## National Housing Federation: Parents of Adult Children

[^0]Q1. Which of the following statements best describes your view of how much housing that people can afford is available in Britain? Base: All respondents

|  | Gender |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Social Grade |  |  |  | Income |  |  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ \text { (a) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Female } \\ & \text { (b) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Up to } \\ 55 \\ \text { (c) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56-60 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61-65 \\ (\mathrm{e}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66+ \\ \left(\begin{array}{c} 4 \end{array}\right) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \mathrm{AB} \\ (\mathrm{~g}) \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & C 1 \\ & (\mathrm{~h}) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{C} 2 \\ (\mathrm{i}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{DE} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \text { £30k } \\ (k) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 30- \\ £ 50 \mathrm{k} \\ (1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 50 \mathrm{k}+ \\ (\mathrm{m}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Scot- } \\ & \text { land } \\ & \text { (n) } \end{aligned}$ | North East <br> (0) | North West $\qquad$ | Yorks/ Humber $\qquad$ | West Mids $\qquad$ | East <br> Mids <br> (s) $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Wales } \\ (\mathrm{t}) \end{gathered}$ | East <br> Eng- <br> land <br> (u) | $\begin{gathered} \text { London } \\ \hline(\mathrm{v}) \end{gathered}$ | South (w) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { South } \\ & \text { West } \end{aligned}$ $(x)$ |
| Unweighted Base | 1176 | 568 | 608 | 256 | 317 | 330 | 273 | 355 | 333 | 187 | 301 | 594 | 268 | 140 | 100 | 100 | 110 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 126 | 140 | 100 |
| Weighted Base | 1176 | 576 | 600 | 253 | 331 | 321 | 270 | 318 | 329 | 259 | 270 | 538 | 244 | 244 | $106{ }^{*}$ | $47^{*}$ | 129* | $106{ }^{*}$ | $106{ }^{*}$ | 82* | $59^{*}$ | $118^{*}$ | 153 | 165 | 106* |
| There is too much housing that people can afford | ${ }_{1 \%}^{11}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ 1 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \% \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | * | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ 1 \% \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{6}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{1}{*}$ | - | - | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \% \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | : | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2}$ | - | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | $\stackrel{3}{2 \%}$ |
| There is about the right amount of housing that people can afford | ${ }^{80} 7 \%$ | ${ }_{7 \%}^{38}$ | ${ }_{4 \%}^{41}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{7 \%}^{22}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28 \\ 9 \% \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{6 \%}^{15}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 8 \% j \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \\ 7 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18 \\ 7 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 \\ 4 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28 \\ 5 \% \end{gathered}$ | ${ }^{17} 7 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 10 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{7 \% n}^{9}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 12 \% \text { nqw } \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{6}{6}$ | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 11 \% n \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{5 \%}^{8}$ | 8 |
| There is too little housing that people can afford | $\begin{gathered} 1046 \\ 89 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 507 \\ 88 \% \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{90 \%}^{539}$ | $\begin{gathered} 234 \\ 92 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 289 \\ 87 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 281 \\ 87 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 242 \\ 90 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 281 \\ 88 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 290 \\ 88 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 230 \\ 89 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 246 \\ 91 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 484 \\ & 90 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{91 \%}{221}$ | $\begin{gathered} 213 \\ 87 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \\ & 91 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 93 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 112 \\ 87 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \\ & 91 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \\ & 93 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \\ & 84 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 87 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 106 \\ 90 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 129 \\ 84 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 152 \\ 92 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \\ & 87 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| Don't know | $\begin{gathered} 39 \\ 3 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \\ 4 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15 \\ 3 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 5 \% \mathrm{c} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{3 \%}^{9}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{3 \%}^{8}$ | ${ }_{4 \%}^{20}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{3 \%}^{6}$ | ${ }_{8 \% \mathrm{ru}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \% \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{3 \%}^{4}$ | ${ }_{3 \%}^{3}$ |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5\% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f - g/h/i/j - k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w/x

* small base

Table 8
Q2. Thinking about your children aged 21-40, do any of them ...?
Base: All respondents

Unweighted Base
Weighted Base
Live at home
Live away from home

|  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Social Grade |  |  |  | Income |  |  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ \text { (a) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Female } \\ & \text { (b) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up to } \\ & 55 \\ & \text { (c) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56-60 \\ (\mathrm{~d}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61-65 \\ (\mathrm{e}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66+ \\ & (\text { ( }) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{AB} \\ (\mathrm{~g}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{C} 1 \\ & \text { (h) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{CD}_{2} \\ & \text { (i) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{DE} \\ & (\mathrm{ij} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ £ 30 \mathrm{k} \\ (\mathrm{k}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 30- \\ \text { £50k } \\ (1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 50 \mathrm{k}+ \\ (\mathrm{m}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Scot- } \\ & \text { land } \\ & \text { (n) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { North } \\ & \text { East } \\ & \text { (0) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | North West $\qquad$ | Yorks/ Humber $\qquad$ <br> (a) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { West } \\ & \text { Mids } \\ & (r) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { East } \\ \text { Mids } \\ \text { (s) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Wales } \\ (\mathrm{t}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { East } \\ & \text { Eng- } \\ & \text { (land } \\ & \text { (u) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { London } \\ (\mathrm{v}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { South } \\ & \text { East } \\ & \text { (w) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | South West (x) |
| 1176 | 568 | 608 | 256 | 317 | 330 | 273 | 355 | 333 | 187 | 301 | 594 | 268 | 140 | 100 | 100 | 110 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 126 | 140 | 100 |
| 1176 | 576 | 600 | 253 | 331 | 321 | 270 | 318 | 329 | 259 | 270 | 538 | 244 | 244 | $106{ }^{*}$ | $47^{*}$ | 129* | $106 *$ | $106{ }^{*}$ | $82^{*}$ | 59* | $118^{*}$ | 153 | 165 | $106{ }^{*}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 323 \\ 27 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 154 \\ 27 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 169 \\ 28 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \\ & 47 \% \text { def } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 32 \% e f \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 19 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79 \\ & 25 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 28 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 30 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { } \\ & 27 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 112 \\ 21 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \\ & 33 \% k \end{aligned}$ | 94 39\%k | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 35 \% \mathrm{~s} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 31 \% \mathrm{~s} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 27 \% \mathrm{~s} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 24 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 28 \% \mathrm{~s} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 30 \% \mathrm{~s} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 29 \% \mathrm{~s} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & 31 \% \mathrm{~s} \end{aligned}$ | 45 28\%s | $\begin{aligned} & 264 \\ & 24 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 999 \\ & 85 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 491 \\ 85 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 508 \\ 85 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 179 \\ & 71 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 271 \\ & 82 \% \mathrm{c} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 294 \\ & 91 \% \mathrm{~cd} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{256}{25 \% \text { cd }}$ | $\begin{gathered} 278 \\ 88 \% i \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 279 \\ 85 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 205 \\ 79 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 236 \\ 87 \% \text { i } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 476 \\ & 88 \% \mathrm{~m} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 204 \\ 84 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 187 \\ 77 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79 \\ & 75 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \\ & 81 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 106 \\ 82 \% \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{86 \%}^{91}$ | $91 \% n v$ | 75 91\%nov | $\begin{aligned} & \quad 50 \\ & \text { ov } \quad 85 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \\ & 84 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 122 \\ 80 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 146 \\ & 89 \% n \end{aligned}$ | 97 92\%nov |

$\overline{\text { Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5\% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f - g/h/i/j - k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w/x }}$

* small base

Table 9
Q3. For which of the following reasons, if any, are your children aged 21-40 currently living at home?
Base: All with children 21-40 living at home

|  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Social Grade |  |  |  | Income |  |  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (\mathrm{a}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Female } \\ & \text { (b) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up to } \\ & 55 \\ & \text { (c) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56-60 \\ (\mathrm{~d}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61-65 \\ (\mathrm{e}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66+ \\ & (\text { f) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { AB } \\ \text { (a) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{C} 1 \\ & \text { (h) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{C}_{4} \\ (\mathrm{i} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{DE} \\ (\mathrm{i} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \text { £30k } \\ (k) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 30- \\ £ 50 \mathrm{k} \\ (1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 50 \mathrm{k}+ \\ (\mathrm{m}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Scot- } \\ & \text { land } \\ & \text { (n) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { North } \\ \text { East } \\ \text { (0) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | North (p) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yorks/ } \\ & \text { Humber } \\ & \text { (a) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { West } \\ & \text { Mids } \\ & (r) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { East } \\ & \text { Mids } \\ & \text { (s) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Wales } \\ (\mathrm{t}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { East } \\ & \text { Eng- } \\ & \text { land } \\ & \text { (u) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { London } \\ (\mathrm{v}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { South } \\ & \text { East } \\ & \text { (w) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { South } \\ \text { West } \\ \text { (x) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 301 | 136 | 165 | 117 | 92 | 57 | 35 | 81 | 94 | 50 | 76 | 125 | 82 | 51 | 32 | 29 | 29 | 22 | 27 | 15 | 28 | 25 | 37 | 35 | 22 |
| 323 | 154 | 169 | $119^{*}$ | $106{ }^{*}$ | $62^{*}$ | $36^{* *}$ | 79* | $93^{*}$ | 78* | $73^{*}$ | 112 | 82* | $94 *$ | 37** | 15** | $35^{* *}$ | $26^{* *}$ | 29** | $12^{* *}$ | 17** | $34^{* *}$ | $48^{* *}$ | $45^{* *}$ | $26^{* *}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 214 \\ 66 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \\ & \quad 65 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 114 \\ 68 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \\ & 73 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{71 \%}^{75}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \\ & 61 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 39 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & 59 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{70 \%}^{65}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & 64 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{72 \%}^{52}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & 67 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \\ & 67 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \\ & 65 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 61 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ 57 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \% \\ & 61 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 56 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 73 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 82 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{75 \%}^{13}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 80 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 63 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 81 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 37 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 134 \\ & 41 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 41 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \\ & 42 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 39 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 51 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{35 \%}^{22}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 31 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 38 \% \\ & \end{aligned}$ | $39$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 40 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 46 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 44 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 34 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 47 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 37 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \\ 51 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{6}{23 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{41}^{12} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 24 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ 46 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 42 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 45 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 46 \% \end{aligned}$ | 10 $40 \%$ |
| ${ }_{22}^{70}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 190 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{24 \%}^{40}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 18 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{27 \%}^{28}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 17 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 30 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 24 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 22 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 24 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 16 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 11 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 24 \% \mathrm{k} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 34 \% \mathrm{k} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 31 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{9 \%}^{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 9 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{8}{31 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ 14 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 28 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 9 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{9 \%}^{3}$ | ${ }_{22 \%}^{11}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 37 \% \end{aligned}$ | 78\% |
| $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 8 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{1 \% \text { a }}{22}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 \\ 8 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{8}{8 \%}$ | ${ }_{8 \%}^{5}$ | $\underset{11 \%}{4}$ | ${ }_{3 \%}^{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 11 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{7}{10 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \\ 10 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 11 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{7 \%}^{6}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 8 \% \end{aligned}$ | $3 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{7 \%}^{2}$ | $\div$ | $\underset{11 \%}{1}$ | $\underset{14 \%}{2}$ | - | $\stackrel{8}{17 \%}$ | ${ }_{11 \%}^{5}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 10 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & { }_{21} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 14 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 10 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{11}^{13} \\ & 11 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{11}^{11} \\ & 10 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{11 \%}{7}$ | 29\% | ${ }_{20 \%}^{16}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 10 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{8 \%}^{6}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ 11 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{13}^{14} \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{10 \%}{9}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \\ 15 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{3}{23 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ 14 \% \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | $\stackrel{7}{23 \%}$ | 1 $4 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 20 \% \end{gathered}$ | 4 $13 \%$ | 8\% | 2\% | 18\% |

$\overline{\text { Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5\% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f - g/h/i/j - k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w/x }}$

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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Table 10
Q4. Do your children aged 21-40 currently living at home contribute to the cost of the household or not?
Base: All with children 21-40 living at home

Unweighted Bas
Weighted Base
NET: Yes
Yes - they contribute
Yes - they pay for
Yes - they pay for
other things (e.g.
food, bills, othe
items)
Yes - they pay rent
Yes - they help to
look after children
None of the above

|  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Social Grade |  |  |  | Income |  |  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (\text { a) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Female } \\ & \text { (b) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up to } \\ & 55 \\ & \text { (c) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56-60 \\ (\mathrm{~d}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61-65 \\ (\mathrm{e}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66+ \\ (\mathrm{f}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { AB } \\ (\mathrm{g}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & C \\ & (\mathrm{~h}) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{C} 2 \\ (\mathrm{i}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{DE} \\ (\mathrm{ij} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & £ 30 \mathrm{k} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 30- \\ £ 50 \mathrm{k} \\ (1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 50 \mathrm{k}+ \\ (\mathrm{m}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Scot- } \\ & \text { land } \\ & \text { (n) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { North } \\ & \text { East } \\ & \text { (0) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { North } \\ & \text { West } \end{aligned}$ (p) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yorks/ } \\ & \text { Humber } \\ & \text { (a) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | West Mids $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { East } \\ \text { Mids } \\ \text { (s) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Wales } \\ (\mathrm{t}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { East } \\ & \text { Eng- } \\ & \text { land } \\ & \text { (1) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { London } \\ \hline(\mathrm{v}) \end{gathered}$ | South East (w) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { South } \\ & \text { West } \\ & (x) \end{aligned}$ |
| 301 | 136 | 165 | 117 | 92 | 57 | 35 | 81 | 94 | 50 | 76 | 125 | 82 | 51 | 32 | 29 | 29 | 22 | 27 | 15 | 28 | 25 | 37 | 35 | 22 |
| 323 | 154 | 169 | $119^{*}$ | $106{ }^{*}$ | $62^{*}$ | $36^{* *}$ | $79^{*}$ | $93^{*}$ | $78^{*}$ | $73^{*}$ | 112 | 82* | 94* | $37 * *$ | 15** | $35^{* *}$ | 26** | 29** | $12^{* *}$ | $17^{* *}$ | $34^{* *}$ | $48^{* *}$ | $45^{* *}$ | $26^{* *}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 270 \\ 84 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 127 \\ 82 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 143 \\ 85 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \\ & 81 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 87 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \\ & 85 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 77 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \\ & 76 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & 81 \% \end{aligned}$ | 76 97\%ghj | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \\ & 80 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \\ & 82 \% \end{aligned}$ | 81 86\% | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{12}{82 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 85 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 84 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 97 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{8}{66 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 69 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 94 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 76 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & { }_{11} \end{aligned}$ | 21 83 |
| $\begin{gathered} 157 \\ 49 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \\ & 52 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \\ & 45 \% \\ & \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & 42 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \\ & 49 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 55 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 57 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 45 \% \\ & \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 55 \% \mathrm{j} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 54 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 38 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \\ & 47 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 43 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \\ & 60 \% \\ & \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 51 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \\ 45 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 61 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 53 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 46 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ 10 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \\ 38 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 60 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 57 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 33 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 51 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 441 \\ & 44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 35 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \\ & 52 \% \mathrm{a} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{39}^{47}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 42 \% \end{aligned}$ | 36 58\%c | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 40 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 40 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \% \\ & 37 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 52 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 47 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \\ & 51 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 39 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 35 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{46}^{16} \\ & 43 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{4}{28 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 53 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 42 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 55 \% \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{38 \%}{5}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ 43 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 46 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 47 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 28 \% \end{aligned}$ | 13 $51 \%$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 117 \\ & 36 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \\ & 36 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \\ & 36 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 34 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 46 \% \mathrm{e} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13 \\ 22 \% \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{42 \%}^{15}$ | ${ }_{26 \%}^{20}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 42 \% 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 40 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 37 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 32 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 36 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 44 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 32 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \\ 44 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 35 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{26 \%}{7}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{42}^{12} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 28 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 18 \% \\ 18 \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\text { 28\% }}{98}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 42 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 55 \% \end{aligned}$ | 27\% |
| $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \% \mathrm{a} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1}$ | : | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 5 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{6 \%}^{2}$ | : | $\frac{2}{7 \%}$ | : | : | - | - | - | - | - | 3 $10 \%$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 53 \\ & 16 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 18 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 19 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{15 \%}{9}$ | $\stackrel{8}{23 \%}$ | 24\%i | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 19 \% \mathrm{i} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 20 \% \mathrm{i} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 17 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 18 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 14 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{9}{24 \%}$ | $\underset{18 \%}{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ 15 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{16 \%}{4}$ | ${ }_{3 \%}^{1}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ 34 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{5}{5}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 24 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 9 \% \end{aligned}$ | 4 $17 \%$ |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5\% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f - g/h/i/j - k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w/x

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Table 11
Q5. Thinking about your children aged 21-40 currently living at home, which, if any of the following, best describe the impact that this has had on your life? Base: All with children 21-40 living at home

|  | Gender |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Social Grade |  |  |  | Income |  |  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (\mathrm{a}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Female } \\ & \text { (b) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up to } \\ & 55 \\ & \text { (c) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56-60 \\ \text { (d) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61-65 \\ (\mathrm{e}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66+ \\ (\text { (1) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { AB } \\ & (\mathrm{a} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{C} 1 \\ & \text { (h) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{C}_{2} \\ \text { (i) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DE } \\ & \hline(i) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \text { £30k } \\ & \text { (k) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 30- \\ \text { £50k } \\ (1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 50 \mathrm{k}+ \\ (\mathrm{m}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Scot- } \\ & \text { Sand } \\ & \text { (n) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { North } \\ \text { East } \\ \text { (0) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { North } \\ & \text { West } \end{aligned}$ (p) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Yorks/ } \\ \text { Humber } \\ \text { (q) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | West Mids <br> (r) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { East } \\ & \text { Mids } \\ & \text { (s) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Wales } \\ (t) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { East } \\ \text { Eng- } \\ \text { land } \\ \hline(1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { London } \\ (\mathrm{v}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { South } \\ & \text { East } \\ & \text { (w) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { South } \\ \text { West } \\ \text { (x) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Unweighted Base | 301 | 136 | 165 | 117 | 92 | 57 | 35 | 81 | 94 | 50 | 76 | 125 | 82 | 51 | 32 | 29 | 29 | 22 | 27 | 15 | 28 | 25 | 37 | 35 | 22 |
| Weighted Base | 323 | 154 | 169 | 119* | $106 *$ | $62^{*}$ | $36 * *$ | 79* | ${ }^{93}{ }^{*}$ | 78* | $73^{*}$ | 112 | 82* | $94 *$ | $37^{* *}$ | $15^{* *}$ | $35^{* *}$ | $26 *$ | 29** | $12 *$ | $17^{* *}$ | $34 *$ | $48 *$ | $45^{* *}$ | $26^{* *}$ |
| NET: Positive | $\begin{gathered} 133 \\ 41 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 32 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 50 \% \mathrm{a} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 33 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \\ & 49 \% c \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 41 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 45 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 41 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \% \\ & 37 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 51 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 35 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 45 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 42 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 34 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 42 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{6}{6}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 38 \% \end{aligned}$ | 14 <br> 48\% | $\stackrel{5}{37 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ 43 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{27 \%}{9}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 57 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 32 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{8}{31 \%}$ |
| It has brought me a lot of happiness | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 33 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 21 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \\ & 44 \% a \end{aligned}$ | $29$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 38 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 34 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 44 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 32 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{29 \%}^{27}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 43 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 28 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 38 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 38 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{22 \%}^{20}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 38 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ 34 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 39 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \\ 28 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 40 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 27 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{6}{36 \%}$ | $\stackrel{8}{85 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 36 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 28 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{81 \%}$ |
| It has brought our family closer together | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \\ & 26 \% \\ & \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 21 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & 30 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{25 \%}^{29}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 31 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 20 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{8}{83 \%}$ | ${ }_{24 \%}^{19}$ | ${ }_{21 \%}^{19}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 35 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 24 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{27 \%}^{30}$ | ${ }_{22 \%}^{18}$ | ${ }_{25 \%}^{24}$ | $\stackrel{8}{82 \%}$ | $\stackrel{4}{25 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 39 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{8}{81 \%}$ | ${ }_{33 \%}^{10}$ | $\stackrel{3}{25 \%}$ | $\stackrel{3}{16 \%}$ | $\underset{12 \%}{4}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 44 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{7}{75 \%}$ | 3 $10 \%$ |
| I have been able to leave my job or reduce my working hours | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | - | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | - | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | : | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | $\stackrel{3}{7 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | - |
| NET: Negative | 96 $30 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 25 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \\ & 34 \% \end{aligned}$ | $43$ <br> 36\%d | $\underset{22 \%}{23}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 41 \% \mathrm{~d} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ 13 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 33 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 29 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 21 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 37 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 37 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 31 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{22}^{21}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 35 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ 32 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 32 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \\ 35 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{9}{30 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 25 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \\ 32 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{8}{24 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 33 \% \\ & \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 28 \% \end{aligned}$ | 5 $19 \%$ |
| It has caused me stress | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \\ & 23 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 20 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \\ & 26 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 28 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 35 \% \mathrm{~d} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 9 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 21 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 25 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 30 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 29 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 26 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 32 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{28 \%}{28}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ 24 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \\ 22 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ 14 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ 19 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{5}{29 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ 24 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 25 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & \\ & \hline 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 10 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| It has caused family arguments | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \\ & 18 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 18 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 18 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 22 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 24 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 8 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 19 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 21 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 16 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 16 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 18 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 23 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 17 \% \\ & \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{8}{81 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 17 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \\ 18 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63 \% \\ 23 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ 18 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{5}{27 \%}$ | $\stackrel{8}{84 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \\ 19 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ 10 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 13 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| I have gone into debt | ${ }_{8 \%}^{27}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 12 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 7 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 5 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{9}{12 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 5 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ 11 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 11 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{7 \%}^{6}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 9 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{11 \%}{2}$ | $\stackrel{6}{6}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 9 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{13 \%}{\underset{13 \%}{2}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{7 \%}^{3}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 8 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{2}{9 \%}$ |
| I have had to leave my job or reduce my working hours | ${ }_{1 \%}^{4}$ | * | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \% \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $:$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1}$ | - | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2}$ | - | - | - | - | ${ }_{6 \%}^{2}$ | - | - | - | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | - |
| It has had no real impact on my life | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 29 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \\ & 36 \% \mathrm{~b} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \\ & 22 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \\ & 32 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 28 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 24 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{28 \%}^{10}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 32 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 33 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{25 \%}^{20}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 23 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 23 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{33 \%}^{27}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 33 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \\ 19 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ 33 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{27 \%}{9}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \\ 27 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{6}{22 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ 10 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ 29 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 34 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \\ 15 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 47 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 46 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| None of these | $\stackrel{29}{9 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 11 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{12}{7 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 7 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 12 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 5 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ 14 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 9 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ 10 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{12 \%}{9}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 7 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ 12 \% \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{11 \%}^{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{17 \%}{4}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{4}{34 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ 15 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\frac{3}{7 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | 4\% |
| Don't know | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\div$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1}$ | - | - | - | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | - | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | $:$ | $\div$ | $\div$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | - | ${ }_{3 \%}^{1}$ | - | - |  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5\% risk level) - a/b-c/d/e/f - g/h/i/j - k/l/m-n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w/x

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing


## Parents of Children Aged 21-40 Survey

Table 12
Q6. Do you help, or have you helped, your children aged 21-40 who live away from home financially, or in ways which save them money?
-Currently
Base: All with children aged 21-40 living away from home

Unweighted Bas
Weighted Base
Yes
No

|  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Social Grade |  |  |  | Income |  |  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (\mathrm{a}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Female } \\ & \text { (b) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up to } \\ & 55 \\ & \text { (c) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56-60 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61-65 \\ (\mathrm{e}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66+ \\ (f) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { AB } \\ & (\mathrm{g}) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & C 1 \\ & (\mathrm{~h}) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{C}, ~ \\ \hline(\mathrm{i}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { DE } \\ (\mathrm{i}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \text { £30k } \\ (k) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 30- \\ \text { £50k } \\ (1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 50 \mathrm{k}+ \\ (\mathrm{m}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Scot- } \\ & \text { land } \\ & \text { (n) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { North } \\ & \text { East } \\ & \text { (0) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { North } \\ & \text { West } \end{aligned}$ (p) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Yorks/ } \\ \text { Humber } \\ \text { (q) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | West Mids $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { East } \\ & \text { Mids } \\ & \text { (s) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Wales } \\ (\mathrm{t}) \end{gathered}$ | East <br> Eng- <br> land <br> (u) | $\begin{gathered} \text { London } \\ \text { (v) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { South } \\ \text { East } \\ \text { (w) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { South } \\ & \text { West } \\ & \text { (x) } \end{aligned}$ |
| 1017 | 495 | 522 | 186 | 268 | 304 | 259 | 316 | 278 | 156 | 267 | 526 | 225 | 110 | 77 | 82 | 89 | 88 | 90 | 92 | 87 | 88 | 105 | 127 | 92 |
| 999 | 491 | 508 | 179 | 271 | 294 | 256 | 278 | 279 | 205 | 236 | 476 | 204 | 187 | 79* | $38^{*}$ | $106^{*}$ | $91^{*}$ | $96 *$ | $75^{*}$ | $50^{*}$ | $98 *$ | $122^{*}$ | 146 | 97* |
| $\begin{aligned} & 503 \\ & 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 243 \\ 49 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 260 \\ 51 \% \end{gathered}$ | $85$ | $\begin{aligned} & 142 \\ & 52 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 156 \\ & 53 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \\ & 47 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 152 \\ 55 \% \mathrm{j} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 145 \\ & 52 \% \mathrm{j} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 53 \% \mathrm{j} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \\ & 41 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 221 \\ 46 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122 \\ & 60 \% \mathrm{k} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 56 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 38 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 57 \% n \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \\ & 55 \% n \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 46 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \\ & 54 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \\ & 51 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 56 \% n \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \\ & 54 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 49 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & 51 \% \end{aligned}$ | 44 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 496 \\ & 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 248 \\ 51 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 248 \\ 49 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 52 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129 \\ & 48 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 137 \\ 47 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 136 \\ 53 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126 \\ & 45 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 134 \\ & 48 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \\ & 47 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 140 \\ 59 \% \text { ghi } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 255 \\ \text { ni } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \\ & 40 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \\ & 44 \% \end{aligned}$ | 49 62\%opt | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & \text { tt } \\ & 43 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & 45 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 54 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 46 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 49 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 44 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 46 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 51 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \\ & 49 \% \end{aligned}$ | 53 $55 \%$ |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5\% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f - g/h/i/j - k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w/x

* small base

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Table 13
Q6. Do you help, or have you helped, your children aged 21-40 who live away from home financially, or in ways which save them money?
-In the past
Base: All with children aged 21-40 living away from home

Unweighted Base
Weighted Base
Yes

No

|  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Social Grade |  |  |  | Income |  |  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (\mathrm{a}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Female } \\ (\mathrm{b}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up to } \\ & 55 \\ & \text { (c) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56-60 \\ \text { (d) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61-65 \\ (\mathrm{e}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66+ \\ (f) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { AB } \\ & (\mathrm{g}) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{C} 1 \\ \text { (h) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{C}_{2} \\ (\mathrm{i}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{DE} \\ \text { (i) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \text { £30k } \\ & (\mathrm{k}) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £30- } \\ \text { £50k } \\ (1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £50k+ } \\ \hline(\mathrm{m}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Scot- } \\ & \text { land } \end{aligned}$ $\begin{aligned} & \text { and } \\ & (\mathrm{n} \end{aligned}$ | North East (0) | North West $\qquad$ | Yorks/ Humber (a) $\qquad$ | West Mids <br> (r) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { East } \\ & \text { Mids } \\ & \text { (s) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{(\mathrm{t})}{\substack{\text { Wales } \\ \hline}}$ | East <br> Eng- <br> (and <br> (u) | $\begin{gathered} \text { London } \\ \hline(\mathrm{v}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { South } \\ & \text { East } \\ & \text { (w) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | South West $\qquad$ $\underline{(x)}$ |
| 1017 | 495 | 522 | 186 | 268 | 304 | 259 | 316 | 278 | 156 | 267 | 526 | 225 | 110 | 77 | 82 | 89 | 88 | 90 | 92 | 87 | 88 | 105 | 127 | 92 |
| 999 | 491 | 508 | 179 | 271 | 294 | 256 | 278 | 279 | 205 | 236 | 476 | 204 | 187 | 79* | $38^{*}$ | $106^{*}$ | $91^{*}$ | $96 *$ | $75^{*}$ | 50* | 98* | 122* | 146 | 97* |
| $\begin{gathered} 850 \\ 85 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 415 \\ 84 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 436 \\ 86 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 151 \\ 84 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 228 \\ 84 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 260 \\ 89 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 211 \\ 83 \% \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{92 \% \text { hij }}^{256}$ | $\begin{gathered} 239 \\ 86 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 165 \\ 80 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 191 \\ 81 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 395 \\ 83 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 175 \\ 86 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 166 \\ & 89 \% \end{aligned}$ | 66 84\% | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 87 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \\ & 89 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 86 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \\ & 86 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 85 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{85}^{43} \\ & 85 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 95 \% \text { nst } \\ & \text { vwx } \end{aligned}$ | $\text { st } \quad 88$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \\ & 79 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \\ & 85 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 148 \\ & 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \\ & 16 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \\ & 14 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 16 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 16 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 11 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 17 \% \end{aligned}$ | 23 ${ }^{23}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 14 \% \mathrm{~g} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 20 \% \mathrm{~g} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 19 \% g \end{aligned}$ | 80 $17 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 14 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 11 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 16 \% u \end{aligned}$ | 5 $13 \%$ | 12 $11 \%$ | 13 $14 \%$ | 14 $14 \%$ | 11 <br> $15 \%$ | 7 $15 \%$ | ${ }_{5 \%}^{5}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 20 \% u \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 21 \% u \end{aligned}$ | 14 $15 \%$ |

$\overline{\text { Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5\% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f - g/h/i/j - k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w/x }}$

* small base

Table 14
Q7. In which of the following ways, if any, do you currently help your children aged 21-40 who live away from home (either fully or in part)? Base: All financially helping their children aged 21-40 who live away from home

Unweighted Base
Weighted Base
Providing miscellaneous
assistance (as and when
assistance (as and whe
NET: Paying money
Paying money towards
their bills
their bills
Paying money towards a
deposit to buy a
property
Paying money towards
their rent
Paying money towards a
deposit to rent a
deposit to rent a
property
Paying money towards
-
Looking after their
children to save on
childcare costs
Other assistance

| Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Social Grade |  |  |  | Income |  |  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Male (a) | Female (b) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Up to } \\ 55 \\ \text { (c) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56-60 \\ (\mathrm{~d}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61-65 \\ (\mathrm{e}) \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\text { (f) }}{66+}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{AB} \\ (\mathrm{~g}) \end{gathered}$ | C1 <br> (h) | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{C} 2 \\ & (\mathrm{i}) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DE } \\ & (\mathrm{ij} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ £ 30 \mathrm{k} \\ (\mathrm{k}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 30- \\ £ 50 \mathrm{k} \\ (\mathrm{I}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 50 \mathrm{k}+ \\ (\mathrm{m}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Scot- } \\ & \text { land } \\ & \text { (n) } \end{aligned}$ | North (o) | North Wes (p) | Yorks/ Humber (a) | West <br> Mids <br> (r) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { East } \\ & \text { Mids } \end{aligned}$ (s) | Wales | $\begin{aligned} & \text { East } \\ & \text { Eng- } \\ & \text { land } \\ & \text { (u) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { London } \\ \text { (v) } \end{gathered}$ | South East (w) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { South } \\ & \text { West } \end{aligned}$ $(x)$ |
| 511 | 243 | 268 | 88 | 144 | 159 | 120 | 170 | 146 | 82 | 113 | 248 | 135 | 63 | 32 | 44 | 48 | 39 | 49 | 48 | 48 | 44 | 53 | 67 | 39 |
| 503 | 243 | 260 | 85* | 142 | 156 | 120 | 152 | 145 | 109* | 97 | 221 | 122 | 104* | $30^{* *}$ | $22^{*}$ | $58^{*}$ | $42^{*}$ | $52^{*}$ | $38^{*}$ | $28^{*}$ | $53^{*}$ | $60^{*}$ | $75^{*}$ | $44^{*}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 416 \\ 83 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 204 \\ 84 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 212 \\ 82 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 744 \\ & 86 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 113 \\ 80 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 133 \\ \quad 85 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \\ & 80 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{82 \%}^{125}$ | $\begin{gathered} 119 \\ 82 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \\ & 84 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \\ & 84 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 189 \\ 86 \% \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{81 \%}^{98}$ | ${ }_{86 \%}^{89}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 83 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 889 } \\ & 88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 85 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 82 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{91 \% \mathrm{uv}}^{47}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 85 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 84 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 74 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 74 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \\ & 88 \% \end{aligned}$ | 31\% |
| $\begin{aligned} & 278 \\ & 55 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 142 \\ 59 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 136 \\ & 52 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & 56 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 55 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 56 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 54 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 51 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \\ & 56 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 58 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \\ & 57 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123 \\ & 56 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 52 \% \\ & \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 59 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 55 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 55 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 59 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 39 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 57 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 60 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 53 \% \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ | 34 $63 \%$ q | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 61 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 49 \% \end{aligned}$ | 24\% |
| $\begin{aligned} & 180 \\ & 36 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 38 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 33 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 30 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 36 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \\ & 35 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 33 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{26 \%}^{40}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 41 \% g \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \\ & 35 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 44 \% \mathrm{~g} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \\ & 37 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \\ & 360 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 36 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{42}^{13} \\ & 42 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{33 \%}^{7}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 38 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{29 \%}^{12} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 42 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 48 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{31 \%}{9}$ | ${ }_{37 \%}^{20}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 31 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 31 \% \end{aligned}$ | 16 $36 \%$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 82 \\ & 16 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 17 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 12 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \% \\ & 22 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 21 \% \mathrm{hj} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & { }_{12 \%} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{21 \% j}^{23} \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{10 \%}{9}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 14 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{21 \%}{22}$ | $\underset{13 \%}{4}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 14 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 121 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{4}{4} 10 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 9 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{23 \%}{9}$ | $\stackrel{4}{4}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 26 \% r \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 16 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 13 } \\ & 17 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{6}{13 \%}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 67 \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 14 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 12 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 17 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 18 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 10 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 10 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 11 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 16 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 14 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 10 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ 18 \% \\ 18 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 12 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 18 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ 10 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 9 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ 10 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{15 \%}{4}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \\ 11 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 19 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \\ 10 \% \end{gathered}$ | 7 $16 \%$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 45 \\ 9 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23 \\ 9 \% \end{gathered}$ | ${ }^{23} 9 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 12 \% f \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 14 \% \text { ef } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 11 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{11}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 11 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{13}{ }_{6 \%}^{6}$ | ${ }_{7 \%}^{8}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{13}^{14} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 8 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \\ 12 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{3}{7 \%}$ | $\underset{15 \%}{8}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 11 \% \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{8 \%}^{4}$ | ${ }_{8 \%}^{5}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{8 \%}^{6} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{4}{9 \%}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 33 \\ 7 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 7 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 7 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 8 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | 19 $18 \% \mathrm{ghj}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }^{13} \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & 9 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 8 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \\ 10 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 8 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 9 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{4}{41 \% w}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \\ 12 \% \mathrm{w} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{3 \%}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 167 \\ 33 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \\ & 32 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \\ & 35 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23 \\ 27 \% \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{29 \%}^{41}$ | ${ }_{320}^{50}$ | 53 44\%cd | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 24 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \\ & 38 \% \mathrm{~g} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 40 \% \mathrm{~g} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 32 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \\ & 39 \% m \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 33 \% m \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 18 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 37\% } \\ & \hline 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{8}{36 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 48 \% \mathrm{v} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \% \\ & 42 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 34 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 29 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 34 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 28 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 23 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 30 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{27}^{12}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 69 \\ & 14 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 14 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 13 \% \\ & \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{10 \%}{9}$ | 20 $14 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 17 \% \end{aligned}$ | 19 13 | 20 $14 \%$ | 11 $10 \%$ | 18 $19 \%$ | 32 $15 \%$ | 17 $14 \%$ | 10 $10 \%$ | $\stackrel{3}{3}$ | 3 $12 \%$ | 3\% | $\stackrel{8}{20 \% p}$ | 10 $19 \% p$ | $\stackrel{4}{10 \%}$ | ${ }_{7 \%}^{2}$ | $\stackrel{9}{18 \% p}$ | $\stackrel{7}{72 \%}$ | ${ }_{19}^{14}$ \%p | ${ }_{13}^{6}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5\% risk level) - a/b-c/d/e/f - g/h/i/j - k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w/x

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Table 15
Q7. In which of the following ways, if any, do you currently help your children aged 21-40 who live away from home (either fully or in part)? Base: All with children aged 21-40 who live away from home

Unweighted Bas
Weighted Base
Providing miscellaneous
assistance (as and when
eeded)
NET: Paying money
Paying money towards
their bills
Paying money towards a
deposit to buy a
property
Paying money towards
their rent
Paying money towards a
deposit to rent
property
Paying money towards
heir mortgage
Looking after their
children to save on
childcare costs
Other assistance
Do not provide help

|  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Social Grade |  |  |  | Income |  |  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (\text { a) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Female } \\ & \text { (b) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up to } \\ & 55 \\ & \text { (c) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56-60 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61-65 \\ (\mathrm{e}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66+ \\ (f) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { AB } \\ & (\mathrm{g}) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{C} 1 \\ & \text { (h) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{C} 2 \\ (\mathrm{i}) \end{gathered}$ | $\frac{\mathrm{DE}}{(\mathrm{i})}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \text { £ } 30 \mathrm{k} \\ (\mathrm{k}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 30- \\ £ 50 \mathrm{k} \\ (1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 50 \mathrm{k}+ \\ (\mathrm{m}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Scot- } \\ & \text { land } \\ & \text { (n) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { North } \\ & \text { East } \\ & \text { (0) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { North } \\ & \text { West } \end{aligned}$ (p) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yorks/ } \\ & \text { Humber } \\ & \text { (a) } \end{aligned}$ | West Mids $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { East } \\ \text { Mids } \\ \text { (s) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Wales } \\ (\mathrm{t}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { East } \\ & \text { Eng- } \\ & \text { land } \\ & \text { (1) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { London } \\ \hline(\mathrm{v}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { South } \\ & \text { East } \\ & \text { (w) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { South } \\ & \text { West } \end{aligned}$ $(x)$ |
| 1017 | 495 | 522 | 186 | 268 | 304 | 259 | 316 | 278 | 156 | 267 | 526 | 225 | 110 | 77 | 82 | 89 | 88 | 90 | 92 | 87 | 88 | 105 | 127 | 92 |
| 999 | 491 | 508 | 179 | 271 | 294 | 256 | 278 | 279 | 205 | 236 | 476 | 204 | 187 | $79^{*}$ | $38^{*}$ | $106{ }^{*}$ | $91^{*}$ | $96 *$ | $75^{*}$ | $50^{*}$ | $98^{*}$ | 122* | 146 | 97* |
| $\begin{gathered} 416 \\ 42 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 204 \\ 42 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 212 \\ 42 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \\ & 41 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 113 \\ 42 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 133 \\ 45 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \\ & 38 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 125 \\ 45 \% \mathrm{j} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 119 \\ 43 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \\ & 45 \% j \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \\ & 34 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 189 \\ 40 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \\ & 48 \% \mathrm{k} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 48 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 32 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 50 \% n \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 47 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 38 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 49 \% n \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 44 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 47 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 40 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \% \\ & 36 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \\ & 45 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{36 \%}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 278 \\ 28 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 142 \\ 29 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 136 \\ 27 \% \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{27 \%}^{48}$ | ${ }_{29 \%}^{78}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 30 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 25 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 28 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{29 \%}^{82}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 31 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{23 \%}^{55}$ | $\begin{gathered} 123 \\ 26 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 31 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 33 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17 \\ 21 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 32 \% q \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 32 \% q \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 18 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 31 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{30 \%}^{23}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 30 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 34 \% \mathrm{q} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 30 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 25 \% \end{aligned}$ | 229\% |
| $\begin{gathered} 180 \\ 18 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 19 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 17 \% \\ & 17 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 19 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 19 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \\ & 19 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 14 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 22 \% g \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \\ & 18 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 18 \% \\ & \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \\ & 17 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \\ & 21 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{20 \%}^{37}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 16 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \\ 19 \% \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{21 \%}^{22}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{23 \%}^{22}$ | ${ }_{24 \%}^{18}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \\ 18 \% \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{20}^{20}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 16 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{16 \%}^{16}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 82 \\ & 8 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 8 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{45}$ | ${ }^{13} 7 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 12 \% \mathrm{~d} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 7 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 12 \% \mathrm{hj} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{17}{ }_{6 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 11 \% j \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{9}{4 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \\ 6 \% \end{gathered}$ | ${ }^{19} 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 12 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 8 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{11}^{12} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{11 \%}{9}$ | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 14 \% r \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }^{10} \\ & 8 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{13} 9$ | ${ }_{6}^{6}$ |
| ${ }^{67} 7 \%$ | ${ }^{35} 7 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 32 \\ 6 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14 \\ 8 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 10 \% f \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{20} 7 \%$ | ${ }^{19} 7 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 7 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 9 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{7 \%}^{5}$ | ${ }_{7 \%}^{3}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 10 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 5 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{9}^{4}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{11} 9 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $7 \%$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{23}{5 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23 \\ 4 \% \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{6 \%}^{10}$ | ${ }_{7 \% f}^{20}$ | ${ }_{3 \%}^{10}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 2 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{11}{ }_{4 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{3 \%}^{13}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{7 \% \mathrm{k}}^{14}$ | ${ }_{3 \%}^{2}$ | ${ }_{3 \%}^{1}$ | ${ }_{7 \%}^{7}$ | ${ }_{3 \%}^{3}$ | $\stackrel{8}{8 \%}$ | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $4 \%$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 33 \\ 3 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18 \\ 4 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 \\ 4 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12 \\ 4 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{9 \% \mathrm{ghj}}^{19}$ | $\stackrel{4}{4 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{3 \%}^{3} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 5 \% \\ & \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{4}{5 \% w}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1}$ | 1\% |
| $\begin{gathered} 167 \\ 17 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \\ & 16 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \\ & 18 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 15 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & 17 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \\ & 21 \% \mathrm{c} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 13 \% \\ & \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{20 \% g}^{55}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 21 \% \mathrm{gj} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \\ & 18 \% \mathrm{~m} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 20 \% \mathrm{~m} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 10 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 14 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ 20 \% \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{26 \% v x}^{28}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ \times \quad 19 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 19 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 15 \% \\ & \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 19 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 15 \% \\ & \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 11 \% \\ & \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 16 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{12}^{12}$ |
| ${ }_{7 \%}^{69}$ | ${ }^{35} 7 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 34 \\ 7 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{20} 7 \%$ | ${ }^{21}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20 \\ 8 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19 \\ 7 \% \end{gathered}$ | ${ }^{20} 7 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 11 \\ 6 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 8 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32 \\ 7 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 8 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 \\ 5 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 4 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{3}{7 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{8}{9 \% p}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 10 \% \mathrm{p} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \\ 10 \% \mathrm{p} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 10 \% \mathrm{p} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{6 \%}^{6}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 496 \\ & 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 248 \\ 51 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 248 \\ 49 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 52 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 129 \\ 48 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 137 \\ 47 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} 136 \\ 53 \% \end{array} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 126 \\ 45 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 134 \\ 48 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \\ & 47 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 140 \\ & 59 \% \text { ghi } \end{aligned}$ | $\text { ii }{ }^{255} 54 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \\ & 40 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \\ & 44 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{62 \% \text { opt }}^{49}$ | $\text { ot } \quad \begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & 45 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 54 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 46 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 49 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{44}^{22} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 46 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 51 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \\ & 49 \% \end{aligned}$ | 53 $55 \%$ |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5\% risk level) - a/b-c/d/e/f-g/h/i/j - k/l/m-n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w/x

* small base

Table 16
Q8. On average, how much financial help per month do you currently provide to your children aged 21-40 who live away from home? Base: All financially helping their children aged 21-40 who live away from home

|  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Social Grade |  |  |  | Income |  |  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ \text { (a) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Female } \\ & \text { (b) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up to } \\ & 55 \\ & \text { (c) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56-60 \\ \text { (d) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61-65 \\ \text { (e) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66+ \\ (f) \\ \hline(f) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & A B \\ & \text { (a) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & C 1 \\ & \text { (h) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{C} 2 \\ (\mathrm{i}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { DE } \\ \text { (i) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \text { £30k } \\ & \hline(k) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} £ 30- \\ \text { £50k } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 50 \mathrm{k}+ \\ (\mathrm{m}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Scot- } \\ & \text { land } \\ & \text { (n) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { North } \\ & \text { East } \\ & \text { (0) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | North <br> West <br> (p) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Yorks/ } \\ \text { Humber } \\ \text { (a) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | West <br> Mids <br> (r) | $\begin{gathered} \text { East } \\ \text { Mids } \\ \hline(\mathrm{s}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Wales } \\ (\mathrm{t}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { East } \\ & \text { Eng- } \\ & \text { land } \\ & \text { (u) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { London } \\ (\mathrm{v}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | South East <br> (w) | South West <br> (x) |
| Unweighted Base |  | 511 | 243 | 268 | 88 | 144 | 159 | 120 | 170 | 146 | 82 | 113 | 248 | 135 | 63 | 32 | 44 | 48 | 39 | 49 | 48 | 48 | 44 | 53 | 67 | 39 |
| Weighted Base |  | 503 | 243 | 260 | $85^{*}$ | 142 | 156 | 120 | 152 | 145 | 109* | 97 | 221 | 122 | 104* | $30 * *$ | $22^{*}$ | $58^{*}$ | $42^{*}$ | $52^{*}$ | $38 *$ | $28^{*}$ | $53^{*}$ | 60 | $75^{*}$ | 44* |
| Up to £100 | (75) | $\begin{gathered} 212 \\ 42 \% \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{37 \%}^{91}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121 \\ & 47 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & 54 \% \mathrm{ef} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \\ & \text { ef } \quad 51 \% e f \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \\ & 36 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \\ & 31 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 35 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \\ & 46 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 38 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 51 \% \mathrm{~g} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 115 } \\ & 52 \% m \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{m} \\ & \mathrm{~m} \\ & 46 \% \mathrm{~m} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 29 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{41}^{12} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{47 \%}^{10}$ | ${ }_{39}^{23}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 53 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 54 \% \mathrm{u} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 42 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 30 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 37 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 37 \% \end{aligned}$ | 20\% |
| £101 to £200 | (150) | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 17 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 18 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 16 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 17 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 19 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 18 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 15 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 20 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \% \\ & 13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 16 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 19 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 21 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{12 \%}{4}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 13 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 19 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 21 \% q \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ 20 \% \mathrm{q} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \\ 20 \% q \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 22 \% q \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 17 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \\ 20 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| Prefer not to say |  | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \% \\ & 13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 12 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 9 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{13}{ }_{9 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 14 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 17 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{13} 9 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 18 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 10 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{10}^{23} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }^{10} \\ & 8 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 9 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{12 \%}{4}$ | ${ }_{8 \%}^{2}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \\ 12 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{6}{16 \%}$ | ${ }_{8 \%}^{4}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{2}{7 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \% \\ & 21 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{6}{6}{ }_{10 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 18 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ 12 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| More than £500 | (600) | $\stackrel{27}{27}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19 \\ 8 \% b \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{3 \%}^{9}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{10} 7 \%$ | $\stackrel{8}{6 \%}$ | ${ }^{11}{ }_{7 \% j}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{9}{8 \% j}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1}$ | $\stackrel{5}{2 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 14 \% \mathrm{k} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{5}{15 \%}$ | $1 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \\ 12 \% \text { rtu } \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{8 \%}^{4}$ | - | ${ }_{3 \%}^{1}$ | - | - | $\begin{gathered} 6 \\ 10 \% \mathrm{ru} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}  & 4 \\ u & 5 \% \end{array}$ | 1\% |
| £201 to £300 | (250) | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{5}^{13} \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{8 \%}^{12} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 7 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{7 \%}^{9}$ | ${ }_{7 \%}^{8}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{8 \%}^{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 5 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{7 \%}^{2}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 9 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{4}{8 \%}$ |
| £301 to £400 | (350) | $\begin{gathered} 20 \\ 4 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \% \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11 \\ 7 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 5 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 7 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 4 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 10 \% \mathrm{kl} \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | $:$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{7 \%}^{4}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 8 \% \end{aligned}$ | - |
| $£ 401$ to $£ 500$ | (450) | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \% \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{3 \%}^{3}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 4 \% h \end{aligned}$ | - |  | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \% \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{3 \%}^{1}$ |  | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1}$ | - | $:$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | - |
| Don't know |  | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & { }_{13 \%} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 14 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 10 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14 \\ 9 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21 \\ 14 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 10 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 20 \% \mathrm{~g} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 14 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 12 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{11 \%}{3}$ | $\underset{17 \%}{4}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{11 \%}^{5}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 19 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{11 \%}{4}$ | $\underset{17 \%}{5}$ | $\underset{17 \%}{9}$ | $\stackrel{6}{11 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ 12 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| Mean |  | 162.68 | $b^{184.26}$ | 142.28 | $132.10 \quad 1$ | 136.01 | $\mathrm{cd}^{186.93}$ | ${ }_{\text {cd }}{ }^{188.76}$ | $\mathrm{hj}^{197.15}$ | 150.71 | $169.95$ | 113.72 | 125.0615 | 155.41 | ${ }_{\mathrm{kl}}{ }^{243.43}$ | 217.11 | 133.34 | $\begin{aligned} & 207.56 \\ & \text { rs } \end{aligned}$ | 159.77 | 102.10 | 124.31 | $137.22$ | 152.75 | ${ }_{\text {rs }}^{201.74} \text { r }$ | $182.06$ | 124.08 |
| Standard deviation Standard error |  | 148.59 7.64 | 165.79 12.32 | 127.37 9.07 | $\underset{15.44}{128.26}$ 1 | 126.97 12.11 | 159.54 14.81 | 165.51 18.17 | 167.92 14.84 | 136.22 13.05 | 163.09 20.71 | 89.65 10.09 | $\begin{array}{rr}108.85 & 1 \\ 7.90\end{array}$ | 140.28 13.38 | 190.29 26.14 | 211.14 43.10 | 105.50 18.65 | $\begin{array}{rr}187.88 \\ 30.09 & 1 \\ \end{array}$ | 173.08 32.71 | 43.77 7.29 | 103.70 16.61 | 94.77 16.02 | 114.33 20.87 | 177.06 27.65 | 161.03 24.00 | 89.51 16.62 |

$\overline{\text { Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5\% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f - g/h/i/j - k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w/x }}$

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q9. In which of the following ways, if any, did you in the past help your children aged 21-40 who live away from home (either fully or in part)? Base: All who have financially helped their children aged 21-40 who live away from home in the past

Unweighted Bas
Weighted Base
Providing miscellaneous
eeded)
NET: Paying money
Paying money towards
thein bills
${ }^{\text {Paying }}$ their bills
Paying money towards a
deposit to buy a
property
property
Paying money towards
their rent
Paying money towards a
deposit to rent a
deposit to rent
property
Paying money towards
heir mortgage
Looking after their
children to save on
childcare costs
Other assistance

|  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Social Grade |  |  |  | Income |  |  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ (\text { a) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Female } \\ \text { (b) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up to } \\ & 55 \\ & \text { (c) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56-60 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61-65 \\ \text { (e) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{(f)}{66+}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { AB } \\ & (\mathrm{g}) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & C 1 \\ & \text { (h) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{C}, ~ \\ \hline(\mathrm{i}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { DE } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & £ 30 k \\ & (k) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 30- \\ £ 50 \mathrm{k} \\ (1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 50 \mathrm{k}+ \\ (\mathrm{m}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Scot- } \\ & \text { land } \\ & \text { (n) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { North } \\ & \text { East } \\ & \text { (0) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | North <br> West <br> (p) | Yorks/ <br> Humber <br> (a) | West Mids $(r)$ $\qquad$ | East Mids (s) W | $\begin{gathered} \text { Wales } \\ (\mathrm{t}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { East } \\ & \text { Eng- } \\ & \text { land } \\ & \text { (u) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { London } \\ \text { (v) } \end{gathered}$ | South <br> East <br> (w) | South West $\qquad$ <br> (x) |
| 874 | 427 | 447 | 157 | 228 | 269 | 220 | 290 | 237 | 130 | 217 | 444 | 197 | 98 | 67 | 71 | 79 | 76 | 79 | 79 | 74 | 84 | 86 | 101 | 78 |
| 850 | 415 | 436 | 151 | 228 | 260 | 211 | 256 | 239 | 165 | 191 | 395 | 175 | $166^{*}$ | $66^{*}$ | $33^{*}$ | $94^{*}$ | 78* | 82* | 64* | $43^{*}$ | 93* | $98^{*}$ | $116^{*}$ | 83* |
| $\begin{gathered} 648 \\ 76 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 318 \\ 77 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 330 \\ 76 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 113 \\ 75 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 166 \\ 73 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 209 \\ 80 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 160 \\ & 76 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{76 \%}^{194}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 189 \\ & 79 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 127 \\ 77 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 138 \\ 72 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 303 \\ 77 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 134 \\ & 76 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 133 \\ 80 \% \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{75 \%}^{50}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 86 \% \mathrm{pv} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 68 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{75}^{55}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \\ & 81 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \% \\ & 78 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 87 \% \text { pqv } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \\ & 78 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{70 \%}^{69}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 81 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{75 \%}^{62} \end{aligned}$ |
| $\stackrel{559}{66 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 275 \\ 66 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 284 \\ 65 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 59 \% \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 152 \\ 66 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 183 \\ & 70 \% \mathrm{c} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 136 \\ & 64 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182 \\ & 71 \% \mathrm{j} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 159 \\ 67 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 65 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 111 \\ 58 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 248 \\ 63 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 125 \\ 71 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 117 \\ 71 \% \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{63 \%}^{41}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 53 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 66 \% \\ & 62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 58 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 73 \% \text { ot } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 73 \% \text { ot } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 56 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \\ & 70 \% 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \\ & 73 \% \mathrm{ot} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \\ & 63 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 62 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 311 \\ 37 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 156 \\ 38 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 155 \\ 36 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \\ & 41 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \\ & 40 \% f \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 36 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 30 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 744 \\ 29 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \\ & 44 \% \mathrm{~g} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 38 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \\ & 37 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 145 \\ 37 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \\ & 44 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{33}^{55}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 36 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 33 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 40 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 37 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 42 \% x \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 44 \% x \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{33}^{14}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 43 \% x \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 30 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 26 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 226 \\ 27 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 107 \\ 26 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 119 \\ 27 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 14 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{22 \%}^{49}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 34 \% \mathrm{~cd} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \\ & 31 \% \mathrm{~cd} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{37 \% \mathrm{hj}}^{95}$ | ${ }_{24 \%}^{56}$ | ${ }_{28 \%}^{46}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{24 \%}^{94}$ | ${ }_{27 \%}^{47}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \% \\ & 31 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{20 \%}^{13}$ | ${ }_{7 \%}^{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 29 \% \text { ot } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 19 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 25 \% 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 34 \% \mathrm{oqt} \end{aligned}$ | $\text { tt } \quad \begin{gathered} 5 \\ 12 \% \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{32 \% \mathrm{ot}}^{29}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 34 \% \text { oqt } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 27 \% \text { ot } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 32 \% \text { ot } \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 176 \\ 21 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 22 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 860 \\ & 20 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 25 \% \mathrm{f} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 27 \% \text { eff } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & 19 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \\ & 22 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{559}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 18 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 16 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 16 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & 26 \% k \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & 28 \% k \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 28 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { } \\ 19 \% \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{22 \%}^{20}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 17 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 21 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{21 \%}{9}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 21 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{21}^{21}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 22 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 18 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 130 \\ 15 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \\ & 15 \% \\ & \hline 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \% \\ & 16 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 17 \% \mathrm{f} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & { }_{2}^{4} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 17 \% \mathrm{f} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{17}{ }_{8 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & { }_{29 \%} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 12 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 17 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & \\ & \hline 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 21 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 19 \% \mathrm{v} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{7 \%}^{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 19 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 19 \% \mathrm{v} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{11 \%}^{5}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 20 \% v \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{8 \%}^{8 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 17 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 15 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| ${ }^{55}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \\ 7 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \\ 6 \% \end{gathered}$ | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 6 \% c \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 7 \% \mathrm{c} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 10 \% \mathrm{c} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 8 \% j \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 12 \% \mathrm{hj} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{4}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 7 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{15} 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{6 \%}^{6}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ 10 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{9}^{6} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{6 \%}^{6}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 12 \% x \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{5 \%}^{6} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 223 \\ 26 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 105 \\ 25 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 118 \\ 27 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34 \\ 24 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \\ & 25 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{23 \%}^{59}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \\ & 33 \% \mathrm{e} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 18 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 27 \% \mathrm{~g} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \\ & 34 \% \mathrm{~g} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \\ & 30 \% \mathrm{~g} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122 \\ & 31 \% m \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 24 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 16 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 30 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 32 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 35 \% \mathrm{vw} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} w & 25 \\ w 2 \% \end{array}$ | ${ }_{25 \%}^{21}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 23 \% \\ & \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 33 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 24 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 20 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 20 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{25}^{20}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 91 \\ & 11 \% \end{aligned}$ | 44 $11 \%$ | ${ }_{11}^{47}$ | $\stackrel{14}{9 \%}$ | 27 $12 \%$ | 26 $10 \%$ | ${ }_{11 \%}^{24}$ | 31 $12 \%$ | 24 $10 \%$ | $\stackrel{14}{8 \%}$ | ${ }_{12 \%}^{22}$ | 410\% | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 12 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{15}{9 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 16 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{5}{17 \% \mathrm{tvx}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 9 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 14 \% \end{aligned}$ | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 10 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{6}^{5}$ |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5\% risk level) - a/b-c/d/e/f-g/h/i/j-k/l/m-n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w/x
small base

Table 18
Q10. On average, how much financial help per month did you provide in the past to your children aged 21-40 who live away from home? Base: All who have financially helped their children aged 21-40 who live away from home in the past

$\overline{\text { Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5\% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f - g/h/i/j - k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w/x }}$

* small base

Q11. Thinking about the different kinds of help that you have given to your children aged 21-40 who live away from home, which, if any of the
following, best describe the impact that this has had on your life?
Base: All who have/ had previously financially helped their children aged 21-40 who are living away from home

|  | Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  | Social Grade |  |  |  | Income |  |  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ \text { (a) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Female } \\ & \text { (b) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up to } \\ & 55 \\ & \text { (c) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56-60 \\ \text { (d) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61-65 \\ (\mathrm{e}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66+ \\ (\mathrm{f}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { AB } \\ & (\mathrm{g}) \end{aligned}$ | C1 <br> (h) | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{C}, ~ \\ (\mathrm{i}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{DE} \\ (\mathrm{i}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \text { £30k } \\ (\mathrm{k}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} £ 30- \\ £ 50 \mathrm{k} \\ \hline(1) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 50 \mathrm{k}+ \\ (\mathrm{m}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Scot- } \\ & \text { land } \\ & \text { ( } \mathrm{n} \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { North } \\ & \text { East } \\ & \text { () } \end{aligned}$ | North West (p) | Yorks/ Humber (a) | West <br> Mids <br> (r) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { East } \\ & \text { Mids } \\ & (\mathrm{s}) \end{aligned}$ | Wales (t) | East <br> Eng- <br> land | $\begin{gathered} \text { London } \\ \hline(\mathrm{v}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { South } \\ & \text { East } \\ & \text { (w) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | South West (x) |
| Unweighted Base | 884 | 432 | 452 | 158 | 230 | 271 | 225 | 291 | 242 | 133 | 218 | 450 | 201 | 98 | 68 | 71 | 79 | 76 | 80 | 80 | 75 | 84 | 86 | 105 | 80 |
| Weighted Base | 861 | 421 | 440 | 153 | 230 | 262 | 217 | 256 | 243 | 169 | 192 | 402 | 179 | $166 *$ | $67^{*}$ | $33^{*}$ | $94 *$ | $78 *$ | $83^{*}$ | $65^{*}$ | $43^{*}$ | $93^{*}$ | $98 *$ | $120^{*}$ | $86^{*}$ |
| NET: Positive | $\begin{gathered} 342 \\ 40 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 175 \\ 42 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 167 \\ 38 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & 30 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{39 \%}^{90}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 41 \% \mathrm{c} \end{aligned}$ | 99 46\%c | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \\ & 37 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \\ & 40 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \\ & 41 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \\ & 41 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 160 \\ 40 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \\ & 43 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \\ & 34 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 44 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 47 \% p \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 27 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 44 \% \mathrm{p} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 355 \\ & 43 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 44 \% \mathrm{p} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 60 \% \text { pru } \\ & \text { vwx } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \quad 31 \\ & u \quad 34 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 42 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 33 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 41 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| It has brought me a lot of happiness | $\begin{gathered} 279 \\ 32 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 138 \\ 33 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 141 \\ & 32 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 24 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & 32 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \\ & 35 \% \mathrm{c} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & 35 \% \mathrm{c} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79 \\ & 31 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \\ & 31 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \\ & 33 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \\ & 35 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 131 \\ 33 \% \end{gathered}$ | 65 36\%m | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 24 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 38 \% \mathrm{p} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 41 \% \mathrm{p} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{20 \%}^{19}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 38 \% p \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 34 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{36 \% \text { p }}^{23} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\mathrm{w}}^{50 \% \mathrm{puv}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & \text { v } 26 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 30 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 30 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{34 \%}^{29}$ |
| It has brought our family closer together | $\begin{gathered} 185 \\ 21 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 101 \\ 24 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 19 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 16 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{21 \%}^{48}$ | ${ }_{22}^{57}$ | ${ }_{25 \%}^{55}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \% \\ & 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 25 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 20 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 19 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \% \\ & 21 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{23 \%}^{42}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & \\ & 22 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 25 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{8}{23 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{17}^{176} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{23 \%}^{18}$ | ${ }_{23}^{19}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 28 \% \mathrm{u} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \quad 14 \\ & { }^{133 \% p u w} \\ & \times \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 13 } \\ \text { w } \\ 14 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{24 \%}^{24}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 18 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{19 \%}^{16} \end{aligned}$ |
| It has had no real impact on my life | $\begin{gathered} 279 \\ 32 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 153 \\ & 36 \% \mathrm{~b} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125 \\ & 28 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42 \\ 28 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60 \% \\ 260 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 36 \% d \end{aligned}$ | 84 $39 \%$ cd | ${ }_{37 \% j}^{95}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \\ & 33 \\ & \hline 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 37 \% j \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{22 \%}^{42}$ | $\begin{gathered} 115 \\ 29 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \\ & 33 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \\ & 40 \% \mathrm{k} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{22 \%}^{15}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \\ 19 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \\ & 40 \% \text { not } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { of } 23 \\ & \text { of } \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{25 \%}^{21}$ | ${ }_{28 \%}^{18}$ | $\underset{21 \%}{9}$ | 36 $39 \%$ not | $\begin{aligned} & \quad 33 \\ & \text { ot } 33 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \\ & 36 \% \text { ot } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 43 \% \text { nor } \end{aligned}$ |
| NET: Negative | $\begin{aligned} & 259 \\ & 30 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 25 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 152 \\ & 35 \% \mathrm{a} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 42 \% \mathrm{ef} \end{aligned}$ | 87 $38 \%$ ef | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 24 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & 21 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \\ & 23 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \\ & 31 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 30 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & 39 \% \mathrm{~g} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 141 \\ 35 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 2880 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 25 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 37 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 38 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{30 \%}^{28}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 32 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 36 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 31 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 28 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 32 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 27 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 24 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{24 \%}^{21}$ |
| It has caused me stress | $\begin{aligned} & 195 \\ & 23 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 18 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117 \\ & 27 \% \mathrm{a} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 32 \% \mathrm{ef} \end{aligned}$ | 64 28\%ef | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & 18 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 16 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \\ & 24 \% \mathrm{~g} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 20 \% \end{aligned}$ | 63 $33 \% \mathrm{gi}$ | $\begin{gathered} 107 \\ 27 \% \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{20}^{35}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 19 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 20 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{8}{26 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 22 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{23 \%}^{18}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 29 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 23 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{21 \%}{9}$ | ${ }_{27}^{25}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 20 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 18 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| It has caused family arguments | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \\ & 11 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35 \\ 8 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \\ & 13 \% \mathrm{a} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 14 \% \mathrm{f} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 16 \% \text { ef } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 8 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13 \\ 6 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 10 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 9 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 7 \% \end{aligned}$ | $31$ 16\%hi | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & 12 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 10 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 10 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{13 \%}{9}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{3}{9 \%} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 9 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 15 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \\ 10 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{13 \%}{9}$ | ${ }_{7 \%}^{3}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 11 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 12 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 10 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{7 \%}^{6}$ |
| I have gone into debt | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \\ & 10 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34 \\ 8 \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 12 \% \end{aligned}$ | 31 20\%def | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 10 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 8 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }^{11} 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 10 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 12 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 12 \% \mathrm{~g} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 8 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13 \\ 8 \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 16 \% q \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ 12 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 8 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 4 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{5}{7 \%}$ | $\underset{10 \%}{7}$ | $\stackrel{6}{6} \underset{14 \% q}{ }$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 12 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{9}^{9}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 11 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ 10 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| I have had to increase my working hours | $\stackrel{26}{26}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12 \\ 3 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{6 \% f}^{10}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 6 \\ 2 \% \end{array}, ~ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{7 \% \mathrm{~g}}^{11}$ | ${ }_{3 \%}^{6} \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 16 \\ 4 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & 5 \% \mathrm{~m} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{2}{6 \% u}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1}$ |
| I have had to start working again (having previously retired or stopped working) | $\begin{gathered} 16 \\ 2 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{9}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{2 \%}^{6} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{5}{2 \%} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{2}{2}{ }_{1 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{3 \%}^{5}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1}$ | $1 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{6}^{6} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \% \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{2}{4 \% u}$ | : | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1}$ | * | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 3 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| I have had to leave my job or reduce my working hours | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | 1 | ${ }_{2 \% \mathrm{a}}^{9}$ | $\stackrel{1}{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & { }_{2 \%} \end{aligned}$ | 1 | $\stackrel{1}{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\div$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\div$ |
| I have had to take on another job in addition to my current job | ${ }_{1 \%}^{9}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \% \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{6}$ | 1 | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{2}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | ${ }_{1 \%}^{2}$ | $:$ | : | ${ }_{4 \%}^{4}$ | - | - | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $:$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{2}$ | $:$ |
| None of these | ${ }^{58}{ }_{7 \%}$ | ${ }^{29} 7 \%$ | ${ }^{29}$ | ${ }_{8 \%}^{13}$ | ${ }_{8 \%}^{19}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{13}{ }_{6 \%}^{6}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 10 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{14}{ }_{6 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23 \\ 6 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 7 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 7 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{11 \%}^{8}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{7 \%}^{6}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 9 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{6}{9 \%} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{3 \%}^{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 10 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ |

## Parents of Children Aged 21-40 Survey

Table 19
Q11. Thinking about the different kinds of help that you have given to your children aged 21-40 who live away from home, which, if any of the following, best describe the impact that this has had on your life?
Base: All who have/ had previously financially helped their children aged 21-40 who are living away from home

Weighted Base
Don't know

|  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Social Grade |  |  |  | Income |  |  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ \text { (a) } \end{gathered}$ | Female <br> (b) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Up to } \\ 55 \\ \text { (c) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56-60 \\ \text { (d) } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{(\mathrm{e})}{61-65}$ | $\underset{(f)}{66+}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{AB} \\ (\mathrm{~g}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} C 1 \\ (\mathrm{C}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{C}_{2} \\ & (\mathrm{i}) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { DE } \\ (\mathrm{i}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \text { £30k } \\ & \hline(\mathrm{k}) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 30- \\ £ 50 \mathrm{k} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 50 \mathrm{k}+ \\ (\mathrm{m}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Scot- } \\ & \text { land } \end{aligned}$ $(\mathrm{n})$ | North East (0) | North West (p) | Yorks/ Humber (q) | West Mids (r) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { East } \\ & \text { Mids } \end{aligned}$ (s) | Wales | $\begin{aligned} & \text { East } \\ & \text { Eng- } \\ & \text { land } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { London } \\ \hline(\mathrm{v}) \end{gathered}$ | South East (w) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { South } \\ & \text { West } \end{aligned}$ |
| 861 | 421 | 440 | 153 | 230 | 262 | 217 | 256 | 243 | 169 | 192 | 402 | 179 | $166^{*}$ | $67^{*}$ | 33* | 94* | 78* | 83* | $65^{*}$ | 43* | $93^{*}$ | $98 *$ | $120^{*}$ | $86^{*}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 2 \% g \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{6}$ | - |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ |  | ${ }_{1}^{1}$ | 1 $1 \%$ | - | - | 1\% | - | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\div$ | $\div$ |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5\% risk level) - a/b-c/d/e/f-g/h/i/j-k///m-n/0/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w/x

* small base


[^0]:    METHODOLOGY NOTE
    ComRes interviewed 1176 parents with adult children (aged between 21 and 40 years) online between $2{ }^{4}{ }^{\text {t }}$ and $26^{\text {th }}$ August 2013 . Data were weighted to be representative of all adults aged $18+$ in the UK. ComRes is a member of the British Polling Council and abides by its rules.

    All press releases or other publications must be checked with ComRes before use. ComRes requires 48 hours to check a press release unless otherwise agreed.
    To commission a voting intention poll or a public opinion survey please contact Chris Tarquini: chris.tarquini@comres.co.uk
    To register for Pollwatch, a monthly newsletter update on the polls, please email: pollwatch@comres.co.uk

