## CNN European Syria Poll (Summary)

## METHODOLOGY NOTE

ComRes interviewed 500 UK adults aged $18+500$ French adults aged $18+$ and 500 German adults aged $18+$ online on $30^{\text {th }}$ August 2013 . Data were weighted by age, gender and region to be demographically representative of all UK, French and German adults aged $18+$ ComRes is a member of the British Polling Council and abides by its rules.

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To commission a voting intention poll or a public opinion survey please contact Katharine Peacock: Katharine.Peacock@comres.co.uk
To register for Pollwatch, a monthly newsletter update on the polls, please email: pollwatch@comres.co.uk

Q1 - Some Western leaders think that military action should be taken in Syria due to accusations that the Assad regime used chemical weapons on its own people. Which of the following, if any, do you believe to be the most appropriate response for Western countries to take? Please select all that apply.

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |  | Country |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | UK | DE | FR |
| Base: all respondents | 1500 | 770 | 730 | 161 | 237 | 252 | 276 | 573 | 500 | 500 | 500 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted Total | 1500 | 730 | 770 | 161 | 377 | 318 | 324 | 320 | 500 | 500 | 500 |
| Tighten economic sanctions | 701 | 359 | 342 | 53 | 98 | 106 | 136 | 307 | 232 | 273 | 197 |
|  | 47\% | 47\% | 47\% | 33\% | 41\% | 42\% | 49\% | 54\% | 46\% | 55\% | 39\% |
| Establish and enforce a no fly zone over Syria | 530 | 281 | 249 | 56 | 79 | 84 | 98 | 213 | 169 | 207 | 154 |
|  | 35\% | 36\% | 34\% | 34\% | 33\% | 33\% | 36\% | 37\% | 34\% | 41\% | 31\% |
| Strike Syrian military targets with air missiles | 339 | 210 | 129 | 25 | 55 | 68 | 60 | 131 | 78 | 100 | 161 |
|  | 23\% | 27\% | 18\% | 15\% | 23\% | 27\% | 22\% | 23\% | 16\% | 20\% | 32\% |
| Invade Syria with a ground force | 135 | 62 | 73 | 26 | 34 | 32 | 17 | 26 | 28 | 45 | 61 |
|  | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 16\% | 14\% | 13\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 9\% | 12\% |
| Do nothing | 392 | 196 | 196 | 54 | 66 | 65 | 72 | 135 | 148 | 110 | 134 |
|  | 26\% | 25\% | 27\% | 33\% | 28\% | 26\% | 26\% | 23\% | 30\% | 22\% | 27\% |

Q2 - Under what conditions, if any, would it be appropriate that your country should participate in any potential military intervention in Syria?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |  | Country |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | UK | DE | FR |
| Base: all respondents | 1500 | 770 | 730 | 161 | 237 | 252 | 276 | 573 | 500 | 500 | 500 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted Total | 1500 | 730 | 770 | 161 | 377 | 318 | 324 | 320 | 500 | 500 | 500 |
| We should participate under no circumstances in any potential military intervention in Syria | 533 | 282 | 251 | 43 | 68 | 69 | 109 | 244 | 142 | 208 | 183 |
|  | 36\% | 37\% | 34\% | 26\% | 29\% | 27\% | 40\% | 43\% | 28\% | 42\% | 37\% |
| We should only participate if the United Nations weapons inspectors find evidence of the use of chemical weapons by the Assad regime on its people | 375 | 180 | 195 | 59 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 112 | 135 | 124 | 117 |
|  | 25\% | 23\% | 27\% | 36\% | 28\% | 27\% | 25\% | 20\% | 27\% | 25\% | 23\% |
| We should only participate if the United Nations explicitly sanctions the use of military force on Syria | 242 | 141 | 101 | 18 | 33 | 47 | 46 | 98 | 114 | 67 | 61 |
|  | 16\% | 18\% | 14\% | 11\% | 14\% | 19\% | 17\% | 17\% | 23\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| We should only participate if there is a political consensus that military intervention is the right thing to do | 221 | 84 | 137 | 25 | 40 | 37 | 31 | 89 | 64 | 69 | 88 |
|  | 15\% | 11\% | 19\% | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% | 11\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 18\% |
| We should participate immediately with no further hesitation | 129 | 83 | 46 | 17 | 30 | 31 | 21 | 30 | 45 | 33 | 51 |
|  | 9\% | 11\% | 6\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% |

Q3 - Preventing the Assad regime from using chemical weapons in the future - Do you think military intervention in Syria would be effective or ineffective at achieving each of the following?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |  | Country |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | UK | DE | FR |
| Base: all respondents | 1500 | 770 | 730 | 161 | 237 | 252 | 276 | 573 | 500 | 500 | 500 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted Total | 1500 | 730 | 770 | 161 | 377 | 318 | 324 | 320 | 500 | 500 | 500 |
| Effective | 682 | 382 | 299 | 77 | 100 | 119 | 121 | 264 | 194 | 250 | 237 |
|  | 45\% | 50\% | 41\% | 48\% | 42\% | 47\% | 44\% | 46\% | 39\% | 50\% | 47\% |
| Ineffective | 491 | 269 | 223 | 41 | 71 | 76 | 96 | 207 | 171 | 162 | 158 |
|  | 33\% | 35\% | 30\% | 25\% | 30\% | 30\% | 35\% | 36\% | 34\% | 32\% | 32\% |
| Don't know | 327 | 119 | 208 | 43 | 66 | 57 | 59 | 102 | 135 | 87 | 104 |
|  | 22\% | 15\% | 29\% | 27\% | 28\% | 23\% | 21\% | 18\% | 27\% | 17\% | 21\% |

Q3 - Achieving political stability in Syria - Do you think military intervention in Syria would be effective or ineffective at achieving each of the following?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |  | Country |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | UK | DE | FR |
| Base: all respondents | 1500 | 770 | 730 | 161 | 237 | 252 | 276 | 573 | 500 | 500 | 500 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted Total | 1500 | 730 | 770 | 161 | 377 | 318 | 324 | 320 | 500 | 500 | 500 |
| Effective | 448 | 243 | 206 | 55 | 67 | 75 | 69 | 182 | 85 | 212 | 150 |
|  | 30\% | 31\% | 28\% | 34\% | 28\% | 30\% | 25\% | 32\% | 17\% | 42\% | 30\% |
| Ineffective | 689 | 386 | 303 | 58 | 105 | 111 | 137 | 278 | 273 | 196 | 220 |
|  | 46\% | 50\% | 41\% | 36\% | 44\% | 44\% | 50\% | 48\% | 55\% | 39\% | 44\% |
| Don't know | 363 | 141 | 221 | 49 | 66 | 65 | 70 | 114 | 142 | 92 | 129 |
|  | 24\% | 18\% | 30\% | 30\% | 28\% | 26\% | 25\% | 20\% | 28\% | 18\% | 26\% |

Q3 - Achieving political stability in the region - Do you think military intervention in Syria would be effective or ineffective at achieving each of the following?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |  | Country |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | UK | DE | FR |
| Base: all respondents | 1500 | 770 | 730 | 161 | 237 | 252 | 276 | 573 | 500 | 500 | 500 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted Total | 1500 | 730 | 770 | 161 | 377 | 318 | 324 | 320 | 500 | 500 | 500 |
| Effective | 447 | 238 | 209 | 59 | 64 | 83 | 64 | 177 | 86 | 202 | 159 |
|  | 30\% | 31\% | 29\% | 37\% | 27\% | 33\% | 23\% | 31\% | 17\% | 40\% | 32\% |
| Ineffective | 709 | 397 | 312 | 55 | 107 | 108 | 143 | 296 | 276 | 205 | 228 |
|  | 47\% | 52\% | 43\% | 34\% | 45\% | 43\% | 52\% | 52\% | 55\% | 41\% | 46\% |
| Don't know | 344 | 135 | 209 | 48 | 67 | 60 | 69 | 100 | 137 | 93 | 114 |
|  | 23\% | 18\% | 29\% | 29\% | 28\% | 24\% | 25\% | 17\% | 27\% | 19\% | 23\% |

Q3 - Enabling positive regime change - Do you think military intervention in Syria would be effective or ineffective at achieving each of the following?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |  | Country |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | $55+$ | UK | DE | FR |
| Base: all respondents | 1500 | 770 | 730 | 161 | 237 | 252 | 276 | 573 | 500 | 500 | 500 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted Total | 1500 | 730 | 770 | 161 | 377 | 318 | 324 | 320 | 500 | 500 | 500 |
| Effective | 557 | 289 | 267 | 54 | 83 | 105 | 92 | 222 | 116 | 259 | 182 |
|  | 37\% | 38\% | 37\% | 34\% | 35\% | 42\% | 33\% | 39\% | 23\% | 52\% | 36\% |
| Ineffective | 555 | 317 | 238 | 43 | 81 | 87 | 106 | 238 | 230 | 135 | 190 |
|  | 37\% | 41\% | 33\% | 27\% | 34\% | 35\% | 38\% | 41\% | 46\% | 27\% | 38\% |
| Don't know | 389 | 163 | 225 | 64 | 74 | 60 | 78 | 114 | 155 | 105 | 129 |
|  | 26\% | 21\% | 31\% | 39\% | 31\% | 24\% | 28\% | 20\% | 31\% | 21\% | 26\% |

