

Whitehouse Consultancy – Education poll

METHODOLOGY NOTE

ComRes interviewed 2,060 British adults online between the 23rd and 26th May 2014. Data were weighted to be representative of all GB adults aged 18+. ComRes is a member of the British Polling Council and abides by its rules.

All press releases or other publications must be checked with ComRes before use. ComRes requires 48 hours to check a press release unless otherwise agreed.

To commission a voting intention poll or a public opinion survey please contact Katharine Peacock: katharine.peacock@comres.co.uk

To register for Pollwatch, a monthly newsletter update on the polls, please email: pollwatch@comres.co.uk

Absolutes/col percents

Q.1 Who do you think should be most responsible for making the following decisions about education in state schools? Summary Table
Base: All respondents

				Decsions			
			How much the school pays it	How much time is spent in			
	What is on the school curriculum	Which subjects, if any, should be taught to all pupils	staff, including teachers and the head teacher	schools on non- academic and extra- curricular activities	The length of the school day	The length of school holidays	The admissions policy of which pupils go to which schools
Unweighted base	2060	2060	2060	2060	2060	2060	2060
Weighted base	2060	2060	2060	2060	2060	2060	2060
National Government in Westminster	1015 49%	1059 51%	717 35%	467 23%	849 41%	949 46%	355 17%
Individual local councils	341 17%	302 15%	595 29%	409 20%	408 20%	465 23%	808 39%
Individual schools	497 24%	482 23%	537 26%	969 47%	608 29%	447 22%	645 31%
Don't know	208 10%	216 10%	211 10%	216 10%	195 9%	199 10%	251 12%



Absolutes/col percents

Table 2

Q.1 Who do you think should be most responsible for making the following decisions about education in state schools? What is on the school curriculum Base: All respondents

		Ger	nder			Ag	je				Social (Grade		Employme	
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	Public	Pri- vate
Unweighted base	2060	980	1080	239	327	323	372	334	465	580	611	363	506	255	817
Weighted base	2060	1010	1050	245	347	347	367	306	448	551	571	449	489	280	874
National Government in	1015	530	485	127	177	159	175	160	218	314	300	211	190	138	436
Westminster	49%	52%	46%	52%	51%	46%	48%	52%	49%	57%	53%	47%	39%	49%	50%
Individual schools	497	232	265	29	60	85	95	84	144	126	131	107	133	63	192
	24%	23%	25%	12%	17%	24%	26%	28%	32%	23%	23%	24%	27%	22%	22%
Individual local councils	341	163	177	65	65	54	58	38	60	75	81	85	99	62	138
	17%	16%	17%	27%	19%	16%	16%	12%	13%	14%	14%	19%	20%	22%	16%
Don't know	208	84	124	24	45	49	39	24	27	35	60	46	67	17	107
	10%	8%	12%	10%	13%	14%	11%	8%	6%	6%	10%	10%	14%	6%	12%



Education Survey ONLINE Fieldwork: 23rd-26th May 2014

Table 2

Q.1 Who do you think should be most responsible for making the following decisions about education in state schools? What is on the school curriculum Base: All respondents

	Total Scotland Wales England RET: North East West Humbersi West Rest Midlands Rest London Rest West Rest Midlands Rest Rest														Do you have	any childr	en aged 18	3 or under?	If so, how o	ld are they	?
	Total	Scotland	Wales				e & Humbersi			Eastern	<u>London</u>			No child- ren aged 18 or under	NET: Yes	NET: Under 16		Any aged under 5	Any aged 5-10	Any aged 	Any aged
Unweighted base	2060	173	96	1791	85	244	196	176	154	196	265	297	178	1508	537	461	429	200	215	208	135
Weighted base	2060	185	103	1772	82	227	185	185	144	206	268	288	185	1495	550	474	438	203	224	209	136
National Government in Westminster														753 50%	259 47%	223 47%	201 46%	100 49%	106 47%	91 43%	69 51%
Individual schools	497 24%	43 23%	23 23%	430 24%	27 33%	64 28%	54 29%	29 16%	30 21%	62 30%	50 19%	65 23%	48 26%	371 25%	120 22%	103 22%	106 24%	33 16%	52 23%	60 29%	31 23%
Individual local councils	341 17%	50 27%	15 15%	275 16%	12 15%	39 17%	28 15%	23 12%	18 13%	21 10%	64 24%	48 17%	22 12%	231 15%	103 19%	88 19%	80 18%	45 22%	40 18%	32 15%	21 16%
Don't know	208 10%	13 7%	8 8%	187 11%	13 16%	26 11%	15 8%	33 18%	17 12%	20 10%	25 9%	21 7%	16 9%	139 9%	67 12%	59 13%	52 12%	25 12%	27 12%	26 13%	15 11%



Education Survey ONLINE Fieldwork: 23rd-26th May 2014

Table 3

Q.1 Who do you think should be most responsible for making the following decisions about education in state schools? Which subjects, if any, should be taught to all pupils Base: All respondents

		Ger	nder			Ag	je				Social (Grade		Employme	
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	Public	Pri- vate
Unweighted base	2060	980	1080	239	327	323	372	334	465	580	611	363	506	255	817
Weighted base	2060	1010	1050	245	347	347	367	306	448	551	571	449	489	280	874
National Government in Westminster	1059	557	502	116	179	168	192	166	238	317	322	204	216	149	455
	51%	55%	48%	47%	52%	49%	52%	54%	53%	57%	56%	45%	44%	53%	52%
Individual schools	482	213	269	40	66	87	83	81	126	124	126	109	123	63	187
	23%	21%	26%	16%	19%	25%	23%	26%	28%	23%	22%	24%	25%	23%	21%
Individual local councils	302	148	154	61	59	46	49	35	52	71	64	86	81	45	124
	15%	15%	15%	25%	17%	13%	13%	11%	12%	13%	11%	19%	17%	16%	14%
Don't know	216	91	126	27	43	46	43	25	32	39	58	50	69	22	107
	10%	9%	12%	11%	12%	13%	12%	8%	7%	7%	10%	11%	14%	8%	12%



Education Survey ONLINE Fieldwork: 23rd-26th May 2014

Table 3

Q.1 Who do you think should be most responsible for making the following decisions about education in state schools?

Which subjects, if any, should be taught to all pupils Base: All respondents

		1060 173 96 1791 85 244 196 176 154 196 265 297 178 1060 185 103 1772 82 227 185 185 144 206 268 288 185														any childr	en aged 18	3 or under?	If so, how o	ld are they	?
	Total	Scotland	Wales				e & Humbersi			Eastern	London			No child- ren aged 18 or under	NET: Yes	NET: Under 16		Any aged under 5	Any aged 5-10	Any aged 11-15	Any aged 16-18
Unweighted base	2060	173	96	1791	85	244	196	176	154	196	265	297	178	1508	537	461	429	200	215	208	135
Weighted base	2060	185	103	1772	82	227	185	185	144	206	268	288	185	1495	550	474	438	203	224	209	136
National Government in Westminster	1059	85	58	915	36	103	85	108	80	102	140	164	98	791	263	227	210	96	109	96	70
	51%	46%	57%	52%	44%	46%	46%	58%	55%	49%	52%	57%	53%	53%	48%	48%	48%	47%	49%	46%	52%
Individual schools	482	42	26	415	26	62	53	21	29	71	45	62	46	350	130	106	111	35	54	62	36
	23%	23%	25%	23%	32%	28%	29%	11%	20%	34%	17%	21%	25%	23%	24%	22%	25%	17%	24%	30%	27%
Individual local councils	302	43	9	251	8	34	31	26	17	12	56	41	26	208	89	80	67	44	37	25	16
	15%	23%	8%	14%	10%	15%	17%	14%	12%	6%	21%	14%	14%	14%	16%	17%	15%	22%	17%	12%	12%
Don't know	216	15	10	191	11	27	16	31	19	22	27	22	16	147	68	60	50	29	23	25	13
	10%	8%	10%	11%	14%	12%	9%	17%	13%	11%	10%	8%	9%	10%	12%	13%	11%	14%	10%	12%	10%



Absolutes/col percents

Table 4

Q.1 Who do you think should be most responsible for making the following decisions about education in state schools? How much the school pays it staff, including teachers and the head teacher Base: All respondents

		Ger	nder			Ag	je				Social (Grade		Employme	
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	Public	Pri- vate
Unweighted base	2060	980	1080	239	327	323	372	334	465	580	611	363	506	255	817
Weighted base	2060	1010	1050	245	347	347	367	306	448	551	571	449	489	280	874
National Government in Westminster	717	357	360	76	106	106	132	129	168	200	199	153	165	95	302
	35%	35%	34%	31%	30%	31%	36%	42%	37%	36%	35%	34%	34%	34%	35%
Individual local councils	595	295	300	82	96	107	95	80	134	153	159	135	147	94	239
	29%	29%	29%	34%	28%	31%	26%	26%	30%	28%	28%	30%	30%	33%	27%
Individual schools	537	275	262	56	102	93	94	75	116	159	156	112	110	75	227
	26%	27%	25%	23%	29%	27%	26%	25%	26%	29%	27%	25%	22%	27%	26%
Don't know	211	82	129	30	44	41	45	21	30	39	56	48	67	17	105
	10%	8%	12%	12%	13%	12%	12%	7%	7%	7%	10%	11%	14%	6%	12%



Education Survey ONLINE Fieldwork: 23rd-26th May 2014

Table 4

Q.1 Who do you think should be most responsible for making the following decisions about education in state schools? How much the school pays it staff, including teachers and the head teacher

Base: All respondents

	hase 2060 173 96 1791 85 244 196 176 East West East London East West South West Midlands Eastern London East West West 176 176 177 178 178 179 178 179 179 179 179 179 179 179 179 179 179														Do you have	any childr	en aged 18	3 or under?	If so, how o	ld are they?	?
	Total S	Scotland	Wales				e & Humbersi			Eastern	<u>London</u>			No child- ren aged 18 or under	NET: Yes			Any aged under 5	Any aged 5-10	Any aged 	Any aged 16-18
Unweighted base	2060	173	96	1791	85	244	196	176	154	196	265	297	178	1508	537	461	429	200	215	208	135
Weighted base	2060	185	103	1772	82	227	185	185	144	206	268	288	185	1495	550	474	438	203	224	209	136
National Government in Westminster	717	72	42	603	18	71	67	67	57	68	84	97	74	530	184	152	144	74	70	57	50
	35%	39%	41%	34%	22%	31%	36%	36%	40%	33%	31%	34%	40%	35%	33%	32%	33%	36%	31%	27%	37%
Individual local councils	595	66	21	508	23	76	53	43	35	43	92	90	53	428	160	140	132	57	77	56	39
	29%	36%	21%	29%	27%	34%	28%	23%	25%	21%	34%	31%	28%	29%	29%	29%	30%	28%	34%	27%	28%
Individual schools	537	34	31	472	29	57	53	44	32	73	62	79	43	396	138	126	112	47	54	71	31
	26%	19%	30%	27%	35%	25%	28%	24%	22%	36%	23%	27%	23%	26%	25%	27%	26%	23%	24%	34%	23%
Don't know	211	13	9	189	13	23	13	31	20	22	30	22	16	141	67	57	51	25	24	25	16
	10%	7%	9%	11%	16%	10%	7%	17%	14%	11%	11%	8%	8%	9%	12%	12%	12%	12%	11%	12%	12%



Absolutes/col percents

Table 5

Q.1 Who do you think should be most responsible for making the following decisions about education in state schools? How much time is spent in schools on non-academic and extra-curricular activities Base: All respondents

		Ger	nder			Ag	ge				Social (Grade		Employme	
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	Public	Pri- vate
Unweighted base	2060	980	1080	239	327	323	372	334	465	580	611	363	506	255	817
Weighted base	2060	1010	1050	245	347	347	367	306	448	551	571	449	489	280	874
Individual schools	969	471	498	87	145	155	179	153	249	261	257	207	244	139	382
	47%	47%	47%	36%	42%	45%	49%	50%	56%	47%	45%	46%	50%	50%	44%
National Government in Westminster	467	233	234	66	78	77	80	71	95	139	151	91	86	67	196
	23%	23%	22%	27%	22%	22%	22%	23%	21%	25%	26%	20%	18%	24%	22%
Individual local councils	409	222	187	60	78	71	65	60	74	112	106	97	94	53	189
	20%	22%	18%	25%	23%	20%	18%	20%	17%	20%	19%	22%	19%	19%	22%
Don't know	216	84	132	31	45	44	43	22	30	39	58	54	64	19	107
	10%	8%	13%	13%	13%	13%	12%	7%	7%	7%	10%	12%	13%	7%	12%



Absolutes/col percents

Table 5

Q.1 Who do you think should be most responsible for making the following decisions about education in state schools? How much time is spent in schools on non-academic and extra-curricular activities Base: All respondents

							Reg	gion				Do you have	any childr	en aged 18	or under?	If so, how o	ld are they	?			
				NET.	Niousib	Nauth	Yorkshir e &	West	Fast			ملفدية	Courth	No child- ren aged		NET.	NICT: Am.	A	An., and	A	Anvend
	Total	Scotland	Wales	NET: England	North East	North West	Humbersi <u>de</u>	West Midlands	East <u>Midlands</u>	Eastern	London	South East	South West	18 or under	NET: Yes	NET: Under 16		under 5	Any aged <u>5-10</u>	11-15	16-18
Unweighted base	2060	173	96	1791	85	244	196	176	154	196	265	297	178	1508	537	461	429	200	215	208	135
Weighted base	2060	185	103	1772	82	227	185	185	144	206	268	288	185	1495	550	474	438	203	224	209	136
Individual schools	969 47%	89 48%	47 45%	833 47%	51 62%	113 50%	88 47%	77 41%	57 39%	107 52%	108 40%	138 48%	94 51%	723 48%	239 43%	202 43%	204 46%	76 38%	101 45%	96 46%	64 47%
National Government in Westminster	467 23%	33 18%	27 26%	407 23%	13 15%	32 14%	44 24%	49 26%	45 31%	47 23%	60 22%	75 26%	42 23%	347 23%	117 21%	101 21%	86 20%	55 27%	43 19%	40 19%	29 21%
Individual local councils	409 20%	50 27%	17 16%	343 19%	4 5%	55 24%	39 21%	30 16%	27 19%	33 16%	72 27%	49 17%	34 19%	281 19%	125 23%	110 23%	98 22%	46 23%	54 24%	45 21%	28 21%
Don't know	216 10%	14 7%	13 12%	189 11%	14 17%	26 12%	14 8%	30 16%	16 11%	20 10%	29 11%	27 9%	15 8%	145 10%	68 12%	61 13%	51 12%	25 12%	26 12%	28 13%	14 11%



Absolutes/col percents

Table 6

Q.1 Who do you think should be most responsible for making the following decisions about education in state schools? The length of the school day Base: All respondents

	-	Ger	nder			Ag	je				Social (Grade		Employme	
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	Public	Pri- vate
Unweighted base	2060	980	1080	239	327	323	372	334	465	580	611	363	506	255	817
Weighted base	2060	1010	1050	245	347	347	367	306	448	551	571	449	489	280	874
National Government in	849	427	423	92	132	136	157	146	186	235	240	175	198	109	363
Westminster	41%	42%	40%	38%	38%	39%	43%	48%	42%	43%	42%	39%	41%	39%	42%
Individual schools	608	298	310	62	105	96	107	88	149	166	175	122	145	92	264
	29%	30%	29%	25%	30%	28%	29%	29%	33%	30%	31%	27%	30%	33%	30%
Individual local	408	208	199	61	71	73	67	51	84	112	107	102	88	62	155
councils	20%	21%	19%	25%	20%	21%	18%	17%	19%	20%	19%	23%	18%	22%	18%
Don't know	195	77	119	29	40	41	37	21	29	38	49	50	58	17	92
	9%	8%	11%	12%	11%	12%	10%	7%	6%	7%	9%	11%	12%	6%	11%



Absolutes/col percents

Table 6

Q.1 Who do you think should be most responsible for making the following decisions about education in state schools? The length of the school day Base: All respondents

							Reg	gion			Do you have	any childi	en aged 18	3 or under?	If so, how o	ld are they	/?				
	Total	Scotland	Wales	NET: England	North East	North West	Yorkshir e & Humbersi de	West Midlands	East Midlands	Eastern	London	South East	South West	No child- ren aged 18 or under	NET: Yes	NET: Under 16		Any aged	Any aged 5-10	Any aged 11-15	I Any aged 16-18
Unweighted base	2060	173	96	1791	85	244	196	176	154	196	265	297	178	1508	537	461	429	200	215	208	135
Weighted base	2060	185	103	1772	82	227	185	185	144	206	268	288	185	1495	550	474	438	203	224	209	136
National Government in Westminster	849	70	55	725	35	94	73	92	65	85	88	118	75	638	206	180	155	82	80	70	52
	41%	37%	53%	41%	43%	41%	40%	50%	45%	41%	33%	41%	40%	43%	37%	38%	35%	40%	36%	34%	38%
Individual schools	608	47	24	537	23	69	60	39	38	69	77	96	66	445	161	137	138	44	61	74	46
	29%	25%	23%	30%	28%	31%	32%	21%	27%	33%	29%	33%	35%	30%	29%	29%	32%	22%	27%	35%	34%
Individual local councils	408	57	13	338	12	39	39	28	26	33	75	54	32	281	121	103	101	52	61	42	25
	20%	31%	13%	19%	15%	17%	21%	15%	18%	16%	28%	19%	17%	19%	22%	22%	23%	26%	27%	20%	19%
Don't know	195	12	11	172	12	24	13	26	16	20	28	21	13	131	61	54	44	25	21	22	13
	9%	7%	11%	10%	14%	11%	7%	14%	11%	10%	10%	7%	7%	9%	11%	11%	10%	12%	10%	11%	9%



Absolutes/col percents

Table 7

Q.1 Who do you think should be most responsible for making the following decisions about education in state schools? The length of school holidays
Base: All respondents

		Ger	nder			Ag	ge				Social (Grade		Employme	
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB .	C1	C2	DE	Public	Pri- vate
Unweighted base	2060	980	1080	239	327	323	372	334	465	580	611	363	506	255	817
Weighted base	2060	1010	1050	245	347	347	367	306	448	551	571	449	489	280	874
National Government in	949	476	473	111	163	151	167	151	207	271	272	195	212	130	412
Westminster	46%	47%	45%	45%	47%	43%	45%	49%	46%	49%	48%	43%	43%	46%	47%
Individual local councils	465	244	221	58	63	84	86	68	106	107	122	119	117	64	187
	23%	24%	21%	24%	18%	24%	23%	22%	24%	20%	21%	27%	24%	23%	21%
Individual schools	447	216	231	48	80	71	72	67	108	136	124	83	104	68	177
	22%	21%	22%	20%	23%	20%	20%	22%	24%	25%	22%	18%	21%	24%	20%
Don't know	199	73	125	27	40	41	43	19	28	36	54	52	57	18	97
	10%	7%	12%	11%	12%	12%	12%	6%	6%	7%	9%	12%	12%	6%	11%



Education Survey ONLINE Fieldwork: 23rd-26th May 2014

Table 7

Q.1 Who do you think should be most responsible for making the following decisions about education in state schools? The length of school holidays
Base: All respondents

		Region														Do you have any children aged 18 or under? If so, how old are they?									
	Total	Scotland	Wales	NET: England	North East	North West	Yorkshir e & Humbersi de	West Midlands	East Midlands	Eastern	<u>London</u>	South East	South West	No child- ren aged 18 or under	NET: Yes	NET: <u>Under 16</u>		Any aged under 5	Any aged 5-10	Any aged 	Any aged 16-18				
Unweighted base	2060	173	96	1791	85	244	196	176	154	196	265	297	178	1508	537	461	429	200	215	208	135				
Weighted base	2060	185	103	1772	82	227	185	185	144	206	268	288	185	1495	550	474	438	203	224	209	136				
National Government in Westminster	949	75	53	822	35	104	89	98	72	89	111	136	88	717	229	197	178	87	93	82	62				
	46%	40%	52%	46%	42%	46%	48%	53%	50%	43%	41%	47%	48%	48%	42%	42%	41%	43%	41%	39%	45%				
Individual local councils	465	73	19	373	12	47	38	30	29	35	77	63	43	331	131	111	109	50	56	52	32				
	23%	39%	19%	21%	14%	21%	20%	16%	20%	17%	29%	22%	23%	22%	24%	24%	25%	24%	25%	25%	24%				
Individual schools	447	27	19	401	25	53	45	31	28	62	50	65	42	316	125	108	103	41	53	51	28				
	22%	14%	19%	23%	30%	23%	24%	17%	20%	30%	19%	23%	23%	21%	23%	23%	24%	20%	24%	24%	21%				
Don't know	199	11	11	176	11	24	14	27	15	20	30	24	12	132	65	57	48	25	22	25	14				
	10%	6%	11%	10%	14%	10%	8%	14%	10%	10%	11%	8%	6%	9%	12%	12%	11%	12%	10%	12%	11%				



Education Survey ONLINE Fieldwork: 23rd-26th May 2014

Table 8

Q.1 Who do you think should be most responsible for making the following decisions about education in state schools? The admissions policy of which pupils go to which schools Base: All respondents

		Ger	nder			Ag	je			Social (Employment Sector				
	<u>Total</u>	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB .	C1	C2	DE	Public	Pri- vate
Unweighted base	2060	980	1080	239	327	323	372	334	465	580	611	363	506	255	817
Weighted base	2060	1010	1050	245	347	347	367	306	448	551	571	449	489	280	874
Individual local councils	808	414	395	90	121	119	149	132	196	228	212	190	178	96	340
	39%	41%	38%	37%	35%	34%	41%	43%	44%	41%	37%	42%	36%	34%	39%
Individual schools	645	311	334	73	98	115	123	90	146	171	178	139	157	94	275
	31%	31%	32%	30%	28%	33%	34%	29%	33%	31%	31%	31%	32%	34%	31%
National Government in Westminster	355	179	176	49	78	60	46	54	69	109	118	57	72	68	145
	17%	18%	17%	20%	23%	17%	13%	18%	15%	20%	21%	13%	15%	24%	17%
Don't know	251	106	145	33	49	52	49	30	38	42	64	62	82	22	114
	12%	11%	14%	14%	14%	15%	13%	10%	8%	8%	11%	14%	17%	8%	13%



Absolutes/col percents

Table 8

Q.1 Who do you think should be most responsible for making the following decisions about education in state schools? The admissions policy of which pupils go to which schools Base: All respondents

	Region													Do you have any children aged 18 or under? If so, how old are they?									
	Yorkshir e &														No child- ren aged								
	Total	Scotland	Wales	NET: England	North East	North West	Humbersi <u>de</u>	West Midlands	East <u>Midlands</u>	Eastern	<u>London</u>	South East	South West	18 or under	NET: Yes	NET: Under 16		Any aged under 5	Any aged 5-10	Any aged 11-15	Any aged 16-18		
Unweighted base	2060	173	96	1791	85	244	196	176	154	196	265	297	178	1508	537	461	429	200	215	208	135		
Weighted base	2060	185	103	1772	82	227	185	185	144	206	268	288	185	1495	550	474	438	203	224	209	136		
Individual local councils	808 39%	106 57%	39 38%	663 37%	25 30%	83 37%	75 40%	58 31%	56 39%	76 37%	110 41%	109 38%	71 38%	591 40%	212 39%	178 38%	171 39%	72 35%	86 38%	81 39%	53 39%		
Individual schools	645 31%	37 20%	31 30%	577 33%	35 43%	83 37%	63 34%	54 29%	37 25%	76 37%	67 25%	99 34%	64 34%	469 31%	171 31%	151 32%	147 34%	58 29%	76 34%	75 36%	43 32%		
National Government in Westminster	355 17%	23 12%	20 20%	312 18%	9 11%	26 12%	31 17%	39 21%	32 22%	33 16%	53 20%	57 20%	32 17%	263 18%	92 17%	81 17%	65 15%	45 22%	35 16%	27 13%	22 16%		
Don't know	251 12%	19 10%	13 13%	219 12%	14 17%	34 15%	17 9%	34 18%	19 13%	22 11%	37 14%	24 8%	18 10%	172 12%	75 14%	64 13%	55 13%	29 14%	27 12%	26 12%	18 13%		

