 35%	11 34%	36 25%	66 43%Ln	45 31%	42 32%	39 34%	117 35%
14	114 20%	56 22%	59 19%	6 28%	27 17%	39 19%	33 22%	8 30%	- -	33 19%	73 20%	8 26%	32 22%	29 19%	33 23%	20 16%	22 19%	66 20%
16	41 7%	27 11%B	13 4%	1 5%	8 5%	16 8%	14 9%	2 7%	- -	9 5%	30 8%	2 6%	16 11%m	7 5%	7 5%	10 8%	10 9%	21 6%
18	10 2%	6 2%	4 1%	- -	5 3%f	5 2%	- -	- -	- -	5 3%	5 1%	- -	4 3%	1 *	* *	4 3%mn	- -	10 3%
Other	2 *	1 *	1 *	1 6%	- -	* *	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	1 *	- -	* *	* *	- -	2 1%	* *	- -
Never appropriate at school	4 1%	2 1%	2 1%	* 2%	2 2%	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	3 2%	1 *	- -	1 1%	1 1%	* *	1 1%	2 1%	1 *
Don't know	41 7%	19 7%	22 7%	1 5%	13 9%	19 9%	5 4%	2 7%	- -	15 8%	24 7%	2 6%	12 8%	8 5%	12 9%	8 7%	3 3%	32 9%p
Mean	11.87	12.29B	11.53	11.86	11.53	11.83	12.25D	11.90	11.76	11.57	12.02	11.88	12.16	11.66	11.76	11.95	11.91	11.95
Standard deviation	2.62	2.65	2.55	2.76	2.91	2.77	2.03	2.79	0.75	2.89	2.48	2.58	2.97	2.50	2.36	2.63	2.27	2.73
Standard error	0.12	0.19	0.15	0.55	0.25	0.21	0.18	0.57	0.37	0.23	0.14	0.49	0.30	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.17

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 67

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**What consent means in relationships**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Unweighted base	535	44	35	456	24	68	35	68	35	57	59	73	37	95	391	266	8	117	47	4	11	32
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
5	23 4%	3 6%f	2 6%	18 4%	- -	- -	- -	6 9%F	1 2%	3 4%	2 3%	4 6%f	2 6%f	5 6%	14 3%	9 3%	- -	5 4%	4 9%op	- -	2 22%	2 6%
7	20 4%	- -	- -	20 4%	1 5%	1 2%	2 3%	1 1%	1 2%	1 2%	7 10%afh	5 7%	1 3%	3 3%	16 4%	9 3%	3 25%	4 4%	1 2%	- -	- -	1 4%
10	128 22%	13 27%K	2 7%	112 23%	7 29%	12 18%	13 25%	18 24%k	10 24%	14 23%k	6 9%	23 32%K	11 29%K	24 25%	97 23%	73 24%	2 19%	23 21%	7 14%	- -	1 5%	6 20%
12	189 33%	19 39%h	12 32%	159 33%	9 39%	27 42%H	24 48%	14 20%	14 36%	19 33%	18 28%	19 26%	13 34%	27 29%	143 34%	102 33%	3 28%	38 35%	18 39%	3 43%	5 48%	11 34%
14	114 20%	8 16%	15 42%	91 19%	4 14%	14 21%	5 11%	17 23%	10 26%	7 12%	15 22%	11 15%	9 24%	24 25%	79 19%	58 19%	1 7%	21 19%	11 24%	1 12%	3 25%	8 26%
16	41 7%	1 3%	2 4%	38 8%	1 2%	4 6%	- -	8 12%	- -	10 16%alm	12 17%AfLM	3 4%	1 2%	5 6%	35 8%	27 9%	2 21%	6 5%	1 2%	- -	- -	1 2%
18	10 2%	1 3%	- -	9 2%	1 5%	- -	2 4%	1 2%	- -	* 1%	1 1%	3 4%	- -	2 2%	4 1%	3 1%	- -	1 1%	3 6%OP	3 45%	- -	- -
Other	2 *	- -	1 3%	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	* 1%	- -	1 1%	- -	1 1%	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Never appropriate at school	4 1%	- -	- -	4 1%	- -	1 1%	- -	1 2%	- -	1 2%	- -	* 1%	- -	- -	4 1%	3 1%	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -
Don't know	41 7%	4 8%	3 7%	35 7%	1 5%	6 10%	5 10%	5 7%	4 9%	3 6%	7 10%	3 4%	1 2%	4 4%	34 8%	24 8%	- -	10 9%	2 4%	- -	- -	2 7%
Mean	11.87	11.60	12.52	11.85	11.79	12.23l	11.80	11.87	11.76	12.03	12.34	11.29	11.40	11.77	11.88	11.95	11.33	11.72	11.88	14.93	10.88	11.58
Standard deviation	2.62	2.53	2.44	2.64	2.36	1.83	2.05	3.18	1.99	2.80	3.06	2.93	2.42	2.72	2.53	2.49	3.38	2.55	3.07	3.09	3.41	2.60

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 67

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**What consent means in relationships**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab-iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Weighted base	571	48*	36**	487	24**	65*	51**	73*	39**	58*	67*	73*	37*	95*	427	308	10**	109*	47*	6**	10**	31**
Standard error	0.12	0.39	0.44	0.13	0.49	0.24	0.36	0.41	0.35	0.39	0.42	0.35	0.40	0.29	0.13	0.16	1.19	0.25	0.46	1.55	1.03	0.47

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 68

**Q.3 At what age do you think it is most appropriate for schools to teach children about each of the following? Please indicate the closest age.**

**What consent means in relationships**

**Base: All respondents who are parents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	535	130	215	19	31	15	3	7	83	-	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	571	152*	228	23**	37**	19**	2**	6**	75*	-**	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
5	23 4%	7 5%	6 3%	1 6%	2 6%	1 7%	-	-	4 5%	-	23 4%	23 5%mp	22 6%JKMPq	9 3%	8 4%	21 8%JKIMPQ	6 3%	3 2%
7	20 4%	3 2%	8 4%	-	1 3%	-	-	-	7 10%Ab	-	20 4%	19 4%	16 4%	9 3%	10 5%	11 4%	8 3%	4 2%
10	128 22%	35 23%	49 22%	6 24%	7 19%	4 23%	-	3 50%	17 23%	-	128 22%	115 23%	80 22%	67 21%	45 24%	61 23%	50 22%	36 25%
12	189 33%	53 35%	77 34%	8 36%	9 25%	10 55%	1 69%	1 12%	20 27%	-	189 33%N	163 33%N	110 30%n	118 37%jklNo	48 25%	78 30%	89 39%JKLNO	48 32%
14	114 20%	27 18%	45 20%	4 18%	13 36%	3 15%	-	-	17 22%	-	114 20%	94 19%	65 18%	64 20%	34 18%	46 17%	42 19%	31 21%
16	41 7%	14 9%	14 6%	2 9%	3 7%	-	1 31%	1 19%	3 4%	-	41 7%	34 7%	25 7%	26 8%	15 8%	16 6%	16 7%	14 10%
18	10 2%	4 3%	4 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 2%	8 2%	7 2%O	4 1%	5 3%	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%
Other	2 *	* *	1 *	1 3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 *	2 *	1 *	1 *	1 1%	1 *	1 *	-
Never appropriate at school	4 1%	1 1%	1 1%	1 4%	* 1%	-	-	-	-	-	4 1%	4 1%	3 1%	1 *	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%	-
Don't know	41 7%	7 5%	22 10%	-	1 4%	-	-	1 19%	6 9%	-	41 7%	36 7%	35 10%JKmP	18 6%	19 10%p	23 9%p	11 5%	10 7%
Mean	11.87	11.97	11.93h	11.77	12.11	11.31	13.24	11.70	11.23	-	11.87KLO	11.76O	11.61O	12.05kLO	11.76	11.33	11.91O	12.12O
Standard deviation	2.62	2.72	2.48	2.63	2.70	2.23	-	2.77	2.81	-	2.62	2.67	2.87	2.41	2.90	2.90	2.36	2.39
Standard error	0.12	0.25	0.18	0.64	0.50	0.57	-	1.13	0.32	-	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.15	0.23	0.19	0.17	0.22

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 69

Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?

Summary Table

Base: All respondents

	Policies									
	Requiring all secondary schools to ensure that pupils are taught that LGBT lifestyles are no different to heterosexual ones	Encouraging secondary schools to hold LGBT focused events to mark Pride Month	Encouraging primary schools to hold LGBT focused events to mark Pride Month	Making LGBT issues integral to the curriculum in primary schools	Making LGBT issues integral to the curriculum in secondary schools	Relaxing the guidance for schools relating to permitting parents to remove their children for family holidays during term time	Encouraging secondary schools to replace traditional uniforms with gender-neutral ones	Encouraging secondary schools to replace separate boys and girls toilets with gender neutral ones	Encouraging primary schools to replace separate boys and girls toilets with gender neutral ones	Permitting state-funded faith schools to select of their pupils on the basis of their faith, if they wish to
Unweighted base	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002
Weighted base	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002
NET: Support	980 49%	677 34%	525 26%	560 28%	872 44%	1147 57%	645 32%	279 14%	288 14%	476 24%
Support strongly	334 17%	188 9%	146 7%	140 7%	237 12%	446 22%	154 8%	82 4%	78 4%	125 6%
Support	646 32%	488 24%	379 19%	420 21%	635 32%	701 35%	491 25%	197 10%	210 10%	350 18%
Oppose	244 12%	372 19%	437 22%	429 21%	301 15%	337 17%	436 22%	522 26%	516 26%	434 22%
Oppose strongly	317 16%	438 22%	525 26%	507 25%	387 19%	171 9%	437 22%	861 43%	867 43%	576 29%
NET: Oppose	561 28%	810 40%	962 48%	935 47%	688 34%	508 25%	873 44%	1383 69%	1383 69%	1010 50%
Don't know	461 23%	515 26%	516 26%	507 25%	442 22%	347 17%	484 24%	340 17%	330 16%	517 26%

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 70

**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?****Requiring all secondary schools to ensure that pupils are taught that LGBT lifestyles are no different to heterosexual ones****Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	980 49%	400 41%	580 57%A	150 68% DEFGH	201 58% FGH	167 52% H	167 47% H	140 47% H	155 34%	352 62% JK	333 49% K	296 39%	280 51% n	294 52% No	182 45%	225 46%	198 67% Q	406 47%
Support strongly	334 17%	126 13%	208 20%A	74 33% dEFGH	86 25% FGH	61 19% H	51 14% H	41 14% H	21 5%	160 28% JK	112 17% K	62 8%	91 17%	110 20% N	56 14%	77 16%	71 24% Q	138 16%
Support	646 32%	274 28%	372 36%A	77 34%	115 33%	106 33%	116 33%	99 34%	134 29%	191 34%	221 33%	233 31%	189 35%	184 33%	125 31%	148 30%	127 43% Q	268 31%
Oppose	244 12%	142 15% B	102 10%	17 8%	23 7%	31 10%	43 12% D	46 16% CDe	84 18% CDEF	39 7%	74 11% l	130 17% lJ	69 13%	59 11%	52 13%	64 13%	15 5%	101 12% P
Oppose strongly	317 16%	210 22% B	107 10%	17 8%	43 12%	27 8%	57 16% CE	49 17% CE	124 27% CDEFG	60 11%	84 12%	173 23% lJ	87 16%	91 16%	62 15%	78 16%	29 10%	127 15% p
NET: Oppose	561 28%	352 36% B	209 20%	34 15%	66 19%	57 18%	100 28% CDE	95 32% CDE	208 45% CDEFG	100 18%	158 23% l	303 40% lJ	156 28%	150 27%	113 28%	142 29%	44 15%	228 27% P
Don't know	461 23%	224 23%	236 23%	38 17%	79 23%	96 30% CdGH	87 25% c	61 20%	100 22%	117 21%	183 27% lK	160 21%	111 20%	119 21%	111 27% LM	120 25%	55 18%	224 26% P

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 71

**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?**

**Requiring all secondary schools to ensure that pupils are taught that LGBT lifestyles are no different to heterosexual ones**

**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	980 49%	100 57%DEHJ	53 53%	827 48%	35 42%	116 51%	85 50%	77 43%	63 43%	89 46%	130 48%	145 52%	87 49%	348 58%OPST	502 45%P	355 42%	11 62%	136 51%OPT	123 48%t	31 39%	16 62%	76 50%p
Support strongly	334 17%	42 24%DFGHIJ	18 18%	275 16%	14 17%	32 14%	24 14%	23 13%	14 10%	25 13%	63 23%FGHIJ	45 16%	34 19%	146 24%OPSTv	145 3%P	87 10%	4 22%	55 21%OPsT	37 15%pt	7 9%	5 19%	25 17%P
Support	646 32%	58 33%k	35 35%k	553 32%	21 25%	84 37%eK	60 36%K	55 31%	49 33%	64 33%k	66 25%	100 36%K	53 30%	202 33%	357 32%	269 32%	7 40%	81 31%	86 33%	24 30%	11 43%	51 34%
Oppose	244 12%	26 15%	10 10%	208 12%	12 14%	28 12%	21 13%	19 10%	21 15%	24 13%	29 11%	36 13%	17 10%	61 10%	152 13%nr	126 15%NOR	-	26 10%	30 12%	11 14%	2 9%	17 12%
Oppose strongly	317 16%	7 4%	21 21%Af	289 17%A	14 17%A	28 12%A	31 19%A	32 18%A	23 16%A	27 14%A	51 19%Af	56 20%AF	25 14%A	84 14%	181 16%R	153 18%nOR	1 4%	27 10%	52 20%NR	22 28%NOPRs	2 3%	28 18%R
NET: Oppose	561 28%	34 19%	30 30%a	497 29%A	26 31%a	56 25%	53 31%A	51 28%a	45 31%A	51 27%	80 30%A	92 33%AFm	42 24%	145 24%	333 30%NR	279 33%NOR	1 4%	53 20%	82 32%NR	33 41%NORSv	4 7%	45 30%R
Don't know	461 23%	41 24%l	16 16%	403 23%	23 27%L	57 25%L	31 18%	50 28%BgL	38 26%L	52 27%bgL	60 22%l	43 15%	48 27%bgL	112 19%	292 26%Ns	209 25%N	6 34%	77 29%NSV	51 20%	16 20%	6 22%	30 20%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/gh/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v

Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 72

**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?****Requiring all secondary schools to ensure that pupils are taught that LGBT lifestyles are no different to heterosexual ones****Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	980 49%	266 37%	383 58%ADh	65 62%AD	37 36%	43 69%ADH	5 57%	18 60%	125 51%AD	690 48%	285 50%l	245 49%	170 47%	169 54%ln	83 44%	132 50%l	121 53%	78 53%
Support strongly	334 17%	55 8%	167 25%ADH	20 19%A	14 14%a	19 31%ADH	1 18%	7 23%	37 15%A	230 16%	101 18%	89 18%	64 18%	61 19%	30 16%	53 20%l	48 21%	28 19%
Support	646 32%	211 30%	216 33%d	44 42%AD	23 23%	24 39%d	3 39%	11 38%	88 36%D	460 32%	185 32%l	156 31%	107 29%	108 34%	53 28%	79 30%	73 32%	50 34%
Oppose	244 12%	126 18%BCDeHJ	67 10%	7 7%	8 8%	5 7%	- -	2 5%	22 9%	195 14%JKLmnO	49 9%	43 9%o	27 8%	28 9%	14 8%	16 6%	20 9%	9 6%
Oppose strongly	317 16%	167 23%BCEH10%	65 10%	10 10%	38 37%ABCEH5%	3 5%	3 30%	5 16%	19 8%	244 17%JklmO	73 13%	64 13%	46 13%	38 12%	28 15%	30 11%	29 13%	15 10%
NET: Oppose	561 28%	293 41%BCEH20%	132 20%	18 17%	46 45%BCEH12%	8 12%	3 30%	7 22%	42 17%	438 31%JKLMN	122 21%o	107 22%O	73 20%o	66 21%	42 22%	46 17%	49 22%	24 16%
Don't know	461 23%	155 22%	141 21%	23 22%	19 19%	11 18%	1 13%	5 18%	78 32%ABcDe	295 21%	164 29%l	146 29%l	119 33%JKMP	80 25%	63 33%Imp	84 32%Imp	57 25%	45 30%l

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 73

**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?**  
**Encouraging secondary schools to hold LGBT focused events to mark Pride Month**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	677 34%	273 28%	403 39%A	132 59%DEFGH	161 46%EFGH	116 36%GH	112 32%H	82 28%H	74 16%	292 51%JK	228 34%K	157 21%	204 37%NO	210 37%NO	120 30%	143 29%	149 50%Q	291 34%
Support strongly	188 9%	69 7%	119 12%A	55 25%DEFGH	44 13%GH	33 10%GH	29 8%H	16 5%H	11 2%	100 18%JK	62 9%K	27 4%	59 11%	59 10%	32 8%	38 8%	40 13%	86 10%
Support	488 24%	204 21%	284 28%A	76 34%eFGH	116 34%eFGH	83 26%H	83 23%H	66 22%H	64 14%	193 34%JK	166 25%K	130 17%	145 27%	151 27%no	88 22%	105 22%	109 37%Q	205 24%
Oppose	372 19%	196 20%	176 17%	28 13%	53 15%	51 16%	67 19%c	69 23%CDE	104 22%CD	81 14%	118 18%	173 23%lJ	101 18%	95 17%	73 18%	103 21%	49 16%	152 18%
Oppose strongly	438 22%	283 29%B	156 15%	20 9%	41 12%	32 10%	90 25%CDE	74 25%CDE	182 39%CDEFG	61 11%	122 18%l	255 34%lJ	125 23%	116 21%	93 23%	103 21%	39 13%	159 19%p
NET: Oppose	810 40%	478 49%B	332 32%	48 22%	94 27%	83 26%	158 44%CDE	143 48%CDE	285 62%CDEFG	142 25%	241 36%l	428 56%lJ	226 41%	211 38%	167 41%	206 42%	88 30%	311 36%p
Don't know	515 26%	225 23%	290 28%A	42 19%	92 27%c	122 38%CD	84 24%	72 24%	103 22%	134 24%	206 31%lK	175 23%	116 21%	141 25%	120 29%L	138 28%L	60 20%	256 30%P

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 74

**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?**  
**Encouraging secondary schools to hold LGBT focused events to mark Pride Month**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co-habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	677 34%	67 39%hM	40 40%hM	570 33%	27 32%	73 32%	66 39%hM	50 28%	44 30%	65 34%	103 38%hM	94 33%	49 27%	275 45%OPSTV30%Pst	335 30%	216 26%	6 35%	112 42%OPSTV24%	61 24%	14 18%	12 47%	35 23%
Support strongly	188 9%	12 7%	13 13%aiJ	163 9%	9 11%	20 9%	19 12%j	15 8%	8 6%	11 6%	41 15%AfhJL	23 8%	16 9%	92 15%OPrSTV7%P	74 30%	45 5%	3 16%	26 10%OP	20 8%	5 6%	4 16%	11 7%
Support	488 24%	56 32%DfHkM	26 26%	406 24%	18 21%	53 23%	46 28% <i>m</i>	35 19%	36 25%	54 28%hM	61 23%	71 25%	33 18%	183 30%OPSTV23%PSTv	261 23%	171 20% <i>t</i>	3 19%	86 32%OPSTV16%	41 16%	9 12%	8 31%	24 16%
Oppose	372 19%	31 18%	17 17%	324 19%	17 20%	59 26% <i>jkLm</i>	31 18%	39 22% <i>l</i>	26 18%	33 17%	46 17%	41 15%	32 18%	98 16%	219 19% <i>R</i>	179 21% <i>NOR</i>	3 16%	37 14%	54 21% <i>R</i>	16 20%	6 22%	32 21% <i>r</i>
Oppose strongly	438 22%	24 14%	31 31% <i>dAFgJ</i>	383 22% <i>A</i>	17 21%	43 19%	35 21%	42 24% <i>A</i>	35 24% <i>A</i>	39 20%	54 20%	77 27% <i>AFk</i>	41 23% <i>A</i>	103 17%	263 23% <i>NR</i>	219 26% <i>NOR</i>	1 8%	43 16%	72 28% <i>NR</i>	25 32% <i>NoR</i>	3 11%	44 29% <i>NR</i>
NET: Oppose	810 40%	55 32%	48 48% <i>AK</i>	707 41% <i>A</i>	35 41%	102 44% <i>A</i>	66 39%	80 45% <i>A</i>	61 42% <i>a</i>	73 38%	99 37%	118 42% <i>A</i>	73 41% <i>a</i>	201 33%	482 43% <i>NR</i>	398 47% <i>NOR</i>	4 23%	80 30%	126 49% <i>NoR</i>	42 52% <i>NR</i>	9 33%	76 51% <i>NoR</i>
Don't know	515 26%	52 30% <i>B</i>	13 13%	450 26% <i>B</i>	22 27% <i>B</i>	55 24% <i>B</i>	36 21% <i>b</i>	48 27% <i>B</i>	41 28% <i>B</i>	55 28% <i>B</i>	69 25% <i>B</i>	69 25% <i>B</i>	56 31% <i>Bg</i>	130 21%	310 28% <i>N</i>	229 27% <i>N</i>	8 42%	74 28% <i>n</i>	69 27% <i>n</i>	24 30% <i>n</i>	5 20%	40 26%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 75

**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?**  
**Encouraging secondary schools to hold LGBT focused events to mark Pride Month**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secun- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	677 34%	154 22%	289 44%ADh	41 39%AD	22 21%	36 57%AbCDH1%	3 1%	14 48%	88 36%AD	457 32%	216 38%l	190 38%l	139 38%i	119 38%	80 42%l	97 37%	82 36%	61 41%i
Support strongly	188 9%	30 4%	95 14%Ah	12 11%A	8 8%	4 6%	* 4%	6 20%	23 10%A	128 9%	60 11%	48 10%	35 10%	40 13%ik	20 11%	23 9%	27 12%	22 15%ik
Support	488 24%	124 17%	194 30%AD	29 27%AD	14 13%	32 51%ABCDH7%	2 7%	8 28%	65 27%AD	329 23%	156 27%i	142 28%l	104 29%i	79 25%	59 32%l	74 28%	56 25%	39 26%
Oppose	372 19%	168 23%BDEH17%	112 17%	22 21%e	12 12%	6 9%	2 18%	2 8%	38 16%	289 20%JKLmN15% OQ	83 15%	76 15%l	48 13%	48 15%	22 12%	34 13%	39 17%	17 11%
Oppose strongly	438 22%	245 34%BCEH13%	83 13%	21 19%eH	47 46%aBCEH	4 7%	4 43%	6 19%	23 9%	351 25%JKLMN15% OP	86 15%	71 14%	47 13%	51 16%	23 12%	33 13%	35 16%	27 18%
NET: Oppose	810 40%	413 58%BCEH30%E	195 30%E	42 40%bEH	59 58%BCEH	10 16%	5 61%	8 27%	61 25%	640 45%JKLMN30%lno OPQ	169 29%Lno	147 29%Lno	95 26%	100 32%o	44 24%	67 25%	74 33%lno	44 30%
Don't know	515 26%	147 21%	171 26%A	22 21%	21 21%	16 26%	1 7%	7 25%	95 39%ABCD	327 23%	186 33%l	162 32%l	129 35%IK	97 31%l	64 34%l	98 37%ljk	70 31%l	43 29%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 76

**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?**  
**Encouraging primary schools to hold LGBT focused events to mark Pride Month**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	525 26%	231 24%	294 29%A	124 56%DEFGH	133 38%EFGH	92 29%FGH	73 20%H	50 17%h	54 12%	257 45%JK	164 24%K	104 14%	164 30%O	150 27%	102 25%	109 22%	117 39%Q	228 27%
Support strongly	146 7%	60 6%	87 8%a	41 19%DEFGH	36 11%fGH	29 9%GH	21 6%H	12 4%H	6 1%	78 14%JK	50 7%K	18 2%	41 7%	43 8%	31 8%	32 7%	33 11%	68 8%
Support	379 19%	171 17%	208 20%	83 37%DEFGH	96 28%EFGH	62 19%GH	52 15%	38 13%	48 10%	179 31%JK	114 17%K	86 11%	123 23%O	106 19%	71 18%	78 16%	84 28%Q	160 19%
Oppose	437 22%	200 20%	237 23%	27 12%	57 16%	65 20%C	85 24%CD	87 29%CDE	116 25%CD	84 15%	150 22%I	203 27%Ij	114 21%	129 23%	87 21%	106 22%	50 17%	185 22%
Oppose strongly	525 26%	327 33%B	198 19%	28 13%	57 16%	42 13%	107 30%CDE	84 28%CDE	206 45%CDEFG	85 15%	150 22%I	290 38%IJ	143 26%	133 24%	114 28%	135 28%	52 18%	190 22%
NET: Oppose	962 48%	527 54%B	434 42%	54 25%	114 33%c	107 33%C	192 54%CDE	171 58%CDE	322 70%CDEFG	168 30%	300 44%I	494 65%IJ	257 47%	262 47%	201 50%	241 50%	103 35%	375 44%P
Don't know	516 26%	219 22%	296 29%A	44 20%	100 29%CH	121 38%CDFGH	89 25%H	76 26%H	86 19%	143 25%	211 31%iK	162 21%	125 23%	151 27%	103 25%	136 28%	78 26%	254 30%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.



## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 78

**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?**  
**Encouraging primary schools to hold LGBT focused events to mark Pride Month**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote								Children aged 18 or under									
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secun- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	525 26%	104 15%	250 38%ADH	35 34%AD	12 12%	20 32%AD	2 21%	14 47%	67 27%AD	353 25%	167 29%i	149 30%i	103 28%	94 30%	55 29%	76 29%	72 32%i	38 26%
Support strongly	146 7%	21 3%	78 12%ADh	11 11%Ad	3 3%	4 6%	- -	5 17%	18 7%A	92 6%	54 9%i	47 9%i	29 8%	38 12%ljl	15 8%	22 8%	29 13%ljkLo	15 11%
Support	379 19%	82 12%	172 26%ADh	24 23%AD	9 9%	16 26%AD	2 21%	9 30%	49 20%AD	261 18%	114 20%	102 20%	74 20%	57 18%	39 21%	54 21%	42 19%	23 15%
Oppose	437 22%	179 25%B	130 20%	28 26%	18 18%	13 20%	2 18%	2 8%	53 22%	344 24%JKLMN Op	93 16%	79 16%	53 15%	57 18%	27 14%	37 14%	41 18%	26 18%
Oppose strongly	525 26%	285 40%BCEH	103 16%	25 24%bH	51 50%aBCEH	7 2%	5 56%	6 19%	32 13%	407 29%JKLMN OP	116 20%	98 20%	72 20%	62 20%	36 19%	47 18%	42 18%	31 21%
NET: Oppose	962 48%	464 65%BCEH	233 36%	53 50%BEH	70 68%BCEH	20 32%	6 75%	8 27%	85 35%	751 53%JKLMN OPQ	209 37%o	177 36%	125 34%	119 38%	63 34%	84 32%	83 37%	57 38%
Don't know	516 26%	146 20%	173 26%AC	17 16%	20 20%	22 36%ACD	* 4%	8 26%	93 38%ABCD	319 22%	195 34%l	172 35%l	135 37%ljk	103 33%l	69 37%l	102 39%ljkmp	72 32%l	52 36%l

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 77

**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?**  
**Encouraging primary schools to hold LGBT focused events to mark Pride Month**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	525 26%	46 26% <sub>m</sub>	29 29% <sub>M</sub>	449 26%	22 27%	65 28% <sub>M</sub>	44 26%	45 25%	32 22%	46 24%	84 31% <sub>M</sub>	79 28% <sub>M</sub>	32 18%	227 38% <sub>OPSTV</sub>	251 2% <sub>PSTV</sub>	159 19% <sub>T</sub>	7 38%	86 32% <sub>OPSTV</sub>	41 16% <sub>t</sub>	8 10%	9 34%	24 16%
Support strongly	146 7%	11 6%	11 11% <sub>JL</sub>	124 7%	8 10% <sub>J</sub>	21 9% <sub>J</sub>	12 7%	12 7%	7 5%	6 3%	29 11% <sub>iJL</sub>	14 5%	14 8% <sub>j</sub>	72 12% <sub>OPrSV</sub>	57 5% <sub>P</sub>	35 4%	3 16%	19 7% <sub>p</sub>	15 6%	5 6%	3 13%	7 5%
Support	379 19%	35 20% <sub>M</sub>	19 19% <sub>m</sub>	325 19%	14 17%	44 19% <sub>M</sub>	32 19% <sub>M</sub>	32 18% <sub>m</sub>	26 17% <sub>m</sub>	40 21% <sub>M</sub>	55 20% <sub>M</sub>	64 23% <sub>M</sub>	18 10%	155 26% <sub>OPSTV</sub>	195 7% <sub>PSTV</sub>	124 15% <sub>sT</sub>	4 22%	67 25% <sub>OPSTV</sub>	26 10% <sub>T</sub>	3 4%	5 21%	17 11% <sub>T</sub>
Oppose	437 22%	46 26% <sub>kl</sub>	17 17%	374 22%	17 21%	55 24%	37 22%	41 23%	34 23%	42 22%	48 18%	53 19%	48 27% <sub>bkl</sub>	116 19%	261 23% <sub>r</sub>	208 25% <sub>Nor</sub>	3 15%	50 19%	59 23%	18 22%	5 21%	36 24%
Oppose strongly	525 26%	34 19%	39 39% <sub>DAFhi</sub>	452 26% <sub>a</sub>	25 29%	55 24%	49 29% <sub>a</sub>	48 27%	39 27%	47 24%	60 22%	84 30% <sub>ak</sub>	45 25%	125 21%	310 27% <sub>NR</sub>	255 30% <sub>NOR</sub>	2 10%	53 20%	89 35% <sub>NOR</sub>	31 39% <sub>NOR</sub>	7 28%	51 34% <sub>NR</sub>
NET: Oppose	962 48%	79 46%	56 55% <sub>K</sub>	827 48%	42 50%	110 48%	86 51% <sub>k</sub>	89 50% <sub>k</sub>	73 50%	89 46%	108 40%	137 49% <sub>k</sub>	93 52% <sub>K</sub>	241 40%	570 51% <sub>NR</sub>	463 55% <sub>NOR</sub>	5 25%	103 39%	148 58% <sub>NOR</sub>	49 61% <sub>NoR</sub>	13 49%	87 58% <sub>NR</sub>
Don't know	516 26%	49 28% <sub>B</sub>	15 15%	452 26% <sub>B</sub>	20 23%	55 24%	38 23%	44 25% <sub>b</sub>	41 28% <sub>B</sub>	57 30% <sub>B</sub>	78 29% <sub>B</sub>	65 23%	53 30% <sub>B</sub>	137 23%	305 27% <sub>n</sub>	222 26%	7 37%	76 29% <sub>n</sub>	67 26%	24 29%	4 17%	39 26%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 79

**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?****Making LGBT issues integral to the curriculum in primary schools****Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	560 28%	245 25%	315 31%A	121 54% DEFGH	139 40% EFGH	100 31% fGH	84 24% H	58 20% H	58 13%	260 46% JK	184 27% K	116 15%	182 33% MNO	149 27%	98 24%	130 27%	119 40% Q	251 29%
Support strongly	140 7%	62 6%	78 8%	42 19% DEFGH	29 8% H	29 9% gH	20 6% H	14 5% H	6 1%	71 13% JK	49 7% K	20 3%	36 7%	44 8%	31 8%	29 6%	30 10%	65 8%
Support	420 21%	182 19%	237 23%A	79 35% EFGH	110 32% EFGH	70 22% GH	65 18% H	44 15%	52 11%	188 33% JK	135 20% K	96 13%	147 27% MNO	105 19%	67 17%	101 21%	89 30% Q	186 22%
Oppose	429 21%	200 20%	228 22%	30 13%	57 16%	59 18%	83 23% Cd	89 30% CDEf	111 24% CDe	87 15%	142 21% l	200 26% lJ	108 20%	135 24%	84 21%	102 21%	61 20%	177 21%
Oppose strongly	507 25%	320 33%B	187 18%	23 10%	56 16% c	46 14%	104 29% CDE	76 26% CDE	202 44% CDEFG	79 14%	150 22% l	278 37% lJ	141 26%	126 22%	111 27%	129 27%	42 14%	191 22% P
NET: Oppose	935 47%	520 53%B	415 41%	53 24%	113 33% C	105 33% C	187 53% CDE	165 56% CDE	313 68% CDEFG	166 29%	291 43% l	478 63% lJ	249 46%	262 46%	194 48%	231 47%	103 35%	368 43% P
Don't know	507 25%	212 22%	295 29%A	49 22%	94 27% H	116 36% CDEFGH	84 24%	73 25%	91 20%	143 25%	200 30% K	164 22%	115 21%	152 27% l	114 28% L	126 26%	76 25%	239 28%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 80

**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?**

**Making LGBT issues integral to the curriculum in primary schools**

**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab-iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	560 28%	52 30% <sub>m</sub>	32 32% <sub>M</sub>	476 28%	21 25%	70 30% <sub>M</sub>	40 24%	50 28%	33 23%	49 25%	94 35% <sub>G</sub>	83 30% <sub>M</sub>	36 20%	239 40% <sub>V</sub>	267 OPRST4%	180 PtV	7 21%	80 30% <sub>OPSTV</sub>	48 19%	12 15%	10 38%	26 17%
Support strongly	140 7%	13 7%	7 7%	121 7%	10 12% <sub>ll</sub>	14 6%	11 7%	11 6%	6 4%	11 6%	29 11% <sub>ll</sub>	15 6%	12 7%	70 12% <sub>OPRSTVi</sub>	52 i%	34 4%	3 18%	15 6%	15 6%	4 5%	3 13%	7 5%
Support	420 21%	39 23% <sub>M</sub>	25 25% <sub>eM</sub>	355 21%	11 14%	56 24% <sub>eM</sub>	28 17%	39 22% <sub>m</sub>	27 19%	37 19%	65 24% <sub>eM</sub>	68 24% <sub>eM</sub>	24 13%	169 28% <sub>OPSTV9%</sub>	215 PStv	146 17%	3 19%	65 25% <sub>OPSTV</sub>	33 13%	8 10%	6 25%	19 13%
Oppose	429 21%	44 25% <sub>K</sub>	19 19%	366 21%	14 17%	55 24% <sub>K</sub>	45 27% <sub>Kl</sub>	34 19%	31 21%	40 21%	40 15%	52 19%	54 30% <sub>bEHij</sub>	113 KL	252 22%	195 23% <sub>n</sub>	2 12%	55 21%	62 24% <sub>n</sub>	18 23%	2 6%	42 28% <sub>Ns</sub>
Oppose strongly	507 25%	33 19%	35 35% <sub>dAFKM5%</sub>	439 25% <sub>a</sub>	25 30% <sub>a</sub>	50 22%	50 30% <sub>Am</sub>	46 26%	39 27%	51 27%	60 22%	81 29% <sub>Am</sub>	36 20%	121 20%	299 26% <sub>NR</sub>	245 29% <sub>NOR</sub>	1 8%	52 20%	87 34% <sub>NOR</sub>	29 37% <sub>NoR</sub>	7 28%	50 33% <sub>NoR</sub>
NET: Oppose	935 47%	77 44%	53 53% <sub>K</sub>	805 47%	40 47%	105 46% <sub>k</sub>	95 57% <sub>AfhK</sub>	81 45%	70 48% <sub>k</sub>	92 48% <sub>K</sub>	100 37%	133 47% <sub>K</sub>	90 51% <sub>K</sub>	234 39%	551 49% <sub>NR</sub>	440 52% <sub>NOR</sub>	4 19%	107 40%	149 58% <sub>NOR</sub>	47 59% <sub>NoR</sub>	9 34%	92 61% <sub>NOPR</sub>
Don't know	507 25%	45 26% <sub>B</sub>	15 15%	447 26% <sub>B</sub>	23 28% <sub>b</sub>	55 24% <sub>b</sub>	34 20%	48 27% <sub>B</sub>	43 30% <sub>Bg</sub>	52 27% <sub>B</sub>	76 28% <sub>B</sub>	64 23%	52 29% <sub>Bg</sub>	132 22%	309 27% <sub>N</sub>	223 26% <sub>n</sub>	8 44%	78 29% <sub>Nv</sub>	60 23%	21 26%	7 28%	32 21%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 81

#### Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?

#### Making LGBT issues integral to the curriculum in primary schools

Base: All respondents

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	560 28%	119 17%	261 40%ADH	35 33%AD	11 11%	20 33%AD	1 13%	14 48%	73 30%AD	377 26%	179 31%il	156 31%iL	103 28%	106 34%i	56 30%	72 28%	81 36%lIO	45 31%
Support strongly	140 7%	23 3%	68 10%A	8 7%a	5 5%	4 6%	- -	8 25%	19 8%A	99 7%	41 7%k	31 6%	23 6%	26 8%	12 7%	18 7%	15 7%	18 12%ijKI
Support	420 21%	96 13%d	193 29%ADH	27 25%AD	6 6%	16 27%AD	1 13%	7 22%	53 22%AD	278 20%	138 24%i	125 25%ILO	80 22%	80 25%iQ	44 23%	54 21%	65 29%lJmO	28 19%
Oppose	429 21%	175 24%bdH	132 20%	31 29%bDH	14 14%	13 20%	3 35%	5 17%	40 16%	331 23%JKLMN oP	98 17%	86 17%	63 17%	51 16%	29 15%	46 17%	35 15%	25 17%
Oppose strongly	507 25%	273 38%BCEH	98 15%	22 21%	53 52%ABCEH	8 2%	4 43%	4 14%	34 14%	394 28%JKLMN OP	111 19%	92 18%	69 19%	62 20%	36 19%	45 17%	40 18%	30 20%
NET: Oppose	935 47%	448 63%BCEH	231 35%	53 51%BeH	68 66%BcEH	20 33%	7 78%	9 31%	74 30%	725 51%JKLMN OPQ	209 37%	178 36%	132 36%	113 36%	65 35%	90 34%	75 33%	54 37%
Don't know	507 25%	147 21%	164 25%a	17 17%	23 23%	21 35%AC	1 9%	6 21%	98 40%ABCD	322 23%	184 32%l	164 33%l	128 35%lj	97 31%l	66 35%l	99 38%lJKm	71 31%l	48 32%l

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 82

**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?****Making LGBT issues integral to the curriculum in secondary schools****Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	872 44%	358 37%	514 50%A	134 60% EFGH	194 56% EFGH	147 46% H	138 39% H	124 42% H	134 29%	328 58% JK	285 42% K	258 34%	253 46%	255 45%	166 41%	197 41%	170 57% Q	365 43%
Support strongly	237 12%	85 9%	152 15%A	63 28% DEFGH	67 19% eFGH	42 13% gH	33 9% H	22 8% H	10 2%	130 23% JK	75 11% K	32 4%	75 14%	69 12%	40 10%	53 11%	45 15%	113 13%
Support	635 32%	273 28%	362 35%A	71 32%	128 37% fH	105 33%	105 30%	102 34% H	124 27%	199 35% k	210 31%	226 30%	178 33%	186 33%	126 31%	144 30%	124 42% Q	252 29%
Oppose	301 15%	174 18% B	127 12%	28 13%	41 12%	37 12%	60 17% e	58 20% cDE	76 16%	69 12%	98 14%	134 18% l	89 16%	86 15%	56 14%	70 14%	37 13%	128 15%
Oppose strongly	387 19%	251 26% B	137 13%	20 9%	40 11%	33 10%	77 22% CDE	55 19% CDE	163 35% CDEFG	60 11%	110 16% l	218 29% lJ	102 19%	95 17%	92 23% M	98 20%	35 12%	146 17% p
NET: Oppose	688 34%	425 43% B	264 26%	49 22%	80 23%	70 22%	137 39% CDE	114 38% CDE	238 51% CDEFG	129 23%	207 31% l	352 46% lJ	191 35%	181 32%	148 36%	168 35%	72 24%	274 32% P
Don't know	442 22%	195 20%	247 24%A	39 18%	72 21%	103 32% CDEFGH	79 22%	59 20%	90 19%	111 20%	182 27% lK	149 20%	102 19%	126 22%	92 23%	121 25% L	55 19%	219 25% p

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 83

**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?**

**Making LGBT issues integral to the curriculum in secondary schools**

**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (l)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	872 44%	97 56% DEFGH) lKLM	50 37% E	726 42%	27 32%	96 42%	69 41%	66 37%	55 37%	89 46% E	120 44% e	125 45% e	80 45% e	311 51% OPSTV	458 1% PT	322 38%	9 48%	128 48% OPSTV	96 38% t	23 29%	15 56%	58 39%
Support strongly	237 12%	24 14% H	12 12% h	201 12%	13 15% Hi	26 11% h	15 9%	10 6%	11 7%	21 11%	51 19% FGHJl L	32 11% h	22 12% h	118 19% OPRSTV	88 % P	54 6%	3 18%	31 12% OP	28 11% P	7 9%	5 20%	16 11% p
Support	635 32%	72 42% DEF K	37 37% E	525 30%	14 17%	70 31% E	55 32% E	56 31% E	44 30% E	67 35% Ek	26 26%	93 33% Ek	58 32% E	193 32% T	370 33% sT	268 32% T	5 29%	97 36% ST	68 26%	16 20%	9 36%	42 28%
Oppose	301 15%	24 14%	15 15%	263 15%	18 21% iJ	50 22% ahJK IM	35 21% iJKm	23 13%	17 12%	18 10%	36 13%	41 15%	24 13%	75 12%	185 16% n	145 17% N	1 4%	39 15%	39 15%	13 16%	1 2%	25 17%
Oppose strongly	387 19%	24 14%	22 22%	341 20%	13 15%	35 15%	32 19%	42 24% Af	33 23% a	43 22% a	52 19%	62 22% af	29 16%	105 17%	220 20% R	181 21% nOR	2 11%	37 14%	62 24% NR	22 28% NoR	4 16%	35 23% R
NET: Oppose	688 34%	48 28%	36 36%	604 35% a	31 37%	85 37% a	68 40% Am	65 37%	50 34%	61 32%	88 32%	103 37% a	53 29%	181 30%	405 36% NR	326 39% NOR	3 15%	76 29%	101 39% NR	35 44% NR	5 18%	61 40% NR
Don't know	442 22%	29 17%	14 14%	398 23% ab	26 31% ABfGL	49 21%	31 18%	47 27% aBI	41 28% ABgL	42 22%	62 23% b	52 19%	46 26% aBI	114 19%	264 23% n	195 23% n	7 37%	62 23%	60 23%	21 27%	7 26%	32 21%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v

Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 84

#### Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?

#### Making LGBT issues integral to the curriculum in secondary schools

Base: All respondents

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any sec- on- ary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	872 44%	227 32%	343 52%AD	57 54%AD	25 24%	44 71%ABcDH0%	4 60%	18 60%	118 48%AD	614 43%	254 44%	219 44%	155 43%	147 47%	76 40%	119 45%	106 47%	68 46%
Support strongly	237 12%	33 5%	123 19%AD	13 12%A	5 5%	10 15%Ad	* 4%	9 29%	35 14%AD	169 12%	67 12%	55 11%	39 11%	44 14%k	19 10%	31 12%	30 13%	23 16%
Support	635 32%	194 27%	220 34%AD	44 42%AD	19 19%	34 55%ABDH45%	4 31%	9 31%	82 34%aD	445 31%	187 33%	164 33%	116 32%	103 33%	56 30%	88 34%	75 33%	44 30%
Oppose	301 15%	141 20%BEH	83 13%e	14 13%	14 14%e	3 5%	2 21%	2 8%	30 12%	221 16%	80 14%	72 14%	52 14%o	43 14%	31 16%	31 12%	30 13%	16 11%
Oppose strongly	387 19%	212 30%BCEH12%	79 12%	17 16%h	38 37%BCEH	9 14%	3 30%	4 14%	22 9%	305 21%JKLMN14%k OP	81 14%	65 13%	45 12%	48 15%	21 11%	33 13%	30 13%	24 16%
NET: Oppose	688 34%	353 49%BCEH25%	162 25%	31 29%	52 51%BCEH	11 18%	4 50%	7 22%	51 21%	526 37%JKLMN28% OPq	161 28%	136 27%	97 27%	91 29%	52 28%	64 24%	60 27%	40 27%
Don't know	442 22%	134 19%	150 23%e	18 17%	26 25%e	7 11%	- -	5 18%	76 31%ABCE	283 20%	157 27%	143 29%l	111 31%ljm	78 25%	60 32%l	79 30%l	60 27%i	40 27%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 85

**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?****Relaxing the guidance for schools relating to permitting parents to remove their children for family holidays during term time****Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	1147 57%	538 55%	609 59%a	115 52%	189 55%	188 59%	208 59%	174 59%	274 59% <sup>c</sup>	304 53%	395 59%	448 59% <sup>i</sup>	284 52%	316 56%	244 60% <sup>L</sup>	303 62% <sup>Lm</sup>	168 56%	472 55%
Support strongly	446 22%	195 20%	251 24% <sup>A</sup>	32 14%	83 24% <sup>C</sup>	87 27% <sup>Ch</sup>	75 21% <sup>c</sup>	72 24% <sup>C</sup>	97 21% <sup>c</sup>	115 20%	162 24%	169 22%	101 18%	127 23%	98 24% <sup>l</sup>	120 25% <sup>L</sup>	67 23%	184 21%
Support	701 35%	343 35%	358 35%	83 37%	106 31%	101 31%	133 37%	101 34%	178 38% <sup>De</sup>	189 33%	233 35%	279 37%	183 33%	189 34%	146 36%	183 38%	100 34%	288 34%
Oppose	337 17%	178 18%	159 16%	43 19% <sup>e</sup>	54 16%	41 13%	52 15%	58 20% <sup>E</sup>	90 19% <sup>E</sup>	97 17%	92 14%	148 19% <sup>J</sup>	97 18%	115 20% <sup>NO</sup>	54 13%	72 15%	41 14%	143 17%
Oppose strongly	171 9%	96 10% <sup>b</sup>	74 7%	13 6%	22 6%	16 5%	37 10% <sup>cdE</sup>	29 10% <sup>E</sup>	54 12% <sup>CDE</sup>	34 6%	53 8%	84 11% <sup>lj</sup>	62 11% <sup>mO</sup>	42 7%	35 9%	32 7%	24 8%	66 8%
NET: Oppose	508 25%	274 28% <sup>B</sup>	234 23%	56 25% <sup>e</sup>	76 22%	56 18%	89 25% <sup>E</sup>	87 29% <sup>dE</sup>	144 31% <sup>DEf</sup>	131 23%	145 22%	232 31% <sup>J</sup>	159 29% <sup>NO</sup>	156 28% <sup>nO</sup>	89 22%	104 21%	65 22%	209 24%
Don't know	347 17%	164 17%	182 18%	52 23% <sup>fGH</sup>	82 24% <sup>FGH</sup>	76 24% <sup>FGH</sup>	57 16% <sup>H</sup>	35 12%	44 10%	134 24% <sup>K</sup>	134 20% <sup>K</sup>	79 10%	104 19%	90 16%	73 18%	79 16%	65 22%	177 21%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 86

**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?**

**Relaxing the guidance for schools relating to permitting parents to remove their children for family holidays during term time**

**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co-habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habiting (r)	NET: Widowed/ separated/ divorced (s)	Widowed (t)	Separated (u)	Divorced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	1147 57%	101 58%K	71 71%Da JKI	975 56%	53 63%K	132 57%K	98 58%K	107 60%K	84 57%K	105 54%k	122 45%	167 60%K	108 61%K	322 53%	661 59%n	493 58%n	11 63%	156 59%	159 62%N	49 61%	18 71%	91 61%
Support strongly	446 22%	33 19%	32 32%DA hJKI	381 22%	21 24%	52 22%k	53 31%Af hJKI	36 20%	33 23%	40 21%	42 15%	62 22%k	44 24%K	126 21%	251 22%	191 23%	2 11%	58 22%	64 25%	16 19%	6 23%	43 28%n
Support	701 35%	68 39%Gk	39 39%g	594 34%	32 38%	80 35%	45 27%	71 40%Gk	51 35%	65 34%	80 30%	105 37%g	64 36%	196 32%	410 36%	302 36%	9 52%	98 37%	94 37%v	33 42%	12 48%	49 32%
Oppose	337 17%	26 15%	14 14%	297 17%	9 11%	45 20%h	23 13%	20 11%	30 21%H	35 18%	58 21%egH	47 17%	30 17%	120 20%OR	173 15%R	147 17%OR	1 7%	24 9%	43 17%R	16 20%R	4 14%	24 16%r
Oppose strongly	171 9%	13 7%	5 5%	153 9%	5 6%	19 8%	25 15%a BeflK M	16 9%	6 4%	19 10%i	20 7%	31 11%l	12 7%	52 9%	92 8%	70 8%	1 8%	20 8%	27 11%	8 10%	2 9%	17 11%
NET: Oppose	508 25%	39 23%	19 19%	450 26%	15 18%	64 28%e	48 28%	36 20%	36 25%	54 28%e	78 29%beh	78 28%e	42 24%	172 28%OR	264 23%R	217 26%OR	3 15%	45 17%	70 27%R	24 30%R	6 22%	40 27%R
Don't know	347 17%	34 19%bl	10 10%	303 18%b	17 20%b	35 15%	22 13%	36 20%bl	26 18%	33 17%	70 26%BFG JL13 M	36 13%	28 16%	111 18%STv	202 18%PST	133 16% s	4 22%	64 24%n OPST V	28 11%	7 9%	2 7%	19 12%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v

Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 87

**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?****Relaxing the guidance for schools relating to permitting parents to remove their children for family holidays during term time****Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	1147 57%	383 54%	401 61%AH	55 52%	64 63%	46 73%AbCH59%	5 43%	18 60%	129 53%	783 55%	359 63%l	314 63%l	229 63%l	203 64%l	116 62%	173 66%l	148 65%l	94 64%l
Support strongly	446 22%	137 19%	167 25%A	24 23%	31 30%A	15 24%	4 43%	6 18%	52 21%	272 19%	171 30%l	150 30%l	114 31%l	97 31%l	57 30%l	87 33%l	72 32%l	46 31%l
Support	701 35%	246 34%	234 36%	31 29%	33 33%	31 49%AbCdH6%	1 41%	12 41%	77 31%	511 36%	187 33%	164 33%	114 31%	106 34%	59 31%	86 33%	76 34%	48 33%
Oppose	337 17%	138 19% <sup>d</sup>	108 16%	18 17%	11 11%	9 14%	2 29%	5 16%	34 14%	279 20%JKLMN OPQ	59 10%	56 11% <sup>j</sup>	35 10%	30 10%	18 10%	24 9%	26 12%	10 7%
Oppose strongly	171 9%	90 13%BEH	34 5%	15 14%BEh	8 8%	1 2%	- -	2 6%	17 7%	140 10%JKLNOP OPQ	31 5%KIN	19 4% <sup>n</sup>	14 4% <sup>N</sup>	22 7%KINP	3 1%	12 4%	11 5%	14 9%jKLNop
NET: Oppose	508 25%	228 32%BDEH22%	142 22%	33 31%bdeh	19 19%	10 16%	2 29%	6 21%	52 21%	419 29%JKLMN OPQ	89 16% <sup>n</sup>	75 15% <sup>n</sup>	50 14%	52 17%	21 11%	36 14%	37 16%	24 16%
Don't know	347 17%	102 14%	113 17%	17 16%	19 18%	6 10%	1 12%	6 19%	64 26%ABcE	222 16%	123 22% <sup>l</sup>	109 22% <sup>l</sup>	85 23% <sup>lo</sup>	60 19%	51 27% <sup>ljkmo</sup>	54 20%	42 19%	29 20%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 88

**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?**  
**Encouraging secondary schools to replace traditional uniforms with gender-neutral ones**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	645 32%	282 29%	363 35%A	96 43%FGH	136 39%GH	122 38%GH	123 35%gH	79 27%H	88 19%	232 41%K	246 36%K	167 22%	193 35%	173 31%	127 31%	152 31%	118 40%	287 33%
Support strongly	154 8%	59 6%	94 9%A	28 12%fGH	36 10%GH	32 10%gH	27 8%H	16 5%	16 3%	63 11%K	59 9%K	32 4%	43 8%	47 8%	31 8%	33 7%	38 13%Q	64 7%
Support	491 25%	223 23%	269 26%	69 31%GH	100 29%gH	91 28%gH	96 27%H	64 21%h	72 16%	169 30%K	187 28%K	135 18%	150 27%	126 22%	96 24%	119 24%	81 27%	223 26%
Oppose	436 22%	225 23%	211 21%	37 17%	56 16%	48 15%	79 22%dE	80 27%CDE	135 29%CDEf	94 16%	128 19%	215 28%lJ	117 21%	141 25%O	84 21%	93 19%	44 15%	183 21%P
Oppose strongly	437 22%	250 26%B	187 18%	32 15%	49 14%	32 10%	82 23%CDE	77 26%CDE	165 36%CDEFG	82 14%	113 17%	242 32%lJ	120 22%	109 19%	94 23%	115 24%	50 17%	159 19%
NET: Oppose	873 44%	475 49%B	398 39%	70 31%	106 31%	80 25%	161 46%CDE	157 53%CDEf	299 65%CDEFG	175 31%	241 36%	456 60%lJ	237 43%	250 44%	179 44%	208 43%	93 31%	342 40%P
Don't know	484 24%	220 22%	265 26%	56 25%H	105 30%FGH	118 37%CFGH	70 20%	60 20%	76 16%	161 28%K	188 28%K	136 18%	116 21%	140 25%	101 25%	127 26%	86 29%	229 27%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 89  
**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?**  
**Encouraging secondary schools to replace traditional uniforms with gender-neutral ones**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	645 32%	56 32%	42 42% <sup>DhLM</sup>	547 32%	30 36%	73 32%	55 33%	52 29%	45 31%	71 37% <sup>IM</sup>	93 35%	79 28%	47 26%	238 39% <sup>OP</sup>	315 28% <sup>P</sup>	215 25%	7 37%	94 35% <sup>OP</sup>	88 34% <sup>oP</sup>	25 31%	8 33%	55 36% <sup>OP</sup>
Support strongly	154 8%	14 8%	10 10% <sup>H</sup>	129 7%	5 6%	19 8% <sup>h</sup>	15 9% <sup>h</sup>	6 4%	8 5%	21 11% <sup>Hlm</sup>	29 11% <sup>Hlm</sup>	17 6%	9 5%	60 10% <sup>OP</sup>	71 6% <sup>P</sup>	45 5%	2 11%	24 9% <sup>op</sup>	19 7%	6 7%	2 7%	11 7%
Support	491 25%	42 24%	32 32% <sup>lm</sup>	417 24%	25 30%	54 24%	40 24%	46 26%	37 26%	50 26%	64 24%	62 22%	38 21%	178 29% <sup>OP</sup>	244 22% <sup>p</sup>	170 20%	5 26%	70 26% <sup>op</sup>	69 27% <sup>oP</sup>	19 24%	7 26%	43 29% <sup>oP</sup>
Oppose	436 22%	49 28% <sup>degK</sup>	20 20%	367 21%	14 16%	58 25% <sup>K</sup>	30 18%	36 20%	33 23%	41 22%	42 16%	70 25% <sup>K</sup>	42 23% <sup>k</sup>	105 17%	273 24% <sup>N</sup>	214 25% <sup>Nv</sup>	4 20%	56 21%	57 22%	22 28% <sup>N</sup>	6 25%	28 19%
Oppose strongly	437 22%	24 14%	23 23% <sup>a</sup>	390 23% <sup>A</sup>	20 23% <sup>a</sup>	49 21% <sup>a</sup>	41 25% <sup>A</sup>	44 25% <sup>A</sup>	29 20%	42 22% <sup>a</sup>	54 20%	66 24% <sup>A</sup>	44 25% <sup>A</sup>	110 18%	256 23% <sup>nR</sup>	220 26% <sup>NOR</sup>	1 4%	36 13%	69 27% <sup>NR</sup>	24 29% <sup>NR</sup>	4 16%	41 27% <sup>NR</sup>
NET: Oppose	873 44%	73 42%	43 43%	757 44%	33 39%	107 47% <sup>K</sup>	72 43%	81 45% <sup>k</sup>	62 42%	83 43%	96 36%	136 49% <sup>K</sup>	86 48% <sup>K</sup>	215 35%	529 47% <sup>NR</sup>	433 51% <sup>NOR</sup>	4 24%	91 34%	126 49% <sup>NR</sup>	46 58% <sup>NoRs</sup>	10 40%	69 46% <sup>NR</sup>
Don't know	484 24%	45 26% <sup>b</sup>	15 15%	424 25% <sup>B</sup>	21 24%	50 22%	42 25% <sup>b</sup>	45 25% <sup>b</sup>	39 27% <sup>B</sup>	37 19%	81 30% <sup>BfJ</sup>	65 23%	45 25% <sup>b</sup>	153 25% <sup>STv</sup>	282 25% <sup>PSTv</sup>	195 23% <sup>ST</sup>	7 39%	80 30% <sup>oPSTV</sup>	42 17%	9 11%	7 27%	26 18%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 90  
**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?**  
**Encouraging secondary schools to replace traditional uniforms with gender-neutral ones**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secun- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	645 32%	156 22%	281 43%ADH	37 35%Ad	22 21%	25 41%AD	4 45%	14 48%	81 33%Ad	435 31%	207 36%l	183 37%l	131 36%i	119 38%l	67 36%	95 36%	88 39%l	55 37%
Support strongly	154 8%	26 4%	71 11%A	6 6%	9 9%A	6 10%A	1 9%	5 18%	24 10%A	95 7%	55 10%i	47 9%i	34 9%	40 13%lJk	14 7%	27 10%i	30 13%lJkN	20 14%l
Support	491 25%	130 18%	211 32%ADH	31 29%AD	13 12%	19 31%AD	3 36%	9 30%	56 23%d	340 24%	152 27%	136 27%	97 27%	79 25%	54 29%	67 26%	58 26%	35 24%
Oppose	436 22%	197 28%BdH	118 18%	22 21%	18 17%	17 28%	* 5%	5 17%	45 19%	342 24%JKLMO	94 16%	86 17%	58 16%	47 15%	36 19%	42 16%	37 17%	19 13%
Oppose strongly	437 22%	241 34%BCEH	88 13%	23 22%BeH	36 35%BcEH	6 9%	2 29%	3 9%	28 11%	352 25%JKLMN	84 15%kN	68 14%n	47 13%n	54 17%kN	18 9%	34 13%	33 15%	28 19%N
NET: Oppose	873 44%	438 61%BCEH	206 31%	46 43%BH	54 53%BeH	23 37%	3 34%	8 25%	73 30%	693 49%JKLMN	177 31%	153 31%	105 29%	100 32%	53 29%	76 29%	71 31%	47 32%
Don't know	484 24%	120 17%	168 26%A	23 22%	27 26%a	14 22%	2 21%	8 27%	90 37%ABCde	295 21%	187 33%l	162 32%l	127 35%l	96 30%l	67 36%l	91 35%l	68 30%l	45 31%l

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 91

**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?**  
**Encouraging secondary schools to replace separate boys and girls toilets with gender neutral ones**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	279 14%	128 13%	152 15%	56 25%FGH	65 19%fGH	64 20%FGH	44 12%GH	16 5%	34 7%	121 21%JK	108 16%K	50 7%	100 18%mnO	74 13%	52 13%	53 11%	54 18%	141 16%
Support strongly	82 4%	39 4%	43 4%	18 8%fGH	21 6%GH	18 6%GH	16 4%gH	5 2%	3 1%	40 7%K	34 5%K	9 1%	27 5%n	28 5%N	9 2%	18 4%	20 7%	40 5%
Support	197 10%	89 9%	109 11%	38 17%FGH	44 13%GH	46 14%FGH	29 8%G	11 4%	31 7%	81 14%K	74 11%K	42 5%	73 13%MO	46 8%	43 11%	35 7%	34 12%	101 12%
Oppose	522 26%	256 26%	266 26%	60 27%	87 25%	74 23%	103 29%	85 29%	113 25%	147 26%	177 26%	198 26%	148 27%	136 24%	102 25%	136 28%	89 30%q	205 24%
Oppose strongly	861 43%	435 44%	426 42%	58 26%	120 35%c	91 28%	158 45%CDE	157 53%CDEf	277 60%CDEFg	178 31%	249 37%i	434 57%lJ	204 37%	256 46%L	178 44%l	223 46%L	106 36%	317 37%
NET: Oppose	1383 69%	691 71%	692 67%	119 53%	207 60%e	164 51%	261 74%CDE	242 82%CDEF	390 84%CDEF	326 57%	426 63%i	632 83%lJ	352 64%	392 70%	280 69%	359 74%L	196 66%	521 61%
Don't know	340 17%	158 16%	182 18%	47 21%FGH	74 21%FGH	92 29%cdFGH	49 14%H	39 13%h	39 8%	122 21%K	141 21%K	77 10%	95 17%	96 17%	74 18%	75 15%	48 16%	196 23%P

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 92  
**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?**  
**Encouraging secondary schools to replace separate boys and girls toilets with gender neutral ones**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	279 14%	25 14%	22 22%DFGLM3%	233 13%	14 17%	26 11%	18 11%	24 14%	21 14%	32 17%lm	51 19%FGLM	30 11%	17 9%	92 15%	152 13%p	103 12%	6 33%	43 16%	31 12%	10 13%	5 20%	15 10%
Support strongly	82 4%	6 3%	5 5%m	71 4%	5 6%m	6 3%	3 2%	4 2%	10 7%fghM	7 4%	23 9%aFGHJL	9 3%	3 2%	30 5%	40 4%	27 3%	2 11%	11 4%	9 3%	3 4%	2 7%	3 2%
Support	197 10%	19 11%	16 16%DfgILM	162 9%	9 10%	19 8%	15 9%	20 11%	11 7%	25 13%l	28 10%	21 8%	14 8%	63 10%	112 10%	77 9%	4 23%	32 12%	22 9%	7 9%	3 13%	12 8%
Oppose	522 26%	58 33%dBK	16 16%	448 26%B	20 23%	75 32%BK	44 26%	46 26%b	39 27%b	50 26%b	54 20%	78 28%Bk	42 24%	166 27% s	300 27%	226 27%	5 30%	68 26%	55 22%	19 23%	3 12%	34 22%
Oppose strongly	861 43%	61 35%	48 48%a	751 43%a	36 42%	102 44%a	83 49%Ak	69 39%	61 42%	77 40%	102 38%	137 49%Ahjk	84 47%Ak	238 39%	483 43%R	386 46%NOR	2 9%	96 36%	137 53%NOPR	41 31% nR	13 52%	83 55% NOPR
NET: Oppose	1383 69%	119 68%k	65 65%	1199 69%	55 66%	177 77%aBeHJ	126 5% bhK	116 65%	101 69%k	127 66%	156 58%	215 77%aBeHJ	126 1% K	404 67%	783 70%R	612 73%NOR	7 38%	164 62%	192 75% NoR	59 74% r	17 64%	116 77% NoR
Don't know	340 17%	30 17%	14 14%	295 17%	15 18%	28 12%	24 14%	38 21%FL	25 17%	33 17%	63 23%bFg	36 13%	35 20% fl	109 18% s	191 17% P	128 15%	5 28%	58 22% OPS	33 13% v	10 13%	4 15%	19 13%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 93

**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?**  
**Encouraging secondary schools to replace separate boys and girls toilets with gender neutral ones**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	279 14%	73 10%	116 18%Ad	17 16%	10 9%	10 16%	1 17%	10 35%	34 14%	159 11%	118 21%Il	99 20%I	66 18%I	75 24%IkI	33 18%I	52 20%I	52 23%I	37 25%I
Support strongly	82 4%	17 2%	35 5%A	6 5%	4 4%	1 1%	-	5 16%	14 6%A	44 3%	35 6%IkN	27 5%I	19 5%	27 9%lJKIn	7 3%	16 6%I	17 8%I	16 11%lJKIN
Support	197 10%	56 8%	81 12%Ad	11 11%	6 5%	9 14%cd	1 17%	6 19%	20 8%	115 8%	82 14%I	72 14%I	47 13%I	48 15%I	27 14%I	36 14%I	35 15%I	22 15%I
Oppose	522 26%	177 25%	185 28%D	25 23%	17 17%	24 38%AcD	2 19%	4 13%	71 29%D	370 26%	151 26%	135 27%Lo	88 24%	87 28%	48 26%	60 23%	64 28%	39 27%
Oppose strongly	861 43%	390 55%BcEH34%	221 34%	46 44%b	64 63%BCEH31%	19 31%	5 55%	8 26%	83 34%	684 48%JKLMN31%q OPQ	175 31%q	155 31%q	120 33%q	87 28%	61 33%	86 33%q	65 29%	34 23%
NET: Oppose	1383 69%	567 79%BcEH52%	406 H52%	71 67%	81 79%BH	43 69%	6 74%	12 39%	154 63%	1054 74%JKLMN57% OPQ	326 57%	290 58%	209 58%	174 55%	109 58%	146 56%	129 57%	73 50%
Don't know	340 17%	74 10%	133 20%Ad	18 17%a	12 11%	10 16%	1 9%	8 26%	57 23%AD	211 15%	127 22%I	110 22%I	88 24%Ik	67 21%I	45 24%I	64 25%I	46 20%I	36 25%I

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 94

**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?**  
**Encouraging primary schools to replace separate boys and girls toilets with gender neutral ones**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	288 14%	132 14%	156 15%	70 31% DEFGH	60 17% GH	57 18% GH	48 14% GH	15 5%	39 8% g	130 23% JK	105 16% K	53 7%	103 19% mNO	80 14%	50 12%	55 11%	56 19%	135 16%
Support strongly	78 4%	41 4%	37 4%	16 7% GH	23 7% GH	15 5% GH	16 5% gH	4 2%	3 1%	39 7% K	31 5% K	8 1%	33 6% NO	25 4% n	8 2%	12 3%	18 6%	37 4%
Support	210 10%	91 9%	119 12%	54 24% DEFGH	37 11% G	42 13% GH	32 9% G	10 3%	35 8% G	91 16% JK	74 11% K	45 6%	70 13% o	56 10%	42 10%	43 9%	38 13%	98 11%
Oppose	516 26%	252 26%	264 26%	53 24%	84 24%	75 24%	105 30% h	89 30% h	109 24%	137 24%	181 27%	198 26%	140 26%	138 24%	99 24%	140 29%	89 30%	211 25%
Oppose strongly	867 43%	438 45%	430 42%	54 25%	116 33% C	100 31%	159 45% CDE	160 54% CDEF	279 60% CDEF	170 30%	259 38% l	439 58% lJ	214 39%	255 45% l	176 43%	222 46% l	107 36%	323 38%
NET: Oppose	1383 69%	689 71%	694 68%	108 48%	200 58% c	175 55%	264 74% CDE	249 84% CDEF	388 84% CDEF	308 54%	439 65% l	637 84% lJ	355 65%	393 70%	275 68%	361 74% LN	196 66%	534 62%
Don't know	330 16%	155 16%	175 17%	45 20% FGH	86 25% FGH	88 27% cFGH	43 12% h	33 11%	36 8%	131 23% K	130 19% K	69 9%	89 16%	89 16%	82 20% O	70 14%	45 15%	188 22% P

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 95  
**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?**  
**Encouraging primary schools to replace separate boys and girls toilets with gender neutral ones**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner-ship/ co hab-iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner-ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	288 14%	26 15%l	22 22%DF	240 14%	18 21%FLM	26 11%	24 14%	27 15%	22 15%	29 15%l	48 18%flm	26 9%	19 11%	105 17%OP	147 13%P	94 11%	5 27%	48 18%OP	35 14%	11 14%	5 19%	19 13%
Support strongly	78 4%	7 4%	3 3%	68 4%	5 5%	7 3%	6 4%	3 2%	5 3%	6 3%	22 8%FHJIM	11 4%	3 2%	33 6%OP	32 3%	20 2%	2 11%	10 4%	12 5%pV	6 8%OPv	2 7%	4 3%
Support	210 10%	20 11%L	19 19%DFg	171 10%	13 16%FL	19 8%	18 10%l	24 13%L	17 12%L	23 12%L	26 10%	15 5%	16 9%	71 12%	115 10%P	74 9%	3 16%	38 14%OPst	23 9%	5 6%	3 12%	15 10%
Oppose	516 26%	56 32%dBgHK	18 18%	442 26%	21 25%	73 32%BgHK	37 22%	38 21%	38 26%	50 26%	56 21%	79 28%bk	48 27%	155 26%	298 26%	222 26%	8 45%	67 25%	62 24%	20 24%	3 13%	39 26%
Oppose strongly	867 43%	66 38%	47 47%	755 44%	31 37%	104 45%k	83 49%aK	74 42%	63 43%	79 41%	98 36%	139 50%AeK	83 47%k	237 39%	493 44%R	395 47%NOR	-	98 37%	133 52%NOR	42 52%NR	13 49%	79 53%NOR
NET: Oppose	1383 69%	122 70%K	65 65%	1197 69%	53 63%	177 77%BEHJK	120 1%K	112 63%	101 69%K	129 67%k	154 57%	218 78%aBEHi74%hK	131 JK	392 65%	790 70%NR	617 73%NOR	8 45%	165 62%	195 76%NoR	61 76%NR	16 62%	118 78%NOR
Don't know	330 16%	26 15%	13 13%	291 17%	13 16%	27 12%	24 14%	39 22%FL	23 16%	34 17%	68 25%ABFGi	36 13%	28 15%	109 18%StV	189 17%SV	132 16%SV	5 28%	52 20%StV	26 10%	8 10%	5 19%	13 9%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 96

**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?****Encouraging primary schools to replace separate boys and girls toilets with gender neutral ones****Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	288 14%	77 11%	126 19%ADH	15 14%	7 7%	11 17%d	-	12 41%	31 13%	173 12%	115 20%l	99 20%l	69 19%l	67 21%l	39 21%l	48 18%l	45 20%l	30 20%l
Support strongly	78 4%	18 2%	40 6%AD	5 4%d	-	1 1%	-	5 17%	9 3%	43 3%	36 6%l	32 6%l	25 7%l	22 7%l	11 6%	18 7%l	17 7%l	10 7%i
Support	210 10%	59 8%	86 13%A	10 9%	7 7%	10 16%a	-	7 23%	23 9%	130 9%	80 14%l	68 14%l	44 12%	44 14%l	28 15%l	30 12%	28 12%	20 13%
Oppose	516 26%	168 24%	179 27%d	29 27%	18 17%	24 39%AbD	2 19%	5 16%	73 30%aD	364 26%	151 26%L	136 27%Ln	81 22%	94 30%Lo	41 22%	62 24%	71 31%jLnO	42 29%
Oppose strongly	867 43%	398 56%BCEH	216 33%	43 41%	66 65%BCEH	20 33%	6 72%	7 24%	83 34%	682 48%JKLMN OPQ	181 32%	157 31%	122 34%	97 31%	59 31%	86 33%	70 31%	43 29%
NET: Oppose	1383 69%	566 79%BCH	396 60%	72 68%	84 82%BcH	44 72%	8 91%	12 40%	156 64%	1046 73%JKLMN OPQ	332 58%	292 59%l	203 56%	190 60%	100 53%	148 56%	141 62%	85 58%
Don't know	330 16%	71 10%	133 20%Ad	19 18%A	11 11%	7 11%	1 9%	6 19%	57 23%ADe	205 14%	124 22%l	107 21%l	91 25%lJKMP	59 19%	49 26%lmp	66 25%lkMP	40 18%	32 22%i

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 97

**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?**  
**Permitting state-funded faith schools to select of their pupils on the basis of their faith, if they wish to**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	476 24%	240 25%	235 23%	62 28%g	86 25%	82 26%	79 22%	61 20%	106 23%	148 26%	161 24%	167 22%	148 27%nO	147 26%nO	86 21%	95 19%	75 25%	205 24%
Support strongly	125 6%	65 7%	60 6%	18 8%G	22 6%G	25 8%G	22 6%G	6 2%	32 7%G	40 7%	47 7%	38 5%	35 6%	43 8%	23 6%	25 5%	27 9%q	48 6%
Support	350 18%	175 18%	175 17%	44 20%	64 18%	57 18%	57 16%	54 18%	74 16%	108 19%	114 17%	129 17%	114 21%nO	105 19%o	62 15%	70 14%	48 16%	157 18%
Oppose	434 22%	204 21%	230 22%	45 20%	72 21%	63 20%	76 21%	69 23%	110 24%	117 21%	138 21%	178 24%	107 20%	117 21%	104 25%l	106 22%	69 23%	172 20%
Oppose strongly	576 29%	317 32%B	259 25%	55 25%	86 25%	69 21%	117 33%cdE	96 32%cdE	154 33%CDE	141 25%	185 28%	250 33%lj	154 28%	148 26%	116 29%	158 32%M	80 27%	235 27%
NET: Oppose	1010 50%	521 53%B	489 48%	100 45%	158 46%	131 41%	192 54%cdE	165 56%CDE	263 57%CDE	258 45%	324 48%	428 56%lJ	261 48%	265 47%	220 54%m	264 54%lM	149 50%	406 47%
Don't know	517 26%	216 22%	301 29%A	60 27%h	102 30%H	107 33%FGH	83 23%	71 24%	94 20%	162 29%K	190 28%K	164 22%	137 25%	150 27%	101 25%	128 26%	73 25%	246 29%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 98  
**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?**  
**Permitting state-funded faith schools to select of their pupils on the basis of their faith, if they wish to**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (l)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	476 24%	37 21%	29 29% <sup>m</sup>	410 24%	17 20%	59 26%	33 19%	48 27%	29 20%	43 22%	83 31% <sup>a</sup> M	64 23%	34 19%	151 25%	261 23%	199 24%	4 21%	58 22%	61 24%	20 25%	8 32%	33 22%
Support strongly	125 6%	9 5%	12 12% <sup>Da</sup>	105 EIJL6%	2 3%	15 7% <sup>l</sup>	10 6%	16 9% <sup>e</sup>	6 4%	9 4%	27 10% <sup>ej</sup>	8 3%	11 6%	42 7%	67 6%	53 6%	- -	14 5%	16 6%	6 7%	3 10%	7 5%
Support	350 18%	28 16%	18 18%	305 18%	15 18%	44 19%	23 14%	32 18%	22 15%	34 18%	56 21% <sup>m</sup>	56 20% <sup>m</sup>	23 13%	108 18%	195 17%	146 17%	4 21%	45 17%	45 18%	14 17%	6 22%	25 17%
Oppose	434 22%	46 26% <sup>BEK</sup>	15 15%	373 22%	11 13%	53 23% <sup>e</sup>	38 23%	44 25% <sup>b</sup> EK	38 26% <sup>b</sup> EK	36 18%	44 16%	64 23% <sup>e</sup>	45 25% <sup>b</sup> EK	124 20%	246 22%	189 22%	1 6%	56 21%	62 24%	22 27%	6 23%	35 23%
Oppose strongly	576 29%	51 29%	29 29%	496 29%	30 36% <sup>hi</sup> K	65 28%	65 39% <sup>f</sup> HIK	43 24%	33 23%	60 31% <sup>k</sup>	61 22%	91 32% <sup>i</sup> K	49 27%	177 29% <sup>T</sup>	326 29% <sup>T</sup>	254 30% <sup>T</sup>	5 27%	67 25%	68 27% <sup>T</sup>	14 18%	6 23%	48 32% <sup>ST</sup>
NET: Oppose	1010 50%	96 55% <sup>b</sup> K	44 44%	869 50%	41 49%	118 51% <sup>K</sup>	103 61% <sup>B</sup> efhi jK	88 49% <sup>k</sup>	71 49%	95 50% <sup>K</sup>	105 39%	155 55% <sup>b</sup> K	94 53% <sup>K</sup>	301 50%	573 51%	443 53%	6 33%	124 47%	130 51%	36 45%	12 46%	82 55%
Don't know	517 26%	41 23%	27 27%	449 26%	26 31% <sup>g</sup>	53 23%	32 19%	42 24%	47 32% <sup>f</sup> GL	54 28% <sup>g</sup>	83 31% <sup>GL</sup>	61 22%	50 28% <sup>g</sup>	154 25%	293 26% <sup>P</sup>	201 24%	8 46%	83 31% <sup>OP</sup>	65 25%	24 30%	6 21%	35 24%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 99

**Q.4 In principle, would you support or oppose each of the following policies?****Permitting state-funded faith schools to select of their pupils on the basis of their faith, if they wish to****Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	476 24%	186 26%h	152 23%	31 29%h	19 19%	17 27%	1 9%	8 28%	47 19%	310 22%	161 28%lq	145 29%lq	103 28%l	90 28%lQ	59 31%lq	79 30%lq	67 30%lq	31 21%
Support strongly	125 6%	40 6%	52 8%	9 9%	5 5%	2 4%	- -	3 9%	12 5%	81 6%	43 8%	36 7%	28 8%	27 9%i	10 5%	26 10%lkn	18 8%	12 8%
Support	350 18%	145 20%Bh	100 15%	22 20%	14 14%	15 23%	1 9%	6 18%	36 15%	230 16%	118 21%lQ	110 22%ljQ	75 21%iq	62 20%Q	49 26%ljLQ	54 21%q	49 22%iQ	19 13%
Oppose	434 22%	156 22%	148 23%	24 23%	18 18%	16 26%	* 6%	2 8%	53 22%	318 22%	115 20%	103 21%	69 19%	62 20%	36 19%	46 18%	49 22%	29 20%
Oppose strongly	576 29%	220 31%H	182 28%	30 29%	42 41%aBH	17 27%	6 68%	10 34%	55 23%	461 32%JKLMN OPQ	114 20%	96 19%	70 19%	63 20%	34 18%	48 18%	46 20%	29 20%
NET: Oppose	1010 50%	376 53%H	330 50%	55 52%	60 59%H	33 53%	6 74%	12 41%	108 44%	780 55%JKLMN OPQ	228 40%	199 40%o	139 38%	125 40%	70 37%	94 36%	95 42%	58 40%
Don't know	517 26%	152 21%	173 26%a	20 19%	22 22%	12 19%	1 18%	9 31%	89 36%ABCDE	333 23%	182 32%l	154 31%l	121 33%lk	101 32%lp	59 31%i	89 34%l	64 28%	58 40%ljkMP

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 100

**Q.5a Would you support or oppose either party in a marriage being able to secure a divorce on a 'No fault' basis, irrespective of whether their spouse agrees?**

**Base: All split sample respondents**

	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	1003	460	543	123	130	143	174	173	260	253	317	433	206	315	215	267	124	380
Weighted base	1005	482	523	109*	159	150	190	163	234	268	340	397	256	292	219	238	151*	431
NET: Support	581 58%	269 56%	312 60%	57 53%	86 54%	75 50%	122 64% <sup>c</sup> E	98 60%	143 61% <sup>e</sup>	143 53%	197 58%	241 61%	154 60%	166 57%	127 58%	134 56%	83 55%	252 58%
Support strongly	191 19%	78 16%	113 22% <sup>a</sup>	18 16%	32 20%	22 14%	49 26% <sup>c</sup> EH	36 22% <sup>h</sup>	34 15%	49 18%	71 21%	71 18%	52 20%	56 19%	43 20%	41 17%	27 18%	90 21%
Support	389 39%	190 40%	199 38%	40 37%	54 34%	53 35%	73 38%	61 38%	109 46% <sup>D</sup> e	94 35%	126 37%	170 43% <sup>i</sup>	102 40%	110 38%	84 38%	93 39%	55 37%	162 38%
Oppose	86 9%	48 10%	38 7%	11 10% <sup>E</sup>	18 11% <sup>E</sup> f	4 3%	9 5%	16 10% <sup>E</sup>	28 12% <sup>E</sup> F	29 11% <sup>J</sup>	13 4%	44 11% <sup>J</sup>	19 8%	29 10%	19 9%	18 8%	13 9%	30 7%
Oppose strongly	34 3%	22 5% <sup>b</sup>	12 2%	3 3%	4 2%	3 2%	7 4%	6 4%	11 5%	7 2%	10 3%	17 4%	9 3%	10 4%	6 3%	9 4%	1 1%	18 4%
NET: Oppose	120 12%	70 15% <sup>B</sup>	50 9%	14 13% <sup>E</sup>	22 14% <sup>E</sup>	7 5%	16 8%	22 13% <sup>E</sup>	39 17% <sup>E</sup> F	35 13% <sup>J</sup>	23 7%	61 15% <sup>J</sup>	28 11%	39 13%	25 12%	27 11%	14 10%	48 11%
Don't know	305 30%	143 30%	162 31%	38 35% <sup>H</sup>	52 32% <sup>h</sup>	68 45% <sup>d</sup> FGH	52 27%	44 27%	52 22%	89 33% <sup>K</sup>	120 35% <sup>K</sup>	96 24%	74 29%	87 30%	67 30%	77 32%	54 36%	131 30%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q

Overlap formulae used. \* small base



**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 101

**Q.5a Would you support or oppose either party in a marriage being able to secure a divorce on a 'No fault' basis, irrespective of whether their spouse agrees?**

**Base: All split sample respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	NET: Married / Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Single (n)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Unweighted base	1003	89	48	866	43	109	73	83	86	107	109	157	99	305	545	409	9	127	146	47	11	88
Weighted base	1005	88*	45*	872	42*	109*	78*	86*	91*	103*	129*	146	89*	305	576	436	10**	131*	118	40*	9**	69*
NET: Support	581 58%	57 65%ghk	25 55%	499 57%	22 53%	61 56%	37 48%	42 49%	59 65%Ghk	65 63%ghk	64 49%	97 66%GHK	51 57%	169 56%	336 58%	252 58%	6 57%	78 60%	71 60%	20 50%	7 76%	44 64%
Support strongly	191 19%	14 16%	6 14%	171 20%	10 23%	13 12%	11 14%	16 19%	20 23%f	22 21%	23 18%	34 23%F	21 24%f	55 18%	112 19%	82 19%	* 4%	30 23%	23 19%	8 20%	3 33%	12 18%
Support	389 39%	43 49%degHK.0	18 38%	328 38%	13 30%	48 44%h	26 33%	26 30%	39 43%	44 43%	41 32%	63 43%h	29 33%	114 38%	224 39%	171 39%	5 53%	48 37%	48 41%t	12 30%	4 43%	32 47%t
Oppose	86 9%	1 1%	6 13%Am	78 9%A	6 15%AKM	13 12%Am	5 6%	12 14%AKM	5 6%	8 8%a	7 5%	18 13%AKM	3 4%	22 7%	50 9%	42 10%	1 10%	7 5%	14 12%	5 13%	1 6%	8 12%
Oppose strongly	34 3%	3 4%	- -	31 4%	- -	4 4%	2 2%	3 3%	2 2%	4 4%	5 4%	6 4%	5 6%	9 3%	20 3%	19 4%	- -	1 1%	5 5%	2 4%	- -	4 5%r
NET: Oppose	120 12%	5 5%	6 13%	109 13%a	6 15%	17 15%A	7 9%	15 18%A	8 8%	12 12%	12 9%	24 16%A	9 10%	30 10%	70 12%R	61 14%oR	1 10%	8 6%	19 16%nR	7 17%r	1 6%	12 17%nR
Don't know	305 30%	26 30%L	15 32%L	264 30%	13 32%l	31 28%l	33 43%fIJL	29 34%L	24 26%	26 25%	54 42%fIJL	25 17%	30 33%L	105 34%SV	170 29%v	123 28%v	3 33%	44 34%sv	28 23%	13 33%sv	2 18%	13 19%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 102

**Q.5a Would you support or oppose either party in a marriage being able to secure a divorce on a 'No fault' basis, irrespective of whether their spouse agrees?**

**Base: All split sample respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secun- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	1003	366	313	63	45	35	4	18	116	727	273	244	182	137	95	123	103	63
Weighted base	1005	384	313	67*	44*	34**	2**	15**	111*	714	289	253	186	150	100*	130*	106*	76*
NET: Support	581 58%	236 61% <sup>DH</sup>	179 57%	48 71% <sup>bDH</sup>	19 44%	22 65%	1 78%	9 57%	52 47%	426 60% <sup>jN</sup>	152 53% <sup>N</sup>	134 53% <sup>N</sup>	97 52% <sup>N</sup>	82 55% <sup>n</sup>	43 43%	70 54% <sup>n</sup>	57 53%	38 51%
Support strongly	191 19%	72 19%	63 20%	14 21%	8 17%	5 16%	* 22%	4 24%	20 18%	141 20%	49 17%	43 17%	33 18%	25 17%	15 15%	25 19%	19 18%	8 11%
Support	389 39%	164 43% <sup>dH</sup>	116 37%	34 50% <sup>bDH</sup>	12 26%	17 49%	1 56%	5 33%	32 29%	285 40% <sup>N</sup>	103 36% <sup>n</sup>	91 36% <sup>N</sup>	64 35% <sup>n</sup>	58 39%	27 27%	45 35%	38 36%	30 40%
Oppose	86 9%	37 10%	19 6%	5 7%	6 14% <sup>b</sup>	1 4%	- -	4 23%	13 12% <sup>b</sup>	64 9% <sup>q</sup>	21 7% <sup>q</sup>	19 8%	16 9%	7 5%	13 13% <sup>jk</sup>	9 7% <sup>Q</sup>	6 5%	2 2%
Oppose strongly	34 3%	17 4%	8 2%	2 2%	3 7%	* 1%	- -	1 8%	2 1%	25 4%	9 3% <sup>k</sup>	6 2%	4 2%	6 4%	3 3%	3 2%	3 3%	3 5%
NET: Oppose	120 12%	54 14% <sup>B</sup>	27 8%	6 10%	9 20% <sup>B</sup>	2 5%	- -	5 31%	15 13%	90 13%	30 10%	25 10%	21 11%	13 9%	16 16% <sup>jklo</sup>	11 9%	9 8%	5 7%
Don't know	305 30%	94 25%	108 34% <sup>AC</sup>	13 19%	16 36% <sup>c</sup>	10 30%	* 22%	2 12%	44 40% <sup>AC</sup>	198 28%	107 37% <sup>l</sup>	94 37% <sup>l</sup>	68 37% <sup>l</sup>	54 36% <sup>i</sup>	41 42% <sup>l</sup>	49 38% <sup>i</sup>	41 38% <sup>i</sup>	32 43% <sup>l</sup>

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 103

**Q.5b Would you support or oppose either party in a marriage being able to secure a divorce on a 'No reason' basis, irrespective of whether their spouse agrees?**

**Base: All split sample respondents**

	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	999	481	518	131	173	160	147	146	242	304	307	388	230	284	202	283	122	384
Weighted base	997	495	502	113*	187	170	164	133	229	300	334	362	291	270	187	249	146*	427
NET: Support	489 49%	245 50%	244 49%	49 44%	98 52%	82 48%	81 49%	62 46%	117 51%	148 49%	163 49%	178 49%	146 50%	129 48%	86 46%	128 52%	76 52%	193 45%
Support strongly	201 20%	103 21%	97 19%	24 21%	47 25%E	23 14%	41 25%E	23 18%	41 18%	71 24%	65 19%	65 18%	64 22%	50 18%	37 20%	50 20%	35 24%	78 18%
Support	288 29%	142 29%	147 29%	26 23%	51 27%	59 35%cf	39 24%	38 29%	76 33%cf	76 25%	98 29%	114 31%	82 28%	79 29%	49 26%	79 32%	41 28%	115 27%
Oppose	172 17%	92 19%	79 16%	24 21%	30 16%	26 15%	23 14%	22 17%	48 21%	53 18%	49 15%	70 19%	53 18%	48 18%	28 15%	44 18%	19 13%	66 16%
Oppose strongly	85 9%	49 10%	36 7%	12 11%g	12 7%	11 6%	15 9%	6 4%	29 13%deG	24 8%	26 8%	35 10%	31 11%	21 8%	18 10%	15 6%	12 8%	33 8%
NET: Oppose	257 26%	142 29%b	115 23%	36 32%eg	42 22%	37 22%	38 23%	28 21%	77 34%DEfG	78 26%	75 22%	105 29%j	84 29%	69 25%	46 24%	59 24%	31 21%	99 23%
Don't know	251 25%	108 22%	143 28%A	28 25%H	47 25%H	51 30%H	45 28%H	44 33%H	35 15%	75 25%	96 29%k	79 22%	61 21%	73 27%	55 30%l	61 25%	39 27%	134 31%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q

Overlap formulae used. \* small base

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 104

**Q.5b Would you support or oppose either party in a marriage being able to secure a divorce on a 'No reason' basis, irrespective of whether their spouse agrees?**

**Base: All split sample respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab-iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	999	79	63	857	42	119	82	89	57	96	118	154	100	307	532	384	7	141	154	44	17	93
Weighted base	997	86*	55*	855	42*	121*	91*	92*	56*	89*	141*	135	89*	301	550	407	8**	135	138	40*	17**	81*
NET: Support	489 49%	37 43%	26 47%	426 50%	17 41%	58 48%	54 60%aejl	52 56%	26 46%	39 44%	75 53%	61 45%	44 49%	139 46%	273 50%P	186 46%	5 61%	81 60%NOP	73 53%	18 45%	8 48%	47 58%np
Support strongly	201 20%	14 16%	10 17%	177 21%	9 20%	21 18%	25 28%h	13 15%	8 15%	20 22%	38 27%h	24 18%	18 21%	65 22%p	100 18%P	61 15%	3 34%	36 27%OP	33 24%P	6 16%	2 14%	24 30%OPs
Support	288 29%	23 27%	16 30%	248 29%	9 21%	37 31%	29 32%	38 42%aEJKl m	17 31%	19 22%	37 26%	37 27%	25 28%	74 25%	173 31%n	125 31%	2 27%	46 34%n	40 29%	12 29%	6 35%	23 28%
Oppose	172 17%	12 14%	14 26%K	145 17%	7 18%	20 17%	16 18%	13 15%	15 26%K	17 19%	17 12%	26 19%	15 17%	45 15%	103 19%	81 20%	1 11%	21 16%	23 17%	9 21%	2 12%	13 15%
Oppose strongly	85 9%	12 14%	4 7%	70 8%	4 10%	8 7%	7 8%	8 9%	2 4%	7 8%	9 7%	13 10%	9 11%	31 10%R	45 8%R	42 10%ORv	- -	3 3%	9 6%	5 12%R	1 4%	3 4%
NET: Oppose	257 26%	24 28%	18 33%k	215 25%	12 28%	28 23%	23 26%	22 24%	17 31%	24 27%	26 18%	39 29%k	25 28%	76 25%	148 27%R	123 30%ORv	1 11%	25 18%	32 23%	13 33%r	3 16%	16 19%
Don't know	251 25%	25 29%g	11 20%	215 25%	13 31%g	35 29%G	13 15%	18 20%	13 23%	26 29%G	40 29%G	35 26%g	21 23%	86 29%	130 24%	99 24%	2 28%	29 21%	33 24%	9 22%	6 36%	18 23%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 105

**Q.5b Would you support or oppose either party in a marriage being able to secure a divorce on a 'No reason' basis, irrespective of whether their spouse agrees?**

**Base: All split sample respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	999	331	338	41	49	24	8	15	144	734	262	230	170	147	84	127	108	60
Weighted base	997	330	342	38*	58*	28**	7**	15**	133	710	283	245	177	166	88*	132*	120*	72*
NET: Support	489 49%	177 54% <sup>H</sup>	168 49% <sup>h</sup>	17 45%	26 46%	15 54%	3 41%	8 56%	53 39%	355 50%	131 46%	113 46%	83 47%	74 45%	45 51%	64 48%	55 46%	28 39%
Support strongly	201 20%	72 22%	62 18%	11 30% <sup>h</sup>	12 21%	6 21%	1 20%	6 38%	20 15%	148 21% <sup>m</sup>	50 18% <sup>m</sup>	47 19% <sup>m</sup>	40 22% <sup>JkM</sup>	23 14%	21 24% <sup>m</sup>	28 21% <sup>m</sup>	20 16%	9 12%
Support	288 29%	105 32% <sup>c</sup>	106 31% <sup>c</sup>	6 15%	14 25%	9 33%	1 21%	3 17%	33 25%	207 29%	81 29% <sup>l</sup>	66 27%	43 24%	52 31%	23 27%	35 27%	36 30%	19 27%
Oppose	172 17%	52 16%	63 18%	7 18%	10 18%	4 16%	1 20%	2 11%	25 19%	128 18%	44 16%	43 18% <sup>J</sup>	31 17%	22 13%	21 24% <sup>Jlmq</sup>	21 16%	21 18% <sup>M</sup>	7 10%
Oppose strongly	85 9%	36 11%	26 8%	2 5%	5 9%	3 11%	1 9%	-	11 8%	68 10%	17 6%	14 6%	10 6%	11 7%	5 5%	7 6%	5 4%	9 12% <sup>jkmp</sup>
NET: Oppose	257 26%	88 27%	90 26%	9 23%	16 28%	8 27%	2 29%	2 11%	36 27%	196 28% <sup>jm</sup>	61 22%	57 23%	41 23%	33 20%	26 29% <sup>j</sup>	28 21%	26 22%	16 22%
Don't know	251 25%	66 20%	85 25%	12 32%	15 27%	5 19%	2 30%	5 33%	45 34% <sup>Ab</sup>	160 22%	91 32% <sup>iN</sup>	75 31% <sup>iN</sup>	53 30% <sup>iN</sup>	59 36% <sup>iN</sup>	17 20%	40 30% <sup>in</sup>	39 32% <sup>in</sup>	28 39% <sup>iN</sup>

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 106

**Q.6 Would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about reforming Britain's divorce laws?**

**Summary Table**

**Base: All respondents**

		Statements							
		Divorce should not be made too easy, so as to encourage couples to stay together	There should be a statutory cooling-off period before a divorce is finalised	Divorce should be made as quick and easy as possible in order to be as painless as possible	Either spouse should be able to divorce by making a simple declaration at a Registry Office that the marriage is over, even if the other spouse objects	Either spouse should be able to divorce by making a simple declaration online that the marriage is over, even if the other spouse objects	If a couple's marriage is in difficulties, it is usually better for their children for that couple to divorce than for their children to witness them disagreeing	The life chances of the children of divorced parents are no better or worse than the life chances of children whose parents do not divorce	
Unweighted base		2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	
Weighted base		2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	
NET: Agree		845 42%	1376 69%	1383 69%	934 47%	732 37%	1301 65%	942 47%	
Strongly agree	(4)	214 11%	350 17%	444 22%	279 14%	213 11%	403 20%	238 12%	
Agree	(3)	631 32%	1025 51%	939 47%	655 33%	519 26%	898 45%	703 35%	
Disagree	(2)	600 30%	227 11%	250 12%	428 21%	532 27%	219 11%	472 24%	
Strongly disagree	(1)	220 11%	68 3%	85 4%	210 10%	332 17%	59 3%	136 7%	
NET: Disagree		821 41%	296 15%	335 17%	637 32%	864 43%	278 14%	608 30%	
Don't know		336 17%	331 17%	284 14%	431 22%	406 20%	423 21%	452 23%	
Mean		2.50	2.99	3.01	2.64	2.38	3.04	2.67	
Standard deviation		0.88	0.71	0.78	0.92	0.96	0.74	0.84	
Standard error		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 107

**Q.6 Would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about reforming Britain's divorce laws?**

**Divorce should not be made too easy, so as to encourage couples to stay together**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Agree	845 42%	431 44%	414 40%	94 42%	128 37%	114 36%	138 39%	136 46%DE	236 51%CDEF	222 39%	252 37%	371 49%IJ	250 46%O	242 43%	166 41%	188 39%	120 41%	349 41%
Strongly agree	(4) 214 11%	111 11%	103 10%	32 14%EG	34 10%	23 7%	37 10%	24 8%	65 14%EG	65 11%	59 9%	89 12%	72 13%	59 10%	38 9%	46 9%	35 12%	81 9%
Agree	(3) 631 32%	320 33%	311 30%	62 28%	94 27%	91 28%	101 29%	111 38%CDEF	171 37%CDEF	156 28%	193 29%	282 37%IJ	179 33%	183 33%	128 31%	142 29%	86 29%	268 31%
Disagree	(2) 600 30%	290 30%	310 30%	68 30%	114 33%	89 28%	105 30%	92 31%	132 28%	182 32%	194 29%	224 30%	167 30%	166 29%	122 30%	146 30%	94 32%	252 29%
Strongly disagree	(1) 220 11%	99 10%	121 12%	17 8%	36 11%	47 15%CH	52 15%CH	29 10%	39 9%	53 9%	98 15%IK	69 9%	63 11%	56 10%	41 10%	61 13%	30 10%	98 11%
NET: Disagree	821 41%	389 40%	432 42%	84 38%	150 43%	136 42%	157 44%h	122 41%	171 37%	235 41%	293 43%	293 39%	229 42%	221 39%	164 40%	207 42%	124 42%	350 41%
Don't know	336 17%	157 16%	179 17%	44 20%gH	68 20%gH	70 22%GH	59 17%h	39 13%	56 12%	112 20%K	130 19%K	95 12%	67 12%	100 18%L	77 19%L	92 19%L	52 18%	158 18%
Mean	2.50	2.54	2.47	2.61dEF	2.45	2.36	2.42	2.51e	2.64DEFg	2.51j	2.39	2.59J	2.54	2.53	2.49	2.44	2.51	2.47
Standard deviation	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.89	0.87	0.89	0.92	0.82	0.86	0.88	0.91	0.85	0.90	0.86	0.86	0.89	0.89	0.87
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.04

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 108

**Q.6 Would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about reforming Britain's divorce laws?**

**Divorce should not be made too easy, so as to encourage couples to stay together**

**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co-habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Agree	845 42%	63 36%	55 55% KLm	727 42%	38 45%	90 39%	74 44%	80 45%	56 39%	83 43%	113 42%	117 42%	75 42%	238 39%R	493 44%R	406 48%NOR	8 45%	79 30%	114 44%R	39 49%R	9 35%	66 44%R
Strongly agree	(4) 214 11%	21 12% m	16 16% dFjM	177 10%	9 11%	18 8%	25 15% fM	21 12%	13 9%	17 9%	27 10%	37 13% fM	11 6%	75 12% R	115 10% R	98 12% OR	2 9%	16 6%	24 9%	7 9%	1 3%	16 11%
Agree	(3) 631 32%	42 24%	39 39% Al	550 32% a	28 34%	72 31%	50 30%	59 33%	44 30%	66 35% a	86 32%	80 29%	64 36% A	162 27%	378 34% NR	309 37% NOR	7 36%	63 24%	90 35% NR	32 40% NR	8 32%	50 33% r
Disagree	(2) 600 30%	62 36% Bhk	23 23%	515 30%	24 29%	73 32%	54 32%	46 26%	45 31%	52 27%	71 26%	93 33% b	56 32%	182 30%	331 29%	242 29%	3 14%	86 33%	80 31%	26 33%	10 37%	45 30%
Strongly disagree	(1) 220 11%	19 11%	11 11%	191 11%	10 12%	22 9%	18 11%	12 7%	23 15% H	27 14% H	28 10%	34 12%	18 10%	66 11%	126 11% P	83 10%	* 2%	43 16% nOPT	28 11% t	5 6%	3 13%	20 13% t
NET: Disagree	821 41%	81 47% bHk	34 34%	705 41%	34 41%	95 41%	72 43% h	58 33%	68 46% bH	79 41%	99 37%	126 45% bHk	74 42%	248 41%	457 41% p	325 39%	3 16%	129 49% nOP	109 42%	31 38%	13 50%	65 43%
Don't know	336 17%	30 17%	11 11%	296 17%	12 15%	45 20% bl	22 13%	40 23% BGL	22 15%	30 16%	59 22% BgL	37 13%	29 16%	119 20% oPSv	176 16% P	111 13%	7 39%	58 22% OPSv	34 13%	10 13%	4 15%	20 13%
Mean	2.50	2.45	2.67 dfij m	2.50	2.51	2.47	2.55	2.64 ljm	2.37	2.45	2.52	2.49	2.46	2.51 R	2.51 R	2.57 OR	2.84	2.25	2.49 R	2.60 R	2.28	2.47 R
Standard deviation	0.88	0.90	0.92	0.87	0.90	0.83	0.91	0.84	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.91	0.80	0.91	0.87	0.86	0.73	0.87	0.85	0.76	0.78	0.90
Standard error	0.02	0.08	0.09	0.02	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.20	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.16	0.07

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 109

**Q.6 Would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about reforming Britain's divorce laws?**

**Divorce should not be made too easy, so as to encourage couples to stay together**

**Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote										Children aged 18 or under							
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secund- ary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Agree	845 42%	349 49%BeH	270 41%H	41 39%	41 41%	22 36%	4 45%	8 28%	79 32%	611 43%	234 41%	202 41%	142 39%	147 47%JKLn	71 38%	105 40%	107 47%JKlno	62 42%
Strongly agree	(4) 214 11%	94 13%H	73 11%H	10 9%	10 10%	3 5%	2 22%	2 6%	15 6%	163 11%	52 9%	45 9%	30 8%	33 11%	16 8%	22 9%	22 10%	16 11%
Agree	(3) 631 32%	255 36%bH	197 30%	31 30%	31 31%	19 30%	2 23%	7 22%	64 26%	448 31%	182 32%	158 32%	112 31%	114 36%jk	55 29%	83 32%	85 37%jK	46 31%
Disagree	(2) 600 30%	199 28%	198 30%	38 36%	25 24%	25 40%ad	3 35%	10 33%	86 35%ad	425 30%	171 30%mp	152 31%mp	109 30%	81 26%	61 32%	79 30%	57 25%	40 27%
Strongly disagree	(1) 220 11%	71 10%	70 11%	9 9%	14 14%	10 15%	- -	3 9%	31 13%	155 11%	64 11%	55 11%	41 11%	41 13%	21 11%	30 12%	31 14%	20 13%
NET: Disagree	821 41%	270 38%	269 41%	47 45%	39 38%	34 55%Abd	3 35%	13 42%	117 48%Ab	580 41%	235 41%	207 41%	150 41%	122 39%	82 43%	109 42%	87 39%	60 40%
Don't know	336 17%	94 13%	117 18%A	17 16%	22 22%ae	6 9%	2 20%	9 30%	48 20%Ae	233 16%	102 18%m	89 18%p	71 19%p	46 15%	35 19%	48 18%	32 14%	26 17%
Mean	2.50	2.60EH	2.51H	2.47	2.46	2.28	2.84	2.35	2.32	2.52	2.47	2.47	2.45	2.52	2.43	2.45	2.51	2.48
Standard deviation	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.83	0.92	0.82	0.90	0.83	0.83	0.89	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.89	0.86	0.86	0.89	0.92
Standard error	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.28	0.17	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.09

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 110

**Q.6 Would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about reforming Britain's divorce laws?**

**There should be a statutory cooling-off period before a divorce is finalised**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade			Employment Sector		
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Agree	1376 69%	677 69%	698 68%	127 57%	221 64%	182 57%	245 69%CE	223 75%CE	378 82%CE	348 61%	427 63%	601 79%IJ	385 70%	396 70%	269 66%	326 67%	193 65%	553 65%
Strongly agree	(4) 350 17%	174 18%	177 17%	31 14%	48 14%	45 14%	66 19%	56 19%	104 23%CE	79 14%	111 16%	160 21%IJ	90 17%	115 20%ln	64 16%	81 17%	56 19%	133 16%
Agree	(3) 1025 51%	504 52%	522 51%	96 43%	173 50%	137 43%	179 50%e	167 56%CE	274 59%CE	269 47%	316 47%	441 58%IJ	295 54%	281 50%	205 50%	245 50%	136 46%	420 49%
Disagree	(2) 227 11%	107 11%	120 12%	34 15%H	38 11%	42 13%H	46 13%H	31 10%	35 8%	73 13%K	89 13%K	66 9%	63 11%	64 11%	48 12%	53 11%	34 11%	113 13%
Strongly disagree	(1) 68 3%	33 3%	35 3%	9 4%d	5 1%	14 5%d	16 5%D	7 2%	17 4%	14 2%	31 5%i	23 3%	23 4%m	11 2%	13 3%	21 4%M	9 3%	35 4%
NET: Disagree	296 15%	141 14%	155 15%	43 19%dgH	43 13%	57 18%H	63 18%H	37 13%	52 11%	86 15%	119 18%K	90 12%	86 16%	75 13%	61 15%	74 15%	43 14%	148 17%
Don't know	331 17%	159 16%	172 17%	52 23%FGH	82 24%FGH	81 25%FGH	47 13%H	36 12%H	33 7%	134 24%K	128 19%K	68 9%	76 14%	92 16%	76 19%l	87 18%	62 21%	157 18%
Mean	2.99	3.00	2.98	2.87	3.00	2.89	2.96	3.05CE	3.08CEF	2.95	2.93	3.07IJ	2.96	3.06Ino	2.97	2.97	3.02	2.93
Standard deviation	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.76	0.64	0.77	0.76	0.66	0.69	0.69	0.77	0.68	0.72	0.69	0.71	0.74	0.73	0.74
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.03

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 111

**Q.6 Would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about reforming Britain's divorce laws?**

**There should be a statutory cooling-off period before a divorce is finalised**

**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab-iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Agree	1376 69%	120 69%	75 75%JK	1181 68%	55 65%	171 74%gJK	109 65%	125 70%k	108 74%JK	118 62%	163 60%	204 73%JK	128 72%jK	388 64%	798 71%NR	632 75%NOR	11 62%	155 58%	185 72%NR	62 77%NR	15 57%	109 72%nR
Strongly agree	(4) 350 17%	29 16%	21 21%k	301 17%	15 18%	46 20%k	37 22%K	26 15%	28 19%	32 17%	35 13%	50 18%	31 18%	99 16%	205 18%R	170 20%OR	3 16%	33 12%	46 18%	17 21%r	1 2%	29 19%r
Agree	(3) 1025 51%	92 53%	54 54%	880 51%	40 47%	126 55%gj	72 43%	99 55%gj	80 55%g	86 45%	128 47%	153 55%Gj	96 54%g	289 48%	592 53%nR	462 55%NOR	8 46%	122 46%	139 54%nr	45 56%	14 54%	80 53%
Disagree	(2) 227 11%	24 14%f	7 7%	196 11%	10 12%	17 7%	28 16%bFlm	20 11%	11 7%	33 17%BFikM	28 10%	34 12%	16 9%	78 13%Pt	116 10%P	73 9%	4 19%	39 15%OPT	32 12%pT	5 6%	6 24%	21 14%pt
Strongly disagree	(1) 68 3%	2 1%	3 3%	63 4%	4 5%a	6 3%	12 7%AfhI	3 2%	4 3%	6 3%	15 5%A	8 3%	5 3%	23 4%	38 3%	29 3%	3 14%	6 2%	8 3%V	4 5%	2 8%	2 1%
NET: Disagree	296 15%	26 15%	10 10%	260 15%	15 17%	23 10%	39 23%aBFHI IM	23 13%	15 10%	39 20%BFIM	43 16%	42 15%	21 12%	101 17%P	153 14%P	102 12%	6 33%	45 17%op	40 15%	8 10%	8 32%	23 15%
Don't know	331 17%	28 16%	15 15%	288 17%	15 17%	36 16%	19 12%	30 17%	23 16%	35 18%	65 24%aFGL	34 12%	30 17%	117 19%oPSv	176 16%P	109 13%	1 5%	65 25%OPSTV	32 12%	10 13%	3 12%	19 12%
Mean	2.99	3.00	3.10jk	2.98	2.95	3.08gjk	2.90	3.00	3.08jk	2.92	2.89	3.00	3.04	2.95	3.02R	3.05NOR	2.68	2.91	2.99	3.06	2.58	3.03
Standard deviation	0.71	0.65	0.68	0.72	0.79	0.67	0.86	0.64	0.66	0.75	0.77	0.69	0.67	0.74	0.70	0.70	0.95	0.69	0.70	0.72	0.70	0.67
Standard error	0.02	0.06	0.07	0.02	0.09	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.25	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.14	0.05

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 112

**Q.6 Would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about reforming Britain's divorce laws?**

**There should be a statutory cooling-off period before a divorce is finalised**

**Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under									
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)	
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123	
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*	
NET: Agree	1376 69%	531 74% <sup>BH</sup>	432 66% <sup>h</sup>	79 75% <sup>bH</sup>	70 69%	41 67%	7 87%	21 70%	144 59%	1010 71% <sup>JKLNO</sup>	361 63%	317 64%	227 63%	208 66%	117 63%	165 63%	152 67%	91 62%	
Strongly agree	(4) 17%	350 20% <sup>H</sup>	140 17% <sup>h</sup>	109 23% <sup>H</sup>	24 24% <sup>eH</sup>	25 12%	7 26%	2 26%	4 14%	29 12%	261 18% <sup>l</sup>	89 16% <sup>l</sup>	73 15%	48 13%	54 17%	28 15%	39 15%	35 16%	31 21% <sup>l</sup>
Agree	(3) 51%	1025 55% <sup>bh</sup>	391 49%	322 52%	55 45%	46 55%	34 61%	5 57%	17 47%	115 47%	749 53% <sup>ejQ</sup>	273 48%	243 49%	179 49%	155 49% <sup>Q</sup>	89 47%	126 48%	117 52% <sup>Q</sup>	60 41%
Disagree	(2) 11%	227 11%	80 11%	69 10%	10 10%	10 9%	12 20% <sup>aBd</sup>	1 9%	2 6%	36 15%	164 12%	62 11%	56 11%	41 11%	36 9%	17 12%	30 12%	28 12%	20 13%
Strongly disagree	(1) 3%	68 3%	23 3%	28 4%	4 3%	5 5%	* 1%	- -	1 3%	7 3%	44 3%	23 4%	20 4%	16 4% <sup>O</sup>	11 3%	9 5%	7 3%	7 3%	7 5%
NET: Disagree	296 15%	103 14%	97 15%	14 13%	15 14%	13 21%	1 9%	3 9%	44 18%	208 15%	86 15%	76 15%	57 16%	46 15%	27 14%	37 14%	35 16%	26 18%	
Don't know	331 17%	80 11%	127 19% <sup>A</sup>	12 12%	17 17%	8 12%	* 4%	6 20%	57 23% <sup>ACe</sup>	205 14%	124 22% <sup>lp</sup>	106 21% <sup>lp</sup>	79 22% <sup>l</sup>	61 19% <sup>i</sup>	44 23% <sup>l</sup>	60 23% <sup>l</sup>	39 17%	30 21%	
Mean	2.99	3.02 <sup>H</sup>	2.97	3.08 <sup>h</sup>	3.06	2.89	3.18	3.03	2.88	3.01 <sup>l</sup>	2.95	2.94	2.92	2.99	2.94	2.97 <sup>l</sup>	2.96	2.98	
Standard deviation	0.71	0.70	0.74	0.72	0.80	0.63	0.61	0.64	0.70	0.70	0.74	0.73	0.73	0.72	0.76	0.69	0.70	0.82	
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.18	0.12	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.08	

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 113

**Q.6 Would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about reforming Britain's divorce laws?**

**Divorce should be made as quick and easy as possible in order to be as painless as possible**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Agree	1383 69%	658 67%	725 71%	126 57%	239 69% <b>C</b>	240 75% <b>C</b>	252 71% <b>C</b>	204 69% <b>C</b>	322 70% <b>C</b>	365 64%	492 73% <b>l</b>	526 69% <b>i</b>	382 70%	385 68%	271 67%	345 71%	207 70%	599 70%
Strongly agree	(4) 22%	444 22%	210 23%	233 17%	37 22%	76 27% <b>Ch</b>	85 26% <b>C</b>	91 21%	61 20%	95 20%	112 26% <b>lK</b>	156 20%	120 22%	114 20%	100 25%	110 23%	76 26%	183 21%
Agree	(3) 47%	939 46%	448 48%	492 40%	163 47%	155 48%	162 46%	143 48% <b>c</b>	227 49% <b>C</b>	253 44%	316 47%	370 49%	262 48%	271 48% <b>n</b>	171 42%	236 48% <b>n</b>	131 44%	416 49%
Disagree	(2) 12%	250 13%	124 12%	125 16% <b>DE</b>	28 8%	23 7%	46 13% <b>E</b>	40 13% <b>dE</b>	77 17% <b>DE</b>	64 11%	69 10%	117 15% <b>j</b>	81 15% <b>o</b>	73 13%	46 11%	50 10%	28 9%	99 12%
Strongly disagree	(1) 4%	85 5% <b>B</b>	53 3%	33 6% <b>E</b>	14 4%	15 2%	6 4%	15 5% <b>E</b>	19 4% <b>e</b>	29 5%	21 3%	36 5%	21 4%	25 4%	25 6% <b>O</b>	14 3%	22 7% <b>Q</b>	30 3%
NET: Disagree	335 17%	177 18%	158 15%	50 22% <b>DE</b>	43 12%	29 9%	61 17% <b>E</b>	56 19% <b>dE</b>	97 21% <b>DE</b>	93 16%	90 13%	153 20% <b>J</b>	103 19% <b>O</b>	98 17% <b>o</b>	71 17% <b>o</b>	64 13%	50 17%	129 15%
Don't know	284 14%	142 15%	142 14%	46 21% <b>FGH</b>	64 19% <b>FgH</b>	51 16% <b>H</b>	41 12%	37 12%	44 10%	111 19% <b>JK</b>	92 14%	81 11%	62 11%	80 14%	64 16% <b>l</b>	78 16% <b>l</b>	41 14%	129 15%
Mean	3.01	2.98	3.05a	2.85	3.06 <b>Ch</b>	3.19 <b>CdfGH</b>	3.05 <b>C</b>	2.96	2.95	2.98	3.11 <b>lK</b>	2.95	2.99	2.98	3.01	3.08 <b>m</b>	3.02	3.03
Standard deviation	0.78	0.81	0.74	0.84	0.76	0.67	0.79	0.80	0.77	0.80	0.74	0.78	0.77	0.77	0.85	0.72	0.86	0.74
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.03

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 114

**Q.6 Would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about reforming Britain's divorce laws?**

**Divorce should be made as quick and easy as possible in order to be as painless as possible**

**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner-ship/ co-habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner-ship (q)	Co-Habiting (r)	NET: Widowed/separated/divorced (s)	Widowed (t)	Separated (u)	Divorced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Agree	1383 69%	123 71%	67 67%	1193 69%	52 62%	169 73%e	116 69%	123 69%	107 73%	136 71%	177 66%	193 69%	120 68%	406 67%	779 69%p	569 68%	13 70%	197 74%nop	192 75%NoP	59 74%	21 82%	112 74%
Strongly agree	(4) 444 22%	34 20%	24 24%	386 22%	15 18%	55 24%	34 20%	32 18%	33 23%	57 30%aegHK	52 19%	64 23%	43 24%	134 22%	240 21%	178 21%	3 18%	59 22%	66 26%	19 24%	7 26%	40 27%
Agree	(3) 939 47%	89 51%j	42 42%	808 47%	37 44%	114 50%	82 49%	91 51%j	73 50%	79 41%	126 46%	129 46%	77 43%	272 45%	539 48%	391 46%	9 51%	138 52%n	126 49%	40 50%	15 57%	71 47%
Disagree	(2) 250 12%	15 9%	14 14%	221 13%	16 19%Afl	24 10%	24 14%	19 10%	13 9%	21 11%	37 14%	43 15%ai	23 13%	71 12%R	145 13%R	130 15%nOR	* 2%	15 5%	33 13%R	10 13%R	1 4%	22 15%R
Strongly disagree	(1) 85 4%	8 5%	6 6%j	72 4%	4 5%	9 4%	12 7%HJ	3 2%	6 4%	3 2%	12 5%	11 4%	10 6%hj	33 5%	44 4%	36 4%	1 4%	7 3%	8 3%	4 4%	1 3%	4 3%
NET: Disagree	335 17%	23 13%	20 20%	292 17%	20 24%afHiJ	33 14%	36 22%ahij	22 12%	19 13%	25 13%	50 18%	54 19%hj	33 19%	104 17%R	189 17%R	166 20%OR	1 6%	22 8%	41 16%R	14 17%R	2 6%	26 17%R
Don't know	284 14%	28 16%	14 14%	242 14%	12 15%	28 12%	15 9%	33 19%GI	20 14%	32 17%g	43 16%g	33 12%	24 14%	95 16%SV	158 14%pSv	108 13%	4 25%	46 17%SV	23 9%	8 9%	3 12%	13 8%
Mean	3.01	3.02	2.99	3.01	2.87	3.06e	2.91	3.05	3.06	3.18abEG KLm	2.95	2.99	3.00	2.99	3.01P	2.97	3.11	3.13NOP	3.07p	3.03	3.19	3.08
Standard deviation	0.78	0.75	0.84	0.78	0.81	0.75	0.84	0.66	0.76	0.73	0.78	0.78	0.84	0.81	0.76	0.78	0.70	0.67	0.75	0.78	0.66	0.75
Standard error	0.02	0.06	0.09	0.02	0.09	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.13	0.06

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 115

**Q.6 Would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about reforming Britain's divorce laws?**

**Divorce should be made as quick and easy as possible in order to be as painless as possible**

**Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Agree	1383 69%	490 69%	454 69%	82 78%adh	66 65%	48 77%	5 60%	19 64%	164 67%	975 68%n	404 71%LN	350 70%LN	242 67%N	242 77%JKLN o	113 60%	183 70%IN	176 78%JKLN O	106 72%n
Strongly agree	(4) 22%	444 21%	153 24%	18 17%	27 27%	11 18%	1 9%	8 27%	50 20%	304 21%	135 24%n	123 25%N	83 23%n	84 27%in	34 18%	66 25%n	67 30%Jklm N	39 26%
Agree	(3) 47%	939 47%	337 45%	64 61%ABDH38%	39 38%	37 59%bD	4 51%	11 37%	115 47%	671 47%	269 47%l	227 46%	159 44%	158 50%l	79 42%	117 45%	109 48%	67 46%
Disagree	(2) 12%	250 15%B	110 10%	9 9%	17 16%	5 8%	3 40%	6 21%	29 12%	198 14%JKMoPq9%	51 9%M	47 9%M	40 11%jkm	20 6%	29 15%JKLMOP9%	25 9%	16 7%	10 7%
Strongly disagree	(1) 4%	85 5%	34 3%	6 6%	5 5%	5 7%	- -	* 1%	9 4%	66 5%	19 3%	17 3%	15 4%	12 4%	7 4%	10 4%	7 3%	7 4%
NET: Disagree	335 17%	145 20%B	88 13%	15 14%	22 21%b	10 16%	3 40%	7 22%	38 15%	264 19%JKMoP q	70 12%	64 13%	55 15%JKmp	32 10%	36 19%JKIMo P	35 13%	23 10%	17 11%
Don't know	284 14%	79 11%	114 17%ACe	8 8%	14 14%	5 8%	- -	4 13%	42 17%ACe	185 13%	97 17%IMP	84 17%imP	67 18%ImP	41 13%	39 21%IMP	44 17%	27 12%	25 17%
Mean	3.01	2.96	3.09A	2.97	3.00	2.94	2.69	3.04	3.02	2.98	3.10IIN	3.10ILN	3.04n	3.15IN	2.94	3.10iN	3.19Ijkl N	3.13
Standard deviation	0.78	0.79	0.76	0.72	0.87	0.78	0.66	0.80	0.75	0.79	0.74	0.75	0.78	0.73	0.78	0.77	0.72	0.78
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.19	0.15	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.08

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 116

**Q.6 Would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about reforming Britain's divorce laws?****Either spouse should be able to divorce by making a simple declaration at a Registry Office that the marriage is over, even if the other spouse objects****Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector		
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)	
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764	
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858	
NET: Agree	934 47%	468 48%	466 45%	98 44%	181 52%GH	162 51%gH	174 49%h	128 43%	191 41%	279 49%K	336 50%K	319 42%	279 51%Mo	247 44%	193 47%	216 44%	156 52%	432 50%	
Strongly agree	(4) 14%	279 14%	137 14%	142 14%	28 13%	58 17%H	48 15%	60 17%H	36 12%	49 11%	86 15%k	108 16%K	85 11%	82 15%	66 12%	64 16%	67 14%	47 16%	135 16%
Agree	(3) 33%	655 34%	331 32%	324 32%	70 32%	122 35%	114 36%	114 32%	91 31%	142 31%	192 34%	228 34%	234 31%	197 36%o	181 32%	128 32%	148 30%	109 37%	298 35%
Disagree	(2) 21%	428 21%	203 21%	225 22%	43 19%	74 21%	53 16%	77 22%	67 23%e	113 24%E	117 21%	130 19%	181 24%j	115 21%	125 22%	83 20%	105 22%	60 20%	166 19%
Strongly disagree	(1) 10%	210 10%	104 11%	106 10%	26 12%DE	16 5%	12 4%	33 9%dE	40 13%DE	83 18%CDEF	42 7%	45 7%	122 16%lJ	61 11%	62 11%	39 10%	48 10%	31 11%q	58 7%
NET: Disagree	637 32%	307 31%	330 32%	69 31%E	90 26%	65 20%	110 31%E	107 36%DE	196 42%CDEF	159 28%	175 26%	303 40%lJ	176 32%	187 33%	122 30%	153 31%	92 31%	224 26%	
Don't know	431 22%	202 21%	229 22%	55 25%H	75 22%h	93 29%dFGH	70 20%	62 21%	75 16%	130 23%k	163 24%K	137 18%	92 17%	129 23%L	92 23%l	118 24%L	50 17%	201 23%p	
Mean	2.64	2.65	2.63	2.60H	2.82CGH	2.87CfGH	2.71gH	2.53	2.41	2.74K	2.78K	2.45	2.66	2.58	2.69	2.64	2.69	2.78	
Standard deviation	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.94	0.84	0.80	0.93	0.95	0.96	0.88	0.88	0.96	0.92	0.91	0.93	0.93	0.92	0.87	
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.04	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.



## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 117

**Q.6 Would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about reforming Britain's divorce laws?**

**Either spouse should be able to divorce by making a simple declaration at a Registry Office that the marriage is over, even if the other spouse objects**

**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Widowed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divorced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Agree	934 47%	82 47%	41 41%	811 47%	31 36%	112 49%e	94 56%BEKIM	84 47%	72 49%e	95 49%e	118 44%	129 46%	75 42%	286 47%ST	540 48%PST	382 45%t	12 68%	146 55%nOPST	104 41%	27 34%	16 62%	61 41%
Strongly agree	(4) 14%	279 12%	20 11%	248 14%	13 15%	32 14%	25 15%	27 15%	23 15%	26 14%	39 14%	40 14%	23 13%	87 14%	158 14%	111 13%	2 10%	45 17%t	30 12%	7 9%	5 18%	18 12%
Agree	(3) 33%	655 36%E	62 30%	563 33%	18 21%	80 35%E	70 41%bEKIM	57 32%	50 34%e	68 36%E	79 29%	89 32%e	52 29%	199 33%	382 34%pt	271 32%	11 59%	100 38%STv	74 29%	20 25%	11 44%	43 28%
Disagree	(2) 21%	428 15%	26 19%	383 22%A	25 29%AfG	45 19%	28 16%	45 25%Ag	33 22%	42 22%	54 20%	75 27%AfG	39 22%	118 20%	248 22%R	203 24%nOR	* 2%	45 17%	59 23%	18 23%	4 17%	37 24%r
Strongly disagree	(1) 10%	210 13%HJ	22 11%	177 10%	12 14%HJ	27 12%hj	26 15%HJI	10 5%	16 11%	11 6%	31 12%hj	26 9%	19 11%j	67 11%R	104 9%R	92 11%OR	1 5%	11 4%	38 15%OR	15 19%NOPR	2 6%	21 14%oR
NET: Disagree	637 32%	48 27%	29 29%	560 32%	36 43%AbfhJ	72 31%	53 32%	54 31%	49 34%	52 27%	85 31%	100 36%aj	58 33%	185 31%R	352 31%R	295 35%OR	1 7%	56 21%	97 38%noR	33 42%noR	6 23%	57 38%nR
Don't know	431 22%	44 25%G	30 30%DfGIL	357 21%	17 21%	46 20%g	21 12%	40 22%G	25 17%	45 23%G	67 25%G	51 18%	45 25%GI	134 22%	234 21%	166 20%	4 24%	64 24%	56 22%	20 25%	4 15%	32 21%
Mean	2.64	2.62	2.59	2.64	2.48	2.64	2.63	2.73	2.65	2.75e	2.62	2.63	2.59	2.65ST	2.67PSTv	2.59T	2.96	2.89NOPS	2.48	2.32	2.87	2.49
Standard deviation	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.92	1.00	0.94	0.96	0.85	0.93	0.84	0.96	0.90	0.94	0.94	0.90	0.92	0.68	0.81	0.97	0.99	0.85	0.96
Standard error	0.02	0.09	0.10	0.03	0.12	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.19	0.06	0.06	0.12	0.18	0.08

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 118

#### Q.6 Would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about reforming Britain's divorce laws?

Either spouse should be able to divorce by making a simple declaration at a Registry Office that the marriage is over, even if the other spouse objects

Base: All respondents

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under									
	Total	Conservative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secondary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)	
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123	
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*	
NET: Agree	934 47%	350 49%	298 45%	46 44%	44 43%	32 52%	4 47%	12 42%	111 45%	643 45%	288 50%i	255 51%l	181 50%	170 54%l	90 48%	134 51%	127 56%lj	75 51%	
Strongly agree	(4) 14%	279 13%	90 14%	90 18%	19 17%	17 11%	7 9%	1 9%	4 13%	36 15%	185 13%	92 16%	83 17%i	59 16%	58 18%l	25 13%	45 17%	48 21%lJk	26 17%
Agree	(3) 33%	655 36%cd	260 32%	207 26%	27 26%	27 41%cd	3 39%	9 29%	74 30%	458 32%	196 34%	172 34%	122 34%	112 36%	65 34%	89 34%	79 35%	49 33%	
Disagree	(2) 21%	428 21%	152 22%	143 31%Ab	33 20%	20 18%	11 26%	2 7%	2 21%	50 22%	314 20%	113 20%	99 20%	68 19%	56 18%	38 20%	48 18%	42 19%	27 18%
Strongly disagree	(1) 10%	210 14%BH	102 8%	52 8%	9 15%BH	15 8%	5 8%	- -	6 19%	17 7%	180 13%JKL	28 5%	22 4%	16 4%	16 5%	12 6%	9 3%	11 5%	6 4%
NET: Disagree	637 32%	253 36%BH	195 30%	42 40%bh	36 35%	16 26%	2 26%	8 26%	67 27%	495 35%JKL	140 25%	122 24%	85 23%	72 23%	50 27%	57 22%	53 23%	33 22%	
Don't know	431 22%	110 15%	162 25%A	18 17%	22 22%	14 22%	2 27%	10 32%	66 27%Ac	286 20%	143 25%lp	122 24%i	97 27%lkp	74 23%p	48 25%	71 27%lp	46 20%	39 27%	
Mean	2.64	2.56	2.68a	2.64	2.57	2.69	2.77	2.52	2.73a	2.57	2.82l	2.84l	2.84ln	2.87l	2.74i	2.89ln	2.91l	2.88l	
Standard deviation	0.92	0.94	0.89	0.93	1.04	0.85	0.70	1.12	0.89	0.94	0.84	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.81	0.86	0.84	
Standard error	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.23	0.23	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.09	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 119

**Q.6 Would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about reforming Britain's divorce laws?**

**Either spouse should be able to divorce by making a simple declaration online that the marriage is over, even if the other spouse objects**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Agree	732 37%	355 36%	377 37%	71 32%	136 39%H	142 44%CGH	143 40%CH	100 34%	140 30%	207 36%	285 42%iK	240 32%	210 38%	206 37%	144 35%	172 35%	134 45%	344 40%
Strongly agree	(4) 213 11%	106 11%	107 10%	16 7%	36 11%	47 15%CGH	47 13%Cgh	25 8%	41 9%	53 9%	95 14%IK	66 9%	65 12%	51 9%	47 12%	50 10%	35 12%	101 12%
Agree	(3) 519 26%	249 25%	270 26%	54 25%	100 29%H	95 30%H	96 27%h	76 26%	99 21%	154 27%	190 28%K	174 23%	145 27%	155 28%	97 24%	122 25%	98 33%	243 28%
Disagree	(2) 532 27%	268 27%	264 26%	56 25%	97 28%	71 22%	83 23%	85 29%	140 30%EF	154 27%	154 23%	225 30%J	153 28%	139 25%	114 28%	126 26%	71 24%	198 23%
Strongly disagree	(1) 332 17%	159 16%	173 17%	41 18%DE	38 11%	25 8%	48 13%E	57 19%DEF	124 27%CDEFG	78 14%	72 11%	181 24%IJ	96 17%	94 17%	60 15%	82 17%	41 14%	110 13%
NET: Disagree	864 43%	427 44%	437 43%	97 44%E	135 39%E	95 30%	131 37%	142 48%dEF	264 57%CDEFG	232 41%J	226 34%	406 53%IJ	248 45%	234 42%	174 43%	208 43%	111 37%	308 36%
Don't know	406 20%	195 20%	210 21%	55 25%H	75 22%H	83 26%gH	80 23%H	54 18%H	59 13%	130 23%K	163 24%K	113 15%	88 16%	123 22%L	89 22%l	106 22%L	52 18%	206 24%p
Mean	2.38	2.39	2.38	2.28	2.50CGH	2.69CDfGH	2.52CGH	2.28h	2.14	2.41K	2.60IK	2.19	2.39	2.37	2.41	2.37	2.52	2.51
Standard deviation	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.94	0.89	0.91	0.97	0.94	0.97	0.92	0.95	0.96	0.97	0.95	0.96	0.96	0.93	0.95
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.04

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 120

**Q.6 Would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about reforming Britain's divorce laws?**

**Either spouse should be able to divorce by making a simple declaration online that the marriage is over, even if the other spouse objects**

**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status									
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co-habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)	
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181	
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151	
NET: Agree	732 37%	61 35%	30 30%	641 37%	26 31%	86 38% <sub>m</sub>	69 41% <sub>M</sub>	59 33%	61 42% <sub>bM</sub>	80 41% <sub>bM</sub>	102 38% <sub>m</sub>	106 38% <sub>m</sub>	52 29%	220 36%	422 37% <sub>Pv</sub>	293 35%	7 39%	122 46% <sub>V</sub>	85 33%	25 31%	15 58%	45 30%	
Strongly agree	(4) 11%	213 11%	11 6%	6 6%	197 11% <sub>ab</sub>	8 10%	23 10%	18 11%	18 10%	18 12%	27 14% <sub>AB</sub>	33 12% <sub>ab</sub>	35 12% <sub>ab</sub>	17 10%	64 10%	125 11%	85 10%	2 10%	38 14% <sub>ops</sub>	23 9%	6 7%	2 8%	15 10%
Agree	(3) 26%	519 29% <sub>m</sub>	50 29%	25 25%	445 26%	18 21%	63 28% <sub>m</sub>	51 30% <sub>M</sub>	42 23%	44 30% <sub>M</sub>	53 27% <sub>m</sub>	68 25%	71 26%	34 19%	157 26%	296 26% <sub>pv</sub>	208 25%	5 29%	83 31% <sub>opsV</sub>	62 24% <sub>v</sub>	19 24%	13 50%	30 20%
Disagree	(2) 27%	532 27%	45 26%	24 24%	463 27%	23 28%	56 24%	46 27%	56 32% <sub>j</sub>	38 26%	43 22%	64 23%	86 31% <sub>j</sub>	51 29%	157 26%	310 28% <sub>R</sub>	251 30% <sub>OR</sub>	5 30%	53 20%	65 25%	19 24%	6 23%	39 26%
Strongly disagree	(1) 17%	332 17%	29 17%	26 26% <sub>DaFHIJKL</sub>	277 16%	17 20%	34 15%	33 20%	25 14%	21 14%	26 13%	41 15%	47 17%	32 18%	92 15%	174 15% <sub>R</sub>	145 17% <sub>OR</sub>	1 7%	28 10%	65 25% <sub>NOPR</sub>	22 28% <sub>NOPR</sub>	2 9%	40 27% <sub>NOPR</sub>
NET: Disagree	864 43%	74 43%	50 50% <sub>fJK</sub>	740 43%	40 48% <sub>j</sub>	90 39%	79 47% <sub>j</sub>	82 46% <sub>j</sub>	59 40%	69 36%	105 39%	133 47% <sub>Jk</sub>	84 47% <sub>J</sub>	249 41% <sub>R</sub>	484 43% <sub>R</sub>	396 47% <sub>nOR</sub>	7 37%	81 31%	130 51% <sub>NOR</sub>	42 52% <sub>nR</sub>	8 32%	80 53% <sub>NOR</sub>	
Don't know	406 20%	39 23% <sub>GI</sub>	20 20%	347 20%	18 22% <sub>g</sub>	54 23% <sub>GL</sub>	20 12%	37 21% <sub>g</sub>	26 18%	44 23% <sub>GL</sub>	64 24% <sub>GL</sub>	42 15%	43 24% <sub>GL</sub>	137 23% <sub>ps</sub>	221 20%	154 18%	4 24%	63 24% <sub>ps</sub>	42 16%	13 17%	3 10%	26 17%	
Mean	2.38	2.32	2.12	2.41 <sub>B</sub>	2.25	2.43 <sub>B</sub>	2.36 <sub>b</sub>	2.37 <sub>b</sub>	2.48 <sub>B</sub>	2.54 <sub>aBeM</sub>	2.46 <sub>B</sub>	2.39 <sub>B</sub>	2.27	2.41 <sub>STV</sub>	2.41 <sub>PSTV</sub>	2.34 <sub>stv</sub>	2.54	2.65 <sub>NOPS</sub>	2.20	2.13	2.64	2.16	
Standard deviation	0.96	0.90	0.96	0.96	0.98	0.95	0.96	0.92	0.95	0.98	0.99	0.96	0.97	0.95	0.95	0.94	0.87	0.94	0.99	0.99	0.79	1.02	
Standard error	0.02	0.08	0.10	0.03	0.12	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.24	0.07	0.06	0.11	0.16	0.08	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 121

**Q.6 Would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about reforming Britain's divorce laws?**

**Either spouse should be able to divorce by making a simple declaration online that the marriage is over, even if the other spouse objects**

**Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conservative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secondary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Agree	732 37%	266 37%	237 36%	39 37%	42 41%	26 41%	2 19%	11 36%	83 34%	485 34%	244 43% <i>l</i>	224 45% <i>l</i> <i>j</i>	157 43% <i>l</i>	144 46% <i>l</i>	75 40%	115 44% <i>l</i>	113 50% <i>l</i> <i>j</i> <i>k</i> <i>m</i>	61 41%
Strongly agree	(4) 213 11%	68 9%	67 10%	20 19% <i>A</i>	14 14% <i>B</i>	4 7%	1 9%	4 15%	26 11%	138 10%	75 13% <i>i</i>	69 14% <i>l</i>	44 12%	48 15% <i>l</i>	20 11%	30 12%	40 18% <i>l</i> <i>j</i> <i>k</i> <i>l</i> <i>n</i>	23 15% <i>i</i>
Agree	(3) 519 26%	198 28% <i>c</i>	170 26%	19 18%	27 27%	21 34% <i>C</i>	1 10%	6 21%	57 23%	347 24%	169 30% <i>l</i>	155 31% <i>l</i> <i>j</i>	113 31% <i>l</i>	96 30% <i>i</i>	56 30%	85 32% <i>l</i>	73 32% <i>l</i>	38 26%
Disagree	(2) 532 27%	188 26%	170 26%	31 29%	24 23%	18 30%	3 30%	6 20%	74 30%	401 28% <i>j</i> <i>k</i> <i>M</i> <i>P</i> <i>Q</i>	131 23% <i>M</i>	117 24% <i>M</i>	87 24%	60 19%	53 28% <i>j</i> <i>M</i> <i>p</i> <i>q</i>	60 23%	46 20%	26 17%
Strongly disagree	(1) 332 17%	151 21% <i>B</i> <i>H</i>	84 13%	19 18%	21 20% <i>b</i>	9 14%	3 39%	5 16%	32 13%	281 20% <i>J</i> <i>K</i> <i>L</i> <i>M</i> <i>N</i> <i>O</i> <i>P</i> <i>Q</i>	49 9%	39 8%	29 8%	26 8%	16 8%	18 7%	16 7%	11 7%
NET: Disagree	864 43%	338 47% <i>B</i>	253 39%	50 48%	44 43%	27 44%	6 70%	11 36%	106 43%	681 48% <i>J</i> <i>K</i> <i>L</i> <i>M</i> <i>N</i> <i>O</i> <i>P</i> <i>Q</i>	180 32% <i>m</i>	156 31%	116 32%	86 27%	69 37% <i>k</i> <i>m</i> <i>p</i> <i>q</i>	78 30%	62 27%	36 25%
Don't know	406 20%	110 15%	165 25% <i>A</i> <i>C</i> <i>d</i>	16 15%	16 16%	9 15%	1 12%	8 28%	56 23% <i>A</i>	257 18%	147 26% <i>I</i> <i>K</i>	118 24% <i>l</i>	90 25% <i>l</i>	85 27% <i>l</i> <i>P</i>	43 23%	69 26% <i>l</i>	51 23%	50 34% <i>I</i> <i>J</i> <i>K</i> <i>M</i> <i>n</i> <i>P</i>
Mean	2.38	2.30	2.45 <i>A</i>	2.45	2.41	2.40	1.86	2.48	2.41	2.29	2.64 <i>i</i>	2.67 <i>l</i> <i>j</i> <i>n</i>	2.63 <i>l</i>	2.72 <i>l</i>	2.55 <i>l</i>	2.66 <i>l</i>	2.78 <i>l</i> <i>J</i> <i>k</i> <i>l</i>	2.74 <i>l</i>
Standard deviation	0.96	0.97	0.93	1.07	1.03	0.87	1.04	1.07	0.93	0.96	0.91	0.89	0.88	0.92	0.86	0.86	0.90	0.94
Standard error	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.33	0.22	0.07	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.10

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 122

**Q.6 Would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about reforming Britain's divorce laws?**

**If a couple's marriage is in difficulties, it is usually better for their children for that couple to divorce than for their children to witness them disagreeing**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Agree	1301 65%	563 58%	739 72%A	109 49%	195 56%	206 64%Cd	251 71%CD	212 71%CDe	329 71%CDe	304 53%	457 68%I	540 71%I	357 65%n	368 65%n	240 59%	336 69%N	201 68%	543 63%
Strongly agree	(4) 20%	403 16%	244 24%A	36 16%	69 20%	73 23%c	84 24%c	55 19%	86 19%	104 18%	157 23%ik	142 19%	105 19%	119 21%	75 18%	104 21%	74 25%	178 21%
Agree	(3) 45%	403 41%	495 48%A	73 33%	126 36%	133 41%c	167 47%CD	156 53%CDE	242 52%CDE	199 35%	300 44%I	399 53%IJ	252 46%	249 44%	165 41%	232 48%n	127 43%	364 42%
Disagree	(2) 11%	137 14%B	82 8%	35 16%EFG	47 14%EFg	24 8%	26 7%	25 8%	63 14%EFG	82 14%J	50 7%	87 12%J	58 11%	67 12%o	54 13%O	40 8%	25 8%	93 11%
Strongly disagree	(1) 3%	42 4%B	18 2%	15 7%EFH	13 4%H	8 3%	5 1%	12 4%fH	5 1%	29 5%JK	13 2%	17 2%	25 4%M	11 2%	10 2%	14 3%	9 3%	28 3%
NET: Disagree	278 14%	179 18%B	100 10%	50 23%EFGH	60 17%EF	32 10%	31 9%	37 12%	68 15%eF	110 19%JK	63 9%	105 14%J	83 15%o	78 14%	64 16%o	54 11%	34 12%	121 14%
Don't know	423 21%	236 24%B	187 18%	63 28%fGH	91 26%GH	82 26%GH	72 20%H	48 16%	66 14%	154 27%K	154 23%K	114 15%	106 19%	117 21%	103 25%lo	97 20%	62 21%	194 23%
Mean	3.04	2.92	3.15A	2.81	2.98c	3.14Cd	3.17CDGH	3.02C	3.03C	2.92	3.16IK	3.03I	2.99	3.07	3.01	3.09I	3.13	3.05
Standard deviation	0.74	0.79	0.67	0.89	0.81	0.73	0.66	0.72	0.65	0.85	0.69	0.68	0.77	0.72	0.74	0.71	0.75	0.76
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.03

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 123

**Q.6 Would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about reforming Britain's divorce laws?**

**If a couple's marriage is in difficulties, it is usually better for their children for that couple to divorce than for their children to witness them disagreeing**

**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Agree	1301 65%	112 64%	64 64%	1125 65%	54 65%	153 66%	114 68%	118 66%	93 64%	131 68%k	159 59%	188 67%k	114 64%	362 60%	741 66%N	561 67%N	8 45%	171 65%	194 76%N	59 74%N	24 94%	111 74%Nor
Strongly agree	(4) 20%	403 17%	29 15%	359 21%	18 22%	42 18%	41 25% <sup>m</sup>	35 20%	26 18%	52 27% <sup>ABfik</sup>	49 18%	68 24% <sup>abm</sup>	29 16%	133 22% <sup>pt</sup>	212 19%	150 18%	2 11%	60 23% <sup>t</sup>	54 21% <sup>T</sup>	10 13%	6 23%	37 25% <sup>opsT</sup>
Agree	(3) 45%	898 48%	83 48%	766 44%	36 43%	111 48%	73 43%	84 47%	68 46%	79 41%	110 41%	120 43%	84 47%	229 38%	529 47% <sup>Nr</sup>	411 49% <sup>Nor</sup>	6 34%	111 42%	140 55% <sup>NORV</sup>	49 61% <sup>NOPRv1</sup>	18 1%	73 49% <sup>N</sup>
Disagree	(2) 11%	219 11%	14 8%	195 11%	11 14%	27 12%	22 13%	15 8%	11 8%	28 15% <sup>ai</sup>	31 11%	28 10%	21 12%	70 12% <sup>R</sup>	124 11% <sup>R</sup>	108 13% <sup>OR</sup>	2 11%	15 6%	23 9%	9 11% <sup>r</sup>	1 2%	13 9%
Strongly disagree	(1) 3%	59 3%	5 3%	51 3%	2 3%	7 3%	7 4%	4 2%	2 1%	3 2%	15 6% <sup>ijl</sup>	7 2%	4 2%	28 5% <sup>OPv</sup>	25 2% <sup>p</sup>	14 2%	3 17%	8 3%	5 2%	4 5% <sup>p</sup>	- -	2 1%
NET: Disagree	278 14%	19 11%	13 13%	246 14%	14 16%	34 15%	29 17% <sup>i</sup>	19 11%	13 9%	31 16% <sup>i</sup>	46 17% <sup>i</sup>	35 12%	25 14%	98 16% <sup>Rsv</sup>	149 13% <sup>R</sup>	122 14% <sup>oR</sup>	5 28%	22 8%	28 11%	13 16% <sup>r</sup>	1 2%	15 10%
Don't know	423 21%	43 25% <sup>Gj</sup>	23 23%	357 21%	16 19%	44 19%	25 15%	41 23%	39 27% <sup>GJ</sup>	30 16%	65 24% <sup>gj</sup>	58 21%	39 22%	145 24% <sup>PSTv</sup>	237 21% <sup>PST</sup>	160 19% <sup>st</sup>	5 27%	72 27% <sup>OPSTV</sup>	34 13%	9 11%	1 4%	25 16%
Mean	3.04	3.03	2.98	3.05	3.04	3.01	3.04	3.09	3.09	3.11 <sup>k</sup>	2.94	3.12 <sup>K</sup>	3.00	3.02	3.04	3.02	2.53	3.16 <sup>nOPT</sup>	3.09 <sup>T</sup>	2.92	3.22	3.16 <sup>noPsT</sup>
Standard deviation	0.74	0.70	0.71	0.74	0.76	0.72	0.79	0.69	0.65	0.75	0.83	0.73	0.70	0.83	0.70	0.68	1.04	0.72	0.66	0.69	0.47	0.66
Standard error	0.02	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.09	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.29	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.05

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 124

**Q.6 Would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about reforming Britain's divorce laws?**

**If a couple's marriage is in difficulties, it is usually better for their children for that couple to divorce than for their children to witness them disagreeing**

**Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under									
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any sec- ondary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)	
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123	
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*	
NET: Agree	1301 65%	483 68%	412 63%	76 72%	64 63%	46 74%	5 65%	14 47%	151 62%	914 64%	382 67% <sub>n</sub>	331 66%	232 64%	235 74% <sub>JKLN</sub> o	115 61%	178 68% <sub>L</sub>	171 75% <sub>IJKLN</sub> o	107 73% <sub>iln</sub>	
Strongly agree	(4) 20%	403 19%	137 22%	144 20%	21 19%	20 21%	13 6%	1 20%	6 20%	49 20%	267 19%	131 23% <sub>il</sub>	116 23% <sub>iL</sub>	74 20%	85 27% <sub>IJLo</sub>	42 22%	54 21%	69 30% <sub>IJKLm</sub> O	35 24%
Agree	(3) 45%	898 49% <sub>B</sub>	268 41%	55 52% <sub>b</sub>	45 44%	33 53%	5 59%	8 27%	102 42%	647 45%	251 44%	215 43%	158 44%	149 47%	73 39%	124 47% <sub>kln</sub>	102 45%	72 49%	
Disagree	(2) 11%	219 13% <sub>H</sub>	69 11%	10 10%	15 15% <sub>H</sub>	6 9%	- -	4 12%	16 7%	170 12% <sub>jkMoP</sub>	49 9%	41 8%	34 9% <sub>O</sub>	22 7%	20 11%	19 7%	15 6%	10 7%	
Strongly disagree	(1) 3%	59 3%	21 3%	25 4%	1 1%	1 1%	1 5%	* 4%	1 3%	7 3% <sub>Mq</sub>	12 2% <sub>M</sub>	12 2% <sub>M</sub>	9 3% <sub>o</sub>	3 1%	5 3%	4 2%	3 1%	- -	
NET: Disagree	278 14%	113 16% <sub>H</sub>	94 14% <sub>h</sub>	11 11%	16 15%	7 11%	* 5%	5 17%	23 9%	217 15% <sub>JKMOP</sub> Q	61 11% <sub>m</sub>	53 11% <sub>p</sub>	43 12% <sub>mOp</sub>	25 8%	25 13% <sub>mp</sub>	23 9%	17 8%	10 7%	
Don't know	423 21%	117 16%	149 23% <sub>A</sub>	18 17%	22 22%	10 15%	3 30%	11 37%	71 29% <sub>AbCe</sub>	292 21%	129 23% <sub>MP</sub>	115 23% <sub>MP</sub>	88 24% <sub>MP</sub>	56 18%	48 26% <sub>mp</sub>	61 23% <sub>mp</sub>	38 17%	30 20%	
Mean	3.04	3.00	3.05	3.09	3.04	3.11	2.96	2.98	3.11	3.00	3.13 <sub>il</sub>	3.13 <sub>iL</sub>	3.08 n	3.22 <sub>IJKL</sub>	3.08	3.14 <sub>il</sub>	3.26 <sub>IJKL</sub> nO	3.21	
Standard deviation	0.74	0.72	0.79	0.65	0.69	0.65	0.65	0.91	0.72	0.74	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.64	0.77	0.66	0.66	0.59	
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.23	0.20	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.06	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 125

**Q.6 Would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about reforming Britain's divorce laws?**

**The life chances of the children of divorced parents are no better or worse than the life chances of children whose parents do not divorce**

**Base: All respondents**

	Total	Gender		Age									Social Grade			Employment Sector		
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Agree	942 47%	401 41%	541 53%A	82 37%	180 52%CH	164 51%CH	176 50%CH	151 51%CH	189 41%	261 46%	340 50%k	340 45%	258 47%	278 49%n	174 43%	232 48%	160 54%	420 49%
Strongly agree	(4) 238 12%	99 10%	140 14%A	19 9%	56 16%CGH	53 17%CGH	54 15%CGH	25 8%	32 7%	75 13%K	107 16%K	56 7%	66 12%	67 12%	45 11%	61 13%	48 16%	119 14%
Agree	(3) 703 35%	302 31%	401 39%A	63 28%	124 36%	110 34%	122 35%	126 43%CeH	158 34%	187 33%	233 35%	284 37%	192 35%	212 38%n	129 32%	171 35%	112 38%	302 35%
Disagree	(2) 472 24%	245 25%	227 22%	60 27%DE	63 18%	44 14%	81 23%E	71 24%E	152 33%DEFG	124 22%	126 19%	223 29%IJ	141 26%	139 25%	86 21%	107 22%	59 20%	173 20%
Strongly disagree	(1) 136 7%	91 9%B	45 4%	18 8%	19 5%	16 5%	21 6%	14 5%	49 11%DEFG	36 6%	37 5%	62 8%j	43 8%	30 5%	30 7%	32 7%	12 4%	53 6%
NET: Disagree	608 30%	336 34%B	272 27%	78 35%DE	82 24%	61 19%	102 29%E	85 29%E	200 43%cDEFG	160 28%	163 24%	285 38%IJ	184 34%	169 30%	116 29%	139 29%	72 24%	225 26%
Don't know	452 23%	240 25%b	212 21%	62 28%gH	84 24%H	96 30%FGH	76 22%h	60 20%	73 16%	147 26%K	172 26%K	134 18%	105 19%	115 20%	116 29%LM	116 24%	66 22%	212 25%
Mean	2.67	2.55	2.78A	2.52	2.83CgH	2.89CGH	2.75CH	2.69cH	2.44	2.71K	2.82K	2.53	2.64	2.70	2.65	2.70	2.84	2.75
Standard deviation	0.84	0.87	0.79	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.74	0.81	0.86	0.85	0.79	0.85	0.80	0.86	0.85	0.81	0.85
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.04

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 126

**Q.6 Would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about reforming Britain's divorce laws?**

**The life chances of the children of divorced parents are no better or worse than the life chances of children whose parents do not divorce**

**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (l)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co-habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habiting (r)	NET: Widowed/separated/divorced (s)	Widowed (t)	Separated (u)	Divorced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Agree	942 47%	91 52%K	47 47%	804 47%	41 49%	123 54%K	88 52%K	81 45%	65 45%	87 45%	102 38%	135 48%K	81 45%	281 46%	531 47%	386 46%	11 61%	133 50%t	125 49%T	30 38%	17 65%	78 52%T
Strongly agree	(4) 238 12%	19 11%	12 12%	207 12%	13 15%	26 11%	19 12%	25 14%	17 12%	26 14%	28 10%	33 12%	21 12%	79 13%T	125 11%t	88 10%	2 9%	35 13%T	30 12%T	4 5%	1 3%	25 17%oPST
Agree	(3) 703 35%	72 41%hjK	35 35%	597 35%	29 34%	98 42%HJK	68 40%K	56 31%	49 33%	61 32%	74 27%	103 37%K	60 34%	201 33%	406 36%	298 35%	10 53%	98 37%	95 37%	26 33%	16 62%	53 35%
Disagree	(2) 472 24%	29 17%	31 31%AFgh	412 24%a	25 29%AF	40 17%	35 21%	35 20%	44 30%AFh	51 26%af	64 24%	76 27%AF	41 23%	130 21%	273 24%R	226 27%NOR	1 8%	46 17%	67 26%R	25 31%nR	3 10%	39 26%R
Strongly disagree	(1) 136 7%	10 6%b	1 1%	124 7%B	4 5%	14 6%b	12 7%B	13 7%B	11 7%B	11 6%b	26 10%B	17 6%b	16 9%B	46 8%	73 7%	58 7%	2 12%	13 5%	16 6%v	8 10%v	2 7%	6 4%
NET: Disagree	608 30%	40 23%	32 32%	536 31%A	29 35%af	54 24%	47 28%	48 27%	54 37%AFh	62 32%af	91 34%AF	93 33%AF	57 32%af	176 29%r	347 31%R	284 34%OR	4 20%	59 22%	83 32%R	33 41%NoRSv3%	4 19%	45 30%
Don't know	452 23%	44 25%	21 21%	388 22%	14 16%	53 23%	33 20%	49 28%eil	26 18%	43 22%	77 29%EgIL	52 19%	40 23%	148 24%	249 22%p	173 20%	3 18%	73 28%OPSV	49 19%	17 21%	5 19%	27 18%
Mean	2.67	2.76k	2.73	2.66	2.70	2.76K	2.70	2.72	2.60	2.68	2.54	2.66	2.63	2.69T	2.66PT	2.62t	2.71	2.81OPT	2.67T	2.40	2.76	2.79PST
Standard deviation	0.84	0.79	0.74	0.85	0.84	0.79	0.82	0.89	0.84	0.85	0.90	0.81	0.88	0.88	0.82	0.82	0.88	0.81	0.81	0.79	0.67	0.82
Standard error	0.02	0.07	0.08	0.02	0.10	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.24	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.14	0.07

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 127

**Q.6 Would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about reforming Britain's divorce laws?****The life chances of the children of divorced parents are no better or worse than the life chances of children whose parents do not divorce****Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under									
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)	
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123	
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*	
NET: Agree	942 47%	306 43%	328 50%A	55 52%	51 50%	39 63%AbH	3 31%	9 31%	111 45%	620 44%	317 56%I	284 57%I	199 55%I	177 56%I	108 58%I	144 55%I	136 60%Im	76 51%	
Strongly agree	(4) 12%	238 9%	62 15%AH	99 18%AH	19 18%AH	18 14%	9 13%	1 3%	18 8%	130 9%	103 18%I	93 19%I	63 17%I	57 18%I	39 21%I	45 17%I	45 20%I	27 18%I	
Agree	(3) 35%	703 34%	243 35%	228 34%	36 32%	33 49%ABcd	1 18%	8 28%	93 38%	489 34%	214 37%	191 38%	136 38%	120 38%	69 37%	98 37%	91 40%	48 33%	
Disagree	(2) 24%	472 29%BcE	205 20%e	134 19%	20 22%e	23 10%	6 53%	5 26%	8 23%E	57 OP	387 27%JKLMN	85 15%	72 14%	53 15%	56 18%	23 12%	35 14%	38 17%	29 19%
Strongly disagree	(1) 7%	136 9%B	62 4%	28 12%Bh	12 9%b	9 9%	6 5%	* 5%	2 6%	14 6%	114 8%JKLmn	22 4%	18 4%	12 3%	14 4%p	7 4%	10 4%	7 3%	8 5%
NET: Disagree	608 30%	266 37%BEH	162 25%	32 31%	32 31%	12 19%	5 58%	10 32%	71 29%	501 35%JKLMN	107 19%	90 18%	65 18%	69 22%jkl	30 16%	45 17%	45 20%	36 24%	
Don't know	452 23%	142 20%	165 25%A	18 17%	19 18%	11 18%	1 11%	11 38%	62 26%a	303 21%	147 26%imP	125 25%p	99 27%lp	69 22%	49 26%	73 28%ImP	46 20%	36 24%	
Mean	2.67	2.54	2.81AH	2.71	2.73a	2.83A	2.44	2.43	2.64	2.57	2.94I	2.96I	2.94I	2.89I	3.01I	2.95I	2.96Im	2.85I	
Standard deviation	0.84	0.83	0.82	0.96	0.93	0.85	0.86	0.74	0.77	0.83	0.80	0.79	0.79	0.82	0.81	0.80	0.78	0.87	
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.27	0.16	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.09	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 128

**Q.7 What would your reaction be to the suggestion that each of the following types of relationship should be brought within the legal definition of 'marriage'**

**Summary Table**

**Base: All respondents**

	Types of relationship			
	Polygamy, where more than two people of whatever gender would commit to each other in a legal definition of marriage	Temporary marriage contracts, for a fixed period of time such as five years, or on a renewable two-year basis	Fluid arrangements, where people are able to create formal sexual agreements outside of any emotional bonds or commitment	Incest, where siblings may marry other siblings of either sex
Unweighted base	2002	2002	2002	2002
Weighted base	2002	2002	2002	2002
NET: Support	331 17%	301 15%	304 15%	113 6%
Support strongly	76 4%	56 3%	62 3%	28 1%
Support	254 13%	245 12%	241 12%	85 4%
Oppose	415 21%	460 23%	449 22%	262 13%
Oppose strongly	788 39%	795 40%	605 30%	1429 71%
NET: Oppose	1204 60%	1255 63%	1054 53%	1691 84%
Prefer not to say	83 4%	57 3%	84 4%	53 3%
Don't know	385 19%	389 19%	560 28%	146 7%

## Parents and Relationships Survey ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 129

**Q.7 What would your reaction be to the suggestion that each of the following types of relationship should be brought within the legal definition of 'marriage'**  
**Polygamy, where more than two people of whatever gender would commit to each other in a legal definition of marriage**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri-vate (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	331 17%	193 20%B	137 13%	71 32% <sup>d</sup> EFGH	85 25% <sup>FGH</sup>	64 20% <sup>FGH</sup>	45 13% <sup>H</sup>	30 10%	36 8%	156 28% <sup>JK</sup>	109 16% <sup>K</sup>	65 9%	104 19% <sup>mo</sup>	80 14%	77 19% <sup>m</sup>	70 14%	56 19%	167 19%
Support strongly	76 4%	37 4%	39 4%	23 10% <sup>EFGH</sup>	25 7% <sup>eFGH</sup>	11 4% <sup>H</sup>	10 3% <sup>H</sup>	4 1%	3 1%	48 8% <sup>JK</sup>	22 3% <sup>K</sup>	7 1%	28 5% <sup>N</sup>	23 4% <sup>n</sup>	7 2%	18 4%	16 5%	40 5%
Support	254 13%	156 16%B	98 10%	48 22% <sup>FGH</sup>	61 17% <sup>FGH</sup>	53 17% <sup>FGH</sup>	34 10%	26 9%	33 7%	109 19% <sup>JK</sup>	87 13% <sup>K</sup>	58 8%	76 14%	57 10%	70 17% <sup>MO</sup>	52 11%	40 14%	127 15%
Oppose	415 21%	206 21%	209 20%	43 20%	62 18%	60 19%	74 21%	75 25% <sup>De</sup>	101 22%	105 19%	134 20%	176 23% <sup>i</sup>	123 22%	105 19%	86 21%	102 21%	63 21%	180 21%
Oppose strongly	788 39%	345 35%	443 43%A	54 24%	105 30%	94 29%	149 42% <sup>CDE</sup>	127 43% <sup>CDE</sup>	259 56% <sup>CDEFG</sup>	158 28%	243 36% <sup>l</sup>	387 51% <sup>lJ</sup>	221 40%	224 40%	146 36%	197 41%	98 33%	293 34%
NET: Oppose	1204 60%	551 56%	652 64%A	97 44%	167 48%	154 48%	223 63% <sup>CDE</sup>	202 68% <sup>CDE</sup>	360 78% <sup>CDEFG</sup>	264 46%	377 56% <sup>l</sup>	563 74% <sup>lJ</sup>	344 63%	329 59%	232 57%	299 61%	160 54%	473 55%
Prefer not to say	83 4%	44 4%	39 4%	12 6% <sup>Gh</sup>	14 4%	19 6% <sup>Gh</sup>	20 6% <sup>Gh</sup>	5 2%	13 3%	26 5% <sup>K</sup>	39 6% <sup>K</sup>	18 2%	18 3%	27 5%	21 5%	17 4%	22 8% <sup>q</sup>	34 4%
Don't know	385 19%	188 19%	197 19%	42 19% <sup>H</sup>	80 23% <sup>H</sup>	83 26% <sup>cfH</sup>	66 19% <sup>H</sup>	60 20% <sup>H</sup>	54 12%	122 21% <sup>K</sup>	149 22% <sup>K</sup>	114 15%	81 15%	127 23% <sup>L</sup>	77 19%	100 21% <sup>L</sup>	59 20%	183 21%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 130

**Q.7 What would your reaction be to the suggestion that each of the following types of relationship should be brought within the legal definition of 'marriage'**  
**Polygamy, where more than two people of whatever gender would commit to each other in a legal definition of marriage**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status									
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co-habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)	
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181	
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151	
NET: Support	331 17%	20 12%	10 10%	300 17%ab	19 23%ABiM	40 18%M	27 16%	34 19%abM	19 13%	29 15%	68 25%ABJLM	46 16%ml	18 10%	141 V	170 23%OPST	118 5%STV	8 14%STV	44 45%	16 17%STV	16 6%T	1 1%	4 15%	11 7%T
Support strongly	76 4%	2 1%	2 2%	72 4%a	3 4%	12 5%A	6 4%	4 2%	5 3%	8 4%	21 8%AHLM	7 3%	5 3%	37 6%OPST	32 3%	19 2%	1 4%	11 4%t	4 2%	-	-	4 3%	
Support	254 13%	18 10%	8 8%	228 13%	16 19%aBiJM	28 12%	21 12%	30 17%biM	14 10%	20 11%	47 17%aBiJM	39 14%M	13 7%	103 17%OPSTV	139 2%STV	99 12%STV	8 41%	33 12%STV	12 5%t	1 1%	4 15%	7 5%	
Oppose	415 21%	38 22%	17 17%	360 21%	16 19%	53 23%k	30 18%	44 25%k	33 22%	37 19%	43 16%	64 23%k	41 23%k	120 20%	240 21%	184 22%	2 2%	55 21%	54 21%	19 24%	4 15%	31 21%	
Oppose strongly	788 39%	72 41%k	43 43%k	673 39%	33 40%	85 37%	75 44%hK	59 33%	55 37%	86 45%HK	85 31%	119 43%hK	76 43%hK	190 31%	460 41%NR	369 44%NOR	2 11%	90 34%	135 52%NOPR	46 58%NOPR	14 55%	74 49%NoR	
NET: Oppose	1204 60%	110 63%K	60 60%k	1034 60%	49 58%	138 60%K	104 62%K	103 58%k	88 60%K	124 64%K	128 47%	184 66%K	117 66%K	310 51%	700 62%NR	553 66%NOR	2 13%	145 55%	189 74%NOPR	66 82%NOPRS	18 3%	105 70%NoR	
Prefer not to say	83 4%	7 4%	4 4%	72 4%	2 2%	10 4%	6 3%	12 7%JL	11 7%JL	3 1%	13 5%jl	5 2%	11 6%JL	25 4%	48 4%	33 4%	-	15 6%	9 3%	2 3%	1 6%	5 3%	
Don't know	385 19%	37 21%	25 25%hl	322 19%	14 17%	42 18%	31 19%	29 16%	29 20%	37 19%	62 23%l	45 16%	33 18%	129 21%P	208 18%P	139 17%	8 43%	61 23%oPs	43 17%	11 14%	2 10%	29 19%	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 131

**Q.7 What would your reaction be to the suggestion that each of the following types of relationship should be brought within the legal definition of 'marriage'**  
**Polygamy, where more than two people of whatever gender would commit to each other in a legal definition of marriage**

**Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	331 17%	88 12%	144 22%AC	13 12%	18 17%	11 17%	-	5 16%	41 17%	223 16%	105 18%	93 19%	74 20%i	58 18%	41 22%i	52 20%	44 19%	25 17%
Support strongly	76 4%	21 3%	28 4%	5 4%	3 3%	1 1%	-	4 14%	10 4%	47 3%	26 5%MP	23 5%mP	23 6%lJKMP	9 3%	14 8%ljkMP	17 7%ljkMP	5 2%	4 3%
Support	254 13%	67 9%	115 18%AC	8 8%	14 14%	10 16%	-	1 2%	32 13%	175 12%	78 14%	70 14%	51 14%	49 16%	27 14%	34 13%	39 17%i	21 14%
Oppose	415 21%	155 22%	133 20%	20 19%	16 16%	13 21%	2 28%	9 29%	55 22%	300 21%	115 20%	105 21%	70 19%	62 20%	38 20%	49 19%	49 22%	25 17%
Oppose strongly	788 39%	356 50%BdeH	196 30%	48 45%B	40 40%	23 37%	4 49%	12 40%	89 36%b	609 43%JKLMN	178 31%n	151 30%	109 30%n	105 33%	48 25%	83 32%	69 30%	51 35%
NET: Oppose	1204 60%	511 72%BDEH	329 50%	68 65%B	56 55%	36 58%	7 77%	21 69%	144 59%B	908 64%JKLMN	293 51%	256 51%	179 49%	167 53%	86 46%	132 50%	118 52%	76 52%
Prefer not to say	83 4%	16 2%	37 6%Ah	4 4%	6 5%	* 1%	1 6%	* 1%	6 2%	44 3%	39 7%iO	35 7%lO	21 6%l	23 7%l	17 9%lO	11 4%	19 8%lo	14 10%lo
Don't know	385 19%	98 14%	146 22%A	20 19%	22 22%a	15 24%A	1 17%	4 14%	53 22%A	249 17%	134 24%l	114 23%l	90 25%l	68 21%	44 24%i	68 26%l	47 21%	33 22%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 132

**Q.7 What would your reaction be to the suggestion that each of the following types of relationship should be brought within the legal definition of 'marriage'**  
**Temporary marriage contracts, for a fixed period of time such as five years, or on a renewable two-year basis**

**Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	301 15%	156 16%	145 14%	54 24% <sup>e</sup> FGH	67 19%GH	55 17%GH	51 14%h	30 10%	44 10%	121 21%JK	106 16%K	74 10%	96 18% <sup>m</sup>	72 13%	63 15%	70 14%	61 21%	138 16%
Support strongly	56 3%	35 4% <sup>b</sup>	21 2%	9 4% <sup>g</sup> H	16 5%GH	8 2%	13 4% <sup>gh</sup>	3 1%	6 1%	25 4% <sup>K</sup>	21 3% <sup>K</sup>	10 1%	14 3%	15 3%	17 4% <sup>o</sup>	10 2%	10 3%	33 4%
Support	245 12%	122 12%	123 12%	45 20%FGH	51 15% <sup>g</sup> H	47 15% <sup>g</sup> H	38 11%	26 9%	38 8%	96 17% <sup>jk</sup>	85 13% <sup>K</sup>	64 8%	82 15% <sup>M</sup>	58 10%	45 11%	60 12%	51 17% <sup>q</sup>	105 12%
Oppose	460 23%	210 21%	251 24%	45 20%	57 17%	83 26% <sup>D</sup>	90 25% <sup>D</sup>	82 28% <sup>cD</sup>	104 22% <sup>d</sup>	102 18%	173 26% <sup>l</sup>	185 24% <sup>l</sup>	126 23%	132 23%	91 22%	112 23%	66 22%	194 23%
Oppose strongly	795 40%	381 39%	414 40%	76 34%	137 40% <sup>E</sup>	88 27%	133 38% <sup>E</sup>	123 41% <sup>E</sup>	238 51% <sup>CDEFG</sup>	213 38%	221 33%	360 47% <sup>lJ</sup>	231 42%	235 42%	150 37%	178 37%	106 36%	309 36%
NET: Oppose	1255 63%	590 60%	665 65% <sup>a</sup>	121 54%	195 56%	171 53%	223 63% <sup>cE</sup>	204 69% <sup>CDE</sup>	341 74% <sup>CDEF</sup>	316 56%	394 58%	545 72% <sup>lJ</sup>	357 65%	366 65% <sup>no</sup>	241 59%	290 60%	172 58%	503 59%
Prefer not to say	57 3%	27 3%	31 3%	7 3% <sup>g</sup>	12 3% <sup>Gh</sup>	21 7%FGH	9 3%	2 1%	6 1%	19 3% <sup>K</sup>	31 5% <sup>K</sup>	8 1%	11 2%	14 3%	13 3%	19 4%	10 3%	32 4%
Don't know	389 19%	204 21%	185 18%	40 18%	72 21% <sup>h</sup>	74 23% <sup>H</sup>	71 20%	60 20%	72 16%	112 20%	144 21% <sup>k</sup>	132 17%	82 15%	110 20% <sup>l</sup>	90 22% <sup>L</sup>	108 22% <sup>L</sup>	53 18%	185 22%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.



## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 133

**Q.7 What would your reaction be to the suggestion that each of the following types of relationship should be brought within the legal definition of 'marriage'**  
**Temporary marriage contracts, for a fixed period of time such as five years, or on a renewable two-year basis**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner-ship/ co hab-iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner-ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	301 15%	10 6%	16 16%AM	275 16%A	12 14%A	36 16%AM	29 17%AM	32 18%AiM	15 10%	30 16%AM	62 23%AfIIM	45 16%AM	14 8%	112 19%OPs	154 14%	108 13%	4 19%	43 16%	35 14%	10 13%	5 19%	19 13%
Support strongly	56 3%	2 1%	* *	54 3%	2 3%	10 4%abij	5 3%	4 2%	1 1%	2 1%	10 4%	14 5%ABij	4 2%	24 4%OP	21 2%	15 2%	- -	6 2%	10 4%op	5 7%OPr	1 3%	4 3%
Support	245 12%	8 5%	16 16%AM	221 13%A	9 11%a	26 11%Am	25 15%AM	28 16%AM	13 9%	28 14%AM	52 19%AFILMI	31 11%AM	10 5%	88 15%psT	132 12%	93 11%	4 19%	36 14%t	25 10%	5 6%	4 16%	16 10%
Oppose	460 23%	40 23%	22 22%	398 23%	19 23%	67 29%GJK	26 15%	44 25%gk	35 24%gk	37 19%	43 16%	86 31%GJK	41 23%k	126 21%	270 24%	201 24%	4 21%	65 24%	63 25%	22 27%	3 13%	38 25%
Oppose strongly	795 40%	66 38%	39 39%	690 40%	34 40%	81 35%	78 46%fhl	63 35%	59 40%	89 46%FhL	105 39%	100 36%	82 46%FhL	222 37%	455 40%R	364 43%NOR	3 14%	88 33%	112 44%nR	34 43%	12 46%	66 44%R
NET: Oppose	1255 63%	106 61%	61 61%	1087 63%	53 64%	148 64%k	103 61%	106 60%	94 64%	126 66%K	148 55%	185 66%K	123 69%K	348 58%	725 64%NR	565 67%NOR	6 35%	153 58%	175 68%NR	56 70%Nr	15 58%	104 69%NR
Prefer not to say	57 3%	5 3%	2 2%	50 3%	3 3%	9 4%l	2 1%	6 3%l	10 7%GJL	3 2%	10 4%l	3 1%	5 3%	16 3%	36 3%P	20 2%	- -	16 6%NOPSv	6 2%	1 2%	1 6%	3 2%
Don't know	389 19%	53 30%DFgHI	21 21%	315 18%	17 20%	38 16%	34 20%	34 19%	27 19%	33 17%	50 19%	47 17%	36 20%	129 21% <sub>s</sub>	212 19%	150 18%	8 45%	54 20%	41 16%	12 15%	4 17%	25 16%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 134

**Q.7 What would your reaction be to the suggestion that each of the following types of relationship should be brought within the legal definition of 'marriage'**  
**Temporary marriage contracts, for a fixed period of time such as five years, or on a renewable two-year basis**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	301 15%	95 13%e	110 17%E	25 23%AE	14 13%	3 5%	1 15%	3 10%	41 17%E	184 13%	116 20%lo	104 21%IO	75 21%IO	62 20%l	45 24%lo	44 17%	48 21%l	24 16%
Support strongly	56 3%	15 2%	23 3%h	7 7%AeH	3 3%	* 1%	- -	1 3%	3 1%	37 3%	18 3%P	15 3%P	14 4%P	7 2%P	8 4%p	9 4%P	2 1%	5 4%p
Support	245 12%	80 11%	87 13%e	17 16%E	11 11%	2 4%	1 15%	2 7%	38 16%E	147 10%	98 17%IO	89 18%IO	61 17%IO	55 17%lq	37 19%lo	34 13%	46 20%lmOq	19 13%
Oppose	460 23%	159 22%	145 22%	24 23%	18 18%	15 25%	3 30%	6 21%	69 28%abd	323 23%	138 24%	126 25%IN	83 23%	85 27%n	36 19%	68 26%ln	65 29%n	40 27%
Oppose strongly	795 40%	355 50%BCEH	229 35%	37 35%	43 42%	20 33%	2 25%	9 31%	77 32%	617 43%JKLMN	172 30%	149 30%	111 31%	94 30%	56 30%	85 32%	70 31%	38 26%
NET: Oppose	1255 63%	513 72%BCDEH	374 57%	61 58%	61 60%	36 58%	5 55%	16 52%	147 60%	940 66%JKLMN	310 54%	275 55%n	194 54%	179 57%	92 49%	153 58%LN	135 59%jn	78 53%
Prefer not to say	57 3%	6 1%	29 4%Ac	- -	2 2%	* 1%	- -	- -	7 3%a	31 2%	26 5%l	25 5%l	15 4%i	12 4%	10 5%l	10 4%	12 5%l	8 5%i
Don't know	389 19%	100 14%	142 22%A	19 18%	25 25%A	23 37%ABCH	3 30%	11 38%	50 20%A	268 19%	119 21%KP	94 19%P	78 21%KP	63 20%P	41 22%p	55 21%P	32 14%	38 26%ikmP

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 135

**Q.7 What would your reaction be to the suggestion that each of the following types of relationship should be brought within the legal definition of 'marriage'**  
**Fluid arrangements, where people are able to create formal sexual agreements outside of any emotional bonds or commitment**

**Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	304 15%	178 18%B	126 12%	66 30%DEFGH	68 20%fGH	65 20%FGH	46 13%H	26 9%	31 7%	135 24%JK	111 17%K	57 8%	108 20%MO	65 12%	65 16%m	66 13%	55 18%	150 18%
Support strongly	62 3%	36 4%	26 3%	16 7%FGH	14 4%GH	18 6%GH	10 3%H	3 1%	1 *	30 5%K	28 4%K	4 1%	26 5%Mo	13 2%	11 3%	12 3%	18 6%q	28 3%
Support	241 12%	142 14%B	99 10%	51 23%DEFGH	54 16%fGH	47 15%GH	36 10%h	24 8%	29 6%	105 18%JK	83 12%K	53 7%	81 15%M	52 9%	54 13%m	53 11%	36 12%	123 14%
Oppose	449 22%	226 23%	223 22%	44 20%	54 16%	66 21%	76 21%	83 28%cDef	125 27%cDe	99 17%	142 21%	208 27%lJ	130 24%	117 21%	90 22%	111 23%	64 22%	194 23%
Oppose strongly	605 30%	267 27%	338 33%A	49 22%	92 27%	77 24%	112 32%Ce	92 31%Ce	183 40%CDEFG	141 25%	189 28%	275 36%lJ	174 32%	181 32%n	107 26%	144 29%	88 30%	218 25%
NET: Oppose	1054 53%	493 50%	561 55%a	94 42%	146 42%	143 45%	188 53%CDe	175 59%CDE	308 67%CDEFG	240 42%	331 49%l	483 64%lJ	304 56%n	298 53%	197 48%	255 52%	153 51%	412 48%
Prefer not to say	84 4%	38 4%	46 4%	13 6%Gh	17 5%g	17 5%G	18 5%g	6 2%	13 3%	31 5%K	35 5%K	19 2%	19 3%	25 4%	24 6%	17 4%	16 5%	45 5%
Don't know	560 28%	268 27%	292 28%	49 22%	114 33%CH	95 30%c	102 29%	89 30%ch	111 24%	163 29%	196 29%	200 26%	116 21%	175 31%L	121 30%L	149 31%L	74 25%	250 29%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 136

**Q.7 What would your reaction be to the suggestion that each of the following types of relationship should be brought within the legal definition of 'marriage'**  
**Fluid arrangements, where people are able to create formal sexual agreements outside of any emotional bonds or commitment**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorkshire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co-habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habiting (r)	NET: Widowed/separated/divorced (s)	Widowed (t)	Separated (u)	Divorced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	304 15%	22 13% <sub>m</sub>	16 16% <sub>M</sub>	266 15%	15 18% <sub>M</sub>	32 14% <sub>M</sub>	27 16% <sub>M</sub>	25 14% <sub>M</sub>	21 14% <sub>M</sub>	28 15% <sub>M</sub>	60 22% <sub>M</sub>	46 16% <sub>Fhij</sub>	12 7%	135 22% <sub>V</sub>	145 22% <sub>OPRST3%</sub>	102 12% <sub>V</sub>	4 22%	39 15% <sub>sV</sub>	22 9% <sub>V</sub>	7 9%	6 25%	9 6%
Support strongly	62 3%	4 2%	3 3%	55 3%	4 5%	7 3%	5 3%	8 5%	5 3%	4 2%	13 5%	5 2%	3 2%	33 5% <sub>OPs</sub>	23 2%	15 2%	- -	8 3%	6 2%	1 2%	1 2%	4 3%
Support	241 12%	18 10% <sub>m</sub>	13 13% <sub>M</sub>	210 12%	11 13% <sub>M</sub>	25 11% <sub>M</sub>	22 13% <sub>M</sub>	17 9%	16 11% <sub>m</sub>	24 12% <sub>M</sub>	47 18% <sub>aFhM</sub>	41 14% <sub>M</sub>	9 5%	103 17% <sub>OPrSTI1%</sub>	121 11% <sub>SV</sub>	87 10% <sub>sV</sub>	4 22%	30 11% <sub>sV</sub>	16 6% <sub>V</sub>	6 7%	6 22%	5 3%
Oppose	449 22%	31 18%	17 17%	401 23%	20 24% <sub>g</sub>	70 30% <sub>ABGij14%</sub>	23 14%	48 27% <sub>aG</sub>	29 20%	42 22% <sub>g</sub>	52 19%	77 27% <sub>AbGk23%</sub>	40 23% <sub>g</sub>	107 18%	280 25% <sub>Nr</sub>	226 27% <sub>NOr</sub>	1 4%	54 20%	59 23% <sub>n</sub>	15 18%	5 19%	40 27% <sub>N</sub>
Oppose strongly	605 30%	59 34%	32 32%	515 30%	26 31%	66 29%	56 33%	44 25%	41 28%	66 34% <sub>h</sub>	72 27%	86 31%	58 33%	168 28%	332 29%	264 31% <sub>or</sub>	2 11%	66 25%	98 38% <sub>NOPR</sub>	35 43% <sub>NOPR34%</sub>	9 36% <sub>NoR</sub>	55 36% <sub>NoR</sub>
NET: Oppose	1054 53%	89 51%	49 49%	916 53%	46 54%	136 59% <sub>GiK</sub>	79 47%	91 51%	70 48%	108 56% <sub>k</sub>	124 46%	163 58% <sub>gijK</sub>	99 55% <sub>k</sub>	276 46%	612 54% <sub>NR</sub>	489 58% <sub>NOR</sub>	3 14%	120 45%	158 61% <sub>NOR</sub>	49 61% <sub>NR</sub>	14 53%	95 63% <sub>NoR</sub>
Prefer not to say	84 4%	4 2%	3 3%	77 4%	5 6% <sub>l</sub>	13 5% <sub>l</sub>	7 4%	8 4%	12 8% <sub>AJL</sub>	4 2%	11 4%	6 2%	10 6% <sub>L</sub>	24 4%	49 4% <sub>p</sub>	30 4%	3 19%	15 6%	11 4%	4 4%	1 6%	6 4%
Don't know	560 28%	59 34% <sub>eFL</sub>	32 32% <sub>f</sub>	469 27%	18 21%	49 21%	55 33% <sub>eFl</sub>	54 30% <sub>f</sub>	43 30%	51 27%	75 28%	65 23%	58 32% <sub>eFl</sub>	170 28%	321 28% <sub>P</sub>	221 26%	8 45%	91 34% <sub>OPS</sub>	66 26%	20 25%	4 17%	41 27%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 137

**Q.7 What would your reaction be to the suggestion that each of the following types of relationship should be brought within the legal definition of 'marriage'**  
**Fluid arrangements, where people are able to create formal sexual agreements outside of any emotional bonds or commitment**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	304 15%	74 10%	132 20%AD	21 20%Ad	9 9%	11 18%	2 21%	5 18%	39 16%A	198 14%	105 18%l	98 20%lo	71 20%lO	56 18%	39 21%l	42 16%	47 21%lmq	19 13%
Support strongly	62 3%	16 2%	27 4%ah	7 7%AH	2 2%	2 3%	- -	4 12%	3 1%	37 3%	26 5%i	21 4%	17 5%i	13 4%	9 5%	10 4%	8 4%	5 3%
Support	241 12%	58 8%	105 16%AD	13 13%	7 7%	9 15%	2 21%	2 6%	36 15%Ad	162 11%	79 14%	77 15%lJo	54 15%o	43 13%	30 16%	32 12%	39 17%lMq	14 10%
Oppose	449 22%	183 26%be	137 21%	24 23%	24 23%	8 13%	* 6%	9 30%	49 20%	329 23%	120 21%	107 22%l	69 19%	69 22%	35 19%	53 20%	52 23%	36 24%
Oppose strongly	605 30%	273 38%BCH	157 24%	25 24%	35 35%b	21 33%	2 25%	6 19%	70 29%	468 33%JKLMN	132 23%	112 23%	79 22%	79 25%	39 21%	61 23%	55 24%	32 22%
NET: Oppose	1054 53%	456 64%BCEH	294 45%	49 46%	59 58%B	29 46%	3 31%	15 49%	120 49%	797 56%JKLMN	253 44%l	219 44%L	148 41%	148 47%	74 40%	114 44%	107 47%	68 46%
Prefer not to say	84 4%	12 2%	41 6%Ac	1 1%	7 7%Ac	* 1%	- -	* 1%	10 4%A	49 3%	36 6%l	30 6%l	22 6%i	17 5%	10 6%	15 6%	11 5%	13 9%lm
Don't know	560 28%	172 24%	188 29%a	35 33%a	27 27%	22 35%a	4 48%	10 32%	75 31%a	380 27%	178 31%i	151 30%	122 34%lKp	95 30%	64 34%i	91 35%lkp	61 27%	47 32%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 138

**Q.7 What would your reaction be to the suggestion that each of the following types of relationship should be brought within the legal definition of 'marriage' incest, where siblings may marry other siblings of either sex**

**Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age								Social Grade				Employment Sector		
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri-vate (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	113 6%	75 8%B	38 4%	28 13%FGH	33 10%FGH	32 10%FGH	11 3%H	7 2%H	1 *	61 11%JK	43 6%K	9 1%	49 9%MnO	20 4%	22 5%	23 5%	28 10%	66 8%
Support strongly	28 1%	17 2%	11 1%	8 3%fH	5 2%H	7 2%H	4 1%	4 1%h	1 *	13 2%K	11 2%	5 1%	11 2%n	10 2%n	2 *	5 1%	7 2%	16 2%
Support	85 4%	58 6%B	26 3%	21 9%FGH	28 8%FGH	26 8%FGH	7 2%H	3 1%	1 *	48 9%JK	32 5%K	4 1%	37 7%MO	10 2%	20 5%M	18 4%m	22 7%	50 6%
Oppose	262 13%	135 14%	127 12%	30 14%	41 12%	41 13%	45 13%	33 11%	71 15%	72 13%	87 13%	104 14%	77 14%	68 12%	56 14%	61 12%	38 13%	125 15%
Oppose strongly	1429 71%	662 68%	766 75%A	134 60%	220 64%	199 62%	271 77%CDE	234 79%CDE	370 80%CDE	354 62%	471 70%l	604 80%lJ	378 69%	412 73%	283 70%	356 73%	199 67%	562 66%
NET: Oppose	1691 84%	797 82%	893 87%A	164 74%	261 75%	241 75%	317 89%CDE	267 90%CDE	441 95%CDEFG	426 75%	557 83%l	708 93%lJ	455 83%	480 85%	339 84%	416 86%	237 80%	687 80%
Prefer not to say	53 3%	27 3%	26 3%	8 3%H	16 4%gH	11 3%H	10 3%h	5 2%	4 1%	23 4%K	21 3%K	9 1%	15 3%	16 3%	11 3%	10 2%	12 4%	25 3%
Don't know	146 7%	77 8%	68 7%	22 10%FgH	36 10%FgH	36 11%FGH	17 5%	17 6%	17 4%	58 10%K	53 8%K	34 4%	28 5%	45 8%l	34 8%l	38 8%	19 6%	80 9%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 139

**Q.7 What would your reaction be to the suggestion that each of the following types of relationship should be brought within the legal definition of 'marriage' Incest, where siblings may marry other siblings of either sex**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner-ship/ co hab-iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner-ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	113 6%	5 3%	3 3%	105 6%a	4 4%	20 9%AIIM	10 6%M	13 7%aiM	3 2%	13 7%aiM	26 10%AbILM	12 4%	3 2%	46 8%SV	62 5%SV	44 5%SV	3 17%	15 6%SV	5 2%	3 3%	-	2 1%
Support strongly	28 1%	1 1%	1 1%	26 2%	3 3%LM	6 3%LM	3 2%l	4 2%Lm	1 *	3 2%l	6 2%lm	* *	- -	16 3%OPrs	11 1%	8 1%	2 9%	1 *	1 1%	-	-	1 1%
Support	85 4%	3 2%	3 3%	79 5%	1 1%	13 6%aM	8 4%	9 5%	3 2%	10 5%m	20 8%AeIM	12 4%	3 2%	30 5%SV	51 5%SV	36 4%SV	1 8%	14 5%SV	3 1%	3 3%v	-	1 *
Oppose	262 13%	19 11%	9 9%	234 14%	9 11%	33 14%	20 12%	24 14%	29 20%aBJ	18 9%	40 15%	38 14%	22 13%	72 12%	159 14%	123 15%	3 18%	33 12%	30 12%	8 10%	2 7%	21 14%
Oppose strongly	1429 71%	132 76%hK	77 77%fhK	1220 71%	62 74%k	155 67%	124 74%K	118 66%	98 67%	146 76%fhK	163 60%	218 78%FHJK	136 77%fhIK	423 70%	796 71%	607 72%	49 68%	180 68%	203 79%NOPR	65 81%NopR	22 87%	116 77%r
NET: Oppose	1691 84%	150 86%K	86 86%K	1454 84%	71 85%	188 82%	144 86%K	142 80%	127 87%K	163 85%K	204 75%	256 91%FHJK	159 89%fhK	495 82%	954 85%R	729 86%NOR	12 67%	213 80%	233 91%NOpR	73 91%NR	24 94%	136 91%NoR
Prefer not to say	53 3%	3 2%	1 1%	49 3%	2 2%	6 3%l	4 3%l	10 5%bL	8 6%abjL	3 2%	7 3%l	1 *	6 3%L	18 3%	31 3%p	18 2%	3 14%	10 4%	4 1%	* 1%	1 6%	2 1%
Don't know	146 7%	16 9%L	9 9%L	120 7%	7 9%	17 7%	9 5%	14 8%	7 5%	12 6%	33 12%GjLm	11 4%	10 6%	47 8%	80 7%p	52 6%	* 2%	28 10%OPs	14 6%	4 5%	-	10 7%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 140

**Q.7 What would your reaction be to the suggestion that each of the following types of relationship should be brought within the legal definition of 'marriage' Incest, where siblings may marry other siblings of either sex**

**Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote								Children aged 18 or under									
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secun- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	113 6%	37 5%	43 7%	11 11%AH	5 5%	3 4%	-	1 -	11 4%	58 4%	55 10%IQ	52 10%IQ	43 12%JmQ	25 8%IQ	26 14%ljkMQ	26 10%IQ	21 9%IQ	5 4%
Support strongly	28 1%	11 2%	11 2%	4 4%	1 1%	-	-	-	2 1%	18 1%	11 2%k	7 1%	4 1%	7 2%	3 2%	4 2%	4 2%	4 2%
Support	85 4%	26 4%	33 5%	8 7%	5 5%	3 4%	-	1 3%	9 4%	40 3%	45 8%ImQ	45 9%IJMQ	39 11%JkMQ	18 6%IQ	23 13%JkMQ	22 8%IQ	18 8%IMQ	2 1%
Oppose	262 13%	100 14%	82 13%	8 8%	9 9%	9 14%	*	4 12%	39 16%c	183 13%	79 14%	74 15%	51 14%	39 12%	27 14%	37 14%	33 15%	15 10%
Oppose strongly	1429 71%	536 75%B	449 68%	80 76%	73 72%	44 71%	6 68%	22 73%	171 70%	1067 75%JKLMN OP	356 62%IN	304 61%n	214 59%	214 68%JKLN	103 55%	161 62%	148 65%n	103 70%jkIN
NET: Oppose	1691 84%	636 89%BD	531 81%	89 84%	82 80%	53 85%	6 74%	25 85%	211 86%b	1250 88%JKLMN OPQ	435 76%LN	378 76%LN	265 73%	253 80%JkLN	130 69%	199 76%l	180 80%IN	118 80%n
Prefer not to say	53 3%	5 1%	25 4%AH	1 1%	5 5%AH	* 1%	-	1 4%	2 1%	26 2%	27 5%l	26 5%lo	15 4%l	13 4%l	10 5%l	8 3%	13 6%l	11 7%lm
Don't know	146 7%	36 5%	56 8%A	4 4%	10 10%	6 9%	2 26%	2 8%	21 8%a	90 6%	54 10%IP	43 9%P	40 11%IKP	24 8%P	22 12%IP	29 11%IP	12 5%	14 9%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**



**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 141  
**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?**  
**Summary Table**  
**Base: All respondents**

	The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define the gender of their choice, with full legal recognition for that choice	The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define as a non-human species	The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define their race	The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define their age	The ability of anyone under the age of 18 to self-define the gender of their choice, with full legal recognition for that choice	The ability of anyone under the age of 18 to self-define as a non-human species	The ability of anyone under the age of 18 to self-define their race	The ability of anyone under the age of 18 to self-define their age	Using Civil Partnerships as a vehicle for permitting polyamory, where three or more people of any gender formally commit to their relationship	Banning transgender individuals from serving in the British Armed Forces	Permitting transgender individuals to take part in sports competitions under their new gender identity
Unweighted base	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002
Weighted base	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002
NET: Support	878 44%	209 10%	632 32%	374 19%	400 20%	138 7%	350 17%	241 12%	255 13%	371 19%	695 35%
Support strongly	212 11%	46 2%	127 6%	82 4%	99 5%	29 1%	75 4%	53 3%	48 2%	156 8%	177 9%
Support	667 33%	163 8%	505 25%	291 15%	302 15%	109 5%	275 14%	188 9%	207 10%	216 11%	518 26%
Oppose	273 14%	460 23%	354 18%	424 21%	517 26%	474 24%	486 24%	514 26%	501 25%	580 29%	345 17%
Oppose strongly	299 15%	815 41%	386 19%	600 30%	497 25%	927 46%	520 26%	700 35%	694 35%	543 27%	332 17%
NET: Oppose	572 29%	1274 64%	740 37%	1023 51%	1014 51%	1400 70%	1005 50%	1214 61%	1195 60%	1123 56%	677 34%
Don't know	552 28%	519 26%	630 31%	605 30%	588 29%	464 23%	647 32%	547 27%	552 28%	508 25%	629 31%

## Parents and Relationships Survey ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 142

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?**

**The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define the gender of their choice, with full legal recognition for that choice**

**Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	878 44%	380 39%	498 49%A	131 59% <sup>EFGH</sup>	182 52% <sup>EFGH</sup>	132 41% <sup>h</sup>	150 42% <sup>H</sup>	125 42% <sup>H</sup>	158 34%	313 55% <sup>JK</sup>	282 42%	284 37%	253 46% <sup>N</sup>	261 46% <sup>N</sup>	157 39%	208 43%	152 51% <sup>q</sup>	369 43%
Support strongly	212 11%	81 8%	131 13%A	49 22% <sup>EFGH</sup>	55 16% <sup>FGH</sup>	40 13% <sup>gH</sup>	28 8% <sup>H</sup>	22 7% <sup>H</sup>	18 4%	104 18% <sup>JK</sup>	68 10% <sup>K</sup>	40 5%	82 15% <sup>MNO</sup>	51 9%	36 9%	43 9%	39 13%	95 11%
Support	667 33%	299 31%	368 36%A	83 37% <sup>e</sup>	127 37% <sup>e</sup>	91 29%	122 34%	103 35%	141 30%	209 37%	213 32%	244 32%	170 31%	210 37% <sup>IN</sup>	121 30%	165 34%	112 38%	275 32%
Oppose	273 14%	150 15% <sup>b</sup>	124 12%	21 9%	33 10%	37 12%	46 13%	45 15% <sup>cd</sup>	91 20% <sup>CDEF</sup>	54 10%	84 12%	136 18% <sup>IJ</sup>	86 16%	74 13%	54 13%	60 12%	30 10%	116 14%
Oppose strongly	299 15%	190 19% <sup>B</sup>	108 11%	25 11%	47 13%	34 11%	60 17% <sup>cE</sup>	45 15%	87 19% <sup>CdE</sup>	72 13%	95 14%	132 17% <sup>I</sup>	83 15%	84 15%	71 17% <sup>o</sup>	60 12%	36 12%	126 15%
NET: Oppose	572 29%	340 35% <sup>B</sup>	232 23%	46 21%	80 23%	71 22%	107 30% <sup>Cde</sup>	90 30% <sup>CdE</sup>	178 38% <sup>CDEFG</sup>	126 22%	178 26%	268 35% <sup>IJ</sup>	169 31% <sup>o</sup>	157 28%	125 31% <sup>o</sup>	121 25%	65 22%	242 28% <sup>p</sup>
Don't know	552 28%	257 26%	295 29%	45 20%	85 24%	117 37% <sup>CDFGH</sup>	97 27% <sup>c</sup>	81 27% <sup>c</sup>	127 27% <sup>c</sup>	129 23%	215 32% <sup>I</sup>	208 27% <sup>i</sup>	124 23%	144 26%	125 31% <sup>L</sup>	158 32% <sup>LM</sup>	80 27%	246 29%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
Overlap formulae used.

## Parents and Relationships Survey ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 143

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?**

**The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define the gender of their choice, with full legal recognition for that choice**

**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co-habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	878 44%	82 47%	39 39%	758 44%	44 52%	96 42%	72 43%	79 44%	62 42%	83 43%	115 43%	133 47%	75 42%	300 50%OPSTV2%	479 sT	344 41%t	6 34%	128 48%opST	93 36%	25 31%	9 36%	60 40%
Support strongly	212 11%	21 12%l	7 7%	183 11%	10 12%i	18 8%	13 8%	23 13%l	7 5%	21 11%i	42 16%bFgll	27 10%	21 12%i	97 16%OPSTv8%	96 8%	64 8%	1 6%	30 11%opT	18 7%	3 4%	1 4%	14 10%
Support	667 33%	60 35%	32 32%	575 33%	34 40%K	78 34%	59 35%	55 31%	55 38%k	62 32%	73 27%	105 38%K	54 30%	203 34%	383 34%	280 33%	5 28%	98 37% <i>s</i>	75 29%	22 27%	8 32%	45 30%
Oppose	273 14%	22 13%	15 15%	236 14%	11 14%	42 18%JM	24 14%	25 14%	17 12%	19 10%	38 14%	41 15%	18 10%	71 12%	168 15%R	138 16%NOR	2 11%	28 10%	34 13%	13 16%	3 11%	18 12%
Oppose strongly	299 15%	17 10%	20 20%AL	261 15%a	14 17%	39 17%aL	24 15%	23 13%	20 14%	32 17%al	44 16%al	28 10%	35 20%AL	88 15%	162 14%	126 15%	3 14%	33 12%	46 18%	17 21%r	2 8%	27 18%
NET: Oppose	572 29%	39 22%	35 35%Al	498 29%	26 31%	81 35%Al	48 29%	49 27%	37 26%	52 27%	82 30%	70 25%	53 30%	159 26%	329 29%R	264 31%nOR	4 24%	61 23%	80 31%r	29 37%nR	5 19%	45 30%
Don't know	552 28%	54 31%E	26 26%	472 27%	15 17%	53 23%	48 28%e	51 29%e	47 32%E	57 30%e	73 27%	78 28%e	50 28%e	146 24%	319 28%	235 28%	8 42%	76 29%	84 33%N	26 33%	12 46%	46 30%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 144

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?****The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define the gender of their choice, with full legal recognition for that choice****Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	878 44%	271 38%D	328 50%AD	53 50%AD	24 23%	36 57%AD	4 52%	17 57%	110 45%aD	640 45%	233 41%	205 41%	152 42%	126 40%	79 42%	110 42%	91 40%	60 41%
Support strongly	212 11%	45 6%	97 15%AD	16 15%AD	3 3%	8 14%aD	1 12%	8 25%	25 10%ad	156 11%	55 10%	44 9%	31 8%	39 12%jk	13 7%	22 8%	25 11%	23 15%JKLNo
Support	667 33%	226 32%D	231 35%D	36 34%D	20 20%	27 44%aD	3 40%	10 32%	85 35%D	484 34%mq	178 31%	161 32%m	121 33%	88 28%	66 35%	88 34%	66 29%	38 26%
Oppose	273 14%	135 19%BH	62 9%	18 17%B	12 12%	9 15%	1 16%	4 13%	26 11%	200 14%	72 13%	67 13%	53 14%	36 12%	30 16%	38 14%	27 12%	19 13%
Oppose strongly	299 15%	133 19%BEH	76 12%	16 15%e	37 36%ABCEH5	3 5%	1 15%	3 11%	22 9%	230 16%JklmQ	68 12%	61 12%	43 12%	34 11%	20 11%	30 12%	27 12%	11 7%
NET: Oppose	572 29%	268 38%BEH	138 21%	33 32%BH	49 48%aBCEH0	12 0%	3 31%	7 24%	48 20%	430 30%JMQ	140 25%	128 26%	95 26%	71 22%	50 27%	68 26%	54 24%	30 20%
Don't know	552 28%	175 25%	190 29%c	20 19%	29 29%	14 23%	1 17%	6 19%	86 35%AC	353 25%	197 35%l	165 33%l	116 32%l	119 38%lk	59 31%	84 32%l	82 36%l	57 39%l

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Parents and Relationships Survey ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 145  
Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?  
The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define as a non-human species  
Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	209 10%	119 12%B	90 9%	40 18% <sup>d</sup> FGH	40 12% <sup>g</sup> h	50 16% <sup>f</sup> FGH	30 9%	14 5%	33 7%	81 14% <sup>k</sup> K	80 12% <sup>k</sup> K	48 6%	63 12%	58 10%	46 11%	42 9%	45 15%	96 11%
Support strongly	46 2%	22 2%	24 2%	8 4% <sup>g</sup> h	12 4% <sup>g</sup> h	12 4% <sup>g</sup> h	6 2%	2 1%	6 1%	20 4% <sup>k</sup> K	17 3% <sup>k</sup> k	8 1%	20 4% <sup>n</sup> O	16 3% <sup>O</sup> O	6 1%	4 1%	13 4%	21 2%
Support	163 8%	97 10%B	66 6%	32 14% <sup>d</sup> FGH	28 8% <sup>g</sup> g	38 12% <sup>f</sup> GH	25 7%	12 4%	27 6%	61 11% <sup>k</sup> K	63 9% <sup>k</sup> K	39 5%	43 8%	42 7%	40 10%	37 8%	31 11%	75 9%
Oppose	460 23%	197 20%	262 26%A	38 17%	77 22%	71 22%	95 27% <sup>C</sup> C	78 26% <sup>C</sup> C	101 22%	115 20%	166 25%	180 24%	117 21%	142 25%	92 23%	109 22%	71 24%	201 23%
Oppose strongly	815 41%	419 43% <sup>b</sup> b	396 39%	89 40% <sup>e</sup> e	132 38%	103 32%	134 38%	125 42% <sup>E</sup> E	233 50% <sup>C</sup> CDEFG	221 39%	236 35%	357 47% <sup>l</sup> lJ	232 42%	230 41%	161 40%	192 39%	109 37%	307 36%
NET: Oppose	1274 64%	616 63%	658 64%	127 57%	209 60%	173 54%	229 65% <sup>E</sup> E	203 69% <sup>C</sup> CdE	334 72% <sup>C</sup> CDEF	336 59%	402 60%	537 71% <sup>l</sup> lJ	348 64%	372 66%	253 62%	301 62%	179 60%	508 59%
Don't know	519 26%	241 25%	277 27%	55 25%	97 28% <sup>H</sup> H	97 30% <sup>H</sup> H	95 27% <sup>h</sup> h	79 27% <sup>h</sup> h	96 21%	152 27%	192 28% <sup>K</sup> K	175 23%	135 25%	133 24%	107 26%	144 30% <sup>M</sup> M	73 25%	254 30%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
Overlap formulae used.

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 146

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?**  
**The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define as a non-human species**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	209 10%	11 6%	10 10%	188 11%	14 17% AFLM	19 8%	21 13% aM	26 15% AfIM	16 11% m	25 13% aM	34 13% aM	24 8%	9 5%	70 12% STV	125 11% STV	91 11% STV	4 21%	30 11% STV	10 4%	3 3%	3 10%	5 3%
Support strongly	46 2%	2 1%	* *	43 3%	2 3% l	5 2%	3 2%	15 8% ABFGIJ KLM	1 1%	4 2%	9 3% L	1 *	3 2%	18 3%	25 2%	20 2%	1 6%	4 1%	3 1%	- -	- -	3 2%
Support	163 8%	9 5%	10 10% M	144 8%	12 14% AFhM	14 6%	18 11% M	11 6%	15 10% M	21 11% aM	25 9% M	23 8% M	5 3%	53 9% SV	101 9% STV	71 8% SV	3 16%	27 10% STV	7 3% v	3 3%	3 10%	2 1%
Oppose	460 23%	40 23%	19 19%	401 23%	19 23%	61 27%	39 23%	35 20%	37 25%	39 20%	62 23%	65 23%	44 24%	136 22% t	264 23% t	194 23% t	2 12%	68 25% T	59 23% T	11 14%	10 39%	38 25% t
Oppose strongly	815 41%	72 41%	40 40%	703 41%	33 39%	85 37%	62 37%	71 40%	56 38%	89 46% f	101 38%	126 45%	80 45%	251 41% r	435 39% r	342 41% or	4 21%	89 34%	125 49% nOPR	46 57% NOPR	5 1%	73 49% OpR
NET: Oppose	1274 64%	112 65%	59 59%	1103 64%	52 62%	146 64%	102 60%	106 59%	93 64%	127 66%	163 60%	191 68% hk	123 69% bhk	387 64%	699 62%	536 64%	6 33%	157 59%	184 72% NOPR	57 71% r	15 60%	111 74% NOPR
Don't know	519 26%	50 29%	31 31% j	437 25%	18 21%	65 28%	46 27%	46 26%	37 25%	40 21%	73 27%	65 23%	46 26%	148 24%	302 27%	216 26%	8 46%	78 29%	63 24%	20 25%	8 30%	34 23%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 147

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?****The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define as a non-human species****Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote								Children aged 18 or under									
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secun- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	209 10%	65 9%	76 12%	11 11%	11 11%	5 8%	1 17%	5 16%	23 10%	122 9%	85 15%IQ	80 16%lJQ	59 16%IQ	42 13%IQ	32 17%IQ	37 14%IQ	37 16%IMQ	6 4%
Support strongly	46 2%	12 2%	21 3%	4 4%	* *	* 1%	- -	- -	4 2%	24 2%	22 4%l	19 4%l	14 4%l	12 4%l	10 5%l	10 4%l	9 4%i	4 2%
Support	163 8%	53 7%	55 8%	7 7%	11 10%	4 7%	1 17%	5 16%	19 8%	98 7%q	62 11%IQ	61 12%lJQ	45 12%loQ	30 9%Q	22 12%IQ	27 10%Q	28 12%IMQ	3 2%
Oppose	460 23%	170 24%	153 23%	17 16%	21 21%	16 26%	1 15%	6 19%	62 25%	333 23%	125 22%	113 23%	77 21%	67 21%	46 25%	58 22%	52 23%	34 23%
Oppose strongly	815 41%	336 47%BH	233 35%	51 49%BH	44 43%	26 42%	5 61%	12 39%	86 35%	636 45%JKLMN OPQ	177 31%	153 31%	115 32%	97 31%	52 28%	87 33%	62 28%	49 33%
NET: Oppose	1274 64%	506 71%BH	385 59%	69 65%	65 64%	42 68%	6 76%	17 58%	149 61%	969 68%JKLMN OPQ	303 53%	266 53%	193 53%	164 52%	98 52%	145 55%	114 50%	83 56%
Don't know	519 26%	143 20%	194 30%A	26 24%	26 25%	15 25%	1 8%	8 26%	72 30%A	333 23%	184 32%lk	153 31%l	112 31%l	110 35%l	57 31%i	80 31%l	75 33%l	58 39%ljk

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 148  
**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?**  
**The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define their race**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	632 32%	303 31%	329 32%	75 34%	106 31%	94 29%	120 34%	105 36%h	132 29%	180 32%	214 32%	238 31%	184 34%	182 32%	121 30%	146 30%	127 43%Q	273 32%
Support strongly	127 6%	60 6%	67 7%	15 7%	34 10%GH	22 7%	22 6%	15 5%	19 4%	49 9%K	44 7%	34 4%	43 8%O	34 6%	29 7%o	21 4%	22 7%	62 7%
Support	505 25%	243 25%	262 26%	60 27%	72 21%	72 22%	98 28%d	91 31%DEh	113 24%	131 23%	170 25%	204 27%	141 26%	148 26%	92 23%	124 26%	105 35%Q	211 25%
Oppose	354 18%	190 19%b	163 16%	39 18%	70 20%	48 15%	59 17%	53 18%	84 18%	109 19%	107 16%	138 18%	118 22%O	98 17%	71 17%	67 14%	42 14%	162 19%
Oppose strongly	386 19%	218 22%B	168 16%	59 27%DEFG	60 17%	45 14%	68 19%	53 18%	101 22%E	119 21%j	112 17%	154 20%	103 19%	109 19%	80 20%	93 19%	55 18%	146 17%
NET: Oppose	740 37%	408 42%B	332 32%	98 44%Efg	130 38%e	93 29%	126 36%	106 36%	186 40%E	229 40%J	219 33%	292 38%J	221 40%O	207 37%	151 37%	161 33%	97 33%	308 36%
Don't know	630 31%	266 27%	364 36%A	49 22%	110 32%C	133 42%CDFGH	108 30%c	85 29%	145 31%C	159 28%	241 36%IK	229 30%	142 26%	174 31%	134 33%L	180 37%Lm	74 25%	277 32%p

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.



## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 149  
**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?**  
**The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define their race**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	632 32%	49 28%	33 33%	550 32%	28 34%	62 27%	59 35%	57 32%	45 30%	59 31%	91 34%	99 35% f	51 28%	211 35% rsT	345 31%	266 32%	6 32%	73 28%	71 28%	19 23%	7 25%	46 31%
Support strongly	127 6%	9 5%	6 6%	112 7%	6 8%	8 3%	8 5%	13 7%	7 5%	15 8% f	27 10% F	18 6%	10 6%	52 9% OP	60 5% p	38 5%	3 14%	19 7%	14 5%	3 3%	* 1%	11 7%
Support	505 25%	39 23%	28 28%	438 25%	22 26%	54 24%	51 30%	44 25%	37 26%	44 23%	64 24%	82 29%	40 23%	159 26% r	285 25% r	228 27% or	3 17%	54 20%	57 22%	16 20%	6 24%	35 23%
Oppose	354 18%	27 16%	18 18%	309 18%	11 13%	46 20%	29 17%	34 19%	26 18%	35 18%	42 15%	57 20%	29 16%	97 16%	218 19%	164 19%	5 26%	49 18%	38 15%	10 12%	5 20%	23 15%
Oppose strongly	386 19%	34 19%	21 21%	331 19%	19 22%	52 22%	29 17%	28 15%	26 18%	35 18%	53 20%	52 19%	38 21%	127 21%	208 18%	155 18%	- -	53 20%	49 19%	18 23%	3 10%	28 19%
NET: Oppose	740 37%	61 35%	39 39%	640 37%	30 35%	97 42%	58 35%	62 35%	53 36%	69 36%	95 35%	109 39%	67 38%	224 37%	426 38%	319 38%	5 26%	102 39%	87 34%	28 35%	8 30%	51 34%
Don't know	630 31%	65 37% L	28 28%	537 31%	26 31%	71 31%	51 31%	60 34%	49 33%	64 33%	84 31%	72 26%	60 34% l	170 28%	356 32%	258 31%	8 42%	90 34%	98 38% NoP	34 42% NoP	11 45%	53 35%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 150

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?****The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define their race****Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	632 32%	216 30%	222 34% <sup>d</sup>	35 33%	24 23%	22 36%	4 43%	12 40%	72 30%	435 31%	192 34%	163 33%	114 31%	122 39% <sup>lJKLn</sup>	56 30%	84 32%	86 38% <sup>ik</sup>	57 39%
Support strongly	127 6%	32 4%	57 9% <sup>A</sup>	13 12% <sup>Adh</sup>	4 4%	4 7%	- -	1 3%	13 5%	75 5%	51 9% <sup>ll</sup>	42 8% <sup>l</sup>	26 7%	37 12% <sup>ljklo</sup>	16 8%	19 7%	26 12% <sup>lklo</sup>	15 11% <sup>l</sup>
Support	505 25%	184 26%	165 25%	22 21%	19 19%	18 29%	4 43%	11 36%	60 24%	361 25%	141 25%	121 24%	87 24%	86 27%	40 21%	65 25%	59 26%	41 28%
Oppose	354 18%	146 20% <sup>b</sup>	105 16%	22 21%	15 15%	9 15%	2 20%	6 20%	43 18%	260 18%	93 16%	77 15%	56 16%	47 15%	38 20% <sup>kLo</sup>	37 14%	31 14%	28 19%
Oppose strongly	386 19%	157 22% <sup>BH</sup>	107 16%	25 23% <sup>H</sup>	35 34% <sup>ABH</sup>	14 23% <sup>h</sup>	2 24%	4 14%	31 13%	308 22% <sup>JKLMN</sup>	77 13% <sup>p</sup>	67 13% <sup>p</sup>	54 15% <sup>np</sup>	37 12%	21 11%	42 16% <sup>P</sup>	22 10%	18 12%
NET: Oppose	740 37%	302 42% <sup>BH</sup>	211 32%	47 44% <sup>BH</sup>	50 49% <sup>BH</sup>	23 37%	4 44%	10 34%	74 30%	567 40% <sup>JKLMN</sup>	170 30% <sup>P</sup>	144 29% <sup>P</sup>	110 30% <sup>p</sup>	84 27% <sup>p</sup>	59 31%	79 30% <sup>p</sup>	53 23%	46 31%
Don't know	630 31%	195 27%	222 34% <sup>AC</sup>	24 22%	28 28%	16 26%	1 12%	8 26%	98 40% <sup>ACde</sup>	421 30%	209 37% <sup>l</sup>	191 38% <sup>lJ</sup>	139 38% <sup>l</sup>	110 35%	73 39% <sup>l</sup>	99 38% <sup>l</sup>	88 39% <sup>lMq</sup>	44 30%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 151

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?****The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define their age****Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	374 19%	197 20%	177 17%	51 23%gH	67 19%	57 18%	79 22%gH	48 16%	73 16%	117 21%k	135 20%k	121 16%	110 20%	105 19%	72 18%	87 18%	81 27%q	174 20%
Support strongly	82 4%	35 4%	48 5%	12 6%g	20 6%gh	13 4%	18 5%	7 2%	13 3%	32 6%K	30 4%	20 3%	33 6%O	23 4%o	17 4%o	9 2%	19 6%	42 5%
Support	291 15%	163 17%B	129 13%	38 17%	47 14%	44 14%	61 17%	41 14%	60 13%	85 15%	105 16%	101 13%	77 14%	82 15%	54 13%	78 16%	62 21%q	132 15%
Oppose	424 21%	197 20%	227 22%	43 19%	60 17%	54 17%	78 22%	65 22%	123 27%CDE	103 18%	132 20%	188 25%IJ	124 23%	123 22%	84 21%	93 19%	48 16%	178 21%
Oppose strongly	600 30%	333 34%B	267 26%	80 36%EFh	115 33%F	86 27%	87 25%	97 33%F	134 29%	195 34%J	173 26%	231 30%j	183 33%O	180 32%O	113 28%	124 26%	82 27%	247 29%
NET: Oppose	1023 51%	530 54%B	493 48%	123 55%Ef	176 51%	139 44%	166 47%	163 55%Ef	257 56%EF	298 52%J	305 45%	420 55%J	307 56%NO	302 54%O	197 48%	217 45%	130 44%	425 50%
Don't know	605 30%	250 26%	355 35%A	49 22%	104 30%c	124 39%CdGH	110 31%C	85 29%	133 29%c	153 27%	234 35%IK	218 29%	130 24%	155 28%	138 34%Lm	183 38%LM	87 29%	258 30%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 152  
**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?**  
**The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define their age**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	374 19%	23 13%	16 16%	335 19%a	19 23%aM	41 18%m	33 20%M	36 20%M	24 16%	39 21%aM	64 24%AM	59 21%aM	20 11%	121 20% <sub>s</sub>	211 19%	161 19%	6 33%	44 16%	37 14%	11 14%	4 16%	22 15%
Support strongly	82 4%	3 2%	3 3%	77 4%	5 6%a	5 2%	9 5%	11 6%af	6 4%	6 3%	17 6%af	13 5%	4 2%	39 6%OP	36 St 3%	27 3%	1 6%	8 3%	7 3%	1 1%	* 1%	6 4%
Support	291 15%	20 12%	13 13%	258 15%	15 17% <sub>m</sub>	35 15% <sub>m</sub>	24 15%	25 14%	18 12%	33 17%M	47 17%M	46 16%M	15 9%	83 14%	175 16%	134 16%	5 28%	36 13%	30 12%	10 12%	4 15%	16 11%
Oppose	424 21%	45 26%JK	18 18%	361 21%	19 23%	57 25%JK	40 24%j	38 22%	31 21%	29 15%	45 16%	66 23%JK	36 20%	121 20%	246 22%	182 22%	1 7%	63 24%	57 22%	13 16%	10 37%	34 23%
Oppose strongly	600 30%	46 27%	35 35%	519 30%	24 28%	60 26%	43 25%	45 25%	41 28%	69 36%afgh	92 34%	85 30%	60 33%	206 34%OP	310 R 27%	241 29%	3 18%	65 25%	79 31%	25 32%	4 15%	49 33% <sub>r</sub>
NET: Oppose	1023 51%	92 53%	52 52%	879 51%	43 51%	117 51%	82 49%	84 47%	72 49%	97 51%	137 51%	151 54%	96 54%	327 54%	556 49%	423 50%	5 25%	128 48%	135 53%	38 48%	14 52%	83 55%
Don't know	605 30%	60 34%l	32 32%	514 30%	22 26%	72 31%	52 31%	59 33%	50 34%l	55 29%	70 26%	71 25%	63 35%kL	157 26%	360 32%N	259 31% <sub>n</sub>	8 42%	93 35%N	84 33% <sub>n</sub>	31 39%N	8 31%	45 30%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 153

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?****The ability of anyone above the age of 18 to self-define their age****Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote								Children aged 18 or under									
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	374 19%	124 17%	138 21%	19 18%	19 19%	10 17%	2 25%	7 23%	42 17%	245 17%	126 22%IO	111 22%IO	75 21%o	75 24%lo	43 23%i	47 18%	57 25%IO	28 19%
Support strongly	82 4%	23 3%	36 5%a	7 7%	2 2%	* 1%	- -	1 4%	10 4%	52 4%	30 5%L	25 5%L	12 3%	23 7%jklO	8 4%	9 3%	16 7%iLo	10 6%
Support	291 15%	101 14%	102 16%	12 11%	18 17%	10 16%	2 25%	6 19%	32 13%	193 14%	96 17%	86 17%i	63 17%O	52 17%	35 19%	37 14%	41 18%	18 12%
Oppose	424 21%	171 24%D	135 21%	21 20%	14 14%	16 26%d	1 12%	5 16%	48 20%	328 23%JKLNO	95 17%l	86 17%L	52 14%	62 20%jl	27 15%	42 16%	47 21%jL	36 24%JkLno
Oppose strongly	600 30%	247 35%BH	169 26%	39 37%BH	36 35%bh	17 27%	4 46%	12 42%	60 25%	464 33%JKLMO23%MP PQ	134 23%P	114 23%P	94 26%KMP	62 20%	48 26%p	66 25%mP	39 17%	27 19%
NET: Oppose	1023 51%	418 59%BH	304 46%	60 57%bh	50 49%	33 53%	5 58%	17 58%	108 44%	792 56%JKLMN40% OPQ	229 40%	199 40%	146 40%	124 39%	76 40%	108 41%	86 38%	63 43%
Don't know	605 30%	172 24%	214 33%A	26 24%	33 32%	19 30%	1 16%	6 19%	95 39%AC	387 27%	216 38%l	188 38%l	142 39%l	117 37%l	68 36%l	107 41%l	84 37%l	57 39%l

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 154

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?**

**The ability of anyone under the age of 18 to self-define the gender of their choice, with full legal recognition for that choice**

**Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	400 20%	179 18%	222 22%	88 39% DEFGH	94 27% FGH	79 25% FGH	55 16% H	40 13%	45 10%	182 32% JK	134 20% K	84 11%	128 23% O	114 20%	75 18%	83 17%	77 26%	185 22%
Support strongly	99 5%	40 4%	58 6%	26 12% dEFGH	23 7% GH	19 6% gH	17 5% H	8 3% h	5 1%	49 9% jK	37 5% K	12 2%	38 7% mO	23 4%	22 5%	16 3%	24 8% q	41 5%
Support	302 15%	138 14%	164 16%	62 28% dEFGH	71 20% FGH	60 19% FGH	38 11%	32 11%	40 9%	132 23% JK	97 14% K	72 9%	90 16%	91 16%	53 13%	68 14%	52 18%	143 17%
Oppose	517 26%	251 26%	266 26%	38 17%	82 24% E	52 16%	90 25% CE	97 33% CDEf	158 34% CDEF	120 21%	142 21%	255 34% lJ	157 29% N	156 28% N	86 21%	118 24%	69 23%	209 24%
Oppose strongly	497 25%	284 29% B	213 21%	40 18%	68 20%	60 19%	91 26% ce	79 27% CdE	159 34% CDEFG	108 19%	151 22%	238 31% lJ	134 25%	132 23%	113 28%	118 24%	66 22%	184 21%
NET: Oppose	1014 51%	536 55% B	478 47%	79 35%	150 43% e	111 35%	181 51% CdE	177 60% CDEf	317 68% CDEFG	228 40%	293 43%	493 65% lJ	291 53%	288 51%	199 49%	236 49%	135 45%	393 46%
Don't know	588 29%	263 27%	325 32% A	56 25%	103 30% H	130 41% CDGH	118 33% cH	80 27%	102 22%	158 28%	247 37% lK	182 24%	128 23%	160 29%	132 33% L	167 34% Lm	86 29%	281 33%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
Overlap formulae used.

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 155

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?**

**The ability of anyone under the age of 18 to self-define the gender of their choice, with full legal recognition for that choice**

**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co-habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	400 20%	34 20% <sub>m</sub>	17 17%	349 20%	19 22% <sub>m</sub>	43 19% <sub>m</sub>	38 23% <sub>M</sub>	36 20% <sub>m</sub>	27 18%	40 21% <sub>M</sub>	70 26% <sub>bM</sub>	54 19% <sub>m</sub>	22	167 28% <sub>V</sub>	192 OPRST7% <sub>p</sub>	132 16%	6 35%	54 20% <sub>sv</sub>	36 14%	10 13%	6 23%	20 13%
Support strongly	99 5%	6 4%	6 6%	86 5%	9 11% <sub>AfIL</sub>	11 5%	10 6%	9 5%	4 3%	9 5%	18 7% <sub>l</sub>	8 3%	9 5%	50 8% <sub>OPRSTv%</sub>	39 3%	29	-	10 4%	9 3%	1 2%	1 4%	6 4%
Support	302 15%	28 16% <sub>M</sub>	11 11%	263 15%	10 12%	33 14% <sub>M</sub>	29 17% <sub>M</sub>	27 15% <sub>M</sub>	23 16% <sub>M</sub>	31 16% <sub>M</sub>	52 19% <sub>bM</sub>	46 16% <sub>M</sub>	12 7%	117 19% <sub>OPSIV14%<sub>P</sub></sub>	153 12%	102 35%	6 35%	44 17% <sub>psV</sub>	27 11%	9 11%	5 19%	14 9%
Oppose	517 26%	41 24%	20 20%	455 26%	19 22%	74 32% <sub>aBj</sub>	39 23%	43 24%	36 25%	44 23%	66 24%	83 30% <sub>b</sub>	51 29%	133 22%	302 27% <sub>N</sub>	232 27% <sub>N</sub>	2 13%	68 26%	81 32% <sub>N</sub>	22 27%	10 40%	49 33% <sub>N</sub>
Oppose strongly	497 25%	35 20%	33 32% <sub>Afh</sub>	429 25%	27 32% <sub>a</sub>	52 22%	41 24%	39 22%	37 25%	49 25%	64 24%	67 24%	55 31% <sub>Afh</sub>	140 23%	286 25%	228 27% <sub>o</sub>	2 9%	56 21%	70 27%	25 31% <sub>r</sub>	2 8%	44 29% <sub>r</sub>
NET: Oppose	1014 51%	77 44%	53 53%	885 51%	45 54%	126 55% <sub>a</sub>	80 47%	81 46%	73 50%	93 48%	130 48%	150 53% <sub>a</sub>	106 60% <sub>AGHJK</sub>	272 45%	588 52% <sub>Nr</sub>	459 54% <sub>NOr</sub>	4 21%	125 47%	151 59% <sub>NoR</sub>	46 58% <sub>N</sub>	12 48%	93 62% <sub>NOR</sub>
Don't know	588 29%	63 36% <sub>defkl</sub>	30 30%	494 29%	20 24%	61 26%	50 30%	60 34%	46 31%	59 31%	70 26%	77 27%	51 28%	166 27%	347 31%	252 30%	8 43%	87 33%	69 27%	24 30%	7 29%	38 25%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 156

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?****The ability of anyone under the age of 18 to self-define the gender of their choice, with full legal recognition for that choice****Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secun- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	400 20%	98 14%	170 26%ADH	27 26%AD	12 12%	16 25%Ad	2 27%	12 41%	44 18%	257 18%	139 24%l	123 25%l	90 25%l	80 25%l	46 25%i	64 24%l	60 26%l	33 23%
Support strongly	99 5%	17 2%	49 7%A	10 9%Ad	3 3%	3 4%	* 4%	4 12%	10 4%	59 4%	39 7%lo	32 6%i	20 6%	22 7%i	13 7%	12 5%	14 6%	13 9%l
Support	302 15%	81 11%	121 18%Ad	18 17%	9 9%	13 21%Ad	2 23%	9 30%	34 14%	197 14%	100 18%i	92 18%l	70 19%l	58 18%i	33 18%	52 20%l	46 20%l	20 14%
Oppose	517 26%	238 33%BcD	129 20%	25 24%	20 20%	14 22%	1 12%	4 15%	70 29%B	417 29%JKLMn OPq	99 17%	91 18%	63 17%	54 17%	40 21%	49 19%	38 17%	31 21%
Oppose strongly	497 25%	227 32%BEH	131 20%	31 29%bH	40 39%BEH	11 17%	4 53%	5 16%	38 16%	393 28%JKLMN OPQ	103 18%	90 18%	67 19%	55 17%	29 16%	48 18%	39 17%	20 14%
NET: Oppose	1014 51%	465 65%BCEH	259 40%	56 53%B	60 59%BEH	24 39%	6 65%	9 31%	109 44%	810 57%JKLMN OPQ	202 35%	181 36%	131 36%	109 34%	69 37%	97 37%	77 34%	51 35%
Don't know	588 29%	151 21%	226 35%AC	22 21%	30 30%	22 35%Ac	1 8%	8 28%	92 38%AC	357 25%	229 40%l	194 39%l	142 39%l	127 40%l	73 39%l	101 38%l	90 40%l	63 43%l

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 157

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?****The ability of anyone under the age of 18 to self-define as a non-human species****Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	138 7%	82 8%B	56 5%	30 13%FGH	38 11%FGH	39 12%FGH	16 4%h	6 2%	9 2%	68 12%jK	55 8%K	16 2%	54 10%MO	31 5%	31 8%	23 5%	29 10%	76 9%
Support strongly	29 1%	17 2%	13 1%	5 2%h	11 3%gH	5 1%	5 1%	2 1%	2 1%	15 3%K	9 1%	5 1%	11 2%o	12 2%O	4 1%	2 *	7 2%	14 2%
Support	109 5%	66 7%B	43 4%	25 11%FGH	27 8%FGH	34 11%FGH	11 3%	4 1%	7 1%	52 9%K	45 7%K	11 1%	44 8%MO	19 3%	26 6%M	20 4%	22 7%	62 7%
Oppose	474 24%	206 21%	268 26%A	49 22%	74 21%	70 22%	92 26%	71 24%	118 25%	123 22%	162 24%	188 25%	128 23%	136 24%	99 24%	111 23%	80 27%	190 22%
Oppose strongly	927 46%	482 49%B	445 43%	89 40%	147 43%e	112 35%	169 48%E	153 51%CdE	256 55%CDEf	237 42%	281 42%	409 54%IJ	253 46%	271 48%	186 46%	217 45%	118 40%	368 43%
NET: Oppose	1400 70%	688 70%	713 70%	139 62%	221 64%	181 57%	262 74%CDE	223 75%CDE	374 81%CDEfg	360 63%	443 66%	597 79%IJ	381 70%	407 72%	285 70%	328 67%	198 67%	558 65%
Don't know	464 23%	207 21%	257 25%a	54 24%H	87 25%H	100 31%FGH	77 22%	67 23%h	80 17%	141 25%K	177 26%K	146 19%	112 20%	125 22%	91 22%	136 28%LMn	70 23%	224 26%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.

## Parents and Relationships Survey ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 158

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?  
The ability of anyone under the age of 18 to self-define as a non-human species  
Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab-iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	138 7%	10 5%	6 6%	122 7%	6 8% <i>m</i>	21 9% <i>M</i>	8 5%	14 8% <i>m</i>	8 5%	12 6%	32 12% <i>aGijlM</i>	18 6% <i>m</i>	5 3%	52 9% <i>SV</i>	71 6% <i>s</i>	54 6% <i>s</i>	2 13%	15 6%	9 3%	4 5%	1 2%	4 3%
Support strongly	29 1%	2 1%	* *	27 2%	2 2%	4 2%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	4 2%	10 4% <i>lm</i>	3 1%	1 1%	14 2% <i>o</i>	12 1%	11 1%	- -	2 1%	2 1%	- -	- -	2 1%
Support	109 5%	7 4%	6 6%	96 6%	4 5%	17 7% <i>M</i>	6 4%	12 7% <i>M</i>	7 5%	9 5%	22 8% <i>M</i>	15 5%	3 2%	38 6% <i>SV</i>	59 5% <i>sv</i>	43 5% <i>v</i>	2 13%	13 5% <i>v</i>	7 3%	4 5%	1 2%	2 2%
Oppose	474 24%	31 18%	19 19%	423 25% <i>a</i>	19 22%	67 29% <i>AbhK</i>	49 29% <i>AK</i>	36 20%	44 30% <i>AbhK</i>	44 23%	46 17%	73 26% <i>aK</i>	44 25% <i>k</i>	122 20% <i>t</i>	296 26% <i>NT</i>	213 25% <i>nT</i>	3 14%	80 30% <i>NSTv</i>	55 22% <i>T</i>	10 12%	14 53%	32 21% <i>t</i>
Oppose strongly	927 46%	82 47%	47 47%	798 46%	45 54% <i>Fg</i>	88 38%	69 41%	85 48%	60 41%	100 52% <i>Fgi</i>	123 46%	132 47% <i>f</i>	95 53% <i>FGi</i>	293 48% <i>oR</i>	491 44% <i>R</i>	393 47% <i>OR</i>	3 16%	96 36%	139 54% <i>OPR</i>	49 61% <i>NOPR</i>	4 17%	86 57% <i>nOPR</i>
NET: Oppose	1400 70%	113 65%	66 66%	1221 71%	64 76% <i>ak</i>	156 68%	117 70%	121 68%	104 71%	145 75% <i>aK</i>	170 63%	205 73% <i>aK</i>	139 78% <i>ABFhK</i>	415 9%	787 70%	605 72% <i>O</i>	6 31%	176 66%	194 76% <i>NoR</i>	58 73%	18 70%	118 78% <i>NOR</i>
Don't know	464 23%	52 30% <i>DEJLM</i>	28 3% <i>ej</i>	384 22%	14 16%	54 23%	43 26%	43 24%	35 24%	35 18%	69 25%	57 20%	35 20%	137 23%	269 24% <i>P</i>	184 22%	10 56%	74 28% <i>psV</i>	53 21%	18 23%	7 28%	28 19%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 159

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?****The ability of anyone under the age of 18 to self-define as a non-human species****Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	138 7%	35 5%	58 9%AH	9 9%	7 6%	4 6%	1 17%	3 11%	10 4%	68 5%	66 12%IQ	62 12%IQ	49 14%lJOQ	30 10%IQ	30 16%ljmoQ	27 10%lq	26 11%IQ	6 4%
Support strongly	29 1%	9 1%	12 2%	3 3%	- -	* 1%	- -	1 2%	2 1%	18 1%	11 2%	9 2%	9 2%	4 1%	6 3%ip	5 2%	2 1%	2 1%
Support	109 5%	26 4%	46 7%Ah	6 6%	7 6%	3 5%	1 17%	3 9%	8 3%	50 3%	55 10%IQ	52 11%IQ	40 11%IOQ	26 8%IQ	23 13%IQ	22 9%IQ	24 10%ImQ	4 3%
Oppose	474 24%	180 25%	152 23%	22 20%	24 23%	11 18%	1 10%	7 23%	65 26%	355 25%j	117 20%	106 21%	75 21%	64 20%	36 19%	60 23%	51 22%	30 20%
Oppose strongly	927 46%	386 54%BH	269 41%	61 58%BH	47 46%	30 48%	5 61%	13 42%	91 37%	715 50%JKLMN OP	211 37%	177 36%	126 35%	125 40%P	65 35%	93 35%	80 35%	65 44%jklp
NET: Oppose	1400 70%	566 79%BdEH64%	421 64%	83 78%BH	71 70%	41 67%	6 71%	20 65%	156 64%	1070 75%JKLMN OPQ	328 57%	283 57%	201 55%	189 60%	102 54%	152 58%	130 58%	95 65%jl
Don't know	464 23%	113 16%	176 27%AC	14 13%	24 24%ac	17 27%AC	1 12%	7 24%	78 32%AC	286 20%	177 31%l	154 31%l	113 31%l	97 31%l	56 30%l	83 31%l	71 31%l	46 31%l

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 160

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?****The ability of anyone under the age of 18 to self-define their race****Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	350 17%	168 17%	181 18%	53 24% <sup>fGH</sup>	75 22% <sup>GH</sup>	67 21% <sup>gH</sup>	60 17% <sup>H</sup>	43 15%	51 11%	128 22% <sup>K</sup>	128 19% <sup>K</sup>	94 12%	107 20% <sup>o</sup>	100 18%	72 18%	71 15%	79 26% <sup>Q</sup>	162 19%
Support strongly	75 4%	38 4%	37 4%	9 4%	19 5% <sup>fH</sup>	20 6% <sup>FH</sup>	8 2%	10 3%	9 2%	28 5% <sup>K</sup>	28 4%	19 2%	25 5% <sup>o</sup>	20 4%	18 5% <sup>o</sup>	11 2%	17 6%	37 4%
Support	275 14%	130 13%	145 14%	43 20% <sup>GH</sup>	56 16% <sup>H</sup>	48 15% <sup>H</sup>	52 15% <sup>H</sup>	34 11%	42 9%	100 18% <sup>K</sup>	100 15% <sup>K</sup>	76 10%	82 15%	80 14%	54 13%	60 12%	61 21% <sup>q</sup>	126 15%
Oppose	486 24%	245 25%	241 23%	54 24%	73 21%	61 19%	82 23%	81 27% <sup>E</sup>	135 29% <sup>DEF</sup>	127 22%	143 21%	216 28% <sup>IJ</sup>	152 28% <sup>O</sup>	141 25%	93 23%	100 21%	57 19%	219 25% <sup>p</sup>
Oppose strongly	520 26%	301 31% <sup>B</sup>	219 21%	60 27% <sup>e</sup>	85 25%	61 19%	91 26% <sup>e</sup>	83 28% <sup>E</sup>	140 30% <sup>E</sup>	145 26%	152 23%	223 29% <sup>J</sup>	142 26%	150 27%	105 26%	124 25%	72 24%	200 23%
NET: Oppose	1005 50%	546 56% <sup>B</sup>	459 45%	114 51% <sup>E</sup>	158 46%	122 38%	173 49% <sup>E</sup>	164 55% <sup>DE</sup>	275 59% <sup>cDEF</sup>	272 48%	295 44%	439 58% <sup>IJ</sup>	293 54% <sup>O</sup>	291 52% <sup>o</sup>	197 49%	224 46%	129 44%	419 49%
Don't know	647 32%	262 27%	384 37% <sup>A</sup>	56 25%	113 33% <sup>c</sup>	131 41% <sup>CdGH</sup>	121 34% <sup>C</sup>	89 30%	137 30%	169 30%	252 37% <sup>IK</sup>	226 30%	146 27%	172 30%	137 34% <sup>l</sup>	192 40% <sup>LMn</sup>	89 30%	277 32%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 161  
**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?**  
**The ability of anyone under the age of 18 to self-define their race**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner-ship/ co-habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner-ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/separated/divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	350 17%	28 16%M	21 21%eM	301 17%	9 11%	32 14%m	35 21%eM	33 19%M	24 16%M	41 21%efM	66 24%aEFil	48 17%M	13 7%	118 19%SV	200 18%SV	146 17%SV	6 32%	48 18%SV	28 11%	10 12%	2 6%	17 11%
Support strongly	75 4%	8 4%	3 3%	64 4%	3 4%	10 4%	5 3%	8 5%	3 2%	9 5%	14 5%	8 3%	5 3%	25 4%	43 4%	30 4%	1 4%	12 4%	6 3%	1 1%	* 1%	5 3%
Support	275 14%	20 12%M	18 18%EFM	237 14%	6 7%	23 10%m	31 18%EFM	25 14%M	21 14%M	31 16%efM	52 19%aEFM	40 14%M	8 4%	93 15%SV	158 14%SV	116 14%SV	5 28%	37 14%sv	22 9%	9 11%	1 5%	12 8%
Oppose	486 24%	47 27%	18 18%	421 24%	29 34%BHIK	64 28%bk	40 24%	38 21%	30 21%	50 26%	53 20%	70 25%	47 26%	139 23%	274 24%	211 25%	3 14%	61 23%	71 28%	19 24%	12 46%	40 26%
Oppose strongly	520 26%	39 22%	32 32%ah	449 26%	25 29%	64 28%	40 24%	39 22%	35 24%	48 25%	68 25%	82 29%	49 27%	176 29%oR	275 24%	213 25%	4 24%	57 21%	67 26%	19 23%	3 11%	45 30%r
NET: Oppose	1005 50%	86 49%	50 50%	870 50%	54 64%AbGHl5%HIK jK	128 55%HIK	80 48%	77 43%	65 45%	98 51%	121 45%	152 54%HIK	96 54%h	315 52%r	549 49%	424 50%	7 38%	118 45%	137 54%r	38 47%	15 57%	85 56%oR
Don't know	647 32%	61 35%	29 29%	557 32%	21 25%	70 30%	53 31%	69 38%ejl	58 39%ejL	54 28%	84 31%	80 29%	69 39%EJL	172 28%	377 33%n	273 32%	5 30%	99 37%N	91 35%n	32 40%N	9 37%	49 33%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 162

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?****The ability of anyone under the age of 18 to self-define their race****Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	350 17%	108 15%	141 22%ADH	21 20%	12 12%	13 22%	2 23%	5 16%	36 15%	207 15%	139 24%l	121 24%l	85 23%l	85 27%lo	48 26%l	55 21%l	60 26%l	41 28%l
Support strongly	75 4%	17 2%	38 6%AH	6 6%ah	2 2%	4 7%ah	- -	1 4%	5 2%	42 3%	33 6%l	30 6%l	21 6%l	19 6%l	14 8%l	18 7%l	15 7%l	8 5%
Support	275 14%	90 13%	103 16%	15 14%	10 10%	9 15%	2 23%	3 12%	31 13%	165 12%	106 19%lO	90 18%lO	64 18%lO	66 21%lO	34 18%l	37 14%	45 20%lo	33 22%lo
Oppose	486 24%	195 27%Bd	142 22%	22 21%	19 18%	19 30%	1 17%	7 22%	67 27%	384 27%JKLMN OP	101 18%	86 17%	62 17%	61 19%	35 19%	48 18%	43 19%	28 19%
Oppose strongly	520 26%	219 31%BH	141 21%	40 38%BeH	42 42%aBEH	14 23%	4 45%	9 29%	39 16%	407 29%JKLMN OPQ	111 19%p	94 19%p	73 20%	53 17%	36 19%	48 18%	34 15%	24 16%
NET: Oppose	1005 50%	413 58%BH	283 43%	61 58%BH	61 60%BH	33 53%	5 62%	15 51%	106 43%	791 56%JKLMN OPQ	212 37%	180 36%	136 37%	114 36%	71 38%	95 36%	77 34%	52 36%
Don't know	647 32%	192 27%	231 35%AC	23 22%	29 29%	16 25%	1 15%	10 33%	103 42%ACDE	426 30%	220 38%l	197 40%l	142 39%l	117 37%l	69 37%	112 43%ll	89 39%l	54 37%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 163

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?****The ability of anyone under the age of 18 to self-define their age****Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	241 12%	127 13%	114 11%	42 19%FGH	48 14%GH	57 18%FGH	38 11%h	25 8%	30 7%	90 16%K	96 14%K	55 7%	78 14%	61 11%	50 12%	52 11%	55 19%q	115 13%
Support strongly	53 3%	29 3%	24 2%	10 5%GH	18 5%fGH	11 3%GH	8 2%	2 1%	4 1%	28 5%jK	19 3%K	6 1%	21 4%o	16 3%	8 2%	8 2%	12 4%	28 3%
Support	188 9%	98 10%	90 9%	32 14%dfGH	30 9%	46 14%dfGH	31 9%	23 8%	26 6%	62 11%K	77 11%K	49 6%	57 10%	46 8%	41 10%	44 9%	43 14%q	86 10%
Oppose	514 26%	248 25%	265 26%	52 24%	82 24%	62 19%	96 27%E	85 29%E	137 30%E	134 24%	158 23%	222 29%lJ	153 28%	133 24%	115 28%	112 23%	59 20%	232 27%P
Oppose strongly	700 35%	363 37%b	337 33%	81 36%e	122 35%	90 28%	123 35%	110 37%E	174 38%E	203 36%	213 32%	284 37%J	198 36%	217 39%No	125 31%	161 33%	88 30%	289 34%
NET: Oppose	1214 61%	611 63%	602 59%	133 60%E	204 59%E	152 47%	219 62%E	195 66%E	311 67%cDE	337 59%	371 55%	506 67%lJ	351 64%O	350 62%o	240 59%	273 56%	147 49%	521 61%P
Don't know	547 27%	239 24%	308 30%A	47 21%	94 27%	111 35%CdGH	97 27%	77 26%	121 26%	141 25%	208 31%lk	198 26%	117 21%	151 27%l	117 29%L	162 33%LM	95 32%	222 26%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used.**

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 164  
**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?**  
**The ability of anyone under the age of 18 to self-define their age**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co-habiting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habiting (r)	NET: Widowed/ separated/ divorced (s)	Widowed (t)	Separated (u)	Divorced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	241 12%	13 7%	10 10%	218 13%a	10 12%m	31 13%aM	19 11%m	24 13%M	20 14%M	29 15%AM	42 16%AM	33 12%M	10 6%	85 14%STV	140 12%STV	96 11%STV	6 33%	38 14%STV	11 4%	3 4%	1 5%	7 4%
Support strongly	53 3%	2 1%	1 1%	50 3%	3 3%	8 4%	3 2%	7 4%	1 1%	6 3%	15 5%aiLm	4 1%	3 2%	29 9%STV	20 11%PSTV	17 9%STV	- 33%	3 13%STV	4 3%	1 2%	1 2%	2 1%
Support	188 9%	11 6%	9 9%	168 10%	8 9%	22 10%M	16 10%m	17 10%m	19 13%aM	23 12%aM	28 10%M	29 10%M	7 4%	56 9%STV	121 11%PSTV	79 9%STV	6 33%	35 13%STV	7 3%	2 2%	1 2%	4 3%
Oppose	514 26%	40 23%	21 21%	452 26%	25 30%	70 30%km	50 29%	50 28%	34 23%	48 25%	58 21%	77 28%	40 22%	139 23%	293 26%	221 26%	5 28%	67 25%	80 31%N	21 27%	11 44%	47 31%N
Oppose strongly	700 35%	65 38%	42 42%FGH	592 34%	33 40%	69 30%	47 28%	51 29%	46 31%	74 39%fgh	100 37%	100 36%	72 41%FGH	226 37%	377 33%	294 35%	2 13%	81 31%	93 36%	27 34%	4 16%	62 41%oRs
NET: Oppose	1214 61%	105 60%	64 64%	1045 60%	59 70%ghl	139 60%	97 57%	102 57%	80 54%	123 64%	158 58%	177 63%	112 63%	365 60%	671 60%	515 61%	7 40%	149 56%	173 67%nOpR60%	48 60%	16 61%	109 72%NPRSt
Don't know	547 27%	56 32%EJ	26 26%	465 27%	15 18%	61 26%	53 31%Ej	53 30%e	47 32%Ej	41 21%	70 26%	71 25%	56 31%EJ	155 26%	316 28%	232 28%	5 26%	79 30%	73 29%V	29 36%nsV	9 35%	35 24%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 165

Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?

The ability of anyone under the age of 18 to self-define their age

Base: All respondents

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secun- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	241 12%	78 11%	101 15%ADh	11 11%	6 6%	6 10%	2 21%	3 9%	26 11%	137 10%	100 17%l	87 18%l	66 18%lO	53 17%l	40 21%loq	40 15%l	38 17%l	18 13%
Support strongly	53 3%	18 3%	24 4%	4 4%	1 1%	1 2%	- -	* -	5 2%	27 2%	27 5%l	23 5%l	18 5%l	12 4%i	16 8%lJKLmo5%l pq	12 5%l	9 4%	4 3%
Support	188 9%	60 8%	77 12%ad	8 7%	5 5%	5 8%	2 21%	2 8%	21 9%	111 8%	73 13%l	65 13%l	49 13%lO	41 13%l	24 13%l	28 11%	29 13%l	14 10%
Oppose	514 26%	202 28%b	156 24%	25 24%	24 24%	16 26%	2 19%	5 18%	69 28%	382 27%kl	131 23%	111 22%	79 22%	78 25%	45 24%	61 23%	55 24%	43 29%j
Oppose strongly	700 35%	284 40%BH	203 31%	41 39%	43 42%bh	22 36%	4 52%	11 36%	72 30%	549 39%JKLMN OPq	150 26%	129 26%	95 26%	82 26%	42 23%	66 25%	54 24%	43 29%
NET: Oppose	1214 61%	486 68%BH	359 55%	67 63%	67 65%b	39 62%	6 71%	16 54%	141 58%	931 65%JKLMN OP	280 49%	240 48%	174 48%	160 51%	87 47%	127 48%	109 48%	86 59%JKIMnop
Don't know	547 27%	150 21%	195 30%A	27 26%	29 29%	17 28%	1 8%	11 37%	78 32%A	355 25%	191 34%l	171 34%l	123 34%l	103 32%l	61 32%i	95 36%l	79 35%l	42 29%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 166

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?****Using Civil Partnerships as a vehicle for permitting polyamory, where three or more people of any gender formally commit to their relationship****Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	255 13%	155 16%B	100 10%	70 31%DEFGH	62 18%FGH	60 19%FGH	21 6%	21 7%	20 4%	132 23%JK	81 12%K	42 5%	83 15%O	77 14%	46 11%	49 10%	48 16%	125 15%
Support strongly	48 2%	28 3%	20 2%	11 5%GH	16 5%GH	8 2%h	9 3%gh	2 1%	3 1%	26 5%jk	17 2%K	5 1%	19 3%No	20 4%NO	2 1%	7 1%	12 4%	22 3%
Support	207 10%	127 13%B	80 8%	59 27%DEFGH	47 13%FGH	52 16%FGH	12 3%	19 7%f	17 4%	106 19%JK	64 9%K	37 5%	64 12%	57 10%	43 11%	42 9%	36 12%	103 12%
Oppose	501 25%	229 23%	271 26%	48 22%	78 22%	53 17%	92 26%E	87 29%cdE	144 31%CDE	126 22%	145 21%	230 30%lJ	152 28%	130 23%	95 23%	124 25%	72 24%	204 24%
Oppose strongly	694 35%	318 33%	376 37%a	33 15%	93 27%C	82 25%C	141 40%CDE	118 40%CDE	228 49%CDEFG	126 22%	223 33%l	346 46%lJ	187 34%	192 34%	145 36%	171 35%	92 31%	256 30%
NET: Oppose	1195 60%	548 56%	647 63%A	81 36%	170 49%C	134 42%	233 66%CDE	205 69%CDE	372 80%CDEFG	251 44%	367 54%l	576 76%lJ	339 62%	322 57%	240 59%	295 61%	165 55%	460 54%
Don't know	552 28%	274 28%	278 27%	71 32%gH	114 33%GH	126 39%FGH	101 28%H	70 24%H	71 15%	185 33%K	226 34%K	141 19%	124 23%	164 29%L	121 30%L	143 29%L	85 28%	273 32%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 167

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?**

**Using Civil Partnerships as a vehicle for permitting polyamory, where three or more people of any gender formally commit to their relationship**

**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	255 13%	21 12% <sub>m</sub>	18 18% <sub>IM</sub>	216 12%	16 19% <sub>ILM</sub>	33 15% <sub>M</sub>	20 12%	20 11%	15 10%	22 12%	50 19% <sub>hijLM</sub>	28 10%	11 6%	110 18% <sub>OPSTV</sub>	129 1% <sub>PSIV</sub>	77 9% <sub>s</sub>	5 26%	47 18% <sub>OPSTV</sub>	14 6%	4 5%	3 13%	7 5%
Support strongly	48 2%	3 2%	5 5% <sub>dGij</sub>	40 2%	3 3%	4 2%	1 1%	4 2%	2 1%	3 1%	14 5% <sub>afgijm</sub>	7 2%	3 2%	26 4% <sub>OP</sub>	14 1%	8 1%	1 4%	5 2%	8 3% <sub>OP</sub>	3 3% <sub>p</sub>	2 8%	3 2%
Support	207 10%	19 11% <sub>m</sub>	12 12% <sub>M</sub>	176 10%	13 16% <sub>LM</sub>	29 13% <sub>IM</sub>	18 11% <sub>m</sub>	17 9%	13 9%	19 10% <sub>m</sub>	36 13% <sub>LM</sub>	21 7%	8 5%	84 14% <sub>OPSTV</sub>	115 0% <sub>PSTV</sub>	69 8% <sub>STV</sub>	4 22%	42 16% <sub>OPSTV</sub>	7 3%	1 1%	1 5%	5 3%
Oppose	501 25%	33 19%	19 19%	448 26% <sub>a</sub>	17 20%	68 30% <sub>AbJK</sub>	46 27%	52 29% <sub>ajk</sub>	35 24%	37 19%	51 19%	88 31% <sub>ABeJK</sub>	54 30% <sub>AbJK</sub>	135 22%	288 26%	221 26%	3 16%	65 24%	77 30% <sub>N</sub>	22 28%	10 38%	45 30% <sub>n</sub>
Oppose strongly	694 35%	61 35%	35 35%	598 35%	32 38%	78 34%	58 34%	50 28%	54 37%	84 44% <sub>fHK</sub>	78 29%	99 35%	66 37% <sub>h</sub>	166 27%	409 36% <sub>NR</sub>	334 40% <sub>NOR</sub>	4 23%	71 27%	114 44% <sub>NOR</sub>	43 53% <sub>NOPRs</sub>	5 3% <sub>J</sub>	66 44% <sub>NoR</sub>
NET: Oppose	1195 60%	95 54%	54 54%	1047 61%	49 58%	147 64% <sub>aK</sub>	103 62% <sub>K</sub>	101 57%	89 61% <sub>K</sub>	121 63% <sub>K</sub>	129 48%	187 67% <sub>ABhK</sub>	120 68% <sub>ABhK</sub>	301 50%	697 62% <sub>NR</sub>	555 66% <sub>NOR</sub>	7 39%	135 51%	191 74% <sub>NOPR</sub>	65 81% <sub>NOPR</sub>	15 38%	111 74% <sub>NOpR</sub>
Don't know	552 28%	58 33% <sub>FL</sub>	29 29%	465 27%	19 23%	50 22%	45 27%	57 32% <sub>fl</sub>	42 29%	49 26%	91 34% <sub>eFL</sub>	66 23%	47 26%	194 32% <sub>OPSTV</sub>	301 7% <sub>pST</sub>	211 25% <sub>T</sub>	6 35%	84 31% <sub>opSTV</sub>	51 20%	12 15%	8 29%	32 21%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 168

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?**

**Using Civil Partnerships as a vehicle for permitting polyamory, where three or more people of any gender formally commit to their relationship**

**Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secun- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	255 13%	52 7%	124 19%ADH	12 11%	7 7%	9 14%a	2 21%	6 22%	30 12%A	168 12%q	86 15%imQ	78 16%imQ	62 17%ImOQ	39 12%Q	38 20%ljkMO pQ	35 13%Q	30 13%q	8 6%
Support strongly	48 2%	12 2%	21 3%	7 7%AdH	1 1%	* 1%	* 4%	2 5%	3 1%	29 2%	19 3%	14 3%	11 3%	10 3%	4 2%	8 3%	5 2%	5 3%
Support	207 10%	40 6%	103 16%ACD	5 5%	6 6%	9 14%Ac	1 17%	5 16%	27 11%A	138 10%Q	68 12%mQ	64 13%ijMQ	51 14%ijMOQ	29 9%Q	34 18%lJKIM OpQ	27 10%Q	25 11%mQ	3 2%
Oppose	501 25%	200 28%b	153 23%	26 25%	24 23%	12 19%	1 15%	10 33%	63 26%	389 27%JKLMq	110 19%	102 21%j	72 20%	61 19%	40 21%	63 24%JL	52 23%M	27 18%
Oppose strongly	694 35%	325 45%BeH	163 25%	44 42%BH	46 45%BH	20 32%	5 56%	7 25%	70 29%	521 37%JKLNO p	169 30%kIN	141 28%n	97 27%	103 32%kINp	42 23%	71 27%	66 29%	49 33%n
NET: Oppose	1195 60%	524 73%BEH	316 48%	71 67%Beh	70 69%BeH	32 51%	6 71%	17 58%	133 54%	911 64%JKLMN OPQ	280 49%	243 49%	169 47%	164 52%	83 44%	133 51%L	118 52%	76 51%
Don't know	552 28%	137 19%	215 33%AC	23 21%	25 25%	22 35%A	1 8%	6 21%	82 33%Ac	345 24%	205 36%l	177 36%l	132 36%l	113 36%l	67 36%l	94 36%l	78 35%l	63 43%lm

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 169

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?**  
**Banning transgender individuals from serving in the British Armed Forces**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Pri- vate (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	371 19%	243 25%B	129 13%	28 13%	55 16%	60 19%	63 18%	51 17%	115 25%CD	83 15%	122 18%	166 22%I	122 22%MO	94 17%	85 21%O	71 15%	49 16%	152 18%
Support strongly	156 8%	111 11%B	44 4%	10 4%	22 6%	21 7%	36 10%CG	18 6%	49 11%CD	32 6%	57 8%	67 9%I	48 9%O	38 7%	45 11%MO	25 5%	23 8%	60 7%
Support	216 11%	131 13%B	84 8%	19 8%	33 9%	39 12%	27 8%	33 11%	65 14%CD	51 9%	66 10%	99 13%J	74 14%O	56 10%	39 10%	46 9%	26 9%	92 11%
Oppose	580 29%	260 27%	320 31%A	50 23%	65 19%	85 26%D	124 35%CD	97 33%CD	159 34%CD	116 20%	208 31%I	256 34%I	162 30%	155 27%	113 28%	150 31%	87 29%	243 28%
Oppose strongly	543 27%	225 23%	318 31%A	102 46%EFGH	152 44%EFGH	84 26%H	84 24%H	64 22%H	56 12%	255 45%JK	168 25%K	121 16%	152 28%	172 31%NO	101 25%	118 24%	100 34%	244 28%
NET: Oppose	1123 56%	485 50%	638 62%A	153 69%EFGH	217 63%EgH	169 53%	207 59%H	161 54%h	216 47%	370 65%JK	376 56%K	377 50%	315 58%	327 58%	214 53%	268 55%	187 63%	487 57%
Don't know	508 25%	249 26%	258 25%	41 19%	74 21%	92 29%CD	84 24%	84 28%CD	132 29%CD	115 20%	176 26%I	217 29%I	110 20%	142 25%I	108 27%I	148 30%Lm	61 21%	219 26%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.

## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 170

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?**  
**Banning transgender individuals from serving in the British Armed Forces**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner -ship/ co hab- iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner -ship (q)	Co Habit- ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ- ated/ divorced (s)	Wid- owed (t)	Separ- ated (u)	Divor- ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	371 19%	21 12%	19 19%	332 19%A	21 24%Ag	47 20%a	25 15%	40 22%A	28 19%	41 21%A	51 19%	48 17%	31 17%	102 17%	224 20%R	183 22%NOR	1 8%	39 15%	44 17%	14 18%	5 18%	25 17%
Support strongly	156 8%	8 4%	8 8%	140 8%	9 10%	17 7%	9 5%	21 12%Ag	7 5%	22 11%Ag	21 8%	20 7%	14 8%	50 8%R	90 8%R	81 10%OR	- -	8 3%	16 6%	4 5%	1 4%	11 7%r
Support	216 11%	14 8%	11 11%	192 11%	12 14%	30 13%	16 9%	19 10%	21 14%a	19 10%	30 11%	29 10%	16 9%	51 8%	134 12%n	102 12%n	1 8%	31 12%	29 11%	10 13%	4 14%	15 10%
Oppose	580 29%	53 30%	25 25%	502 29%	25 29%	81 35%bHK	48 29%	43 24%	54 37%bHK	54 28%	61 23%	84 30%k	50 28%	146 24%	340 30%N	264 31%N	6 35%	70 26%	92 36%NoR	32 39%NoR	7 29%	53 35%Nr
Oppose strongly	543 27%	54 31%hl	29 29%l	460 27%	25 30%l	57 25%	49 29%l	39 22%	24 17%	46 24%	88 33%fHj	77 27%l	55 31%hl	229 38%OPr	260 3%PT	174 21%T	6 32%	81 30%OPSt	48 19%T	8 10%	7 28%	33 22%T
NET: Oppose	1123 56%	107 62%Hj	54 54%	961 56%	50 59%h	138 60%H	97 58%h	82 46%	79 54%	100 52%	150 55%	162 58%H	105 59%H	375 62%OPs	600 53%	438 52%	12 67%	150 57%	140 55%	39 49%	15 57%	86 57%
Don't know	508 25%	46 26%	27 27%	435 25%	14 17%	45 20%	47 28%e	56 32%EF	39 27%	51 27%	70 26%	71 25%	42 24%	129 21%	303 27%N	222 26%n	5 25%	76 29%N	72 28%N	26 33%N	6 25%	39 26%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 171

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?**  
**Banning transgender individuals from serving in the British Armed Forces**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote									Children aged 18 or under								
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secon- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	371 19%	185 26%BEH	96 15%	20 19%h	31 30%BEH	6 10%	-	1 5%	27 11%	266 19%	103 18%O	84 17%	63 17%O	56 18%	37 20%	37 14%	37 16%	20 14%
Support strongly	156 8%	73 10%BeH	44 7%	10 9%h	15 15%BEH	1 2%	-	1 5%	9 4%	115 8%	40 7%K	29 6%	23 6%	23 7%p	16 8%	16 6%	12 5%	11 7%
Support	216 11%	112 16%BH	52 8%	10 9%	16 15%BH	5 8%	-	-	17 7%	151 11%	63 11%oq	55 11%O	40 11%O	33 10%q	21 11%	21 8%	24 11%	9 6%
Oppose	580 29%	228 32%h	181 28%	32 31%	27 26%	21 34%	2 26%	6 21%	62 25%	429 30%N	151 26%n	136 27%N	95 26%N	88 28%	38 20%	80 31%jLN	66 29%n	44 30%
Oppose strongly	543 27%	123 17%	216 33%Ad	35 33%A	22 21%	26 42%AD	4 51%	19 63%	79 32%Ad	383 27%	155 27%	138 28%	102 28%	83 26%	58 31%	68 26%	61 27%	36 24%
NET: Oppose	1123 56%	351 49%	396 60%AD	67 63%Ad	49 48%	47 76%ABDH76%	6 76%	25 83%	141 58%A	812 57%	306 54%	274 55%	197 54%	171 54%	96 51%	149 57%	127 56%	80 54%
Don't know	508 25%	179 25%	163 25%	19 18%	23 22%	9 15%	2 24%	4 12%	77 32%abCE24%	345 24%	162 28%	140 28%	103 28%	89 28%	55 29%	77 29%	63 28%	47 32%i

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Parents and Relationships Survey ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 172  
**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?**  
**Permitting transgender individuals to take part in sports competitions under their new gender identity**  
**Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age									Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	Public (p)	Private (q)
Unweighted base	2002	941	1061	254	303	303	321	319	502	557	624	821	436	599	417	550	246	764
Weighted base	2002	977	1025	222	346	320	354	296	463	568	674	759	546	563	406	487	297	858
NET: Support	695 35%	280 29%	415 41%A	99 45%FGH	153 44%FGH	121 38%fH	106 30%	98 33%H	117 25%	252 44%JK	227 34%k	216 28%	193 35%	217 39%No	126 31%	159 33%	131 44%Q	299 35%
Support strongly	177 9%	56 6%	121 12%A	38 17%EFGH	48 14%FGH	32 10%H	23 7%h	21 7%H	15 3%	86 15%JK	55 8%K	36 5%	47 9%	58 10%	31 8%	41 8%	39 13%	84 10%
Support	518 26%	224 23%	294 29%A	61 27%	105 30%fH	89 28%	83 23%	77 26%	102 22%	166 29%K	172 26%	180 24%	146 27%	158 28%	96 24%	118 24%	92 31%	215 25%
Oppose	345 17%	189 19%B	155 15%	40 18%de	40 12%	36 11%	59 17%e	54 18%DE	115 25%cDEFG	80 14%	96 14%	169 22%lJ	96 17%	96 17%	67 17%	86 18%	36 12%	137 16%
Oppose strongly	332 17%	232 24%B	100 10%	31 14%	41 12%	43 13%	77 22%CDEg	44 15%	96 21%CDEg	72 13%	119 18%l	141 19%l	107 20%O	85 15%	77 19%O	63 13%	44 15%	143 17%
NET: Oppose	677 34%	422 43%B	255 25%	71 32%d	82 24%	79 25%	136 38%DE	99 33%DE	211 46%CDEFG	152 27%	215 32%	310 41%lJ	203 37%o	181 32%	144 35%	149 31%	81 27%	279 33%
Don't know	629 31%	275 28%	354 35%A	52 23%	112 32%c	120 37%CH	112 32%c	99 34%C	134 29%	164 29%	232 34%i	234 31%	150 28%	164 29%	137 34%l	178 37%LM	86 29%	279 33%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o - p/q  
 Overlap formulae used.



## Parents and Relationships Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 173

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?**

**Permitting transgender individuals to take part in sports competitions under their new gender identity**

**Base: All respondents**

	Region													Marital Status								
	Total	Scotland (a)	Wales (b)	NET: England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	Yorks-hire & Humber (g)	West Midlands (h)	East Midlands (i)	Eastern (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	Single (n)	NET: Married /Civil partner-ship/ co hab-iting (o)	Married (p)	Civil Partner-ship (q)	Co Habit-ing (r)	NET: Widowed/ separ-ated/ divorced (s)	Wid-owed (t)	Separ-ated (u)	Divor-ced (v)
Unweighted base	2002	168	111	1723	85	228	155	172	143	203	227	311	199	612	1077	793	16	268	300	91	28	181
Weighted base	2002	174	100*	1728	84*	230	168	178	146	192	270	280	178	605	1127	843	18**	265	256	80*	26**	151
NET: Support	695 35%	66 38%	35 35%	594 34%	26 31%	84 37%	49 29%	70 39%gm	47 32%	64 33%	100 37%	101 36%	52 29%	240 40%OPsv	365 32%	261 31%	6 32%	98 37%	84 33%	28 35%	9 37%	46 31%
Support strongly	177 9%	18 10%i	8 8%	151 9%	11 13%l	20 9%	10 6%	18 10%i	6 4%	17 9%	30 11%l	25 9%i	14 8%	83 14%OPStv	73 6%p	47 6%	-	26 10%OP	18 7%	5 6%	4 14%	10 6%
Support	518 26%	48 28%	27 27%	443 26%	16 18%	64 28%	39 23%	52 29%e	41 28%	47 24%	69 26%	76 27%	39 22%	157 26%	292 26%	214 25%	6 32%	72 27%	66 26%	24 29%	6 23%	37 24%
Oppose	345 17%	32 18%	19 19%	294 17%	15 18%	44 19%	35 21%	26 15%	23 16%	27 14%	39 14%	58 21%jk	26 15%	95 16%	205 18%R	164 19%r	5 27%	36 14%	44 17%	13 16%	2 9%	29 19%
Oppose strongly	332 17%	17 10%	21 21%A	294 17%A	22 27%AFHIK	37 16%a	29 17%a	27 15%	23 16%	36 19%A	41 15%	43 15%	35 20%A	99 16%	188 17%R	156 18%OR	-	32 12%	44 17%	13 16%	2 6%	30 20%r
NET: Oppose	677 34%	49 28%	40 40%ak	588 34%	37 44%AHiK	81 35%	64 38%a	53 30%	45 31%	63 33%	80 30%	102 36%	62 35%	193 32%	393 35%R	320 38%NOR	5 27%	68 26%	88 34%R	26 32%	4 16%	59 39%Rs
Don't know	629 31%	59 34%	25 25%	546 32%	21 24%	65 28%	55 32%	55 31%	54 37%bel	65 34%	91 34%	78 28%	64 36%bel	172 28%	369 33%p	262 31%	8 41%	100 38%Nop	84 33%	26 33%	12 48%	46 30%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/d - b/d - c/d - a/b/c/ef/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v  
 Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Parents and Relationships Survey**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork: 19th-20th September 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 174

**Q.8 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following?****Permitting transgender individuals to take part in sports competitions under their new gender identity****Base: All respondents**

	Q.1 2017 General Election Vote										Children aged 18 or under							
	Total	Conser- vative (a)	Labour (b)	Liberal Democrat (c)	UKIP (d)	SNP (e)	Plaid Cymru (f)	Other (g)	Did not vote (h)	None (i)	NET: Any aged 18 or under (j)	NET: Any aged under 16 (k)	NET: Any primary (0-10) (l)	NET: Any secun- dary (11-18) (m)	Any aged under 5 years old (n)	Any aged 5 to 10 years old (o)	Any aged 11 to 15 years old (p)	Any aged 16 to 18 years old (q)
Unweighted base	2002	697	651	104	94	59	12	33	260	1461	535	474	352	284	179	250	211	123
Weighted base	2002	714	655	105*	102*	62*	8**	30**	244	1424	571	498	363	316	188	262	226	147*
NET: Support	695 35%	177 25%	294 45%ADh	44 41%AD	19 19%	30 49%AD	3 31%	14 47%	90 37%AD	479 34%	213 37%	189 38%	140 39%	114 36%	74 40%	104 40%	85 38%	48 33%
Support strongly	177 9%	33 5%	83 13%Ad	13 12%A	6 5%	6 9%	* 4%	6 19%	27 11%A	112 8%	62 11%i	52 11%	39 11%	43 14%ljk	18 9%	32 12%l	32 14%lk	17 11%
Support	518 26%	144 20%	211 32%ADh	31 29%aD	14 13%	25 40%ADH	2 27%	9 29%	63 26%D	366 26%	150 26%m	136 27%M	102 28%m	71 22%	56 30%m	72 27%	53 24%	32 21%
Oppose	345 17%	152 21%B	81 12%	18 17%	22 21%B	12 20%	1 11%	4 15%	43 17%b	273 19%JKLMn OP	71 12%	60 12%	40 11%	42 13%	23 12%	29 11%	26 12%	26 18%klmp
Oppose strongly	332 17%	178 25%BEH	66 10%	20 19%BeH	31 30%BEH	5 8%	3 37%	3 9%	21 8%	251 18%kIO	81 14%	67 13%	47 13%	46 15%	24 13%	31 12%	32 14%	18 12%
NET: Oppose	677 34%	330 46%BcEH22%	147 22%	37 35%B	53 52%BCEH	17 28%	4 47%	7 23%	63 26%	524 37%JKLMN OP	152 27%l	127 25%	87 24%	87 28%	47 25%	60 23%	58 26%	44 30%
Don't know	629 31%	207 29%	215 33%c	24 23%	30 29%	14 23%	2 21%	9 29%	91 37%ACe	421 30%	207 36%l	183 37%l	136 37%l	114 36%i	67 35%	98 37%l	83 37%i	55 37%

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5%, 10% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q**  
**Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**