



### BE REASONABLE - WALES POLL

Methodology: ComRes interviewed 1,019 GB adults online between 13th and 25th January 2017. Data were weighted by age, gender, region and socio-economic grade to be demographically representative of all GB adults. ComRes is a member of the British Polling Council and abides by its rules.

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### REPUTATION | COMMUNICATIONS | PUBLIC POLICY

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### D1. Are you...? Base: All respondents

		GENI	DER			AGI	E				REGION		CHILD	REN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	I	m	n	0
Unweighted Total	1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total	1019 100%	499 100%	519 100%	122 100%	163 100%	194 100%	173 100%	153 100%	214 100%	254 100%	99 100%	666 100%	296 100%	711 100%	863 100%	117 100%
Male	499 49%	499 100% b	-	67 55% df	57 35%	93 48% d	73 42%	66 43%	143 67% cdefg	143 56% jk	43 43%	313 47%	123 42%	365 51%	419 49%	58 49%
Female	519 51%	- -	519 100% a	54 44%	106 65% ceh	100 52% h	100 58% ch	87 57% ch	71 33%	111 44%	56 57% i	351 53% i	173 58% m	345 48%	444 51%	59 50%
Prefer not to say	1 *	- -	-	1 1%	-		-	-	-	- -	-	1	:	1 *		1 1%



### D2. Which of the following age groups do you fall into? Base: All respondents

		GENI	DER			AGI		_			REGION		CHILDE	REN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	1	m	n	0
Unweighted Total	1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total	1019 100%	499 100%	519 100%	122 100%	163 100%	194 100%	173 100%	153 100%	214 100%	254 100%	99 100%	666 100%	296 100%	711 100%	863 100%	117 100%
18 - 24	122 12%	67 13%	54 10%	122 100% defgh	-	-	-	-	-	30 12%	10 10%	82 12%	31 11%	85 12%	73 8%	36 31% n
25 - 34	163 16%	57 11%	106 20% a	- -	163 100% cefgh	-	-	-	-	36 14%	12 12%	115 17%	86 29% m	76 11%	137 16%	22 18%
35 - 44	194 19%	93 19%	100 19%	- -	-	194 100% cdfgh	-	-	-	40 16%	13 13%	141 21% j	111 37% m	81 11%	161 19%	21 17%
45 - 54	173 17%	73 15%	100 19%	- -	-	-	173 100% cdegh	-	-	36 14%	18 18%	119 18%	51 17%	121 17%	158 18%	15 12%
55 - 64	153 15%	66 13%	87 17%	- -	-	-	-	153 100% cdefh	-	42 17%	25 26% k	85 13%	14 5%	138 19% I	142 16% o	9 8%
65+	214 21%	143 29% b	71 14%	-	- -	-	-	-	214 100% cdefg	69 27% k	22 22%	124 19%	2 1%	211 30% I	193 22% o	16 13%



### D3. Which of the following regions do you live in? Base: All respondents

		GEN	DER			AG	E				REGION		CHILD	REN	SMACKED A	AS CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	I	m	n	0
Unweighted Total	1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total	1019 100%	499 100%	519 100%	122 100%	163 100%	194 100%	173 100%	153 100%	214 100%	254 100%	99 100%	666 100%	296 100%	711 100%	863 100%	117 100%
North West Wales	150 15%	82 16%	68 13%	17 14%	20 13%	29 15%	23 13%	24 15%	37 17%	150 59% jk	-	-	29 10%	118 17% I	136 16% o	10 8%
North East Wales	104 10%	61 12% b	43 8%	13 11%	16 10%	11 6%	14 8%	19 12% e	31 15% ef	104 41% jk	-	-	25 8%	77 11%	90 10%	10 8%
Mid Wales	99 10%	43 9%	56 11%	10 8%	12 7%	13 6%	18 11%	25 17% cde	22 10%	<del>-</del> -	99 100% ik	-	30 10%	68 10%	88 10%	9 8%
South West Wales	327 32%	154 31%	171 33%	47 39% h	57 35% h	59 30%	61 35% h	50 32%	53 25%	-	-	327 49% ij	113 38% m	211 30%	270 31%	42 36%
South East Wales	339 33%	159 32%	180 35%	35 29%	58 36% g	82 43% cgh	57 33% g	36 23%	71 33% g	-	-	339 51% ij	100 34%	238 33%	279 32%	47 40%
NETS																
Net: North Wales	254 25%	143 29% b	111 21%	30 25%	36 22%	40 21%	36 21%	42 28%	69 32% def	254 100% jk	-	-	54 18%	195 27% I	226 26% o	19 16%
Net: South Wales	666 65%	313 63%	351 68%	82 67%	115 71% gh	141 73% gh	119 69% gh	85 56%	124 58%	- -	-	666 100% ij	212 72% m	448 63%	549 64%	89 76% n



## D4. What is the highest educational level that you have achieved to date? Base: All respondents

		GENI	DER			AGI	<b>=</b>				REGION		CHILDE	REN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	I	m	n	0
Unweighted Total	1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total	1019 100%	499 100%	519 100%	122 100%	163 100%	194 100%	173 100%	153 100%	214 100%	254 100%	99 100%	666 100%	296 100%	711 100%	863 100%	117 100%
Secondary school, high school, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc.	514 50%	226 45%	287 55% a	59 48%	68 42%	85 44%	97 56% de	94 62% cdeh	110 51%	130 51%	50 51%	334 50%	145 49%	366 51%	443 51%	53 45%
University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc.	324 32%	173 35%	152 29%	27 22%	46 28%	73 38% cg	54 31%	42 28%	82 38% cdg	80 32%	36 36%	208 31%	78 26%	246 35% I	272 32%	44 38%
Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc.	134 13%	70 14%	64 12%	16 13%	35 22% fgh	32 17% gh	20 11%	14 9%	18 8%	32 13%	10 10%	92 14%	65 22% m	69 10%	120 14%	10 9%
Still in full time education	17 2%	11 2%	6 1%	12 10% defgh	4 2% efh	-	-	1 1%	-	2 1%	-	15 2%	2 1%	12 2%	12 1%	3 3%
Don't know	10 1%	7 1%	3 1%	1 1%	6 4% efg	-	1 1%	-	2 1%	2 1%	2 2%	6 1%	3 1%	4 1%	6 1%	3 3% n
Prefer not to answer	19 2%	12 2%	7 1%	7 6% efgh	4 2%	3 1%	1 1%	1 1%	3 1%	7 3%	1 1%	11 2%	2 1%	13 2%	9 1%	3 3%



# D5. Which of the following, if any, do you consider yourself to be? Base: All respondents

		GENE	DER			AG					REGION		CHILE	DREN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	1	m	n	0
Unweighted Total	1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total	1019 100%	499 100%	519 100%	122 100%	163 100%	194 100%	173 100%	153 100%	214 100%	254 100%	99 100%	666 100%	296 100%	711 100%	863 100%	117 100%
Christian	546 54%	269 54%	277 53%	52 43%	59 36%	80 41%	87 50% d	108 71% cdef	160 75% cdef	134 53%	57 58%	355 53%	127 43%	415 58% I	470 54%	65 55%
Muslim	13 1%	7 1%	6 1%	5 4% fgh	5 3% fgh	3 1%	-	-	-	1 *	1 1%	11 2%	7 2% m	4 1%	7 1%	2 2%
Hindu	4 *	3 1%	1 *	1 1%	3 2% h	-	-	-	-	- -	-	4 1%	2 1%	2	3	1 1%
Jew	3 *	3 1%	- -	1 1%	1 1%	-	-	1 1%	-	- -	1 1%	2	3 1% m	-	2	1 1%
Sikh	1 *	-	1 *	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	- -	1	-
Buddhist	7 1%	5 1%	2 *	2 2% h	-	1 1%	3 2%	1 1%	-	1	-	6 1%	3 1%	4 1%	5 1%	2 2%
Other	37 4%	21 4%	17 3%	5 4%	9 5% h	10 5% h	8 5% h	4 3%	2 1%	8 3%	5 5%	24 4%	10 3%	27 4%	32 4%	4 4%
Prefer not to say	12 1%	7 1%	5 1%	1 1%	4 2%	2 1%	2 1%	2 1%	1	2 1%	2 2%	8 1%	7 2% m	5 1%	12 1%	-
None	395 39%	184 37%	210 40%	53 44% gh	83 51% gh	98 51% gh	74 43% gh	37 24%	51 24%	108 43%	33 33%	254 38%	135 46% m	253 36%	330 38%	42 36%



### D6. Do you have any children aged 18 or under? If so, how old are they? Base: All respondents

		GENI	DER			AGI	E	-			REGION		CHILD	REN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35–44	45–54	55-64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	1	m	n	0
Unweighted Total	1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total	1019 100%	499 100%	519 100%	122 100%	163 100%	194 100%	173 100%	153 100%	214 100%	254 100%	99 100%	666 100%	296 100%	711 100%	863 100%	117 100%
No children aged 18 or under	711 70%	365 73% b	345 66%	85 69% de	76 46%	81 42%	121 70% de	138 90% cdef	211 99% cdefg	195 77% k	68 68%	448 67%	-	711 100% I	606 70%	79 67%
Yes - children aged under 5 years old	115 11%	47 9%	68 13%	23 19% fgh	51 31% cefgh	34 18% fgh	5 3% h	2 1%	-	21 8%	11 11%	82 12%	115 39% m	-	94 11%	14 12%
Yes - children aged 5 to 10 years old	130 13%	55 11%	75 15%	4 3% h	53 33% cfgh	53 27% cfgh	17 10% cgh	4 3% h	-	31 12%	12 12%	88 13%	130 44% m	-	114 13%	16 13%
Yes - children aged 11 to 15 years old	115 11%	48 10%	67 13%	5 4% h	21 13% cgh	50 26% cdgh	30 18% cgh	8 5% h	1 *	16 6%	15 15% i	85 13% i	115 39% m	-	102 12%	13 11%
Yes - children aged 16 to 18 years old	44 4%	16 3%	28 5%	1 1%		19 10% cdgh	17 10% cdgh	5 3% dh	1 *	4 2%	10 10% ik	30 5% i	44 15% m	-	40 5%	3 2%
Prefer not to answer	12 1%	11 2% b	1 *	6 5% defgh	1 1%	2 1%	1 1%	1 1%	1	4 2%	2 2%	6 1%	-	-	3	6 5% n



## **D7. Which of the following best describes your marital status?**Base: All respondents

		GENI	DER			AGI					REGION		CHILDI	REN	SMACKED A	AS CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	I	m	n	0
Unweighted Total	1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total	1019 100%	499 100%	519 100%	122 100%	163 100%	194 100%	173 100%	153 100%	214 100%	254 100%	99 100%	666 100%	296 100%	711 100%	863 100%	117 100%
Single	284 28%	154 31% b	129 25%	87 71% defgh	58 35% fgh	58 30% gh	39 23% h	28 18% h	14 6%	79 31%	24 24%	181 27%	44 15%	235 33% I	221 26%	45 38% n
Married	459 45%	229 46%	230 44%	15 12%	58 35% c	79 41% c	85 49% cd	86 56% cde	138 64% cdef	107 42%	45 45%	307 46%	152 51% m	305 43%	398 46%	50 42%
Cohabiting	147 14%	58 12%	89 17% a	12 10%	44 27% cfgh	41 21% cgh	27 15% gh	11 7%	13 6%	30 12%	17 17%	99 15%	74 25% m	72 10%	126 15%	15 13%
Widowed	42 4%	17 3%	25 5%	2 2%	-	1 *	5 3% d	13 8% cdef	21 10% cdef	10 4%	7 7%	26 4%	7 2%	35 5%	40 5%	2 2%
Separated	18 2%	14 3% b	4 1%	-	2 1%	6 3%	4 2%	1 1%	5 2%	7 3%	1 1%	10 1%	7 2%	11 2%	18 2%	-
Divorced	56 5%	17 3%	39 7% a	-	1 1%	4 2%	14 8% cde	15 10% cde	23 11% cde	16 6%	5 5%	35 5%	10 3%	45 6%	52 6%	3 2%
Civil Partnership	5	4 1%	1	-	1 1%	4 2% h	-	-	-	-	-	5 1%	2 1%	3	3	1 1%
Prefer not to say	9 1%	6 1%	3 1%	6 5% defgh	-	2 1%	-	-	1 *	5 2%	1 1%	3 1%	- -	6 1%	5 1%	1 1%



# Q1. Who do you think should have the primary responsibility for the care of children? Base: All respondents

		GENE	DER			AGI	E				REGION		CHILD	REN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	I	m	n	0
Unweighted Total	1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total	1019 100%	499 100%	519 100%	122 100%	163 100%	194 100%	173 100%	153 100%	214 100%	254 100%	99 100%	666 100%	296 100%	711 100%	863 100%	117 100%
Parents or guardians	942 92%	451 90%	491 95% a	97 79%	145 89% c	176 91% c	166 96% cd	149 97% cde	210 98% cde	237 93%	90 91%	615 92%	276 93%	664 93%	815 94% o	98 84%
Social workers	11 1%	9 2% b	2 *	6 5% efgh	2 1%	1 1%	-	1 1%	1 *	4 2%	1 1%	6 1%	2 1%	8 1%	10 1%	1 1%
Government	11 1%	6 1%	4 1%	4 3% h	1 1%	4 2% h	1 1%	1 1%	-	1 *	2 2%	7 1%	1	9 1%	6 1%	3 3%
Head teachers	10 1%	5 1%	5 1%	2 2% eh	6 4% efh	-	1 1%	1 1%	-	1 *	3 3% i	6 1%	7 3% m	3	8 1%	2 2%
Health visitors (nurses or midwives who provide support for parents of young children)	9 1%	4 1%	4 1%	4 3% g	1 1%	2 1%	1 1%	-	1 *	2 1%	2 2%	4 1%	3 1%	5 1%	6 1%	1 1%
Form or class teachers	7 1%	5 1%	2	2 2% h	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%	-	-	2 1%	-	5 1%	1 *	6 1%	3	4 3% n
Other	8 1%	5 1%	3 1%	1 1%	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%	1 *	1	-	7 1%	1	7 1%	6 1%	1 1%
Don't know	21 2%	13 3%	8 2%	6 5% gh	5 3% gh	7 4% gh	2 1%	-	1 *	5 2%	1 1%	14 2%	4 1%	10 1%	8 1%	7 6% n



### Q2\_SUM.

#### **SUMMARY TABLE**

Base: All respondents

								NETS	
	Total	Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Agree	Disagree	Mean
The Government's child protection efforts	1019	294	498	97	27	103	792	124	3.2
should prioritise those most at risk, rather than trying to monitor every child	100%	29%	49%	10%	3%	10%	78%	12%	
The behaviour of children generally seems	1019	381	366	147	39	86	747	186	3.2
worse today than it was a few years ago	100%	37%	36%	14%	4%	8%	73%	18%	
Social services sometimes seem to be too	1019	192	371	208	53	195	562	261	2.9
quick to take action against parents who have done nothing wrong	100%	19%	36%	20%	5%	19%	55%	26%	
My perception is that the police and social	1019	76	455	261	80	147	531	341	2.6
services are generally good at intervening to protect children at risk from abuse	100%	7%	45%	26%	8%	14%	52%	33%	
The Government seems to want to interfere	1019	176	324	310	68	142	500	378	2.7
too much in family life these days	100%	17%	32%	30%	7%	14%	49%	37%	
The Government does a good job of	1019	37	376	293	100	213	413	393	2.4
balancing the need to protect children at risk while not penalising ordinary parents	100%	4%	37%	29%	10%	21%	40%	39%	
I know good parents who are reluctant to	1019	100	231	255	235	198	331	490	2.2
take their children to A&E or the GP because of fears it might trigger an unwarranted investigation by child protection staff	100%	10%	23%	25%	23%	19%	32%	48%	



### Q2\_1. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

### The behaviour of children generally seems worse today than it was a few years ago

			GEN				AGI					REGION		CHILDR	EN	SMACKED A	SCHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+	North I	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	I	m	n	0
Unweighted Total		1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total		1019 100%	499 100%	519 100%	122 100%	163 100%	194 100%	173 100%	153 100%	214 100%	254 100%	99 100%	666 100%	296 100%	711 100%	863 100%	117 100
Strongly agree	(4)	381 37%	179 36%	201 39%	47 39%	62 38%	64 33%	71 41%	59 39%	77 36%	105 41%	34 34%	242 36%	101 34%	277 39%	343 40% o	28 239
Tend to agree	(3)	366 36%	169 34%	198 38%	40 33%	59 36%	76 39% f	50 29%	56 37%	85 40% f	80 31%	35 35%	252 38%	116 39%	245 35%	311 36%	44 38
Tend to disagree	(2)	147 14%	84 17% b	64 12%	15 12%	22 13%	26 14%	31 18%	20 13%	34 16%	37 15%	16 17%	94 14%	41 14%	104 15%	114 13%	24 21 n
Strongly disagree	(1)	39 4%	21 4%	17 3%	8 7%	5 3%	8 4%	7 4%	4 3%	7 3%	11 4%	4 4%	24 4%	22 7% m	17 2%	31 4%	7
Don't know		86 8%	47 9%	39 8%	12 10%	15 9%	20 10% h	14 8%	14 9%	11 5%	21 8%	11 11%	54 8%	17 6%	67 9% I	64 7%	14 12
NETS																	
Net: Agree		747 73%	348 70%	399 77% a	87 71%	122 75%	140 72%	121 70%	115 75%	162 76%	185 73%	68 69%	494 74%	217 73%	523 74%	654 76% o	72 61
Net: Disagree		186 18%	104 21% b	80 16%	23 19%	26 16%	34 18%	38 22%	24 15%	41 19%	48 19%	20 20%	118 18%	62 21%	121 17%	146 17%	3: 2:
Mean score		3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.9
Standard deviation		.84	.87	.80	.92	.81	.83	.89	.80	.81	.88	.86	.82	.90	.81	.83	.88
Standard error		.03	.04	.04	.10	.07	.06	.07	.07	.06	.06	.09	.03	.05	.03	.03	.0



### Q2\_2. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

### My perception is that the police and social services are generally good at intervening to protect children at risk from abuse Base: All respondents

			GENI	DER			AG	E	_			REGION		CHILDR	EN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	1	m	n	0
Unweighted Total		1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total		1019 100%	499 100%	519 100%	122 100%	163 100%	194 100%	173 100%	153 100%	214 100%	254 100%	99 100%	666 100%	296 100%	711 100%	863 100%	117 100%
Strongly agree	(4)	76 7%	41 8%	36 7%	16 13% efgh	26 16% efgh	9 5%	10 6%	5 3%	12 5%	17 7%	5 5%	54 8%	32 11% m	43 6%	62 7%	13 11%
Tend to agree	(3)	455 45%	215 43%	240 46%	51 42%	75 46%	87 45%	80 46%	68 44%	94 44%	116 46%	46 47%	293 44%	140 47%	314 44%	384 44%	56 48%
Tend to disagree	(2)	261 26%	134 27%	127 25%	28 23%	37 23%	51 26%	49 28%	38 25%	58 27%	64 25%	31 31%	165 25%	76 26%	182 26%	234 27% o	21 18%
Strongly disagree	(1)	80 8%	38 8%	43 8%	13 11%	10 6%	12 6%	14 8%	12 8%	20 10%	17 7%	4 4%	59 9%	19 6%	60 9%	67 8%	9 8%
Don't know		147 14%	73 15%	73 14%	15 12%	16 10%	35 18% d	21 12%	31 20% df	30 14%	39 15%	13 13%	95 14%	29 10%	113 16% I	116 13%	19 16%
NETS																	
Net: Agree		531 52%	255 51%	276 53%	67 54%	101 62% egh	96 50%	90 52%	73 47%	105 49%	133 52%	51 52%	347 52%	172 58% m	356 50%	446 52%	69 58%
Net: Disagree		341 33%	171 34%	170 33%	41 34%	46 29%	63 32%	63 36%	50 32%	79 37%	82 32%	35 35%	225 34%	95 32%	242 34%	301 35% o	30 26%
Mean score		2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8 efgh	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7 m	2.6	2.6	2.7
Standard deviation		.77	.78	.77	.88	.80	.71	.75	.72	.78	.75	.67	.80	.77	.77	.77	.80
Standard error		.03	.04	.04	.09	.07	.06	.06	.07	.06	.05	.07	.03	.05	.03	.03	.08



### Q2\_3. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

### The Government seems to want to interfere too much in family life these days Base: All respondents

			GEN				AGI					REGION		CHILDR	EN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	I	m	n	0
Unweighted Total		1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total		1019 100%	499 100%	519 100%	122 100%	163 100%	194 100%	173 100%	153 100%	214 100%	254 100%	99 100%	666 100%	296 100%	711 100%	863 100%	117 100%
Strongly agree	(4)	176 17%	98 20%	78 15%	17 14%	37 23% e	18 9%	39 23% e	32 21% e	34 16% e	47 19%	18 18%	111 17%	62 21% m	113 16%	160 18% o	9 8%
Tend to agree	(3)	324 32%	149 30%	175 34%	39 32%	46 28%	59 31%	54 31%	63 41% deh	63 29%	79 31%	28 28%	217 33%	99 33%	221 31%	283 33%	30 26%
Tend to disagree	(2)	310 30%	157 32%	151 29%	36 30%	48 29%	68 35% g	49 28%	34 22%	75 35% g	73 29%	30 30%	207 31%	87 30%	219 31%	255 30%	48 41% n
Strongly disagree	(1)	68 7%	31 6%	37 7%	13 11% g	12 7%	14 7%	10 6%	6 4%	14 6%	20 8%	7 7%	41 6%	18 6%	49 7%	54 6%	12 109
Don't know		142 14%	65 13%	77 15%	17 14%	20 12%	35 18%	22 12%	19 12%	29 14%	35 14%	17 17%	90 13%	29 10%	109 15% I	112 13%	19 16%
NETS																	
Net: Agree		500 49%	246 49%	254 49%	56 46%	83 51% e	77 40%	93 54% e	95 62% cdeh	97 45%	126 50%	46 46%	328 49%	161 55% m	334 47%	442 51% o	40 34%
Net: Disagree		378 37%	188 38%	188 36%	50 41% g	60 37% g	82 42% g	59 34%	39 26%	88 41% g	92 36%	37 37%	248 37%	105 36%	268 38%	309 36%	59 50% n
Mean score		2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8 e	2.5	2.8 ce	2.9 ceh	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7 o	2.4
Standard deviation Standard error		.88 .03	.89 .04	.86 .04	.91 .10	.93 .08	.80 .06	.90 .07	.81 .07	.86 .06	.91 .06	.91 .10	.86 .04	.88 .05	.87 .04	.88 .03	.81 .08



### Q2\_4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

### The Government's child protection efforts should prioritise those most at risk, rather than trying to monitor every child Base: All respondents

			GEN	DER			AG	E				REGION		CHILDR	EN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	I	m	n	0
Unweighted Total		1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total		1019	499	519	122	163	194	173	153	214	254	99	666	296	711	863	117
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4)	294	160	134	27	43	50	57	51	66	78	28	188	90	199	260	26
		29%	32% b	26%	22%	26%	26%	33%	34% c	31%	31%	28%	28%	31%	28%	30%	22%
								С	C								
Tend to agree	(3)	498	238	260	45	87	92	73	77	123	129	49	320	139	356	438	48
		49%	48%	50%	37%	53% cf	48%	42%	50% C	58% cef	51%	50%	48%	47%	50%	51%	41%
									-		-						
Tend to disagree	(2)	97 10%	38 8%	58 11%	21 17%	18 11%	21 11%	19 11%	12 8%	7 3%	17 7%	9 9%	72 11%	36 12%	61 9%	75 9%	18 15%
		1076	070	1170	gh	h	h	h	h	370	170	370	1170	1270	370	370	n
Strongly disagree	(1)	27	20	7	12	1	6	3	2	3	8	3	16	7	18	15	9
		3%	4%	1%	10%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	7%
			b		defgh												n
Don't know		103	44	59	18	15	24	20	11	15	22	10	71	23	78	74	17
		10%	9%	11%	15%	9%	13%	12%	7%	7%	9%	10%	11%	8%	11%	9%	14%
					gh		h										
NETS																	
Net: Agree		792	398	394	71	130	142	131	128	190	207	77	508	230	555	699	74
		78%	80%	76%	58%	80%	73%	75%	84%	89%	81%	78%	76%	78%	78%	81%	63%
						С	С	С	ce	cdef						0	
Net: Disagree		124	58	65	33	19	27	22	14	10	25	12	87	43	79	90	27
		12%	12%	13%	27% defgh	11% h	14% h	13% h	9%	5%	10%	12%	13%	15%	11%	10%	23% n
					•												
Mean score		3.2	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.9
Standard deviation		.72	.76	.68	.95	c .64	c .74	c .73	.66	ce .60	.71	.74	.72	.74	.71	o .68	.88
Standard error		.02	.04	.03	.10	.05	.06	.06	.06	.04	.05	.08	.03	.04	.03	.02	.09



### Q2\_5. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

### Social services sometimes seem to be too quick to take action against parents who have done nothing wrong Base: All respondents

			GENI	DER			AGI					REGION		CHILDR	EN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
ſ		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	1	m	n	0
Unweighted Total		1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total		1019	499	519	122	163	194	173	153	214	254	99	666	296	711	863	117
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4)	192	107	85	27	37	22	34	33	39	54	20	118	71	118	173	9
		19%	21% b	16%	22% e	23% e	11%	20% e	21% e	18% e	21%	20%	18%	24% m	17%	20%	8%
									-								
Tend to agree	(3)	371	178	193	33	56	67	67	63	85	90	36	245	110	259	331	31
		36%	36%	37%	27%	34%	35%	39% c	41% c	39% c	36%	36%	37%	37%	36%	38% o	26%
Tend to disagree	(2)	208 20%	102 20%	105 20%	36 30%	32 20%	50 26%	29 17%	23 15%	37 17%	47 18%	20 20%	141 21%	63 21%	143 20%	161 19%	43 37%
		20%	20%	20%	fgh	20%	fgh	17%	15%	17%	18%	20%	21%	21%	20%	19%	37% n
Strongly disagree	(1)	53	23	30	8	9	15	9	6	7	11	6	36	15	37	43	6
		5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	8% h	5%	4%	3%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%
Don't know		195	89	106	18	29	40	33	29	46	52	17	126	38	154	154	28
		19%	18%	20%	15%	18%	20%	19%	19%	22%	21%	18%	19%	13%	22% I	18%	24%
NETS																	
Net: Agree		562	285	277	59	93	89	102	96	124	144	56	363	180	377	504	40
		55%	57%	53%	49%	57%	46%	59%	63%	58%	57%	56%	54%	61%	53%	58%	34%
						е		е	ce	е				m		0	
Net: Disagree		261	125	135	45	41	65	38	29	44	58	26	177	77	180	205	49
		26%	25%	26%	37%	25%	34%	22%	19%	21%	23%	26%	27%	26%	25%	24%	42%
					dfgh		fgh										n
Mean score		2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.5
Ctondard deviation		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	e	0.4	e	ce	e 70	0.5	00	0.5	96	0.4	0	70
Standard deviation Standard error		.85 .03	.85 .04	.85 .04	.94 .10	.88 .08	.84 .07	.84 .07	.80 .07	.79 .06	.85 .06	.88 .10	.85 .04	.86 .05	.84 .04	.84 .03	.78 .08



### Q2\_6. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

### The Government does a good job of balancing the need to protect children at risk while not penalising ordinary parents Base: All respondents

			GENI	DER			AGI	<b>.</b>				REGION		CHILDR	EN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	l I	m	n	0
Unweighted Total		1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total		1019 100%	499 100%	519 100%	122 100%	163 100%	194 100%	173 100%	153 100%	214 100%	254 100%	99 100%	666 100%	296 100%	711 100%	863 100%	117 100%
Strongly agree	(4)	37 4%	21 4%	15 3%	7 6%	9 5%	5 3%	5 3%	4 3%	7 3%	10 4%	3 3%	24 4%	11 4%	25 3%	29 3%	5 5%
Tend to agree	(3)	376 37%	183 37%	193 37%	52 43% g	58 35%	73 38%	60 35%	46 30%	87 41% g	91 36%	38 38%	247 37%	117 40%	256 36%	317 37%	46 39%
Tend to disagree	(2)	293 29%	148 30%	145 28%	31 26%	50 31%	55 28%	46 27%	47 31%	63 30%	80 31%	25 25%	188 28%	89 30%	200 28%	263 30%	26 22%
Strongly disagree	(1)	100 10%	56 11%	44 9%	11 9%	17 10%	20 10%	20 12%	18 12%	15 7%	24 10%	11 11%	65 10%	38 13% m	60 8%	87 10%	8 7%
Don't know		213 21%	92 18%	120 23%	21 17%	30 19%	41 21%	41 24%	37 24%	43 20%	48 19%	23 23%	142 21%	41 14%	171 24% I	167 19%	32 27%
NETS																	
Net: Agree		413 40%	204 41%	209 40%	59 49% g	67 41%	78 40%	65 38%	50 33%	93 44% g	102 40%	40 41%	271 41%	128 43%	280 39%	346 40%	52 44%
Net: Disagree		393 39%	204 41%	189 37%	42 35%	66 41%	74 38%	67 38%	65 43%	78 36%	104 41%	36 36%	253 38%	127 43%	260 37%	350 41% o	34 29%
Mean score		2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5 q	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5 g	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6
Standard deviation Standard error		.77 .03	.79 .04	.74 .04	.78 .09	.80 .07	.76 .06	.79 .07	.77 .07	.71 .05	.76 .05	.78 .09	.77 .03	.79 .05	.75 .03	.76 .03	.76 .08



### Q2\_7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

### I know good parents who are reluctant to take their children to A&E or the GP because of fears it might trigger an unwarranted investigation by child protection staff

Base: All respondents

			GENI	DER			AG	E				REGION		CHILDR	EN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	I	m	n	0
Unweighted Total		1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total		1019 100%	499 100%	519 100%	122 100%	163 100%	194 100%	173 100%	153 100%	214 100%	254 100%	99 100%	666 100%	296 100%	711 100%	863 100%	117 100%
Strongly agree	(4)	100 10%	47 9%	53 10%	21 17% efh	25 16% efh	15 8%	13 7%	15 10%	12 5%	22 9%	12 12%	65 10%	43 15% m	56 8%	87 10%	8 6%
Tend to agree	(3)	231 23%	101 20%	130 25%	28 23%	45 28% h	43 22%	39 22%	36 24%	40 19%	57 22%	23 23%	152 23%	83 28% m	147 21%	200 23%	24 21%
Tend to disagree	(2)	255 25%	129 26%	126 24%	31 26%	46 28%	48 25%	42 24%	34 22%	53 25%	65 26%	25 25%	164 25%	74 25%	176 25%	213 25%	34 29%
Strongly disagree	(1)	235 23%	113 23%	121 23%	24 20%	28 17%	48 25%	47 27% d	35 23%	53 25%	54 21%	18 18%	163 25%	66 22%	169 24%	196 23%	33 28%
Don't know		198 19%	110 22% b	88 17%	18 15%	19 11%	39 20% d	32 19%	33 22% d	57 26% cd	56 22%	22 22%	121 18%	30 10%	163 23% I	168 19%	19 16%
NETS																	
Net: Agree		331 32%	148 30%	183 35%	48 40% h	70 43% efh	58 30%	52 30%	51 33%	52 24%	79 31%	35 35%	217 33%	126 43% m	203 29%	287 33%	32 27%
Net: Disagree		490 48%	241 48%	247 48%	56 45%	74 46%	97 50%	89 52%	68 45%	105 49%	119 47%	43 43%	328 49%	140 47%	345 49%	408 47%	67 57%
Mean score		2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4 efh	2.5 efh	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.4 m	2.2	2.3	2.1
Standard deviation Standard error		1.00 .03	.99 .05	1.00 .05	1.06 .11	1.00	.98 .08	.98 .08	1.01 .09	.94 .07	.98 .07	1.01 .11	1.01 .04	1.03 .06	.98 .04	1.00 .04	.95 .10



# Q3\_1. Below are a series of paired statements about smacking and child safety. Please select the statement in each pair which best reflects your views. Base: All respondents

		GENE	DER			AGI	E				REGION		CHIL	DREN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k		m	n	0
Unweighted Total	1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total	1019	499	519	122	163	194	173	153	214	254	99	666	296	711	863	117
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
It is sometimes necessary to smack a	693	350	342	59	93	112	122	124	182	185	67	441	170	519	643	37
naughty child	68%	70%	66%	49%	57%	58%	71%	81%	85%	73%	67%	66%	57%	73%	74%	31%
							cde	cdef	cdef	k				1	0	
Smacking a child is always wrong	224	94	129	47	50	55	38	14	20	50	22	152	92	129	149	64
	22%	19%	25%	39%	30%	29%	22%	9%	9%	20%	22%	23%	31%	18%	17%	54%
			а	fgh	gh	gh	gh						m			n
Don't know	102	55	47	16	21	26	13	15	12	18	11	73	35	63	72	17
	10%	11%	9%	13%	13%	14%	7%	10%	6%	7%	11%	11%	12%	9%	8%	14%
				h	h	fh										n



# Q3\_2. Below are a series of paired statements about smacking and child safety. Please select the statement in each pair which best reflects your views. Base: All respondents

		GEND	ER			AGI	<b>=</b>				REGION		CHIL	DREN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	I	m	n	0
Unweighted Total	1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total	1019	499	519	122	163	194	173	153	214	254	99	666	296	711	863	117
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Parental smacking of children should be	116	58	58	33	27	28	13	4	11	29	11	75	45	70	74	38
a criminal offence	11%	12%	11%	27%	17%	15%	7%	3%	5%	12%	11%	11%	15%	10%	9%	33%
				efgh	fgh	fgh	g						m			n
Parental smacking of children should not	774	377	396	68	106	135	141	134	190	199	76	498	203	566	702	54
be a criminal offence	76%	75%	76%	55%	65%	70%	81%	88%	89%	78%	77%	75%	69%	80%	81%	46%
						С	cde	cde	cdef					1	0	
Don't know	130	65	65	22	29	30	20	15	14	25	12	92	48	75	87	25
	13%	13%	13%	18%	18%	16%	11%	10%	6%	10%	12%	14%	16%	11%	10%	21%
				h	gh	h							m			n



# Q3\_3. Below are a series of paired statements about smacking and child safety. Please select the statement in each pair which best reflects your views. Base: All respondents

		GENI	DER			AGI	•				REGION		CHIL	DREN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	I	m	n	0
Unweighted Total	1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total	1019	499	519	122	163	194	173	153	214	254	99	666	296	711	863	117
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
It should be the role of parents and	782	380	401	67	113	135	145	135	188	201	78	504	211	567	706	62
guardians to decide whether or not to	77%	76%	77%	54%	69%	70%	84%	88%	88%	79%	79%	76%	71%	80%	82%	53%
smack their children					С	С	cde	cde	cde					1	0	
It should be the role of the government to	139	64	75	38	26	33	17	10	15	32	15	92	54	83	95	36
decide whether or not parents are	14%	13%	14%	31%	16%	17%	10%	6%	7%	13%	15%	14%	18%	12%	11%	30%
allowed to smack their children				defgh	gh	fgh							m			n
Don't know	98	55	43	18	24	25	11	8	12	21	6	70	31	62	62	20
	10%	11%	8%	15%	14%	13%	6%	5%	5%	8%	6%	11%	10%	9%	7%	17%
				fgh	fgh	fgh										n



# Q3\_4. Below are a series of paired statements about smacking and child safety. Please select the statement in each pair which best reflects your views. Base: All respondents

		GENE	DER			AGI	Ē				REGION		CHILE	DREN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	I	m	n	0
Unweighted Total	1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total	1019 100%	499 100%	519 100%	122 100%	163 100%	194 100%	173 100%	153 100%	214 100%	254 100%	99 100%	666 100%	296 100%	711 100%	863 100%	117 100%
A ban on smacking would lead to better behaviour once those children have grown up	232 23%	117 23%	115 22%	47 39% efgh	47 29% egh	36 19%	39 23% g	21 14%	42 19%	48 19%	22 22%	162 24%	80 27% m	151 21%	174 20%	49 41% n
A ban on smacking would lead to worse behaviour once those children have grown up	521 51%	274 55% b	247 48%	41 34%	71 44%	102 52% c	89 51% c	88 58% cd	130 61% cd	153 60% k	54 54%	314 47%	141 48%	375 53%	480 56% o	31 26%
Don't know	266 26%	108 22%	157 30% a	34 28%	45 28%	56 29% h	45 26%	44 29% h	43 20%	53 21%	24 24%	190 28% i	74 25%	185 26%	208 24%	38 32%



# Q3\_5. Below are a series of paired statements about smacking and child safety. Please select the statement in each pair which best reflects your views. Base: All respondents

		GENE	DER			AGI					REGION		CHILE	DREN	SMACKED A	AS CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	I	m	n	0
Unweighted Total	1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total	1019	499	519	122	163	194	173	153	214	254	99	666	296	711	863	117
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
If smacking was banned, I think it likely to	451	226	224	47	75	91	81	75	82	125	41	286	138	312	411	32
make some parents scared to seek medical help for their children for fear of criminal investigation	44%	45%	43%	39%	46%	47%	47%	49% h	38%	49%	41%	43%	47%	44%	48% o	27%
If smacking was banned, I think it unlikely	363	172	191	45	50	67	67	43	92	88	34	242	101	258	299	54
to deter parents from seeking medical	36%	35%	37%	37%	31%	34%	39%	28%	43%	35%	34%	36%	34%	36%	35%	46%
help for their children							g		dg							n
Don't know	204	101	104	30	37	36	25	35	40	41	25	138	57	141	153	31
	20%	20%	20%	25% f	23%	19%	15%	23%	19%	16%	25%	21%	19%	20%	18%	27% n



# Q3\_6. Below are a series of paired statements about smacking and child safety. Please select the statement in each pair which best reflects your views. Base: All respondents

		GEND	ER			AGE	<b>.</b>				REGION		CHILD	REN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	I	m	n	0
Unweighted Total	1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total	1019	499	519	122	163	194	173	153	214	254	99	666	296	711	863	117
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
I support laws against child abuse, but	731	362	368	52	103	130	135	127	183	186	70	475	192	534	675	46
smacking is not child abuse	72%	72%	71%	43%	63%	67%	78%	83%	85%	73%	70%	71%	65%	75%	78%	39%
					С	С	cde	cde	cde					I	0	
I support laws against child abuse, and	170	74	96	47	36	39	24	9	15	43	16	111	63	107	112	50
smacking should be made a criminal	17%	15%	19%	39%	22%	20%	14%	6%	7%	17%	16%	17%	21%	15%	13%	42%
offence because it could lead to child abuse				defgh	gh	gh	gh						m			n
Don't know	118	64	54	23	24	24	14	17	16	25	13	80	41	70	76	22
	12%	13%	10%	19%	15%	13%	8%	11%	8%	10%	13%	12%	14%	10%	9%	19%
				fh	h											n



## Q3\_7. Below are a series of paired statements about smacking and child safety. Please select the statement in each pair which best reflects your views. Base: All respondents

		GENE	DER			AGI	<b>.</b>				REGION		CHILE	DREN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	I	m	n	0
Unweighted Total	1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total	1019 100%	499 100%	519 100%	122 100%	163 100%	194 100%	173 100%	153 100%	214 100%	254 100%	99 100%	666 100%	296 100%	711 100%	863 100%	117 100%
Resorting to smacking a child is an indication that a parent's ability to manage that child's behaviour has failed	231 23%	105 21%	126 24%	45 37% fgh	45 28% gh	52 27% gh	43 25% gh	11 7%	35 16% g	47 19%	18 18%	165 25% i	89 30% m	141 20%	169 20%	55 47% n
Being able to smack a child as a last resort is an important option for responsible parents to use if they need to	681 67%	339 68%	341 66%	59 48%	94 57%	112 58%	117 67% c	129 85% cdef	170 80% cdef	182 72% k	71 71%	428 64%	165 56%	510 72% I	620 72% o	44 38%
Don't know	107 11%	56 11%	51 10%	18 15% h	25 15% fh	29 15% fh	14 8%	13 8%	9 4%	24 9%	10 10%	73 11%	42 14% m	60 8%	74 9%	18 16% n



# Q4. Thinking about your own childhood, were you ever smacked by your parents or guardians as a form of discipline? Base: All respondents

		GENE	DER			AGI	E				REGION		CHIL	DREN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25–34	35–44	45-54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	1	Э	n	0
Unweighted Total	1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total	1019	499	519	122	163	194	173	153	214	254	99	666	296	711	863	117
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	6 100%	100%	100%
Yes	863	419	444	73	137	161	158	142	193	226	88	549	254	606	863	-
	85%	84%	86%	59%	84%	83%	91%	93%	90%	89%	88%	82%	86%	6 85%	100%	-
					С	С	cde	cde	ce	k					0	
No	117	58	59	36	22	21	15	9	16	19	9	89	33	79	-	117
	12%	12%	11%	30%	13%	11%	8%	6%	7%	8%	9%	13%	11%	6 11%	-	100%
				defgh	g							i				n
Don't know	23	12	11	6	4	6	1	2	4	3	2	17	6	16	-	-
	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	6 2%	-	-
				f												
Prefer not to say	16	11	5	7	1	6	-	-	2	5	-	11	3	10	-	-
	2%	2%	1%	6%	1%	3%	-	-	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	6 1%	-	-
				dfgh		fg										



Q5\_SUM. You mentioned that you were smacked by your parents or guardians as a form of discipline when you were a child. Thinking about these situations, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

#### **SUMMARY TABLE**

Base: All respondents who say they were smacked by their parents as children

[						NETS				
	Total	Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Prefer not to say	Agree	Disagree	Mean
I could generally understand why my	863	309	414	66	41	26	7	724	107	3.2
parents/ guardians chose to smack me	100%	36%	48%	8%	5%	3%	1%	84%	12%	
I probably needed an occasional smack	863	317	371	68	64	36	7	688	132	3.1
to get me to behave	100%	37%	43%	8%	7%	4%	1%	80%	15%	
I can now see that smacking was a part	863	316	357	56	72	49	13	673	128	3.1
of how my parents sought to discipline me in a loving context	100%	37%	41%	6%	8%	6%	1%	78%	15%	
At the time I felt it was a reasonable form	863	292	332	99	85	45	10	624	184	3.0
of discipline and still do	100%	34%	39%	11%	10%	5%	1%	72%	21%	
It made me respect my parents/	863	293	321	107	79	54	8	614	186	3.0
guardians	100%	34%	37%	12%	9%	6%	1%	71%	22%	
I wish I had not been smacked by my	863	82	115	252	314	81	18	197	566	2.0
parents/ guardians	100%	10%	13%	29%	36%	9%	2%	23%	66%	
At the time I felt it was a reasonable form	863	60	136	278	317	60	12	196	595	1.9
of discipline but do not think so now	100%	7%	16%	32%	37%	7%	1%	23%	69%	
It made me scared of my parents/	863	66	123	185	452	30	7	189	637	1.8
guardians	100%	8%	14%	21%	52%	3%	1%	22%	74%	
It made me less close to my parents/	863	57	85	188	478	40	15	142	666	1.7
guardians	100%	7%	10%	22%	55%	5%	2%	16%	77%	



# Q5\_1. You mentioned that you were smacked by your parents or guardians as a form of discipline when you were a child. Thinking about these situations, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

#### At the time I felt it was a reasonable form of discipline and still do

Base: All respondents who say they were smacked by their parents as children

			GENI	DER			AG	E			1	REGION		CHILDR	REN	SMACKED AS	S CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	1	m	n	*0
Unweighted Total		869	409	460	60	140	166	161	144	198	226	89	554	256	610	869	-
Weighted Total		863 100%	419 100%	444 100%	73 100%	137 100%	161 100%	158 100%	142 100%	193 100%	226 100%	88 100%	549 100%	254 100%	606 100%	863 100%	
Strongly agree	(4)	292 34%	163 39% b	129 29%	23 32%	34 25%	50 31%	54 34%	57 40% d	74 39% d	92 41% k	28 32%	172 31%	76 30%	213 35%	292 34%	-
Tend to agree	(3)	332 39%	154 37%	178 40%	18 25%	52 38%	55 34%	58 37%	68 48% ce	82 43% c	79 35%	32 37%	221 40%	91 36%	241 40%	332 39%	-
Tend to disagree	(2)	99 11%	39 9%	61 14% a	11 15% g	15 11% g	28 17% g	19 12% g	6 4%	21 11% g	30 13%	14 16%	55 10%	30 12%	69 11%	99 11%	-
Strongly disagree	(1)	85 10%	35 8%	50 11%	16 22% efgh	23 17% gh	17 10% gh	17 11% gh	6 4%	7 4%	14 6%	7 8%	64 12% i	37 14% m	48 8%	85 10%	-
Don't know		45 5%	25 6%	20 4%	2 3%	11 8%	10 6%	9 6%	6 4%	7 4%	11 5%	4 4%	30 5%	18 7%	27 4%	45 5%	
Prefer not to say		10 1%	4 1%	6 1%	2 3% g	2 1%	3 2%	2 1%	-	1 *	1 *	2 2%	7 1%	2 1%	7 1%	10 1%	-
NETS																	
Net: Agree		624 72%	317 76% b	308 69%	41 57%	86 63%	104 65%	112 71% c	124 87% cdef	157 81% cdef	171 76%	60 69%	393 72%	168 66%	454 75% I	624 72%	-
Net: Disagree		184 21%	73 17%	111 25% a	27 37% fgh	38 28% gh	45 28% gh	35 22% g	12 8%	28 15%	44 19%	21 24%	119 22%	67 26% m	117 19%	184 21%	-
Mean score		3.0	3.1 b	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.3 cdef	3.2 cdef	3.2 k	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1 I	3.0	-
Standard deviation Standard error		.95 .03	.92 .05	.96 .05	1.17 .16	1.05 .09	.98 .08	.98 .08	.75 .06	.79 .06	.90 .06	.93 .10	.97 .04	1.04 .07	.91 .04	.95 .03	



# Q5\_2. You mentioned that you were smacked by your parents or guardians as a form of discipline when you were a child. Thinking about these situations, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

#### At the time I felt it was a reasonable form of discipline but do not think so now

Base: All respondents who say they were smacked by their parents as children

		GENDER				AG	E				REGION		CHILDR	EN	SMACKED A	S CHILD	
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45–54	55-64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	I	m	n	*0
Unweighted Total		869	409	460	60	140	166	161	144	198	226	89	554	256	610	869	-
Weighted Total		863 100%	419 100%	444 100%	73 100%	137 100%	161 100%	158 100%	142 100%	193 100%	226 100%	88 100%	549 100%	254 100%	606 100%	863 100%	-
Strongly agree	(4)	60 7%	35 8%	25 6%	10 13% fh	12 9%	12 7%	7 4%	10 7%	10 5%	18 8%	2 2%	40 7%	19 7%	41 7%	60 7%	-
Tend to agree	(3)	136 16%	64 15%	72 16%	7 10%	22 16%	33 20%	23 15%	20 14%	31 16%	30 13%	21 24% ik	85 15%	52 20% m	84 14%	136 16%	-
Tend to disagree	(2)	278 32%	127 30%	150 34%	18 25%	39 29%	47 29%	56 35%	51 36%	67 35%	70 31%	28 32%	180 33%	72 28%	204 34%	278 32%	-
Strongly disagree	(1)	317 37%	160 38%	157 35%	31 43%	52 38%	52 32%	62 39%	52 37%	67 35%	88 39%	32 36%	197 36%	91 36%	225 37%	317 37%	- -
Don't know		60 7%	26 6%	33 8%	2 3%	11 8%	15 10%	9 6%	7 5%	15 8%	18 8%	2 2%	40 7%	18 7%	42 7%	60 7%	-
Prefer not to say		12 1%	6 2%	6 1%	4 5% fh	1 1%	3 2%	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	3 1%	3 4%	6 1%	2 1%	11 2%	12 1%	-
NETS																	
Net: Agree		196 23%	99 24%	97 22%	17 23%	33 25%	45 28%	30 19%	29 21%	41 21%	47 21%	23 26%	125 23%	71 28% m	125 21%	196 23%	-
Net: Disagree		595 69%	287 69%	308 69%	50 68%	91 67%	98 61%	118 75% e	104 73% e	134 70%	158 70%	59 68%	377 69%	163 64%	428 71%	595 69%	-
Mean score Standard deviation Standard error		1.9 .93 .03	1.9 .97 .05	1.9 .90 .04	1.9 1.09 .15	1.9 .99 .09	2.0 .96 .08	1.8 .86 .07	1.9 .91 .08	1.9 .88 .07	1.9 .95 .07	1.9 .86 .09	1.9 .94 .04	2.0 .97 .06	1.9 .92 .04	1.9 .93 .03	- -



### Q5\_3. You mentioned that you were smacked by your parents or guardians as a form of discipline when you were a child. Thinking about these situations, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

### It made me scared of my parents/ guardians Base: All respondents who say they were smacked by their parents as children

			GENI	DER			AG	E			1	REGION		CHILDR	REN	SMACKED AS	S CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	1	m	n	*0
Unweighted Total		869	409	460	60	140	166	161	144	198	226	89	554	256	610	869	-
Weighted Total		863 100%	419 100%	444 100%	73 100%	137 100%	161 100%	158 100%	142 100%	193 100%	226 100%	88 100%	549 100%	254 100%	606 100%	863 100%	-
Strongly agree	(4)	66 8%	24 6%	43 10% a	12 17% efgh	19 14% fgh	12 7%	11 7%	5 3%	8 4%	17 7%	7 8%	43 8%	23 9%	43 7%	66 8%	-
Tend to agree	(3)	123 14%	61 15%	61 14%	17 23% gh	21 15% gh	35 22% gh	28 17% gh	9 6%	14 7%	33 15%	14 15%	76 14%	45 18%	77 13%	123 14%	-
Tend to disagree	(2)	185 21%	91 22%	94 21%	11 15%	28 21%	38 23%	32 20%	40 28% h	36 19%	47 21%	22 25%	116 21%	56 22%	128 21%	185 21%	-
Strongly disagree	(1)	452 52%	227 54%	225 51%	31 43%	58 42%	66 41%	82 52%	86 60% cde	129 67% cdef	124 55%	44 50%	285 52%	113 45%	337 56% I	452 52%	-
Don't know		30 3%	12 3%	18 4%	- -	10 7% cgh	8 5%	5 3%	3 2%	5 3%	4 2%	1 1%	25 5%	14 6% m	16 3%	30 3%	-
Prefer not to say		7 1%	4 1%	3 1%	1 2%	1 1%	3 2%	1 1%	-	1 1%	1 *	1 1%	5 1%	2 1%	5 1%	7 1%	-
NETS																	
Net: Agree		189 22%	85 20%	104 23%	29 40% fgh	40 29% gh	47 29% gh	38 24% gh	14 10%	21 11%	50 22%	20 23%	119 22%	68 27% m	121 20%	189 22%	-
Net: Disagree		637 74%	318 76%	319 72%	42 58%	86 63%	104 65%	114 72% c	125 88% cdef	165 86% cdef	171 76%	66 75%	400 73%	170 67%	464 77% I	637 74%	-
Mean score		1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1 fgh	2.0 gh	1.9 gh	1.8 gh	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9 m	1.7	1.8	-
Standard deviation Standard error		.98 .03	.93 .05	1.02 .05	1.17 .15	1.12 .10	.99 .08	.98 .08	.77 .06	.80 .06	.98 .07	.98 .10	.98 .04	1.02 .07	.96 .04	.98 .03	-



### Q5\_4. You mentioned that you were smacked by your parents or guardians as a form of discipline when you were a child. Thinking about these situations, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

### I probably needed an occasional smack to get me to behave Base: All respondents who say they were smacked by their parents as children

			GENDER				AG	E			1	REGION		CHILDR	EN	SMACKED AS	S CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	1	m	n	*0
Unweighted Total		869	409	460	60	140	166	161	144	198	226	89	554	256	610	869	-
Weighted Total		863 100%	419 100%	444 100%	73 100%	137 100%	161 100%	158 100%	142 100%	193 100%	226 100%	88 100%	549 100%	254 100%	606 100%	863 100%	-
Strongly agree	(4)	317 37%	169 40% b	148 33%	25 35%	49 36%	51 31%	57 36%	61 43% e	74 39%	91 40%	27 31%	198 36%	92 36%	224 37%	317 37%	-
Tend to agree	(3)	371 43%	171 41%	200 45%	24 33%	49 36%	72 45%	63 40%	66 46%	97 50% cd	100 44%	42 48%	229 42%	99 39%	270 45%	371 43%	-
Tend to disagree	(2)	68 8%	31 7%	37 8%	7 10% h	15 11% h	19 11% gh	14 9% h	7 5%	7 4%	13 6%	6 7%	49 9%	26 10%	42 7%	68 8%	-
Strongly disagree	(1)	64 7%	27 7%	37 8%	11 15% gh	16 12% gh	11 7%	16 10% gh	3 2%	8 4%	15 7%	7 8%	43 8%	25 10%	39 6%	64 7%	-
Don't know		36 4%	17 4%	18 4%	2 3%	7 5%	8 5%	7 4%	5 4%	7 4%	7 3%	3 3%	26 5%	11 4%	25 4%	36 4%	-
Prefer not to say		7 1%	3 1%	4 1%	2 3% h	1 1%	2 1%	1 1%	1 1%	-		3 4% ik	4 1%	1 *	6 1%	7 1%	-
NETS																	
Net: Agree		688 80%	340 81%	348 78%	50 68%	98 71%	123 76%	120 76%	126 89% cdef	171 89% cdef	191 85% k	69 79%	427 78%	191 75%	494 81% I	688 80%	-
Net: Disagree		132 15%	58 14%	74 17%	18 25% gh	31 23% gh	29 18% gh	29 19% gh	10 7%	14 8%	28 12%	13 14%	92 17%	51 20% m	81 13%	132 15%	-
Mean score		3.1	3.2 b	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.4 cdef	3.3 cdef	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	-
Standard deviation Standard error		.87 .03	.86 .04	.89 .04	1.07 .14	1.01 .09	.86 .07	.94 .08	.68 .06	.73 .05	.84 .06	.86 .09	.89 .04	.95 .06	.84 .03	.87 .03	-



### Q5\_5. You mentioned that you were smacked by your parents or guardians as a form of discipline when you were a child. Thinking about these situations, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

### I could generally understand why my parents/ guardians chose to smack me Base: All respondents who say they were smacked by their parents as children

		GENDER				AGI	E				REGION		CHILDE	REN	SMACKED A	S CHILD	
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	I	m	n	*0
Unweighted Total		869	409	460	60	140	166	161	144	198	226	89	554	256	610	869	-
Weighted Total		863 100%	419 100%	444 100%	73 100%	137 100%	161 100%	158 100%	142 100%	193 100%	226 100%	88 100%	549 100%	254 100%	606 100%	863 100%	-
Strongly agree	(4)	309 36%	160 38%	150 34%	27 37%	44 32%	52 33%	53 34%	58 41%	75 39%	95 42% j	23 26%	192 35%	82 32%	227 38%	309 36%	-
Tend to agree	(3)	414 48%	205 49%	210 47%	28 38%	63 46%	75 46%	81 52%	73 51%	94 49%	104 46%	48 55%	262 48%	120 47%	292 48%	414 48%	-
Tend to disagree	(2)	66 8%	29 7%	37 8%	11 15% fg	13 9% g	15 10% g	10 6%	4 3%	14 7%	11 5%	9 10%	47 8%	25 10%	42 7%	66 8%	-
Strongly disagree	(1)	41 5%	15 3%	26 6%	5 7%	10 7% gh	11 7%	8 5%	3 2%	5 3%	10 4%	3 3%	28 5%	15 6%	25 4%	41 5%	-
Don't know		26 3%	7 2%	18 4% a	2 3%	7 5%	5 3%	6 4%	2 1%	4 2%	6 3%	3 3%	17 3%	11 4%	15 2%	26 3%	-
Prefer not to say		7 1%	3 1%	4 1%	- -	1 1%	3 2%	-	2 1%	1	1 *	2 2%	4 1%	2 1%	5 1%	7 1%	-
NETS																	
Net: Agree		724 84%	364 87% b	359 81%	54 75%	107 78%	128 79%	134 85%	131 92% cdef	169 88% cde	199 88%	71 81%	454 83%	201 79%	519 86% I	724 84%	-
Net: Disagree		107 12%	44 10%	63 14%	16 22% fgh	22 16% g	26 16% g	18 11% g	7 5%	18 10%	21 9%	12 13%	75 14%	40 16%	67 11%	107 12%	-
Mean score		3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3 cdef	3.3 de	3.3 jk	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2 I	3.2	-
Standard deviation Standard error		.78 .03	.74 .04	.82 .04	.90 .12	.86 .07	.85 .07	.77 .06	.65 .05	.71 .05	.76 .05	.72 .08	.80 .03	.83 .05	.76 .03	.78 .03	-



### Q5\_6. You mentioned that you were smacked by your parents or guardians as a form of discipline when you were a child. Thinking about these situations, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

### It made me less close to my parents/ guardians Base: All respondents who say they were smacked by their parents as children

			GENE	DER			AGI	E			1	REGION		CHILDR	EN	SMACKED AS	S CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	1	m	n	*0
Unweighted Total		869	409	460	60	140	166	161	144	198	226	89	554	256	610	869	-
Weighted Total		863 100%	419 100%	444 100%	73 100%	137 100%	161 100%	158 100%	142 100%	193 100%	226 100%	88 100%	549 100%	254 100%	606 100%	863 100%	-
Strongly agree	(4)	57 7%	25 6%	33 7%	9 12% h	17 13% fgh	11 7%	9 6%	7 5%	5 2%	16 7%	7 8%	34 6%	23 9%	34 6%	57 7%	-
Tend to agree	(3)	85 10%	40 10%	44 10%	8 12%	18 13%	16 10%	14 9%	13 9%	15 8%	14 6%	14 15% i	57 10%	30 12%	54 9%	85 10%	-
Tend to disagree	(2)	188 22%	86 20%	102 23%	18 25% d	18 14%	30 19%	38 24% d	37 26% d	46 24% d	53 23%	26 29% k	110 20%	40 16%	146 24% I	188 22%	-
Strongly disagree	(1)	478 55%	242 58%	237 53%	31 43%	72 53%	90 55%	85 54%	81 57%	119 62% c	132 58% j	36 41%	311 57% j	143 56%	335 55%	478 55%	-
Don't know		40 5%	19 5%	20 5%	4 5%	10 7% g	9 5%	9 6%	3 2%	6 3%	8 4%	3 3%	29 5%	15 6%	25 4%	40 5%	-
Prefer not to say		15 2%	7 2%	8 2%	2 3%	1 1%	6 4%	3 2%	1 1%	2 1%	3 1%	3 4%	9 2%	4 2%	11 2%	15 2%	-
NETS																	
Net: Agree		142 16%	65 15%	77 17%	17 23% h	35 26% fgh	27 17%	23 14%	20 14%	20 11%	30 13%	20 23% i	91 17%	53 21% m	89 15%	142 16%	-
Net: Disagree		666 77%	327 78%	339 76%	50 68%	91 66%	120 74%	123 78% d	118 83% cd	165 85% cde	185 82% j	61 70%	420 77%	183 72%	481 79% I	666 77%	-
Mean score		1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9 gh	1.8 h	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9 ik	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	-
Standard deviation Standard error		.93 .03	.91 .05	.95 .05	1.06 .14	1.12 .10	.95 .08	.89 .07	.85 .07	.76 .06	.91 .06	.97 .11	.93 .04	1.02 .07	.89 .04	.93 .03	-



# Q5\_7. You mentioned that you were smacked by your parents or guardians as a form of discipline when you were a child. Thinking about these situations, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

# It made me respect my parents/ guardians Base: All respondents who say they were smacked by their parents as children

			GENI	DER			AG	E			1	REGION		CHILDR	REN	SMACKED AS	S CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	1	m	n	*0
Unweighted Total		869	409	460	60	140	166	161	144	198	226	89	554	256	610	869	-
Weighted Total		863 100%	419 100%	444 100%	73 100%	137 100%	161 100%	158 100%	142 100%	193 100%	226 100%	88 100%	549 100%	254 100%	606 100%	863 100%	-
Strongly agree	(4)	293 34%	159 38% b	135 30%	23 32%	41 30%	49 30%	53 34%	56 39%	72 38%	91 40% k	28 32%	175 32%	78 31%	213 35%	293 34%	-
Tend to agree	(3)	321 37%	158 38%	163 37%	22 30%	44 32%	57 36%	58 37%	55 39%	84 44% d	88 39%	34 38%	199 36%	85 33%	236 39%	321 37%	-
Tend to disagree	(2)	107 12%	44 10%	63 14%	10 13%	18 13%	20 12%	23 15%	16 11%	20 11%	16 7%	17 19% i	74 14% i	39 15%	68 11%	107 12%	-
Strongly disagree	(1)	79 9%	31 7%	48 11%	12 17% gh	19 14% gh	18 11% h	15 9% h	8 6%	7 4%	16 7%	8 9%	55 10%	27 11%	52 9%	79 9%	-
Don't know		54 6%	22 5%	33 7%	5 7%	13 9%	14 8%	8 5%	8 6%	8 4%	16 7% j	1 1%	38 7% j	22 9%	33 5%	54 6%	-
Prefer not to say		8 1%	5 1%	3 1%	1 2%	1 1%	4 2%	1 1%	-	1 1%		1 1%	7 1%	4 2%	4 1%	8 1%	-
NETS																	
Net: Agree		614 71%	317 76% b	298 67%	45 62%	85 62%	106 66%	111 70%	111 78% cde	157 81% cdef	178 79% k	61 70%	374 68%	163 64%	449 74% I	614 71%	-
Net: Disagree		186 22%	75 18%	111 25% a	22 30% gh	38 28% gh	38 24% h	38 24% h	23 16%	27 14%	32 14%	24 28% i	130 24% i	66 26%	121 20%	186 22%	-
Mean score		3.0	3.1 b	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2 cde	3.2 cdef	3.2 jk	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	-
Standard deviation Standard error		.95 .03	.91 .05	.98 .05	1.10 .15	1.05 .09	.99 .08	.96 .08	.86 .07	.78 .06	.88 .06	.94 .10	.97 .04	.99 .07	.93 .04	.95 .03	-



# Q5\_8. You mentioned that you were smacked by your parents or guardians as a form of discipline when you were a child. Thinking about these situations, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

# I wish I had not been smacked by my parents/ guardians Base: All respondents who say they were smacked by their parents as children

			GENI	DER			AG	E			1	REGION		CHILDE	REN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	ı	m	n	*0
Unweighted Total		869	409	460	60	140	166	161	144	198	226	89	554	256	610	869	-
Weighted Total		863 100%	419 100%	444 100%	73 100%	137 100%	161 100%	158 100%	142 100%	193 100%	226 100%	88 100%	549 100%	254 100%	606 100%	863 100%	
Strongly agree	(4)	82 10%	33 8%	50 11%	13 18% gh	22 16% gh	16 10%	16 10% h	7 5%	9 5%	23 10%	6 7%	54 10%	32 13%	51 8%	82 10%	-
Tend to agree	(3)	115 13%	59 14%	56 13%	6 8%	18 13%	21 13%	27 17%	19 13%	24 13%	21 9%	14 15%	80 15% i	38 15%	77 13%	115 13%	-
Tend to disagree	(2)	252 29%	120 29%	132 30%	18 25%	30 22%	42 26%	37 24%	45 32%	80 41% cdef	76 34%	23 26%	153 28%	56 22%	195 32% I	252 29%	-
Strongly disagree	(1)	314 36%	166 40%	148 33%	29 40%	47 34%	63 39%	59 37%	57 40%	59 31%	80 35%	34 39%	201 37%	102 40%	210 35%	314 36%	-
Don't know		81 9%	35 8%	46 10%	2 3%	19 14% cg	16 10%	17 10%	9 6%	19 10%	24 11%	9 10%	49 9%	23 9%	58 10%	81 9%	-
Prefer not to say		18 2%	6 1%	12 3%	4 5%	1 1%	5 3%	2 1%	5 3%	2 1%	3 1%	3 4%	12 2%	4 2%	14 2%	18 2%	-
NETS																	
Net: Agree		197 23%	91 22%	106 24%	19 27%	40 29% gh	36 22%	43 27% h	26 18%	33 17%	44 19%	19 22%	134 24%	69 27% m	128 21%	197 23%	-
Net: Disagree		566 66%	286 68%	281 63%	47 65%	77 57%	104 65%	96 61%	103 72% df	139 72% df	156 69%	57 64%	354 64%	158 62%	406 67%	566 66%	-
Mean score		2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1 gh	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	-
Standard deviation Standard error		1.00 .04	.97 .05	1.02 .05	1.16 .16	1.14 .10	1.02 .08	1.04 .09	.88 .08	.83 .06	.98 .07	.96 .11	1.01 .05	1.09 .07	.96 .04	1.00 .04	-



# Q5\_9. You mentioned that you were smacked by your parents or guardians as a form of discipline when you were a child. Thinking about these situations, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

# I can now see that smacking was a part of how my parents sought to discipline me in a loving context Base: All respondents who say they were smacked by their parents as children

			GENE	DER			AGI	<b>E</b>				REGION		CHILE	DREN	SMACKED A	AS CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	I	m	n	*0
Unweighted Total		869	409	460	60	140	166	161	144	198	226	89	554	256	610	869	-
Weighted Total		863	419	444	73	137	161	158	142	193	226	88	549	254	606	863	-
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-
Strongly agree	(4)	316	174	142	28	36	47	56	62	88	93	28	196	72	243	316	-
		37%	42%	32%	38%	27%	29%	35%	43%	45%	41%	32%	36%	28%	40%	37%	-
			b						de	de					I		
Tend to agree	(3)	357	171	186	22	57	58	72	66	82	90	36	230	107	247	357	-
		41%	41%	42%	30%	42%	36%	46% c	46% c	42%	40%	41%	42%	42%	41%	41%	-
Tend to disagree	(2)	56	16	40	4	10	20	11	4	8	13	10	33	23	32	56	-
•	.,	6%	4%	9% a	5%	7%	13% gh	7%	3%	4%	6%	11%	6%	9% m	5%	6%	-
Strongly disagree	(1)	72	30	42	11	18	17	11	5	10	15	7	50	28	44	72	-
		8%	7%	9%	15% gh	14% gh	11% gh	7%	3%	5%	7%	8%	9%	11%	7%	8%	-
Don't know		49	21	29	4	15	14	6	5	6	14	5	31	20	30	49	-
		6%	5%	6%	5%	11% fgh	9% h	4%	4%	3%	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%	6%	-
Prefer not to say		13	6	6	5	-	5	2	1	-	2	2	9	3	10	13	-
		1%	2%	1%	7% dfgh	-	3% dh	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-
NETS																	
Net: Agree		673	345	328	50	94	105	128	127	169	183	64	426	180	490	673	-
		78%	82% b	74%	68%	69%	65%	81% cde	90% cdef	88% cde	81%	73%	78%	71%	81% I	78%	-
Net: Disagree		128	46	81	15	28	38	21	9	17	28	17	84	52	76	128	-
-		15%	11%	18%	20%	21%	23%	14%	6%	9%	12%	19%	15%	20%	13%	15%	-
				а	gh	gh	fgh	g						m			
Mean score		3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	-
Standard deviation		.90	b .86	.92	1.09	.99	.98	de .85	cdef .71	cde .78	.86	.90	.91	.95	l .87	00	
Standard deviation Standard error		.90	.86	.92	.15	.09	.98 .08	.85 .07	.71	.78	.06	.90 .10	.91	.95	.04	.90 .03	-



Q6\_SUM. You mentioned that you were not smacked by your parents or guardians when you were a child. Thinking about this, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

#### **SUMMARY TABLE**

Base: All respondents who say they were not smacked by their parents as children

	Total	Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Tand to discourse						
My parents/ guardians were able to	447			Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Prefer not to say	Agree	Disagree	Mean
	117	54	34	17	3	4	6	88	20	3.3
administer discipline perfectly well when they had to, without having to smack me as a child	100%	46%	29%	14%	3%	3%	5%	75%	17%	
I am very glad that my parents/	117	53	33	11	5	10	5	86	16	3.3
guardians did not smack me as a child	100%	45%	28%	10%	4%	9%	4%	73%	14%	
7 7 7	117	43	30	20	5	16	4	73	25	3.1
guardians more because they did not smack me	100%	36%	26%	17%	4%	13%	3%	62%	21%	
	117	34	36	21	5	18	4	69	27	3.0
because they did not smack me	100%	29%	30%	18%	5%	15%	3%	59%	23%	
	117	9	36	28	30	13	2	45	57	2.2
had an occasional smack from my parents or guardians	100%	7%	31%	23%	25%	11%	2%	38%	49%	
	117	11	24	28	25	25	4	35	53	2.2
me as a child, I think I would have been more violent in adult life	100%	9%	20%	24%	21%	21%	4%	30%	45%	
I got in more trouble than I otherwise	117	5	14	20	64	12	4	19	83	1.6
would have done because I was not smacked by my parents/ guardians	100%	4%	12%	17%	54%	10%	3%	16%	71%	
I wish I had had more discipline as a	117	7	11	28	60	10	2	17	87	1.7
child, including smacking as and when I had needed it	100%	6%	9%	23%	51%	9%	2%	15%	74%	



# Q6\_1. You mentioned that you were not smacked by your parents or guardians when you were a child. Thinking about this, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

# I am very glad that my parents/ guardians did not smack me as a child Base: All respondents who say they were not smacked by their parents as children

			GENI	DER			AG	E				REGION		CHILDR	EN	SMACKED A	AS CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	*d	*e	*f	*g	*h	*i	*j	k	1	m	*n	0
Unweighted Total		113	54	58	30	22	21	15	9	16	19	9	85	32	76	-	113
Weighted Total		117	58	59	36	22	21	15	9	16	19	9	89	33	79	-	117
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%
Strongly agree	(4)	53	22	30	18	12	5	6	7	6	9	5	39	11	39	-	53
		45%	39%	50%	50%	55%	23%	40%	78%	38%	47%	55%	44%	34%	49%	-	45%
Tend to agree	(3)	33	14	19	8	6	6	6	1	6	3	1	29	10	22	-	33
		28%	24%	32%	23%	27%	29%	40%	12%	37%	15%	11%	32%	30%	27%	-	28%
Tend to disagree	(2)	11	6	5	2	3	4	1	-	1	3	1	7	4	7	-	11
		10%	11%	9%	7%	14%	20%	7%	-	6%	15%	10%	8%	13%	9%	-	10%
Strongly disagree	(1)	5	4	1	1	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	5	1	4	-	5
		4%	7%	2%	3%	-	14%	-	-	6%	-	-	6%	3%	5%	-	4%
Don't know		10	7	3	2	-	3	2	1	2	3	1	6	4	6	-	10
		9%	13%	5%	7%	-	14%	13%	11%	13%	17%	10%	7%	13%	8%	-	9%
Prefer not to say		5	3	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	1	-	5
		4%	6%	2%	10%	5%	-	-	-	-	6%	13%	2%	7%	2%	-	4%
NETS																	
Net: Agree		86	36	49	27	18	11	12	8	12	12	6	68	21	60	-	86
		73%	63%	83%	73%	82%	52%	80%	89%	75%	62%	66%	76%	64%	77%	-	73%
				а													
Net: Disagree		16	10	6	4	3	7	1	-	2	3	1	13	5	11	-	16
		14%	18%	10%	10%	14%	34%	7%	-	12%	15%	10%	14%	16%	14%	-	14%
Mean score		3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.7	3.4	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.3	-	3.3
Standard deviation		.86	.98	.73	.82	.75	1.07	.65	.36	.90	.83	.77	.88	.85	.88	-	.86
Standard error		.09	.15	.10	.16	.16	.25	.18	.13	.24	.21	.29	.10	.17	.11	-	.09



# Q6\_2. You mentioned that you were not smacked by your parents or guardians when you were a child. Thinking about this, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

# I wish I had had more discipline as a child, including smacking as and when I had needed it Base: All respondents who say they were not smacked by their parents as children

			GEN	DER			AGI	E				REGION		CHILDR	EN	SMACKED A	AS CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	*d	*e	*f	*g	*h	*i	*j	k	I	m	*n	0
Unweighted Total		113	54	58	30	22	21	15	9	16	19	9	85	32	76	-	113
Weighted Total		117 100%	58 100%	59 100%	36 100%	22 100%	21 100%	15 100%	9 100%	16 100%	19 100%	9 100%	89 100%	33 100%	79 100%	-	117 100%
Strongly agree	(4)	7 6%	4 8%	2 4%	4 10%	-	1 5%	-	-	2 13%		1 13%	5 6%	1 4%	5 7%	-	7 6%
Tend to agree	(3)	11 9%	9 15% b	2 4%	5 13%	1 5%	5 24%	-	-	-		-	11 12%	6 19% m	2 3%	-	11 9%
Tend to disagree	(2)	28 23%	13 23%	15 25%	11 30%	6 27%	4 19%	5 33%	1 12%	1 6%	2 10%	2 24%	23 26%	5 16%	20 26%	-	28 23%
Strongly disagree	(1)	60 51%	27 47%	31 53%	11 30%	14 64%	10 47%	8 53%	7 78%	11 68%	14 73%	5 52%	41 46%	17 52%	43 54%	-	60 51%
Don't know		10 9%	3 5%	7 13%	4 10%	1 4%	1 5%	2 13%	1 11%	2 13%	2 10%	1 10%	8 8%	2 7%	8 10%	-	10 9%
Prefer not to say		2 2%	1 2%	1 2%	2 7%	-	-	-	-	-	1 6%	-	1 1%	1 4%	-	-	2 2%
NETS																	
Net: Agree		17 15%	13 23% b	4 7%	8 23%	1 5%	6 29%	-	-	2 13%		1 13%	16 18%	7 23%	8 10%	-	17 15%
Net: Disagree		87 74%	40 70%	46 78%	22 60%	20 91%	14 67%	13 87%	8 89%	12 75%	16 83%	7 76%	64 72%	22 67%	63 80%	-	87 74%
Mean score		1.7	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	-	1.7
Standard deviation		.90	1.00	.78	1.02	.59	.99	.51	.36	1.10	.34	1.11	.93	.95	.88	-	.90
Standard error		.09	.14	.11	.20	.13	.22	.14	.13	.29	.08	.39	.11	.18	.11	-	.09



# Q6\_3. You mentioned that you were not smacked by your parents or guardians when you were a child. Thinking about this, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

# My parents/ guardians were able to administer discipline perfectly well when they had to, without having to smack me as a child Base: All respondents who say they were not smacked by their parents as children

			GENE	DER			AG	E				REGION		CHIL	DREN	SMACKED	AS CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45–54	55-64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	*d	*e	*f	*g	*h	*i	*j	k	I	m	*n	0
Unweighted Total		113	54	58	30	22	21	15	9	16	19	9	85	32	76	-	113
Weighted Total		117	58	59	36	22	21	15	9	16	19	9	89	33	79	-	117
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%
Strongly agree	(4)	54	17	36	13	14	6	9	5	8	10	4	40	11	43	-	54
		46%	29%	61% a	37%	63%	28%	60%	54%	50%	52%	41%	45%	33%	55% I	-	46%
Tend to agree	(3)	34	24	10	13	3	6	4	3	5	4	3	27	11	20	-	34
		29%	41% b	17%	37%	14%	29%	27%	35%	31%	20%	38%	30%	35%	26%	-	29%
Tend to disagree	(2)	17	8	8	6	3	7	1	-	-	1	-	16	6	10	-	17
		14%	15%	14%	17%	14%	33%	7%	-	-	5%	-	18%	19%	12%	-	14%
Strongly disagree	(1)	3	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	3
		3%	5%	-	-	5%	10%	-	-	-	-	11%	2%	-	3%	-	3%
Don't know		4 3%	2 3%	2 3%	-	-	-	1 7%	1 11%	2 13%	2 10%	1 10%	1 1%	-	4 5%	-	4 3%
					-	-	-	1%	11%	13%		10%		-	5%	-	
Prefer not to say		6 5%	3 6%	2 4%	4 10%	1 4%	-	-	-	1 6%	2 13%	-	3 4%	13%		-	6 5%
		376	076	476	1076	470	-	-	-	0%	13%	-	470	m	· -	-	5%
NETS																	
Net: Agree		88	41	46	27	17	12	13	8	13	14	7	67	22	63	-	88
		75%	71%	79%	73%	77%	57%	87%	89%	81%	72%	79%	75%	68%	80%	-	75%
Net: Disagree		20	12	8	6	4	9	1	-	-	1	1	18	6	12	-	20
		17%	20%	14%	17%	19%	43%	7%	-	-	5%	11%	20%	19%	15%	-	17%
Mean score		3.3	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.4	2.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	-	3.3
Standard deviation		.83	.85	a .75	.75	.93	.99	.64	.52	.51	.63	1.01	.84	.77	.81	_	.83
Standard error		.08	.12	.10	.14	.20	.22	.17	.18	.14	.16	.36	.09	.14	.10	-	.08



# Q6\_4. You mentioned that you were not smacked by your parents or guardians when you were a child. Thinking about this, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

# I got in more trouble than I otherwise would have done because I was not smacked by my parents/ guardians Base: All respondents who say they were not smacked by their parents as children

			GENE	DER			AG	E			1	REGION		CHILDE	REN	SMACKED A	AS CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45–54	55-64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	*d	*e	*f	*g	*h	*i	*j	k	I	m	*n	0
Unweighted Total		113	54	58	30	22	21	15	9	16	19	9	85	32	76	-	113
Weighted Total		117 100%	58 100%	59 100%	36 100%	22 100%	21 100%	15 100%	9 100%	16 100%	19 100%	9 100%	89 100%	33 100%	79 100%	- -	117 100%
Strongly agree	(4)	5 4%	3 6%	1 2%	4 10%	-	-	-	-	1 6%		-	5 5%	1 4%	1 1%	-	5 4%
Tend to agree	(3)	14 12%	12 20% b	2 4%	5 13%	5 23%	4 20%	-	-	-	-	1 13%	13 14%	6 19%	6 8%	- -	14 12%
Tend to disagree	(2)	20 17%	11 20%	8 14%	5 13%	4 18%	4 19%	3 20%	1 12%	3 19%	4 21%	1 10%	15 17%	5 16%	14 18%	-	20 17%
Strongly disagree	(1)	64 54%	22 38%	41 69% a	13 37%	12 54%	12 56%	11 73%	7 78%	10 62%	11 56%	5 53%	48 54%	15 45%	48 61%	- -	64 54%
Don't know		12 10%	7 12%	5 9%	6 17%	1 5%	1 5%	1 7%	1 11%	2 13%	2 10%	2 24%	8 9%	3 10%	9 11%	- -	12 10%
Prefer not to say		4 3%	2 4%	1 2%	4 10%	-	-	-	-	-	2 13%	-	1 1%	2 7% m	-	- -	4 3%
NETS																	
Net: Agree		19 16%	15 26% b	3 6%	8 23%	5 23%	4 20%	-	-	1 6%	- -	1 13%	17 19%	7 23%	7 9%	- -	19 16%
Net: Disagree		83 71%	33 58%	49 83% a	18 50%	16 72%	16 76%	14 93%	8 89%	13 81%	15 77%	6 63%	63 70%	20 60%	63 79% I	- -	83 71%
Mean score		1.6	1.9 b	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.4	-	1.6
Standard deviation Standard error		.89 .09	1.00 .15	.67 .09	1.13 .24	.86 .19	.83 .18	.43 .11	.36 .13	.86 .23	.46 .12	.83 .31	.95 .11	.96 .19	.72 .09		.89 .09



# Q6\_5. You mentioned that you were not smacked by your parents or guardians when you were a child. Thinking about this, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

# I respected the authority of my parents/ guardians more because they did not smack me Base: All respondents who say they were not smacked by their parents as children

			GEN	DER			AG	E	_			REGION		CHILDR	EN	SMACKED	AS CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	*d	*e	*f	*g	*h	*i	*j	k	ı	m	*n	0
Unweighted Total		113	54	58	30	22	21	15	9	16	19	9	85	32	76	-	113
Weighted Total		117	58	59	36	22	21	15	9	16	19	9	89	33	79	-	117
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%
Strongly agree	(4)	43	19	23	19	7	3	6	3	5	5	3	34	10	30	-	43
		36%	32%	39%	53%	32%	14%	40%	33%	31%	27%	35%	39%	32%	38%	-	36%
Tend to agree	(3)	30	15	16	6	8	5	6	2	4	5	3	22	9	21	-	30
		26%	26%	27%	17%	37%	24%	40%	22%	25%	25%	34%	25%	28%	27%	-	26%
Tend to disagree	(2)	20	13	7	5	4	6	1	2	2	1	1	18	5	14	-	20
		17%	22%	12%	13%	18%	29%	7%	23%	12%	5%	11%	20%	15%	17%	-	17%
Strongly disagree	(1)	5	4	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	3	-	5
		4%	7%	2%	3%	9%	10%	-	-	-	-	10%	5%	4%	4%	-	4%
Don't know		16	6	9	1	1	5	2	2	5	7	1	8	6	10	-	16
		13%	11%	16%	3%	4%	23%	13%	22%	31%	37%	10%	9%	19%	12%	-	13%
Prefer not to say		4	1	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	4
		3%	2%	4%	10%	-	-	-	-	-	6%	-	3%	4%	2%	-	3%
NETS																	
Net: Agree		73	33	39	25	15	8	12	5	9	10	6	57	19	51	-	73
		62%	58%	66%	70%	68%	38%	80%	55%	57%	52%	68%	64%	59%	65%	-	62%
Net: Disagree		25	17	8	6	6	8	1	2	2	1	2	22	6	17	-	25
		21%	29% b	14%	17%	27%	39%	7%	23%	12%	5%	21%	25%	18%	21%	-	21%
Mean score		3.1	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	-	3.1
Standard deviation		.92	.99	.81	.90	.97	.96	.66	.91	.79	.67	1.05	.94	.90	.90	-	.92
Standard error		.09	.14	.12	.18	.21	.24	.18	.34	.24	.20	.37	.11	.18	.11	-	.09



# Q6\_6. You mentioned that you were not smacked by your parents or guardians when you were a child. Thinking about this, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

# I felt closer to my parents/ guardians because they did not smack me Base: All respondents who say they were not smacked by their parents as children

			GENE	DER			AGI	Ē				REGION		CHILDR	EN	SMACKED A	AS CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45–54	55-64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	*d	*e	*f	*g	*h	*i	*j	k	I	m	*n	0
Unweighted Total		113	54	58	30	22	21	15	9	16	19	9	85	32	76	-	113
Weighted Total		117	58	59	36	22	21	15	9	16	19	9	89	33	79	-	117
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%
Strongly agree	(4)	34 29%	14 24%	20 34%	13 37%	6 27%	4 18%	4 27%	2 22%	5 32%	6 32%	3 34%	25 28%	12 35%	22 28%	-	34 29%
							16%									-	
Tend to agree	(3)	36	22	12	11	9	4	6	3	3	3	3	30	9	24	-	36
		30%	39% b	20%	30%	41%	19%	40%	35%	19%	15%	35%	33%	28%	31%	-	30%
Tend to disagree	(2)	21	10	11	4	6	5	3	2	2	4	2	15	5	16	-	21
		18%	18%	19%	10%	27%	25%	20%	22%	12%	21%	21%	17%	15%	21%	-	18%
Strongly disagree	(1)	5	4	1	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	5	-	4	-	5
		5%	7%	2%	7%	-	10%	-	-	6%	-	-	6%	-	5%	-	5%
Don't know		18	4	13	2	1	6	2	2	5	4	1	13	5	12	-	18
		15%	8%	23% a	7%	4%	28%	13%	22%	30%	20%	10%	15%	15%	15%	-	15%
Prefer not to say		4	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	4
		3%	4%	2%	10%	-	-	-	-	-	13%	-	1%	7%	-	-	3%
														m m			
NETS																	
Net: Agree		69	36	32	24	15	8	10	5	8	9	6	54	21	47	-	69
		59%	63%	55%	67%	69%	38%	67%	57%	51%	47%	68%	61%	63%	59%	-	59%
Net: Disagree		27	15	12	6	6	7	3	2	3	4	2	21	5	21	-	27
		23%	25%	21%	17%	27%	34%	20%	22%	19%	21%	21%	23%	15%	26%	-	23%
Mean score		3.0	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.0	-	3.0
Standard deviation		.90	.90	.90	.94	.77	1.04	.77	.81	1.04	.90	.82	.91	.78	.91	-	.90
Standard error		.09	.13	.14	.19	.17	.27	.21	.30	.31	.25	.29	.11	.16	.11	-	.09



# Q6\_7. You mentioned that you were not smacked by your parents or guardians when you were a child. Thinking about this, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

# It would have done me no harm to have had an occasional smack from my parents or guardians Base: All respondents who say they were not smacked by their parents as children

			GENI	DER			AG	E				REGION		CHILDR	EN	SMACKED A	AS CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	*d	*e	*f	*g	*h	*i	*j	k	1	m	*n	0
Unweighted Total		113	54	58	30	22	21	15	9	16	19	9	85	32	76	-	113
Weighted Total		117 100%	58 100%	59 100%	36 100%	22 100%	21 100%	15 100%	9 100%	16 100%	19 100%	9 100%	89 100%	33 100%	79 100%	-	117 100%
Strongly agree	(4)	9 7%	8 13% b	1 2%	4 10%	-	1 5%	1 7%	-	3 19%	- -	1 13%	7 8%	-	6 8%	-	9 7%
Tend to agree	(3)	36 31%	20 34%	16 28%	4 10%	5 23%	10 48%	7 47%	4 44%	7 44%	6 31%	2 21%	28 32%	8 24%	27 34%	-	36 31%
Tend to disagree	(2)	28 23%	13 22%	14 23%	11 30%	6 27%	6 29%	2 13%	1 12%	2 12%	3 15%	1 11%	24 27%	11 35%	16 20%	-	28 23%
Strongly disagree	(1)	30 25%	11 19%	19 32%	12 33%	10 45%	3 14%	3 20%	1 11%	1 6%	4 20%	3 31%	23 26%	9 28%	20 25%	-	30 25%
Don't know		13 11%	5 9%	8 13%	4 10%	1 4%	1 5%	2 13%	3 33%	3 19%	5 28%	2 24%	6 7%	3 10%	10 13%	-	13 11%
Prefer not to say		2 2%	1 2%	1 2%	2 7%	-	-	-	-	-	1 6%	-	1 1%	1 4%	-	-	2 2%
NETS																	
Net: Agree		45 38%	27 47%	17 30%	7 20%	5 23%	11 53%	8 53%	4 44%	10 63%	6 31%	3 34%	36 40%	8 24%	33 42%	-	45 38%
Net: Disagree		57 49%	24 41%	32 55%	23 63%	16 73%	9 43%	5 33%	2 22%	3 18%	7 35%	4 42%	46 52%	21 63%	36 45%	-	57 49%
Mean score		2.2	2.5 b	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.3	-	2.2
Standard deviation Standard error		.97 .10	1.00 .14	.89 .13	1.02 .20	.83 .18	.82 .18	.97 .27	.83 .34	.87 .24	.90 .25	1.24 .47	.97 .11	.79 .15	.98 .12	-	.97 .10



# Q6\_8. You mentioned that you were not smacked by your parents or guardians when you were a child. Thinking about this, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

# If my parents/ guardians had smacked me as a child, I think I would have been more violent in adult life Base: All respondents who say they were not smacked by their parents as children

			GEN	DER			AG	E			1	REGION		CHILDR	EN	SMACKED	AS CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45–54	55-64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	*d	*e	*f	*g	*h	*i	*j	k	I	m	*n	0
Unweighted Total		113	54	58	30	22	21	15	9	16	19	9	85	32	76	-	113
Weighted Total		117 100%	58 100%	59 100%	36 100%	22 100%	21 100%	15 100%	9 100%	16 100%	19 100%	9 100%	89 100%	33 100%	79 100%	-	117 100%
Strongly agree	(4)	11	5	6	6	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	11	4	7	-	11
		9%	9%	9%	17%	14%	5%	-	-	6%	-	-	12%	13%	8%	-	9%
Tend to agree	(3)	24	12	12	7	7	5	3	1	1	3	5	16	8	16	-	24
		20%	20%	21%	20%	32%	24%	20%	12%	6%	15%	55%	18%	24%	20%	-	20%
Tend to disagree	(2)	28 24%	14 25%	14 24%	10 27%	5 22%	4 19%	5 33%	2 22%	3 19%	6 30%	1 11%	21 24%	7 22%	17 22%	-	28 24%
Strongly disagree	(1)	25	13	12	4	5	7	4	3	3	1	-	24	6	18	-	25
		21%	23%	20%	10%	23%	34%	27%	33%	18%	5%	-	27%	18%	23%	-	21%
Don't know		25 21%	9	14	7 20%	2 9%	4	2	2	8 51%	7	3 34%	14	6 18%	19 24%	-	25 21%
			16%	24%		9%	18%	13%	22%	51%	38%	34%	16%			-	
Prefer not to say		4 4%	3 6%	1 2%	2 7%	-	-	1 7%	1 12%	-	2 12%	-	2 3%	1 4%	2 3%	-	4 4%
NETS																	
Net: Agree		35	17	18	13	10	6	3	1	2	3	5	27	12	23	-	35
		30%	30%	30%	37%	46%	28%	20%	12%	12%	15%	55%	30%	38%	29%	-	30%
Net: Disagree		53	28	26 44%	13	10	11	9	5	6 37%	7	1	46	13	36	-	53 45%
		45%	48%		37%	45%	53%	60%	55%		35%	11%	51%	40%	45%	-	
Mean score		2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.2	-	2.2
Standard deviation Standard error		1.01 .11	1.01 .16	1.01 .15	1.00 .21	1.05 .24	1.00 .24	.80 .23	.82 .34	1.08 .38	.63	.41 .17	1.07 .13	1.05 .21	1.01 .14	-	1.01 .11
Standard error		.11	.10	.10	.21	.24	.24	.23	.34	.30	.20	.17	.13	.21	.14		.11



Q7\_SUM. Does each of the following statements apply or not to how you currently discipline or have disciplined your children?

#### **SUMMARY TABLE**

Base: All parents

	Total	Does apply	Does not apply	Prefer not to say	Don't know
I have no problem with smacking my children if the situation requires it	296	134	119	11	32
	100%	45%	40%	4%	11%
I am prepared to smack my children but recognise that different children require different means of disciplining	296	160	96	13	28
	100%	54%	32%	4%	9%
I have not smacked my children but would consider doing so if necessary	296	108	154	11	22
	100%	37%	52%	4%	8%
I would be reluctant to smack my child in a public place for fear of what other people would think	296	170	91	8	27
	100%	57%	31%	3%	9%
I would be worried that smacking would make my children think violence is justified	296	106	153	8	29
	100%	36%	52%	3%	10%
I would not consider smacking my children under any circumstances	296	86	178	8	24
	100%	29%	60%	3%	8%



# Q7\_1. Does each of the following statements apply or not to how you currently discipline or have disciplined your children?

# I have no problem with smacking my children if the situation requires it Base: All parents

		GENI	DER			AGI	<b>.</b>				REGION		CHILDR	REN	SMACKED AS	CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	*c	d	е	f	*g	*h	i	j	k	I	*m	n	0
Unweighted Total	297	120	177	26	89	114	52	14	2	54	30	213	297	-	256	32
Weighted Total	296	123	173	31	86	111	51	14	2	54	30	212	296	-	254	33
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%
Does apply	134	63	71	14	38	46	26	9	1	26	14	95	134	-	129	4
	45%	51%	41%	46%	44%	42%	50%	64%	49%	47%	47%	45%	45%	-	51%	13%
															0	
Does not apply	119	41	78	12	29	50	22	5	1	20	15	85	119	-	91	24
	40%	33%	45%	38%	34%	45%	42%	36%	51%	36%	50%	40%	40%	-	36%	74%
			а													n
Prefer not to say	11	7	4	4	6	1	-	-	-	3	-	7	11	-	8	1
	4%	5%	2%	12%	7%	1%	-	-	-	6%	-	3%	4%	-	3%	4%
					е											
Don't know	32	12	20	1	14	14	4	-	-	6	1	26	32	-	26	3
	11%	10%	12%	4%	16%	12%	8%	-	-	11%	3%	12%	11%	-	10%	10%



# Q7\_2. Does each of the following statements apply or not to how you currently discipline or have disciplined your children?

# I am prepared to smack my children but recognise that different children require different means of disciplining Base: All parents

		GENI	DER			AGI	Ē	_			REGION		CHILD	REN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	*c	d	е	f	*g	*h	i	j	k	I	*m	n	0
Unweighted Total	297	120	177	26	89	114	52	14	2	54	30	213	297	-	256	32
Weighted Total	296	123	173	31	86	111	51	14	2	54	30	212	296	-	254	33
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%
Does apply	160	70	90	12	48	56	34	10	1	29	16	115	160	-	153	7
	54%	57%	52%	38%	55%	50%	66%	71%	49%	54%	54%	54%	54%	-	60%	22%
															0	
Does not apply	96	37	58	13	24	40	15	3	1	17	11	68	96	-	70	22
	32%	30%	34%	42%	28%	36%	29%	22%	51%	31%	37%	32%	32%	-	28%	66%
																n
Prefer not to say	13	8	5	4	4	3	1	1	-	4	1	7	13	-	10	1
	4%	6%	3%	12%	5%	3%	2%	7%	-	8%	3%	3%	4%	-	4%	4%
Don't know	28	8	20	2	11	13	2	-	-	4	2	22	28	-	21	3
	9%	7%	11%	8%	12%	11%	4%	-	-	7%	6%	10%	9%	-	8%	9%



# Q7\_3. Does each of the following statements apply or not to how you currently discipline or have disciplined your children?

# I have not smacked my children but would consider doing so if necessary Base: All parents

		GENI	DER			AG	E				REGION		CHILI	DREN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35–44	45-54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	*c	d	е	f	*g	*h	i	j	k	I	*m	n	0
Unweighted Total	297	120	177	26	89	114	52	14	2	54	30	213	297	-	256	32
Weighted Total	296	123	173	31	86	111	51	14	2	54	30	212	296	-	254	33
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%
Does apply	108	50	58	13	34	33	22	6	-	19	9	80	108	-	100	7
	37%	41%	34%	42%	39%	30%	42%	43%	-	35%	31%	38%	37%	-	39%	22%
Does not apply	154	58	96	17	41	60	28	7	2	29	18	108	154	-	129	22
	52%	47%	55%	54%	47%	54%	54%	50%	100%	53%	59%	51%	52%	-	51%	66%
Prefer not to say	11	7	4	1	4	4	1	1	-	3	2	6	11	-	9	2
	4%	6%	2%	4%	5%	4%	2%	7%	-	6%	7%	3%	4%	-	4%	7%
Don't know	22	7	15	-	8	14	1	-	-	3	1	18	22	-	16	2
	8%	6%	9%	-	9%	12% f	2%	-	-	5%	3%	9%	8%	-	6%	6%



# Q7\_4. Does each of the following statements apply or not to how you currently discipline or have disciplined your children?

# I would be reluctant to smack my child in a public place for fear of what other people would think Base: All parents

		GENE	DER			AGE	•				REGION		CHILDE	REN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25–34	35-44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	*c	d	е	f	*g	*h	i	j	k	I	*m	n	0
Unweighted Total	297	120	177	26	89	114	52	14	2	54	30	213	297	-	256	32
Weighted Total	296	123	173	31	86	111	51	14	2	54	30	212	296	-	254	33
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%
Does apply	170	54	116	19	48	59	34	8	1	26	13	131	170	-	155	13
	57%	44%	67%	61%	56%	53%	66%	57%	49%	49%	43%	62%	57%	-	61%	40%
			а												0	
Does not apply	91	50	41	6	30	31	16	6	1	21	13	57	91	-	75	12
	31%	41% b	24%	19%	35%	28%	32%	43%	51%	38%	44%	27%	31%	-	30%	37%
Prefer not to say	8	4	4	2	2	4	-	-	-	3	1	4	8	-	4	3
	3%	4%	2%	8%	2%	4%	-	-	-	6%	3%	2%	3%	-	2%	10%
																n
Don't know	27	15	13	4	6	17	1	-	-	4	3	20	27	-	20	4
	9%	12%	7%	12%	7%	15%	2%	-	-	7%	10%	10%	9%	-	8%	12%
						f										



# Q7\_5. Does each of the following statements apply or not to how you currently discipline or have disciplined your children?

# I would be worried that smacking would make my children think violence is justified Base: All parents

		GENI	DER			AGI					REGION		CHILD	REN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35–44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	*c	d	е	f	*g	*h	i	j	k	ı	*m	n	0
Unweighted Total	297	120	177	26	89	114	52	14	2	54	30	213	297	-	256	32
Weighted Total	296	123	173	31	86	111	51	14	2	54	30	212	296	-	254	33
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%
Does apply	106	31	75	11	39	40	15	2	-	22	8	76	106	-	89	15
	36%	25%	44%	35%	45%	36%	29%	14%	-	41%	27%	36%	36%	-	35%	45%
			а													
Does not apply	153	74	79	16	36	56	32	12	2	26	19	108	153	-	136	14
	52%	60%	46%	50%	42%	50%	62%	86%	100%	48%	64%	51%	52%	-	54%	42%
		b					d									
Prefer not to say	8	3	5	2	4	1	1	-	-	2	1	5	8	-	6	1
	3%	3%	3%	8%	5%	1%	2%	-	-	4%	3%	2%	3%	-	2%	4%
Don't know	29	15	14	2	8	15	4	-	-	4	2	23	29	-	23	3
	10%	12%	8%	8%	9%	13%	8%	-	-	7%	6%	11%	10%	-	9%	9%



# Q7\_6. Does each of the following statements apply or not to how you currently discipline or have disciplined your children?

# I would not consider smacking my children under any circumstances Base: All parents

		GENE	DER			AGE	<b>.</b>				REGION		CHILDI	REN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	*c	d	е	f	*g	*h	i	j	k	1	*m	n	0
Unweighted Total	297	120	177	26	89	114	52	14	2	54	30	213	297	-	256	32
Weighted Total	296	123	173	31	86	111	51	14	2	54	30	212	296	-	254	33
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%
Does apply	86	29	57	11	21	35	16	3	-	16	11	59	86	-	68	16
	29%	23%	33%	35%	25%	31%	31%	22%	-	29%	37%	28%	29%	-	27%	49%
																n
Does not apply	178	78	100	16	52	62	35	10	2	32	17	129	178	-	164	12
	60%	63%	58%	50%	61%	56%	69%	71%	100%	59%	57%	61%	60%	-	64%	37%
															0	
Prefer not to say	8	6	2	-	4	3	-	1	-	4	1	3	8	-	7	-
	3%	5%	1%	-	5%	3%	-	7%	-	7%	3%	1%	3%	-	3%	-
		b								k						
Don't know	24	10	14	5	9	11	-	-	-	2	1	21	24	-	16	4
	8%	9%	8%	15%	10%	10%	-	-	-	4%	3%	10%	8%	-	6%	13%
					f	f										



Q8\_SUM. You may be aware that Assembly Members in Wales have been debating whether or not to ban the smacking of children. Thinking about a potential ban on the smacking of children

in Wales, to what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

#### **SUMMARY TABLE**

Base: All respondents

									NETS	
	Total	Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Prefer not to say	Agree	Disagree	Mean
I would be concerned that a smacking	1019	443	339	81	38	97	21	782	119	3.3
ban might flood police and social workers with trivial cases which would mean they struggle to stop serious abusers	100%	44%	33%	8%	4%	10%	2%	77%	12%	
A ban on smacking would likely	1019	433	325	88	38	115	21	758	126	3.3
criminalise reasonable parents while doing little to stop bad parents from abusing children	100%	42%	32%	9%	4%	11%	2%	74%	12%	
The Welsh Government should resist the	1019	369	345	129	58	93	26	714	187	3.1
temptation to interfere in how parents choose to raise their children	100%	36%	34%	13%	6%	9%	3%	70%	18%	
A ban on smacking with the threat of	1019	351	326	139	60	119	24	676	199	3.1
involvement by police and social services could damage the relationship of trust between parents and children	100%	34%	32%	14%	6%	12%	2%	66%	20%	
If the Welsh Government bans smacking	1019	274	289	166	150	111	29	563	316	2.8
it might go on to ban parents raising their voice or using other techniques like making them sit on a naughty step	100%	27%	28%	16%	15%	11%	3%	55%	31%	
Wales should lead the way on protecting	1019	94	120	270	360	144	30	215	631	1.9
children from harm and a ban on smacking would show that Wales is more progressive in its approach than other parts of the UK	100%	9%	12%	27%	35%	14%	3%	21%	62%	



Q8\_SUM. You may be aware that Assembly Members in Wales have been debating whether or not to ban the smacking of children. Thinking about a potential ban on the smacking of children

in Wales, to what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

#### **SUMMARY TABLE**

Base: All respondents

Smacking children is a form of child abuse so should be outlawed

Banning smacking should be a priority for the Welsh Government at the present time

ſ									NETS	
	Total	Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Prefer not to say	Agree	Disagree	Mean
	1019	79	102	268	420	125	25	181	688	1.8
	100%	8%	10%	26%	41%	12%	2%	18%	68%	
or	1019	55	95	189	539	118	23	150	728	1.6
	100%	5%	9%	19%	53%	12%	2%	15%	71%	



# Q8\_1. You may be aware that Assembly Members in Wales have been debating whether or not to ban the smacking of children. Thinking about a potential ban on the smacking of children

in Wales, to what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

# A ban on smacking would likely criminalise reasonable parents while doing little to stop bad parents from abusing children

Base: All respondents

			GEN	DER			AGI	Ē	_			REGION		CHILD	REN	SMACKED A	AS CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	I	m	n	0
Unweighted Total		1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total		1019	499	519	122	163	194	173	153	214	254	99	666	296	711	863	117
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4)	433	227	206	25	60	75	87	78	106	121	51	260	121	307	411	18
		42%	45%	40%	21%	37%	39%	50%	51%	50%	48%	52%	39%	41%	43%	48%	16%
						С	С	cde	cde	cde	k	k				0	
Tend to agree	(3)	325	141	183	35	50	57	49	56	78	69	25	231	90	233	272	41
		32%	28%	35% a	29%	30%	30%	28%	37%	37%	27%	26%	35% i	31%	33%	32%	35%
Tend to disagree	(2)	88	48	40	27	19	22	9	5	7	21	6	61	32	56	61	19
	( )	9%	10%	8%	22%	12%	11%	5%	3%	3%	8%	6%	9%	11%	8%	7%	16%
					defgh	fgh	fgh										n
Strongly disagree	(1)	38	14	25	7	7	8	8	3	6	6	4	28	12	25	28	11
		4%	3%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	9% n
Don't know		115	56	58	22	22	26	20	11	14	30	11	74	36	78	81	25
		11%	11%	11%	18%	14%	14%	11%	7%	6%	12%	11%	11%	12%	11%	9%	21%
					gh	h	h										n
Prefer not to say		21	14	7	6	5	6	1	-	3	7	1	12	5	11	10	3
		2%	3%	1%	5%	3%	3%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
					fg	g	g										
NETS																	
Net: Agree		758	368	388	61	110	132	136	134	185	190	77	491	211	541	683	59
		74%	74%	75%	50%	68%	68%	78%	88%	86%	75%	77%	74%	71%	76%	79%	51%
						С	С	cde	cdef	cdef						0	
Net: Disagree		126	61	65	34	26	29	17	8	13	27	10	89	44	81	89	30
		12%	12%	12%	28%	16%	15%	10%	5%	6%	11%	10%	13%	15%	11%	10%	25%
					defgh	gh	gh										n
Mean score		3.3	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.8
Standard deviation		.82	.80	02	.92	.86	c .86	cd .82	cde .67	cde .70	.78	.82	02	.85	90	o .78	02
Standard deviation Standard error		.82	.80 .04	.83 .04	.92	.86 .07	.86 .07	.82 .07	.06	.70	.78	.82 .09	.83 .03	.05	.80 .03	.78	.92 .10



# Q8\_2. You may be aware that Assembly Members in Wales have been debating whether or not to ban the smacking of children. Thinking about a potential ban on the smacking of children

in Wales, to what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

# Banning smacking should be a priority for the Welsh Government at the present time

Base: All respondents

			GENE	DER			AG	E	_			REGION		CHILE	DREN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45–54	55-64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	I	m	n	0
Unweighted Total		1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total		1019 100%	499 100%	519 100%	122 100%	163 100%	194 100%	173 100%	153 100%	214 100%	254 100%	99 100%	666 100%	296 100%	711 100%	863 100%	117 100%
	(4)																
Strongly agree	(4)	55 5%	37 7%	18 3%	18 15%	14 8%	8 4%	4 2%	4 3%	7 3%	13 5%	3 3%	39 6%	22 7%	31 4%	38 4%	16 14%
		376	b	376	efgh	fgh	476	270	376	3/6	3%	376	076	m m	476	476	n
Tend to agree	(3)	95	41	55	24	21	20	14	9	9	20	11	65	43	52	67	26
		9%	8%	11%	20%	13%	10%	8%	6%	4%	8%	11%	10%	15%	7%	8%	23%
					efgh	gh	h							m			n
Tend to disagree	(2)	189	75	114	23	37	32	35	28	34	40	17	133	60	129	152	29
		19%	15%	22% a	19%	23%	17%	20%	18%	16%	16%	17%	20%	20%	18%	18%	24%
Strongly disagree	(1)	539	283	255	30	63	98	101	97	149	144	57	338	129	406	507	24
		53%	57%	49%	25%	39%	51%	58%	64%	69%	57%	58%	51%	44%	57%	59%	20%
			b			С	cd	cd	cde	cdef					I	0	
Don't know		118	50	68	21	23	29	18	14	14	29	10	78	36	81	89	18
		12%	10%	13%	17% h	14% h	15% h	11%	9%	6%	12%	10%	12%	12%	11%	10%	15%
Prefer not to say		23	14	9	6	6	7	1	1	2	8	1	13	6	12	10	5
		2%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%
					fgh	f	f										n
NETS																	
Net: Agree		150	77	73	42	34	27	18	13	16	32	14	104	65	83	105	43
		15%	15%	14%	35%	21%	14%	10%	8%	7%	13%	14%	16%	22%	12%	12%	36%
					defgh	fgh	h							m			n
Net: Disagree		728	358	369	53	100	130	136	126	183	184	74	471	189	535	660	52
		71%	72%	71%	44%	61%	67%	79%	82%	85%	72%	75%	71%	64%	75%	76%	44%
						С	С	cde	cde	cde					ı	0	
Mean score		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.5	2.4
0				0.5	defgh	efgh	h			70		0.	20	m	0.5		n
Standard deviation Standard error		.91 .03	.96 .05	.85 .04	1.11 .13	1.01 .09	.89 .07	.76 .06	.74 .06	.73 .05	.89 .06	.84 .09	.93 .04	1.00	.85 .03	.85 .03	1.04 .11
Standard error		.03	.00	.04	.13	.09	.07	.06	.00	.05	.00	.09	.04	.06	.03	.03	.11



Q8\_3. You may be aware that Assembly Members in Wales have been debating whether or not to ban the smacking of children. Thinking about a potential ban on the smacking of children

in Wales, to what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

I would be concerned that a smacking ban might flood police and social workers with trivial cases which would mean they struggle to stop serious abusers
Base: All respondents

			GEN	DER			AG	E				REGION		CHILDR	EN	SMACKED AS	S CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	l I	m	n	0
Unweighted Total		1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total		1019 100%	499 100%	519 100%	122 100%	163 100%	194 100%	173 100%	153 100%	214 100%	254 100%	99 100%	666 100%	296 100%	711 100%	863 100%	117 100%
Strongly agree	(4)	443 44%	219 44%	223 43%	41 34%	64 39%	80 42%	74 43%	79 52% cd	104 49% c	121 48%	43 43%	280 42%	130 44%	307 43%	411 48% o	28 24%
Tend to agree	(3)	339 33%	165 33%	174 34%	35 29%	49 30%	60 31%	61 35%	53 35%	81 38%	74 29%	32 32%	233 35%	85 29%	253 36% I	284 33%	42 36%
Tend to disagree	(2)	81 8%	40 8%	41 8%	22 18% efgh	18 11% h	15 8%	10 6%	8 5%	10 5%	16 6%	10 11%	55 8%	29 10%	53 7%	54 6%	19 16% n
Strongly disagree	(1)	38 4%	17 3%	21 4%	7 6%	9 5%	8 4%	6 3%	3 2%	5 2%	10 4%	2 2%	26 4%	16 6%	21 3%	28 3%	7 6%
Don't know		97 10%	45 9%	52 10%	11 9%	20 12% h	25 13% gh	21 12% h	9 6%	12 5%	25 10%	10 10%	62 9%	31 11%	65 9%	76 9%	16 13%
Prefer not to say		21 2%	13 3%	8 2%	6 5% gh	4 2%	6 3%	2 1%	1 1%	2 1%	9 3%	2 2%	10 2%	5 2%	11 2%	9 1%	5 4% n
NETS																	
Net: Agree		782 77%	385 77%	397 76%	76 62%	113 69%	140 72%	135 78% c	132 86% cdef	186 87% cdef	195 77%	75 76%	512 77%	214 72%	560 79% I	695 81% o	70 60%
Net: Disagree		119 12%	57 11%	62 12%	29 24% efgh	26 16% fgh	22 12%	16 9%	11 7%	15 7%	26 10%	12 13%	81 12%	45 15% m	74 10%	83 10%	26 22% n
Mean score		3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.3 c	3.4 c	3.5 cd	3.4 cd	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4 o	2.9
Standard deviation Standard error		.81 .03	.79 .04	.82 .04	.94 .10	.89 .07	.83 .06	.77 .06	.70 .06	.70 .05	.81 .05	.78 .08	.81 .03	.89 .06	.77 .03	.77 .03	.89 .09



# Q8\_4. You may be aware that Assembly Members in Wales have been debating whether or not to ban the smacking of children. Thinking about a potential ban on the smacking of children

in Wales, to what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

The Welsh Government should resist the temptation to interfere in how parents choose to raise their children

Base: All respondents

			GENE	DER			AG	E				REGION		CHILD	REN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k		m	n	0
Unweighted Total		1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total		1019	499	519	122	163	194	173	153	214	254	99	666	296	711	863	117
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4)	369	200	169	23	50	49	68	72	107	109	45	214	91	275	347	17
		36%	40%	33%	19%	30%	25%	39%	47%	50%	43%	46%	32%	31%	39%	40%	14%
			b			С		ce	cde	cdef	k	k			1	0	
Tend to agree	(3)	345	151	192	29	48	78	59	61	71	74	30	241	103	240	303	33
		34%	30%	37%	24%	29%	40%	34%	40%	33%	29%	30%	36%	35%	34%	35%	28%
				а			cd		cd				i				
Tend to disagree	(2)	129	63	66	25	29	26	22	9	17	33	9	88	41	87	95	27
		13%	13%	13%	21%	18%	14%	12%	6%	8%	13%	9%	13%	14%	12%	11%	23%
					gh	gh	g	g									n
Strongly disagree	(1)	58	34	24	22	10	8	10	2	7	10	6	43	24	34	42	14
		6%	7%	5%	18%	6%	4%	6%	1%	3%	4%	6%	6%	8%	5%	5%	12%
					defgh	g		g						m			n
Don't know		93	33	60	12	21	27	15	9	9	21	7	65	30	61	65	22
		9%	7%	12%	10%	13%	14%	8%	6%	4%	8%	7%	10%	10%	9%	7%	19%
				а	h	gh	gh										n
Prefer not to say		26	18	8	11	5	6	1	-	3	8	2	16	7	14	12	5
		3%	4%	2%	9%	3%	3%	1%	-	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	5%
			b		defgh	g	g										n
NETS																	
Net: Agree		714	351	361	52	97	127	126	133	178	183	75	455	194	515	650	50
		70%	70%	70%	43%	60%	65%	73%	87%	83%	72%	75%	68%	66%	72%	75%	42%
						С	С	cd	cdef	cdef					1	o	
Net: Disagree		187	97	90	47	39	34	31	11	24	42	15	130	65	121	137	40
		18%	20%	17%	39%	24%	18%	18%	7%	11%	17%	15%	20%	22%	17%	16%	34%
					defgh	gh	g	g									n
Mean score		3.1	3.2	3.1	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	2.6
						С	С	С	cdef	cdef	k				1	0	
Standard deviation		.89	.93	.85	1.08	.94	.82	.89	.67	.78	.86	.90	.90	.94	.86	.85	.96
Standard error		.03	.04	.04	.12	.08	.06	.07	.06	.05	.06	.09	.04	.06	.03	.03	.10



Q8\_5. You may be aware that Assembly Members in Wales have been debating whether or not to ban the smacking of children. Thinking about a potential ban on the smacking of children

in Wales, to what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Wales should lead the way on protecting children from harm and a ban on smacking would show that Wales is more progressive in its approach than other parts of the UK

Base: All respondents

			GENE	DER			AG					REGION		CHILDE	REN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45–54	55-64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	I	m	n	0
Unweighted Total		1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total		1019	499	519	122	163	194	173	153	214	254	99	666	296	711	863	117
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4)	94	44	50	28	23	15	15	7	7	20	9	65	48	45	69	23
		9%	9%	10%	23%	14%	8%	9%	4%	3%	8%	9%	10%	16%	6%	8%	20%
					efgh	egh	h	h						m			n
Tend to agree	(3)	120	53	68	23	22	24	18	14	18	27	9	84	36	83	90	23
		12%	11%	13%	19%	14%	13%	11%	9%	9%	11%	9%	13%	12%	12%	10%	19%
					gh												n
Tend to disagree	(2)	270	127	143	29	43	45	46	54	53	57	29	184	81	187	225	39
		27%	25%	28%	24%	26%	23%	26%	35%	25%	22%	30%	28%	27%	26%	26%	33%
									ceh								
Strongly disagree	(1)	360	201	158	15	40	69	68	57	111	103	40	217	81	277	346	12
		35%	40%	31%	12%	25%	36%	39%	38%	52%	40%	40%	33%	28%	39%	40%	10%
			b			С	cd	cd	cd	cdefg	k				I	0	
Don't know		144	58	86	18	28	34	23	19	21	35	10	99	43	100	117	17
		14%	12%	17%	15%	17%	17%	13%	12%	10%	14%	10%	15%	15%	14%	14%	14%
				а		h	h										
Prefer not to say		30	17	13	10	6	7	3	2	3	12	2	17	6	20	16	4
		3%	3%	3%	8%	4%	4%	2%	1%	1%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%
					fgh												
NETS																	
Net: Agree		215	97	118	51	46	39	33	21	25	48	18	149	84	127	159	46
		21%	19%	23%	42%	28%	20%	19%	14%	12%	19%	18%	22%	28%	18%	18%	39%
					defgh	gh	h	h						m			n
Net: Disagree		631	328	302	44	83	114	114	112	165	160	70	401	162	464	571	50
		62%	66%	58%	36%	51%	59%	66%	73%	77%	63%	70%	60%	55%	65%	66%	43%
			b			С	С	cd	cde	cdef					I	0	
Mean score		1.9	1.9	2.0	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.6
				а	defgh	efgh	h	h	h				i	m			n
Standard deviation		1.01	1.00	1.01	1.06	1.08	.99	.99	.84	.81	1.00	.98	1.01	1.10	.94	.97	.99
Standard error		.03	.05	.05	.12	.09	.08	.08	.07	.06	.07	.10	.04	.07	.04	.04	.10



Q8\_6. You may be aware that Assembly Members in Wales have been debating whether or not to ban the smacking of children. Thinking about a potential ban on the smacking of children

in Wales, to what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

A ban on smacking with the threat of involvement by police and social services could damage the relationship of trust between parents and children

Base: All respondents

			GENE	ER			AGE	=				REGION		CHILDRI	EN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	ı	m	n	0
Unweighted Total		1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total		1019 100%	499 100%	519 100%	122 100%	163 100%	194 100%	173 100%	153 100%	214 100%	254 100%	99 100%	666 100%	296 100%	711 100%	863 100%	117 100%
Strongly agree	(4)	351 34%	190 38% b	160 31%	32 26%	44 27%	54 28%	65 37% cd	59 38% cde	97 46% cde	98 39%	34 35%	218 33%	87 29%	260 37% I	330 38% o	16 14%
Tend to agree	(3)	326 32%	157 31%	168 32%	22 18%	50 30% c	62 32% c	53 31% c	64 42% cdf	75 35% c	77 30%	31 32%	217 33%	89 30%	235 33%	279 32%	36 31%
Tend to disagree	(2)	139 14%	59 12%	80 15%	31 26% defgh	22 14%	26 14%	24 14%	14 9%	20 9%	31 12%	15 15%	92 14%	50 17%	89 12%	108 13%	25 21% n
Strongly disagree	(1)	60 6%	28 6%	32 6%	10 8%	18 11% fgh	12 6%	9 5%	4 3%	9 4%	16 6%	6 6%	39 6%	22 7%	37 5%	47 5%	12 10% n
Don't know		119 12%	51 10%	68 13%	18 15% h	24 15% gh	34 17% gh	21 12% h	12 8%	11 5%	24 9%	10 10%	85 13%	41 14%	78 11%	87 10%	22 19% n
Prefer not to say		24 2%	14 3%	11 2%	10 8% efgh	5 3%	5 3%	2 1%	1 1%	2 1%	9 3%	2 2%	14 2%	7 3%	12 2%	12 1%	6 5% n
NETS																	
Net: Agree		676 66%	347 70% b	328 63%	53 44%	94 58% c	117 60% c	118 68% cd	122 80% cdef	172 81% cdef	175 69%	66 66%	436 65%	176 59%	496 70% I	609 71% o	52 44%
Net: Disagree		199 20%	87 17%	112 22%	41 34% efgh	40 25% gh	38 20% g	33 19%	18 12%	29 14%	47 18%	21 21%	131 20%	72 24% m	126 18%	155 18%	37 31% n
Mean score		3.1	3.2 b	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2 cd	3.3 cde	3.3 cde	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2 I	3.2	2.6
Standard deviation Standard error		.91 .03	.90 .04	.92 .04	1.02 .12	1.01 .09	.91 .07	.90 .07	.75 .06	.82 .06	.92 .06	.92 .10	.90 .04	.95 .06	.88 .04	.89 .03	.94 .10



# Q8\_7. You may be aware that Assembly Members in Wales have been debating whether or not to ban the smacking of children. Thinking about a potential ban on the smacking of children

in Wales, to what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

# Smacking children is a form of child abuse so should be outlawed

Base: All respondents

			GENE	DER			AG	E				REGION		CHILD	REN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	I	m	n	0
Unweighted Total		1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total		1019	499	519	122	163	194	173	153	214	254	99	666	296	711	863	117
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4)	79	39	41	21	19	14	13	5	8	17	9	53	34	43	56	22
		8%	8%	8%	17%	12%	7%	7%	3%	4%	7%	9%	8%	12%	6%	6%	19%
					efgh	gh								m			n
Tend to agree	(3)	102	48	54	17	23	22	14	9	17	25	8	69	36	66	75	22
		10%	10%	10%	14%	14%	12%	8%	6%	8%	10%	8%	10%	12%	9%	9%	19%
					g	g											n
Tend to disagree	(2)	268	115	151	31	33	43	50	51	60	54	24	191	70	196	223	36
		26%	23%	29% a	26%	20%	22%	29%	33% de	28%	21%	24%	29% i	24%	28%	26%	31%
Strongly disagree	(1)	420	229	191	24	58	79	75	70	114	124	48	249	108	309	404	9
3, 113	( )	41%	46%	37%	20%	35%	41%	43%	46%	53%	49%	48%	37%	36%	43%	47%	8%
			b			С	С	С	С	cdef	k	k			1	0	
Don't know		125	54	71	23	25	29	21	15	12	25	8	92	42	83	92	24
		12%	11%	14%	19%	16%	15%	12%	10%	5%	10%	8%	14%	14%	12%	11%	20%
					gh	h	h	h									n
Prefer not to say		25	15	10	6	5	7	1	3	3	9	3	12	6	14	13	4
		2%	3%	2%	5% f	3%	4% f	1%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%
NETS																	
Net: Agree		181	86	95	38	42	36	26	14	25	42	17	122	70	109	131	44
<b>3</b>		18%	17%	18%	31%	26%	19%	15%	9%	12%	17%	17%	18%	24%	15%	15%	38%
					efgh	fgh	g							m			n
Net: Disagree		688	344	342	56	91	122	124	122	174	177	71	439	178	506	627	45
		68%	69%	66%	46%	56%	63% c	72% cd	79% cde	81% cdef	70%	72%	66%	60%	71% I	73% o	39%
Mean score		1.8	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.6
			1.5	1.0	defgh	fgh	h	1.5	1.5	1.0	''	1.0	i	m			2.0 n
Standard deviation		.97	.97	.96	1.10	1.10	.98	.93	.77	.81	.95	.99	.96	1.06	.91	.92	.98
Standard error		.03	.05	.05	.13	.09	.08	.08	.07	.06	.06	.11	.04	.07	.04	.03	.11



Q8\_8. You may be aware that Assembly Members in Wales have been debating whether or not to ban the smacking of children. Thinking about a potential ban on the smacking of children

in Wales, to what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

If the Welsh Government bans smacking it might go on to ban parents raising their voice or using other techniques like making them sit on a naughty step

			GENE	ER			AGI	E				REGION		CHILDR	EN	SMACKED AS	S CHILD
		Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%			а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	'	m	n	0
Unweighted Total		1019	484	534	101	167	199	177	155	220	253	100	666	297	711	869	113
Weighted Total		1019	499	519	122	163	194	173	153	214	254	99	666	296	711	863	117
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4)	274	149	125	24	42	46	52	41	69	85	31	158	78	193	260	11
		27%	30% b	24%	20%	26%	24%	30%	27%	32% c	34% k	31%	24%	26%	27%	30% o	10%
Tend to agree	(3)	289	147	141	28	37	51	44	57	72	61	28	199	80	208	245	37
Tend to agree	(3)	28%	29%	27%	23%	23%	26%	25%	37%	34%	24%	28%	30%	27%	29%	28%	31%
				=- 70					cdef	d			5575		==77		
Tend to disagree	(2)	166	65	101	21	26	36	32	22	29	36	17	113	55	110	137	19
		16%	13%	19% a	17%	16%	18%	19%	15%	13%	14%	17%	17%	18%	16%	16%	16%
Strongly disagree	(1)	150	61	89	29	34	31	24	13	18	35	11	104	42	106	118	27
		15%	12%	17% a	24% fgh	21% gh	16% gh	14%	8%	9%	14%	11%	16%	14%	15%	14%	23% n
Don't know		111	59	53	13	17	24	19	17	22	25	9	77	30	81	88	14
		11%	12%	10%	11%	10%	13%	11%	11%	10%	10%	9%	12%	10%	11%	10%	12%
Prefer not to say		29	19	10	7	7	6	2	3	4	11	4	14	10	13	14	9
		3%	4%	2%	6% fh	4%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	7% n
NETS																	
Net: Agree		563	296	266	52	79	97	96	98	141	147	59	358	158	400	506	48
		55%	59% b	51%	43%	49%	50%	55% c	64% cde	66% cdef	58%	59%	54%	53%	56%	59% o	41%
Net: Disagree		316	126	190	50	60	67	57	35	47	71	28	217	97	216	256	46
		31%	25%	37% a	41% gh	37% gh	35% gh	33% gh	23%	22%	28%	28%	33%	33%	30%	30%	39% n
Moon opere		2.8	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.6	_	•	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Mean score		2.0	2.9 b	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.7	2.8 c	2.9 cde	3.0 cde	2.9 k	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9 0	2.3
Standard deviation		1.07	1.04	1.08	1.14	1.15	1.08	1.08	.93	.96	1.09	1.02	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.06	1.03
Standard error		.04	.05	.05	.12	.10	.08	.09	.08	.07	.07	.11	.04	.07	.04	.04	.11



# Q9\_1. If the Welsh government were to ban smacking, how would this make you feel as a parent? Please select the statement in each pair which best describes how this would make you feel. Base: All parents

		GENI	DER			AG	E				REGION		CHILI	DREN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	*c	d	е	f	*g	*h	i	j	k	1	*m	n	0
Unweighted Total	297	120	177	26	89	114	52	14	2	54	30	213	297	-	256	32
Weighted Total	296 100%	123 100%	173 100%	31 100%	86 100%	111 100%	51 100%	14 100%	2 100%	54 100%	30 100%	212 100%	296 100%	-	254 100%	33 100%
Encouraged that children in Wales would be raised in a more loving way	72 24%	35 28%	37 21%	11 35%	25 29%	24 21%	9 18%	3 22%	-	16 30%	10 34%	46 21%	72 24%	- -	56 22%	14 43% n
Worried that most abusive parents would still abuse while well-meaning parents could be prosecuted	196 66%	77 62%	119 69%	14 46%	57 66%	73 66%	40 79%	10 71%	1 49%	32 58%	19 63%	145 69%	196 66%	-	180 71% o	12 38%
Don't know	28 10%	11 9%	17 10%	6 19%	4 4%	15 13% d	2 4%	1 7%	1 51%	6 12%	1 3%	21 10%	28 10%	- -	18 7%	6 19% n



# Q9\_2. If the Welsh government were to ban smacking, how would this make you feel as a parent? Please select the statement in each pair which best describes how this would make you feel. Base: All parents

		GEN	DER			AG	E				REGION		CHILDR	EN	SMACKED AS	SCHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	*c	d	е	f	*g	*h	i	j	k	I	*m	n	0
Unweighted Total	297	120	177	26	89	114	52	14	2	54	30	213	297	-	256	32
Weighted Total	296	123	173	31	86	111	51	14	2	54	30	212	296	-	254	33
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%
Pleased that the Government is trying to	70	32	38	8	29	21	10	2	-	16	8	46	70	-	57	13
help me to be a better parent/ guardian	24%	26%	22%	27%	34% e	19%	19%	14%	-	30%	27%	22%	24%	-	22%	41% n
Bossed about by the Welsh Government	183	75	109	16	47	73	35	11	1	32	20	132	183	-	168	11
-	62%	61%	63%	50%	55%	66%	69%	79%	49%	58%	67%	62%	62%	-	66%	34%
															0	
Don't know	42	16	26	7	10	17	6	1	1	6	2	34	42	-	29	8
	14%	13%	15%	23%	11%	16%	11%	7%	51%	12%	7%	16%	14%	-	12%	25%
																n



# Q9\_3. If the Welsh government were to ban smacking, how would this make you feel as a parent? Please select the statement in each pair which best describes how this would make you feel. Base: All parents

		GEN	DER			AG	E				REGION		CHILDR	EN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	*c	d	е	f	*g	*h	i	j	k	I	*m	n	0
Unweighted Total	297	120	177	26	89	114	52	14	2	54	30	213	297	-	256	32
Weighted Total	296 100%	123 100%	173 100%	31 100%	86 100%	111 100%	51 100%	14 100%	2 100%	54 100%	30 100%	212 100%	296 100%	- -	254 100%	33 100%
Concerned that I could not help my child to improve their behaviour	119 40%	61 49% b	59 34%	13 42%	36 42%	39 35%	24 46%	6 43%	1 49%	23 43%	12 40%	84 40%	119 40%	-	109 43%	11 32%
Confident that this would not affect my child's behaviour	126 43%	43 35%	83 48% a	11 35%	38 44%	49 44%	23 44%	6 43%	-	22 40%	16 52%	89 42%	126 43%	-	110 43%	14 42%
Don't know	50 17%	20 16%	30 18%	7 23%	13 15%	22 20%	5 9%	2 14%	1 51%	9 17%	2 7%	39 18%	50 17%	- -	35 14%	8 25%



# Q9\_4. If the Welsh government were to ban smacking, how would this make you feel as a parent? Please select the statement in each pair which best describes how this would make you feel. Base: All parents

		GENI	DER			AGI	E	-			REGION		CHILE	DREN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	*c	d	е	f	*g	*h	i	j	k	I	*m	n	0
Unweighted Total	297	120	177	26	89	114	52	14	2	54	30	213	297	-	256	32
Weighted Total	296	123	173	31	86	111	51	14	2	54	30	212	296	-	254	33
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%
That the government was undermining	180	82	99	12	51	71	36	9	1	33	16	132	180	-	172	6
my role as a parent	61%	66%	57%	38%	59%	64%	71%	64%	49%	61%	53%	62%	61%	-	68%	19%
															0	
That the government was fulfilling its duty	75	25	50	12	27	22	11	3	-	14	12	49	75	-	57	15
to protect children	25%	20%	29%	38%	31%	20%	21%	21%	-	26%	41%	23%	25%	-	22%	46%
											k					n
Don't know	40	17	24	7	9	18	4	2	1	7	2	31	40	-	25	11
	14%	13%	14%	23%	10%	16%	7%	14%	51%	13%	6%	15%	14%	-	10%	35%
																n



# Q9\_5. If the Welsh government were to ban smacking, how would this make you feel as a parent? Please select the statement in each pair which best describes how this would make you feel. Base: All parents

		GENI	DER			AG	E				REGION		CHILI	DREN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25–34	35-44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	*c	d	е	f	*g	*h	i	j	k	1	*m	n	0
Unweighted Total	297	120	177	26	89	114	52	14	2	54	30	213	297	-	256	32
Weighted Total	296	123	173	31	86	111	51	14	2	54	30	212	296	-	254	33
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%
Clear about how to stay within the law in	96	38	58	12	26	32	22	4	-	14	10	72	96	-	75	17
disciplining my children	32%	31%	33%	38%	30%	29%	42%	28%	-	26%	32%	34%	32%	-	30%	53%
																n
Fearful that I could be given a criminal	165	72	93	13	54	61	26	9	1	32	17	116	165	-	155	7
record for doing the best for my children	56%	58%	54%	42%	63%	55%	50%	65%	49%	59%	58%	55%	56%	-	61%	21%
as I see fit															0	
Don't know	35	13	22	6	6	18	4	1	1	8	3	24	35	-	24	8
	12%	11%	13%	19%	7%	16%	7%	7%	51%	15%	10%	11%	12%	-	9%	26%
						d										n



# Q9\_6. If the Welsh government were to ban smacking, how would this make you feel as a parent? Please select the statement in each pair which best describes how this would make you feel. Base: All parents

		GEN	DER			AG	E				REGION		CHILDR	EN	SMACKED AS	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	р	*c	d	е	f	*g	*h	i	j	k	I	*m	n	0
Unweighted Total	297	120	177	26	89	114	52	14	2	54	30	213	297	-	256	32
Weighted Total	296 100%	123 100%	173 100%	31 100%	86 100%	111 100%	51 100%	14 100%	2 100%	54 100%	30 100%	212 100%	296 100%	- -	254 100%	33 100%
More pessimistic about general levels of behaviour among children	149 50%	72 58% b	77 44%	10 31%	42 49%	58 53%	29 56%	10 71%	-	29 53%	14 47%	106 50%	149 50%	-	138 54% o	9 29%
More optimistic about general levels of behaviour among children	76 26%	29 23%	47 27%	10 31%	26 30%	25 23%	12 23%	3 22%	-	12 22%	11 37%	53 25%	76 26%	-	62 24%	11 34%
Don't know	71 24%	22 18%	49 28% a	12 38%	18 21%	27 25%	11 21%	1 7%	2 100%	13 25%	5 16%	53 25%	71 24%	-	54 21%	12 38% n



Q10\_SUM. You indicated that you were likely to support a ban on smacking. Would you still support, or would you no longer support a ban on smacking, if it led to each of these scenarios?

#### **SUMMARY TABLE**

Base: All respondents who would support a ban on smacking

	Total	Would still support	Would no longer support	Don't know
Cases of loving parents getting a criminal conviction for	299	100	140	59
smacking their own children	100%	33%	47%	20%
Confusion among parents, and therefore fear, about what is legal and what is criminal	299	123	109	67
	100%	41%	37%	22%
Children being taken into care because they have been smacked by their parents	299	84	156	59
	100%	28%	52%	20%
Police and social workers being so overwhelmed by minor smacking cases that major cases of abuse are missed	299	72	169	58
	100%	24%	57%	19%
The Government taking further steps to force parents to raise their children in a particular way	299	100	135	63
	100%	33%	45%	21%
Responsible parents being deterred from taking their child to A&E from fear of being wrongly accused	299	90	138	71
	100%	30%	46%	24%



### Q10\_1. You indicated that you were likely to support a ban on smacking. Would you still support, or would you no longer support a ban on smacking, if it led to each of these scenarios?

# Cases of loving parents getting a criminal conviction for smacking their own children Base: All respondents who would support a ban on smacking

		GEN	DER			AG	E	_			REGION		CHILDRE	ΞN	SMACKED AS	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35–44	45–54	55-64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	р	С	d	е	f	*g	h	i	*j	k	I	m	n	0
Unweighted Total	293	125	167	58	67	59	47	19	43	62	27	204	118	172	208	74
Weighted Total	299	132	166	70	65	57	46	19	42	63	28	208	118	177	209	78
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Would still support	100	51	49	25	31	20	10	3	11	21	6	72	43	54	65	32
	33%	39%	29%	36%	48%	34%	22%	16%	26%	34%	22%	35%	37%	30%	31%	41%
					fh											
Would no longer support	140	59	80	29	23	27	26	12	22	28	14	98	54	86	107	30
	47%	44%	48%	41%	36%	47%	57%	63%	54%	44%	51%	47%	45%	49%	51%	38%
							d									
Don't know	59	22	37	16	11	11	10	4	9	14	7	38	21	37	38	16
	20%	17%	22%	22%	17%	18%	21%	22%	21%	22%	27%	18%	18%	21%	18%	21%



Q10\_2. You indicated that you were likely to support a ban on smacking. Would you still support, or would you no longer support a ban on smacking, if it led to each of these scenarios?

# Confusion among parents, and therefore fear, about what is legal and what is criminal Base: All respondents who would support a ban on smacking

		GEN	DER			AG	E	_			REGION		CHILI	DREN	SMACKED A	AS CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25–34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	р	С	d	е	f	*g	h	i	*j	k	1	m	n	0
Unweighted Total	293	125	167	58	67	59	47	19	43	62	27	204	118	172	208	74
Weighted Total	299	132	166	70	65	57	46	19	42	63	28	208	118	177	209	78
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Would still support	123	59	64	34	29	26	14	5	15	27	7	89	49	72	85	32
	41%	44%	39%	48%	45%	46%	30%	26%	35%	42%	26%	43%	41%	41%	40%	41%
Would no longer support	109	49	59	21	23	21	19	7	19	19	11	79	44	66	80	28
	37%	37%	36%	29%	36%	36%	42%	37%	44%	30%	40%	38%	37%	37%	38%	36%
Don't know	67	24	43	16	13	10	13	7	9	17	10	40	26	40	45	18
	22%	19%	26%	22%	19%	18%	28%	37%	21%	28%	35%	19%	22%	22%	21%	23%



### Q10\_3. You indicated that you were likely to support a ban on smacking. Would you still support, or would you no longer support a ban on smacking, if it led to each of these scenarios?

# Children being taken into care because they have been smacked by their parents Base: All respondents who would support a ban on smacking

		GEN	DER			AGI	E				REGION		CHILD	REN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	С	d	е	f	*g	h	i	*j	k	I	m	n	0
Unweighted Total	293	125	167	58	67	59	47	19	43	62	27	204	118	172	208	74
Weighted Total	299 100%	132 100%	166 100%	70 100%	65 100%	57 100%	46 100%	19 100%	42 100%	63 100%	28 100%	208 100%	118 100%	177 100%	209 100%	78 100%
Would still support	84 28%	45 34% b	39 23%	23 33%	28 43% efh	13 22%	9 19%	3 16%	8 19%	21 33%	7 24%	56 27%	37 31%	44 25%	54 26%	23 30%
Would no longer support	156 52%	62 47%	93 56%	30 43%	22 34%	35 61% d	30 66% cd	13 68%	26 63% d	25 39%	15 53%	117 56% i	60 51%	96 54%	117 56%	38 48%
Don't know	59 20%	24 19%	34 21%	17 24%	15 23%	10 17%	7 15%	3 16%	8 19%	18 28% k	6 23%	35 17%	21 18%	36 20%	38 18%	17 22%



Q10\_4. You indicated that you were likely to support a ban on smacking. Would you still support, or would you no longer support a ban on smacking, if it led to each of these scenarios?

# Police and social workers being so overwhelmed by minor smacking cases that major cases of abuse are missed

Base: All respondents who would support a ban on smacking

		GEN	DER			AG	E	_			REGION		CHIL	DREN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	С	d	е	f	*g	h	i	*j	k	I	m	n	0
Unweighted Total	293	125	167	58	67	59	47	19	43	62	27	204	118	172	208	74
Weighted Total	299 100%	132 100%	166 100%	70 100%	65 100%	57 100%	46 100%	19 100%	42 100%	63 100%	28 100%	208 100%	118 100%	177 100%	209 100%	78 100%
Would still support	72 24%	42 32% b	30 18%	17 24%	18 27%	13 22%	11 24%	2 11%	12 28%	15 24%	2 8%	54 26%	31 26%	38 22%	52 25%	18 23%
Would no longer support	169 57%	67 50%	101 61%	40 57%	37 57%	33 58%	26 57%	11 58%	22 53%	32 50%	18 65%	119 57%	65 55%	104 59%	122 58%	43 55%
Don't know	58 19%	23 18%	35 21%	13 19%	11 16%	12 20%	9 19%	6 32%	8 19%	16 26%	8 27%	34 16%	22 19%	34 19%	36 17%	17 22%



### Q10\_5. You indicated that you were likely to support a ban on smacking. Would you still support, or would you no longer support a ban on smacking, if it led to each of these scenarios?

# The Government taking further steps to force parents to raise their children in a particular way Base: All respondents who would support a ban on smacking

		GEN	DER			AG	E	_			REGION		CHIL	DREN	SMACKED AS CHILD	
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25-34	35-44	45–54	55-64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	С	d	е	f	*g	h	i	*j	k	I	m	n	0
Unweighted Total	293	125	167	58	67	59	47	19	43	62	27	204	118	172	208	74
Weighted Total	299 100%	132 100%	166 100%	70 100%	65 100%	57 100%	46 100%	19 100%	42 100%	63 100%	28 100%	208 100%	118 100%	177 100%	209 100%	78 100%
Would still support	100 33%	48 36%	52 31%	28 40%	26 40%	18 32%	13 28%	4 21%	11 25%	20 32%	8 30%	71 34%	43 36%	55 31%	65 31%	31 39%
Would no longer support	135 45%	56 43%	78 47%	27 38%	25 39%	26 46%	24 53%	9 48%	24 58% cd	27 43%	11 39%	97 47%	54 46%	81 46%	104 50%	30 39%
Don't know	63 21%	28 21%	35 21%	16 22%	14 21%	13 22%	9 19%	6 32%	7 16%	15 24%	9 31%	39 19%	21 18%	41 23%	40 19%	17 22%



Q10\_6. You indicated that you were likely to support a ban on smacking. Would you still support, or would you no longer support a ban on smacking, if it led to each of these scenarios?

# Responsible parents being deterred from taking their child to A&E from fear of being wrongly accused Base: All respondents who would support a ban on smacking

		GEN	DER			AG	E	_			REGION		CHILDE	REN	SMACKED A	S CHILD
	Total	Male	Female	18–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55-64	65+	North	Mid Wales	South	Yes	No	Yes	No
Significance Level: 95%		а	b	С	d	е	f	*g	h	i	*j	k	!	М	n	0
Unweighted Total	293	125	167	58	67	59	47	19	43	62	27	204	118	172	208	74
Weighted Total	299	132	166	70	65	57	46	19	42	63	28	208	118	177	209	78
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Would still support	90	49	41	21	23	17	14	3	13	22	8	59	41	48	61	24
	30%	37% b	25%	29%	36%	29%	30%	16%	30%	35%	30%	28%	35%	27%	29%	31%
Would no longer support	138	53	84	29	24	27	25	9	23	25	12	101	53	85	102	34
	46%	40%	50%	41%	37%	47%	55%	47%	56%	39%	43%	48%	45%	48%	49%	43%
Don't know	71	30	41	21	18	13	7	7	6	16	7	48	24	45	46	21
	24%	23%	25%	29%	27%	24%	15%	37%	14%	25%	27%	23%	20%	25%	22%	26%

